Marx in the Anthropocene

Facing global climate crisis, Marx's ecological critique of capitalism more clearly demonstrates its importance than ever. *Marx in the Anthropocene* explains why Marx's ecology had to be marginalized, and even suppressed by Marxists after his death, throughout the 20th century. Marx's ecological critique of capitalism, however, revives in the Anthropocene against dominant productivism and monism. Investigating new materials published in the complete works of Marx and Engels (*Marx-Engels-Gesamtausgabe*), Kohei Saito offers a wholly novel idea of Marx's alternative to capitalism that should be adequately characterized as degrowth communism. This provocative interpretation of the late Marx sheds new light on recent debates on the relationship between society and nature and invites readers to envision a post-capitalist society without repeating the failure of the actually existing socialism of the 20th century.

Marx in the Anthropocene
Towards the Idea of Degrowth Communism

Kohei Saito
For Teinosuke Otani

My teacher, devoted friend
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## Abbreviations

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<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>IISG Sig 91</td>
<td>Internationale Instituut voor Sociale Geschiedenis, Karl Marx – Friedrich Engels Papers, Teil B Exzerpte von Karl Marx, Nr. 91.</td>
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