

Index

- adolescence
 age of consent, 13
 age of discretion, 56
 and gendered differences, 10, 13, 15–16, 38–39, 223
 as developmental stage, 5, 10, 12–13, 33, 46, 59
 extended, 32, 93, 167, 179, 186
 female, 73
 and domestic service, 18, 20–22, 176
 and marriage, 2, 84, 87, 89
 and sexuality, 25, 42, 171
 early modern understandings of, 18, 25
 hysterical disorders during, 3, 49, 78, 91,
 See also greensickness
 modern understandings of, 28, 148
 heat, 15, 41, 59
 male, 10–11, 94
 cognitive instability, 10, 16, 34, 39, 42, 129, 136, 166, 224
 imagination, 17, 42, 166, 222
 preparation for adulthood, 10, 13
 affections, 10, 22–23, 34, 64, 119, 138, 141, 165, 170, 177
 Al-Bassam, Sulayman
 Al-Hamlet Summit, The, 26–27
 Amazons, *The*, 70–74, 91, 98, 183
 anatomy, 224
 and sex change, 73, 170, 183
 and sexed bodies, 22, 170
 books, 7, 17, 24, 105, 108
 controversies of, 105
 dissection, 8
 one-sex model, 171
 Anderson, Miranda, 108
 Arabic medicine, 7, 17
Aristotele's Master-piece (Anon.), 223
 Aristotle, 7, 16–18, 66, *See also* common sense
 depictions of pubertal change in *History of Animals*, 16
 phantasms, 68
 theory of heart as psychological center, 68
 Austern, Linda, 155
 Avicenna, 54
 Bacon, Francis, 108, 125
 and Lucretius, 118–21, 126
 and wonder, 116
 Essayes or counsels, civill and morall, The, 118
 Proficience and advancement of Learning, The, 9, 118–21
 Bancroft, Richard, Bishop of London, 52, 60
 Bandini, Ottavio, Cardinal, 194
 Banister, John, 56
 Bar Convent, 225, 229, *See also* Ward, Mary
 Barrough, Philip, 13
 Bartels, Emily, 80
 Batman, Stephen, 172
 Behn, Aphra, 229
 history of the nun, The, 228
 Belsey, Catherine, 154
 Ben-Amos, Ilana Krausman, 18
 Bennett, John, 195
 blood, 58, 186, 216, *See also* menstruation
 and humoral imbalance, 71
 and intercourse, 2, 21
 circulation of, 224
 excess, 54
 heat, 34, 41
 lively, 65, 75, 77
 natural spirits, 14
 putrefaction, 2, 59
 theory of fermentation, 224
 blushing, 167
 absence of, 165, 168, 176
 and shame, 127, 133, 164, 212
 as sign, 165
 chastity, 22, 181
 heat, 138, 165
 performative, 165
 Boccaccio, Giovanni, 50, 172

- body-mind, 1, 3, 69, 77, 148, 184, 208, *See also*
 cognition: embodied
 Cartesian dualism, 184, 230
 Bond, R. Warwick, 160
 Boniface VIII, 191
 Botticelli, Sandro, 173
 Bovilsky, Lara, 81
 boys. *See also* adolescence
 and the seven ages of man, 10
 as actors, 25, 107, 160, 193
 education of, 12, 152, 154, 193
 effects of puberty on, 15–16, 224
 Bradwell, Stephen, 56, 64
Mary Glover's Late Woeful Case, 33, 52–61, 63
 brain. *See also* brainwork, cognition: embodied
 animal spirits, 1–2, 9, 14, 22, 29
 beating, 47, 49–51, 63
 Castle of Alma as allegory, 42, 108
 changes at puberty, 5, 67
 coining, 3, 30
 connection to the external senses, 7, 9, 29, 85
 depictions in medical texts, 7, 68
 disorders, 2, 42, 48, 54, *See also* greensickness
 dissection of, 8
 effect of humors on, 2, 14, 34, 69, 125
 effect of uterus on, 49, 53
 effects of environment on, 4, 69, 80, 118
 infection of, 39, 100, 126
 placement of cognitive faculties within, 8, 15,
 117
 seat of animal faculty, 53
 seat of the soul, 68
 sexing of, 18, 34, 182
 spongy, 69, 77, 129, 184
 ventricular division, 4, 7–9, 15, 22, 30–31, 67,
 75
 brainwork, 5, 70, 128, 224
 definition of, 3
 first appearance of term, 23
 Brooke, Arthur, 50
 Burton, Robert
Anatomy of Melancholy, 24, 68, 111–12,
 114
 Butler, Judith, 164, 183
 Calvin, John
Revelation of the holy Apocalypse, A, 162
 Camden, William, 162
 Cartari, Vincenzo
Imagines deorum, 173, 176
 Castlehaven scandal, 74
 Catholic orders. *See also* Society of Jesus
 Benedictines, 190, 226
 Carmelites, 157, 227, 229
 Order of St Clare, 190, 195, 225–26
 Catholicism. *See also* convents, exorcism, martyrs
 anti-Catholicism, 193, 195
 conversion, 21, 193–94, 196
 English novices, 130, 157, 220, 225–30
 in post-Reformation England, 31, 130, 155
 music, 155
 nuns, 21, 31, 130, 156, 158, 190, 194–95, 213
 pilgrimages, 155
 recusancy, 32, 156, 190, 192, 196, 207
 salvation, 31, 207, 209, 227
 Cavendish, Margaret, Duchess of Newcastle,
 181–89, 224
 and childlessness, 188
 and the Antwerp Carmelites, 229
 as political exile, 181, 229
Bell in Campo, 183
CCXI sociable letters, 181
Convent of Pleasure, The, 32, 160, 184–89
 description of childhood, 182
life of the thrice noble, high, and puissant prince
William Cavendish, The, 182
Poems, and Fancies, 181
worlds olio, The, 182–83
 Cavendish, William, Duke of Newcastle, 181,
 189
 Chamberlain, Peter
Midwives practice, The, 222–25
 Chapman, Alison A., 155
 Charles II, 225
 Charron, Pierre, 68, 73
 chastity, 6, 22, 76, 176, 186
 Chaucer, Geoffrey
Knight's Tale, The, 91
 Chedzoy, Kate, 171
 chlorosis. *See* greensickness
 Churchyard, Thomas, 162
 Clark, Stuart, 66
 Clarke, Mary Cowden, 27
 climate, 9
 effect on humors, 34
 effect on menstruation, 37
 geohumoralism, 25, 87
 Clitherow, Margaret, 191
 cognition, 4, 15, 34
 as material phenomenon, 1, 180, 220, 230
 cognitive ecologies, 128, 140, 217
 distributed, 79, 83, 86, 124, 128, 153
 embodied, 1, 3–4, 19, 34, 72, 77, 79, 83, 87,
 124, 184, 197, 216, 221
 extended, 78, 83, 87, 129, 217, 230
 cognitive faculties, 1, 5, 7–10, 19, 32, 44, 64
 animation at puberty, 4, 14
 blurring of distinctions between, 67
 depictions of, 22
 placement in the brain, 9, 29

- Coleridge, Henry, 225
 common sense, 7–9, 15–16, 29, 67–69, *See also*
 Aristotle
 convents, 21, 31, 130, 156, 158, 195, 225–30
 enclosure, 191, 194
 female education, 157, 190–93
 fictional, 184–88, 228
 Crane, Mary Thomas, 120
 Crooke, Helkiah
 Mikrokosmographia, 13–18, 42, 46, 49–50, 58,
 67–71, 78, 105–8, 115, 208
 cross-dressing, 22, 26, 160–72, 181, 187
 Cuff, Henry, 12
- daughter-father relationships, 30, 35–37, 47–48,
 80, 83, 105–9, 112–15, 123–26,
 136–43, 145–48, 151, 172, 202, 215
 Davies, John, 162
 Dawson, Lesel, 39, 71
 Dekker, Thomas
 Roaring Girl, The (with Thomas Middleton),
 20
 Derrida, Jacques, 110
 Descartes, René, 184
 Dibutades, 30, 109–15, 122
 Dido, 39, 50, 98, 151–52
 Dolan, Frances, 55, 63
 Dooley, Mark, 25, 171
 Drayton, Michael, 102
 dreams, 38, 43, 71–73, 121, 208, *See also* sexual
 pleasure: nocturnal emissions
 Driscoll, Catherine, 28, 148
- Echo, 77, 102
 Edelman, Lee, 188
 Egerton, John, first Earl of Bridgewater, 29, 65,
 74
 Elizabeth I, 106–8, 162
 Epicureanism
 and *ataraxia*, 117, 119, 121, 126
 exorcism, 52, 60, 193, *See also* possession
 external senses, 1, 9, 44, 54, 67, 88
- fancy. *See* *fantasy*
 fantasy, 7, 16, 50, 65–67, 74, 79, 96, 112, 181,
 See also imagination
 Faulkner, John, 194
 Ferrand, Jacques, 71
 fertility, 165, 174, 177
 Fissell, Mary, 223
 Fletcher, John, 92
 Sea Voyage, The (with Philip Massinger),
 71–73
 Two Noble Kinsmen, The (with William
 Shakespeare), 2, 91, 94, 101
- Flora (Chloris), 161, 172–81, 188
 Florio, John, 117
 Floyd-Wilson, Mary, 87
 Foxe, John
 Acts and Monuments, 61
 Froide, Amy, 18
- Galen, 48, 54
 Gallagher, Lowell, 200
 Garber, Marjorie, 42
 Gee, John
 New shreds of the old snare, 193–96
 gender
 binary, 15
 codes, 166–70, 172, 183
 deconstructing, 22, 164, 168, 181, 183
 heteronormativity, 32, 161, 180, 186–87, 196
 institutionalized oppression, 14, 21, 121, 148,
 192
 mixing, 162
 norms of, 86, 166, 179, 181
 performance of, 5
 scripts, 25, 32, 85, 161, 164, 169–70, 178
 Geoffrey of Monmouth, 248
 girl (as term)
 as opposed to woman, 19
 definition of for this study, 19, 43, 182
 girlhood, 21, 77, 116, 148, 176, *See also*
 adolescence: female
 as stage, 4–5, 45, 60, 210, 217
 associations with pathology, 24, 27, 75, 148,
 224
 studies of, 19, 224
 virginal, 93, 101
 girls, *See also* Catholicism: English novices
 and Protestant culture, 5, 32
 as actors, 106, 179, 184, 188, 193
 as co-creators, 71–73, 90, 92–94, 101–4
 as early modern term, 19
 education of, 32, 141, 152, 157, 182, 190–93
 Girls' Studies, 5
 intersectional approaches to, 5, 18–22, 25, 70,
 95, 99, 101, 172, 187, 224
 girls (actual). *See also* Ward, Mary
 Cotton, Mary, 229
 Egerton, Alice, 29, 65, 70, 74, 77, 101
 Evans, Margery, 74
 Glover, Mary, 6, 28, 33–34, 51–64, 74, 79
 Hall, Elizabeth (Shakespeare's granddaughter),
 3
 Princess Elizabeth, 128
 unnamed Antwerp novice, 157–58, 227–30
 Waite, Mary, 51, *See also* Harvey, Gideon
 girls (fictional)
 Abigail, in *The Jew of Malta*, 21

girls (fictional) (cont.)

- Antiochus' Daughter
 - in *Confessio Amantis*, 130
 - in *Pericles*, 129–30, 133–39, 145, 158
 - in *The Painfull Adventures of Pericles Prince of Tyre*, 31, 127, 130–33, 144, 146
 - in *The Pattern of Painful Adventures*, 130
- Barbary, in *Othello*, 90, 92, 96–97, 100
- Barbery, in *The Two Noble Kinsmen*, 97
- Crocale, in *The Sea Voyage* (with Juletta and Hippolita), 71–73, 83
- Desdemona, in *Othello*, 30, 70, 81–93, 95–99, 112, 121
- Diaphanta, in *The Changeling*, 21
- Dibutades' daughter, 6, 30, 109–15, 122
- Dulcimer, in *Parasitaster, or the Fawn*, 23–24, 26
- Emilia, in *The Two Noble Kinsmen*, 30, 70, 86–95, 98
- Flavina, in *The Two Noble Kinsmen*, 92–94
- Gallathea, in *Gallathea*, 178–79, 183, 188–89
- Helen, in *All's Well That Ends Well*, 30, 109, 112–14, 122
- Helena, in *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, 93
- Hermia, in *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, 93
- Isabella, in *Measure for Measure*, 225
- Isabella, in *The history of the nun*, 228
- Jailer's Daughter, in *The Two Noble Kinsmen*, 2, 30, 70, 91–92, 94–104, 212
- Juliet, in *Romeo and Juliet*, 7, 11, 22, 24, 27, 33–54, 56, 63, 69, 74–75, 84, 92, 101, 121, 197
- Kate, in *The Taming of the Shrew*, 19–20
- Lady Happy, in *The Convent of Pleasure*, 185–89
- Lady, in *A Maske at Ludlow Castle (Comus)*, 65, 70, 74–79, 82, 101–4
- Lavinia, in *Titus Andronicus*, 128
- Marina
 - in *Confessio Amantis*, 146
 - in *Pericles*, 31, 129–30, 137, 140–48, 152, 159
 - in *The Painfull Adventures of Pericles Prince of Tyre*, 142–44
 - in *The Pattern of Painful Adventures*, 145
- Miranda, in *The Tempest*, 27, 30, 96, 109, 115–26, 128, 132, 172
- Moll Cutpurse, in *The Roaring Girl*, 20, 26
- Ofelia, in *Hamlet* (Q1), 153
- Ophelia, in *Hamlet* (Q2 and F), 26–28, 31, 90, 97, 102, 129–30, 148–58, 227
- Perdita, in *The Winter's Tale*, 161, 172–81, 185, 188
- Phyllida, in *Gallathea*, 178–79, 183, 188–89
- Philoten, in *Pericles*, 137

- Placentia, in *The Magnetic Lady*, 24
- Rosalind, in *As You Like It*, 15
- Sabrina, in *A Maske at Ludlow Castle (Comus)*, 101–4
- Thaisa, in *Pericles*, 136–39, 146–48, 158
- Viola, in *Twelfth Night*, 10–11, 172
- Virgins, in *The Convent of Pleasure*, 162, 185–89, 224
- Gower, John
 - Confessio Amantis*, 130, 146, 254
- Greenblatt, Stephen, 26, 120, 156
- Greene, Robert
 - Mamillia*, 18–19, 43
- greensickness, 2, 24–25, 53
 - and the sexual cure, 2–3, 48, 55, 100
 - and virginity, 48
- Greenwood, William, 16
- Gunpowder Plot, 196
- Halberstam, Jack, 167, 179
- Hall, John, 3
- Hall, Kim, 81
- Harris, Jonathan Gil, 184
- Harrison, William, 195
- Harvey, Gideon, 50–51
- Harvey, William, 184
- heart, 22, 51, 167, 202
 - connection to God, 197, 204
 - connection to womb, 49
 - passions, 1, 119, 132
 - pity, 116, 118, 121, 125
 - seat of vital faculty, 53
 - syncope, 50
 - vital spirits, 14
- Held, Julius S., 174
- Henrietta Maria, Queen, 225
- Hensley, Michelle, 158–59
- Heywood, Thomas, 107
- Higginbotham, Jennifer, 19
- Hippocrates, 7, 54, 58–60
- Hobbes, Thomas, 184
- Holmes, Michael Morgan, 31
- humors, 1, 41, 45, 80, 88, 119, 141, 216
 - and gender, 2, 14–15, 46
 - and the spirits, 14, 77
 - classical models of, 2
 - effect of environment on, 1, 41, 56
 - effects on temperament, 9, 69, 220
 - geohumoralism, 25, 87
 - imbalances of, 2, 42, 55, 71, 208
 - movements of, 13, 34
- hysterical disorders, 35, 91. *See also* heart:
 - syncope
 - death-like state, 49–51, 53
 - furor uteri*, 222

Index

291

- live burial, 48–49
 suffocation of the mother, 48–51, 53–54,
 56–60, 75
- imagination, 1, 4, 29–30, 32, 44, 46, 54, 56, 73,
 83, *See also* fancy
 and external senses, 9, 71, 75
 and imperceptible phenomena, 47, 75–80,
 84–86, 91, 93, 96, 112
 and lovesickness, 70, 99
 and lust, 15–18, 42, 70–71, 166, 186, 222–23
 and memory, 122
 and pregnancy, 73
 at puberty, 67
 connection to memory, 6, 68, 94,
 113
 connection to understanding, 5, 68, 119, 126
 corruption of, 80
 depictions of, 42
 dream visions, 43, 72, 83
 phantasms, 75
 placement in the brain, 15, 67, 108
- incest, 127–31, 134–35, 137, 158
- Ingoli, Francesco, 194
- instructions for parents, 20, 39, 61, 186
- invention, 6, 46, 64, 105, 109–15
- Jackson, Elizabeth, 35, 52, 56, *See also* girls
 (actual): Glover, Mary
- Jackson, MacDonald, 127, 131, 138, 143–46,
 159
- James I, 196
- James, Heather, 98
- Jankowski, Theodora, 163, 171, 184
- Jones, Ann, 136
- Jonson, Ben
The Magnetic Lady, 24
- Jorden, Edward
*A Briefe discourse of a disease called the
 suffocation of the mother*, 52–62
- Junius, Franciscus
ancient art of painting, The, 114–15
- Keene, Nicholas, 128, 147, 155, 217
- Kellett, Katherine, 102
- Kepler, Johannes, 66
- King, Helen, 2, 18, 48
- King, Shelley, 110
- Kirsch, Arthur, 116
- Klesl, Melchoir, Bishop of Vienna,
 194
- knowledge, 17, 66, 105
 and wonder, 116, 126, 132
 experiential, 116–19
 new science, 6, 31, 109, 117, 119–21, 125
- Lactantius, Lucius Caecilius, 172
- Laurens, André Du (Laurentius), 17–18
- Lawes, Henry, 102
- Lay, Jenna, 156, 196
- Lemnius, Levinus, 71, 73
Secret miracles of nature, 74, 186, 223
Touchstone of complexions, 10, 12, 14–15
- Leo Africanus, 24
- liver
 and lovesickness, 40, 71
 diseases of, 53
 natural spirits, 14
 seat of natural faculty, 53
- Lobis, Seth, 118
- lovesickness, 2, 27, 41, 70, 82, 85, 89, 91, 94,
 96, *See also* melancholy
- Lucretius, 126
De rerum natura, 116–21
- Lyly, John
Gallathea, 23, 32, 178–79, 183, 188
- MacDonald, Michael, 52, 55, 60
- madness, 46, 91, 97, 100, 129, 148–54, 223
- Marcus, Leah, 74
- Marlowe, Christopher
Jew of Malta, The, 21
- marriage, 2, 12, 18, 95, 169, 180, *See also*
 puberty: gap
 as curse in *The Convent of Pleasure*, 187
 as endpoint of girlhood, 39
 girls defying parents' wishes, 23, 43, 64
 heteronormativity, 167
 market, 20, 185
 May–December, 24, 99
 pressure on girls toward, 24, 202, 204, 212,
 218, 225
 Protestant norms, 5–6, 19, 32, 167
 resistance to, 20, 189, 202, 204, 210
 restrictions on female body-mind, 5, 19, 30,
 43, 80, 87–91, 100, 162, 167, 183
 time between betrothal and, 176
- Marston, John
Parasitaster, or The Fawn, 1, 23
- martyrs, 4, 61, 64, 155, 191, 196, 204, 217–18
- Mary I, 106
- Mary Magdalene, 63
- Mary, Queen of Scots, 162
- Massinger, Philip
Sea Voyage, The (with John Fletcher), 71–73
- Masten, Jeffrey, 189
- mechanical arts
 painting, 6, 30, 109–12, 114
 pottery, 109, 111
- melancholy, 39, 78, 99, 111, 129, 134, 136, 148,
 151, *See also* lovesickness

- melancholy (cont.)
 mental fixation, 71
 paralysis, 140
 memory, 1, 4, 29, 31–32, 44–46, 63, 123–24, 139, 212
 and ethical subjectivity, 31
 and old age, 124, 128, 177
 and prayer, 31, 62, 64, 130, 149, 227
 collective, 128–29, 151, 153–54
 connection to imagination, 6, 16, 68, 75, 77, 94, 113
 distributive, 146, 155, 158
 heart as alternative site of, 11
 historical, 31, 154–55
 in children, 45, 124, 128
 in *Hamlet*, 27, 31, 130, 148–58
 in *Pericles*, 129, 136, 140, 145
 suppression, 133, 227
 trauma, 142, 145
 menarche, 2, 56, 59, *See also* Glover, Mary, puberty
 and cognitive change, 5, 33
 average age at, 3, 13, 28, 35, 52
 blood, 55, 58
 bodily heat, 14
 menstruation, 3, 16, 37, 56, 58, 60, *See also* greensickness, menarche
 lunar theory of, 13
 retention, 2, 55, 59
 Mercatus, Michel, 59
 McToo movement, 158
 Middleton, Thomas
 Changeling, *The* (with William Rowley), 21
 Roaring Girl, *The* (with Thomas Dekker), 20
 Millais, John Everett, 27
 Milton, John
 Maske presented at Ludlow Castle, A (*Comus*), 29, 64, 70, 74–79, 101–4
 mind, *See also* marriage: restrictions on female body-mind
 as illegible, 22, 29, 39, 45, 47, 52, 54–56, 63–64, 168
 as impressionable in girls, 20–21, 39, 46, 50, 61, 208
 beating, 3–4, 30, 96, 100, 115, 118–21, 124
 early modern understandings of, 1, 3
 extended, 128, 217
 fixing on God, 4, 32, 191, 196–205, 213–18, 228
 power over body, 29, 54, 73, 77–78, 113–14, 200–5, 220
 putting on, 3, 32, 162, 166, 177, 179, 182, 188–89
 virtuous, 10, 20–21, 61, 75, 117, 170, 180–81
 Montaigne, Michel de, 117, 125
 mothers, 36, 190, 198, *See also* pregnancy and Protestant definition of “woman”, 157, 193
 as point of reference for daughters, 37, 84, 142, 177, 197–98
 child-rearing duties, 12, 20, 38, 69, 207
 motherhood as stage of female development, 74
 unwed, 176
 Mulcaster, Richard, 12, 106–8
 Murphy, Erin, 102
 O'Brien, Susan, 225
 Obolensky, Kira, 158
Office of Christian parents, *The* (Anon.), 12, 38
 Oram, William, 75
 Orgel, Stephen, 123
 Ovid, 39, 50, 171
 Fasti, 173–74
 Paré, Ambroise, 171
 Parr, Catherine, 128
 passions, 1, 16, 40, 51, 56, 80, 118, 126, 134, 152
 Paster, Gail Kern, 14
 Paul V, 193
 Penson, Thomas, 157–58
 Penson's Short Progress into Holland, Flanders, and France, 227–30
 performance, 25, 149, 154, 181, 185, 187, 192, *See also* boys: as actors, cross-dressing
 audience, 22, 159, 168–69, 193
 civic pageants, 106
 convent theatricals, 32, 184–88, 225, 229
 education, 192
 masques, 29, 74–79, 101–4, 111, 125, 187
 Puritan critique of, 173–76, 179
 religious festivals, 173, 179
 Persephone (Proserpina), 178
 Peterson, Kaara L., 49–50
 phantasms, 68, 75
 Phantastes, 42
 Piesse, A.J., 154
 Pipher, Mary
 Reviving Ophelia, 27
 Pliny the Elder, 49, 73
 Historia naturalis, 109–14
 Plutarch, 172
 possession, 6, 28, 48–63
 counterfeit, 29, 35, 54
 Potter, Ursula, 24
 Poyntz, Mary
 Briefe Relation, *A*, 191, 194, 197–213, 218–20
 prayer, 4

Index

293

- as intercession, 31, 57, 62, 130, 210, 213, 228, 230
 as spiritual practice, 157, 198, 208, 216–17
 salvation, 209
 pregnancy, 24, 32, 36, 39, 213, 224, *See also*
 fertility
 abortion, 73
 and paternity, 6, 99, 114
 birth, 32, 137, 140, 161
 bodily transformation, 32
 conception, 48, 74, *See also* sexual pleasure:
 orgasm
 depictions of labor, 162, 187
 false, 74
 maternal impressions, 73
 outside of marriage, 176
 prostitution, 143, 172–73
 brothels, 142
 Protestantism, 6, 19, 32
 and heteronormativity, 161, 167
 and Protestant Bible, 106
 Church of England, 191, 207, 227
 in post-Reformation England, 227
 Puritanism, 60, 173
 psychophysiology, 3, 10, 29, 34, 40, 44, 70, 82,
 93, 133, 163, 165, 175
 puberty, 11–15, 28, 59, 71, 77, 186
 change of fourteen years, 11, 15, 17–18, 25,
 28, 33–38, 52–53, 56–60, 77–79,
 92–93, 124, 171, 197
 classical descriptions of, 222
 female, 2, 5, 24, 34, 43, 92, 224
 gap, 18
 lust, 17
 male, 224
 natural cycles, 12, 40
 pubescence, 14, 24–25, 29, 34, 55, 165, 191
 signs of, 15–18, 92, 130, 222
 Purkiss, Diane, 55
 Pythagoras, 12
 Quilligan, Maureen, 131
 race, 21, 70
 and geohumoralism, 25
 and white privilege, 80, 85
 early modern racism, 80–81
 in *Othello*, 79–81
 race-based ideology, 81, 84, 224
 Rackin, Phyllis, 223
 Rant, Thomas, 190
 rape, 31, 74, 127–35, 142–44, 173–76, 178, 187
 Ray, John, 226–27
 reason, 9, 40, 56, 68, 95, 117, 126
 Reisch, Gregor
 Margaritha philosophica, 7
 rhetoric, 145, *See also* Ward, Mary: educational
 mission
 as educational subject for boys, 152
 enargeia, 82, 87
 ethopoeia, 152
 Rowley, William
 Changeling, The (with Thomas Middleton), 21
 Roychoudhury, Suparna, 66
 Rutter, Carol, 152
 Salter, Thomas
 mirror of modestie, The, 20, 39, 50, 61
 seed (sperma), 16, 54, 58–60, 70–71, 99, 165,
 186, 224
 corruption of, 2, 48, 54–55, 59
 sexual pleasure, 25, 73, 83, 99
 masturbation, 18
 nocturnal emissions, 71, 73
 orgasm, 2, 48, 73, *See also* greensickness: and
 the sexual cure
 regulation of, 163
 same-sex erotics, 93, 163, 168, 170–72
 Seymour, Thomas, 128
 Shakespeare, William, 3, 26, 28, 98, 125
 All's Well That Ends Well, 30, 109, 112–15
 As You Like It, 15
 Hamlet, 26–31, 129–30, 148–58
 A Midsummer Night's Dream, 93
 Othello, 70, 81–93, 95–99, 112, 121
 Pericles (with George Wilkins), 31, 127–48,
 152, 158–59
 Richard III, 154
 Romeo and Juliet, 11, 33–54, 71, 74, 92, 94,
 121, 198, 207
 Taming of the Shrew, The, 19–20
 Tempest, The, 30, 96, 109, 115–26, 172
 Titus Andronicus, 128, 151
 Twelfth Night, 10–11, 172
 Two Noble Kinsmen, The (with John Fletcher),
 2, 70, 91–104
 Winter's Tale, The, 160, 172–81
 Shannon, Laurie, 169
 Sharp, Jane, 222
 Shell, Alison, 155
 Sherwood, Robert, 190
 Shoaf, R. Allen, 119
 Skippon, Sir Phillip, 226
 Slights, Jessica, 31
 Smith, Bruce R., 28
 Smith, Ian, 85
 Society of Jesus (Jesuits), 190–96, 204
 Sokol, B.J., 177
 sorcery, 30, 70, 77, 101, 119
 magic, 65, 78, 101, 115, 120, 122, 125–26
 witchcraft, 28, 35, 52, 55–57, 75, 78

- soul, 22, 108, 120
 and sin, 154
 and the body, 7, 35, 77, 135
 conversion, 192, 194
 location of, 6, 68
 materiality of, 125
 Sparey, Victoria, 15, 165
 Spenser, Edmund
 Faerie Queene, The, 42, 108
 Spiller, Elizabeth, 105, 112, 116
 spirit, 108
 Stallybrass, Peter, 136
 suicide, 26, 28, 46–47, 148
 Sutton, John, 69, 77, 128, 147, 156
 Swan, John, 65
 *A True and Briefe Report of Mary Glovers
 Vexation and of Her Deliverance by
 Fastings and Prayer*, 52, 60–64
- Taylor, Gary, 127, 131, 138, 143–46, 159
 temperament, 1, 9, 14, 41, 56, 58, 69, 220
 Thimelby, Winefrid, 226
 Tottel's Miscellany, 117
 Touchet, Mervyn, 2nd Earl of Castlehaven, 74
 Traub, Valerie, 2, 168, 185
 trauma, 31, 135–36, 138–42, 145, 147, 155,
 See also rape
 cognitive, 128–29, 132–33
 community, 5, 155
 physical, 132–33, 136, 138–42, 146
 suppression of, 129, 133, 159
 Tribble, Evelyn, 123, 128, 146, 155, 217
 Truth, Daughter of Time (*Veritas temporis filia*),
 6, 30, 105–9, 115, 123, 125
 Twine, Laurence
 Pattern of Painful Adventures, The, 130, 133,
 145–46
- understanding, 1, 4, 29, 32, 46, 182
 connection to imagination, 68
 estimative faculty, 9
 intellectual faculty, 108–9, 112, 114–19, 126
 judgement, 44, 54, 56, 68, 116, 119, 121,
 145, 209
 knowledge production, 30, 115, 125
 position in the brain, 5
 rational faculty, 2, 14–15, 68, 71, 76, 85, 108,
 120, 122
- Vaughan, William
 Approved directions for health, 10, 12, 99
 Verses Made by a Maid under 14 (Anon.), 198
 Vesalius, Andreas, 66
 De humani corporis fabrica, 8
- Vicary, Thomas
 English mans treasure, The, 7
 Virgil
 Aeneid, The, 39, 98, 151
 Virgin Mary, 63, 155, 193, 209–10
 virginity, 6, 20–21, 24, 37, 95, 167, *See also*
 greensickness
 disorders of, 48, 59, 71, 78, 85, 96
 modesty, 59, 181
 perpetual, 32, 163, 179, 188
 virgin-wife binary, 74, 178
 Vitelleschi, Muzio, 194
- Wadsworth, James, 195
 Walker, Claire, 226
 Warburton, Rachel, 188
 Ward, Mary, 32, *See also* Bar Convent, Poyntz,
 Mary
 and the Order of St Clare, 190, 195, 225
 and the Society of Jesus, 192
 autobiographical fragments, 4, 191, 204–21
 educational mission, 192–93, 229
 family
 Alice Wright (aunt), 208
 Barbara Babthorpe (cousin), 213
 Barbara Ward (sister), 194, 210
 Frances (sister), 210, 229
 John and Christopher Wright (uncles), 196
 Lady Grace Babthorpe (aunt), 212, 215,
 220
 Marmaduke (father), 196, 198, 207–8, 210,
 218
 Ursula Wright (mother), 196, 198, 209
 Institute of the Blessed Virgin Mary, 190–95,
 206, 213, 225
 Painted Life, 191, 198–206, 210, 213, 218–20
 Whitney, Geoffrey
 choice of emblemes, A, 106
 Wilder, Lina Perkins, 90
 Wilkins, George
 *Painful Adventures of Pericles Prince of Tyre,
 The*, 127–39, 144, 152, 158
 Pericles (with William Shakespeare) *Twine,
 Laurence*, 31, 127–48, 152, 158–59
 will, 46, 51, 53–54, 61, 134–35, 139, 202, 208
 Williams, Deanne, 101, 106, 153
 Willis, Thomas
 Practice of physick, The, 224–25
 wit, 10, 20, 23, 37, 87, 96, 115, 165, 181, 208,
 228
 Petrarchan, 40
 Witmore, Michael, 56
 Wright, Thomas
 Passions of the minde, 119