Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Abdallah Idris, 107 Abdullah, Aysa, 21 Addis Ababa Accords, 139 Afghanistan, Taliban and, 57 African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC) Chinese Model and, 61-4, 175-6 education and, 231-2 elections and, 63-4 extensiveness of governance and, 64-70 formation of, 268 FRETILIN and, 167, 172, 176-8, 182-6, 193 - 4intensiveness of governance and, 64-70 tribal elites and, 8-9 Vietnam and, 62-3 African Rights (NGO), 150 Ahmad, Aisha, 6 Ahmad, Eqbal, 58-9 Akol, Lam, 141-2 Algeria Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) (See Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN)) Chinese Model in, 66, 115-16 rebel governance in, 66 Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) ELF and, 103, 116 EPLF and, 115-16 Hezbollah and, 199, 204-5, 208-10, 219, 222-4, 264 overview, 66 Viet Minh and, 115–16 Alkatiri, Marí, 176–7 Al-Qaeda, 10, 21, 57-68 do Amaral, Francisco Xavier, 171, 187 Amnesty International, 230 Angola Chinese Model in, 58-9 independence of, 169 Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola (MPLA), 175-7, 193

National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA), 68 one-party dictatorship in, 22 rebel governance in, 68 Araújo, Abílio, 177-8 Arjona, Ana, 4-6 Armitage, David, 276 al-Assad, Bashar, 202-3 Association of Eritrean Students, 111 Association of Eritrean Students in North America, 111 Aten, Bettina, 238 Australia Council for Overseas Aid, 181 East Timor and, 170-1 FRETILIN and, 171, 189-91 National Archives, 88, 168 Ayboga, Ercan, 21 Baczko, Adam, 6 Balcells, Laia, 39 Batista, Fulgencio, 267 Beckert, Jens, 44 Beissinger, Mark R., 57-8 Ben Bella, Ahmed, 205 Bennett, Andrew, 78-9 Berri, Nabih, 199 Bias influential observations as source of, 250 missingness, through, 251-2 Boletim Estudante do Império (newspaper), 177 Bolívar, Simón, 29, 32 Bonaparte, Rosa Muki, 180-1 Bouhired, Djamila, 205 Brunk, Samuel, 30 Butcher, Charles R., 23-4, 273-4 Cabral, Amilcar, 8-9, 50, 55-7, 61-4, 175–9, 268 Cabral, Luis, 64

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

312 Index

Cameroon, Union of the Peoples of Cameroon, 74 Canada, Communist Party of Canada (Marxist-Leninist), 131 Cape Verde. See African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC) Castro, Fidel, 205, 267-8 Cavarino, Antonio Duarte, 64, 178-9 Checkel, Jeffrey T., 78-9 China Boxer rebellion, 210 cadre schools in, 36, 122 Chinese Communist Party (CCP) (See Chinese Model) Chinese Soviet Republic (CSR), 37 Civil War, 13, 43 courts in, 33-4 economic reforms in, 33 education by rebels in, 8, 35-6 elections in, 34, 213-16 ELF and, 100, 106-7, 116, 134-5 FRETILIN and, 195-6 Great Leap Forward, 271 health care in, 34-5 infrastructure in, 34 Kuomintang, 28, 34, 40 land redistribution in, 33, 37-8 literacy campaign in, 35-6 military assistance to rebel groups, 58-9 one-party dictatorship in, 22, 271 Opium Wars, 210 political-legal reforms in, 33-4 Taiping Rebellion, 28 women's rights in, 8, 36-7 Chinese Model. See also specific country or rebel group alternative strategies, 71 backlash against, 37-9 challenges to, 37-9 compatibility with goals, 97, 262 control over field commanders and, 68 - 72delinking from, 15, 57, 262-3 economic reform in, 33 education in, 35-6, 229 elections in, 34 evolution of, 13 existential threat as reason for deviation from, 71 extensiveness of governance in, 13-17, 27, 32-3, 41-5, 52-65, 72, 261, 276 formation of, 261

French Revolution, influence of, 277–8 global-historical context of, 27, 41–2

global spread of, 13-14, 25, 28, 39-41, 52-4, 79, 261-2 governing institutions in, 32-3, 37 health care in, 34-5, 229 imitations of, 52-4, 71, 267, 269 infrastructure in, 34 integration into civil war strategy, 72 intensiveness of governance in, 13-17, 27, 32-3, 41-5, 52-65, 72, 261, 276 international expectations of, 15, 57-61, 71, 263 lack of international support as reason for deviation from, 71 land redistribution in, 33, 37-8 legal reform in, 33-4 less transformative goals, negative correlation with, 15-16, 226, 264 level of knowledge of as evidentiary challenge, 82 Mexico, historical antecedent in, 29-32 moderately transformative goals, partial correlation with, 226, 263 more transformative goals, positive correlation with, 14-15, 226, 262 non-Marxist ideology and, 197-8 October Revolution, influence of, 276-7 overview, 25 political reform in, 33-4 as prototype for rebel groups, 52, 57-8 scope conditions, 71-3 sequencing of governance in, 276 social change, focus on, 32-3 statistical analysis (See Statistical analysis) strategic deviations from, 70-1 territorial control and, 72 theoretical challenges, 73-4 transformativity of goals, correlation with, 44 unraveling regime as reason for deviation from, 70-1 Venezuela, historical antecedent in, 29 women's rights in, 37 Chomsky, Noam, 192 Civil wars. See also specific country integration of rebel governance into strategy, 27-8, 41-2, 72 intensity of civil war as control variable, 248 - 9rebel governance during, 27, 55-65 relevance of rebel governance, 20-3 Cliffe, Lionel, 132 Coehlo, Domingas, 180 Coercion as alternative explanation for governance strategies, 83, 85 Coggins, Bridget, 234

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Colgan, Jeff D., 48-9, 231-4 Colombia Fuerzas Armadas Revolucinarias de Colombia (FARC), 11 rebel governance in, 11 Communist International (Comintern), 33, 37-8, 42 Competition as alternative explanation for governance strategies, 83, 85-6, 266 as control variable, 237 ELF and, 133-4, 266 EPLF and, 134, 266 extensiveness of governance and, 85-6, 266 FRETILIN and, 195, 266 goals, relationship with, 237 Hezbollah and, 223, 266 intensiveness of governance and, 85-6, 266 SPLM/A and, 162-3, 266 Conflict Termination Dataset, 252-3 Congo Front for the National Liberation of Congo (FNLC), 230 rebel governance in, 10, 230 Connell, Dan, 97 da Costa, Lucas, 188 Cuba Cuban Revolution, 222-4, 267-8 EPLF and, 112-13, 134 rebel governance in, 267-8 26th of July Movement, 267 United States and, 267 Cunningham, David E., 227-8, 238 Da Silva, A.B., 179, 185-6 Devkota, Bhimsen, 271 De Waal, Alex, 150 Dobbin, Frank, 77-8, 82-3 Duration as control variable, 248 East Timor

Anti-Colonial Discussion Group, 177 Australia and, 170–1 decolonization in, 169 elections in, 170, 213–16 FRETILIN (*See* Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor (FRETILIN)) independence of, 171, 173, 181–2 Indonesian invasion and occupation of, 168–70, 173, 182, 193 National Resistance Museum and Archive, 88, 168 313

as Portuguese colony, 168 Timorese Democratic Union (UDT), 167-72, 179, 181-2, 188-9, 194-5 Timorese Popular Democratic Association (APODETI), 169, 195 United States and, 170-1 Education in Chinese Model, 35-6, 229 ELF and, 118 EPLF and, 122-6 extensiveness of governance and, 229-30 FRETILIN and, 178-9, 183 Hezbollah and, 214-15 rebel governance and, 8 SPLM/A and, 152-3 by Syrian rebels, 8 as trichotomous variable, 232-3, 251 Empire, 273 Eritrea elections by rebel groups in, 213-16 ELF (See Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF)) EPLF (See Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF)) Eritrean Liberation Movement (ELM), 99-100 Eritrean People's Revolutionary Party (EPRP), 109 Ethiopian annexation of, 99 independence of, 105 as Italian colony, 99 one-party dictatorship in, 22, 271 United Kingdom and, 86, 99 United States and, 86, 99 Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF) Ala Group, 101 Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) as model for, 103, 116 Arab nationalism and, 106-7 China and, 100, 106-7, 116, 134-5 Chinese Model and, 88-90, 103, 116-20, 126 competition, governance for, 133-4, 266 conflict with EPLF, 104 economic program, 108 education and, 118 elections and, 120 EPLF compared, 98-100, 102-4, 110, 116-17, 126 Ethiopia and, 140 extensiveness of governance, 18-19, 98, 116, 126, 164-5, 265 foreign support, governance under, 134, 266 formation of, 98-100

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

314 Index

Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF) (cont.) FRETILIN compared, 166 goals of, 46, 87-8, 98, 103, 105-8 health care and, 118-19 Hezbollah compared, 166, 224-5 ideological reasons, governance for, 134 - 5inconsistent ideology of, 106-7 intensiveness of governance, 18-19, 98, 116, 126, 164–5, 265 international legitimacy and, 100 Islam and, 106-7 Labour Party, 101-2 land reform and, 120 leftward move of, 101-2, 107 long-term goals, governance for, 127-8 military benefit, governance for, 128, 132, 266 moderately transformative goals, 98, 114, 126-7, 265 overview, 25, 98, 135-6 People's Liberation Front (PLF), 101 rebel governance, 118-20 selection as case study, 18-19, 86-7 size of, 102-3 social program, 107-8 splintering of, 98-101 SPLM/A compared, 136, 138, 146, 162 - 6state-building and, 273-4 Tripartite Unity Force, 101 United States and, 106-7 unity and, 110 women's rights and, 120 zonal organization of, 98-101, 118 Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF) abandonment of communist ideology, 104-5, 111-14 Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) as rejected model for, 115-16 alternative explanations and, 88 American Civil War and, 55-7 Chinese Model and, 88-90, 103, 116-17, 120-6competition, governance for, 134, 266 conflict with ELF, 104 courts and, 123-4 Cuba and, 112-13, 134 Department of Justice, 124 diaspora and, 130-1 economic program, 120-1 education and, 122-6 ELF compared, 98-100, 102-4, 110, 116-17, 126 equality and, 110

Eritrean Relief Association (ERA), 135 Ethiopia and, 140 extensiveness of governance, 18-19, 97-8, 116-17, 124-6, 164-5, 252, 263-5 foreign support, governance under, 134, 266 formation of, 101 FRETILIN compared, 168, 183, 193, 196 goals of, 46, 88, 97-8, 103, 108-14 health care and, 121 Hezbollah compared, 204, 224-5 ideological reasons, governance for, 135 infrastructure and, 121 intensiveness of governance, 18-19, 97-8, 116-17, 124-6, 164-5, 263-5 international legitimacy and, 128-30 land redistribution and, 110, 124 literacy and, 122-6 long-term goals, governance for, 128-32 Marxism and, 111-14, 131 military benefit, governance for, 129, 132-3, 266 military strategy, 120 more transformative goals, 97-8, 114-15, 126-7, 263-5 overview, 25, 98, 135-6 PAIGC and, 64 People's Assemblies, 105, 109, 123-4, 135 propaganda and, 124 rebel governance, 120-6 resistance to, 124-6 revolution and, 108-9, 111-12 selection as case study, 18-19, 86-7 size of, 102-3 Soviet Union and, 112-13, 134 SPLM/A compared, 136, 138, 147-8, 152, 162-6 state-building and, 273-4 success of, 105 United Kingdom and, 130 Viet Minh as model for, 128–30 women's rights and, 110, 122-3 Eritreans for Liberation in North America, 111 Ethiopia Derg government in, 104-5, 112-13, 120, 134, 140-7, 162 ELF (See Eritrean Liberation Front (ELF)) EPLF (See Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF))

Eritrea, annexation of, 99

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Ethiopian People's Revolutionary

Democratic Front (EPRDF), 141

Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party (EPRP), 56 one-party dictatorship in, 22 rebel governance in, 56 SPLM/A and, 140-7, 162 Tigrayan People's Liberation Front (TPLF), 73-5 European Economic Community (EEC), 172 - 3European Union, Hezbollah and, 222 Extensiveness of governance. See also specific rebel group in Chinese Model, 13-17, 27, 32-3, 41-5, 52-65, 72, 261, 276 competition and, 85-6, 266 consequences of, 22 control variables and, 237-9 as dependent variable, 228-32 education and, 229-30 endogeneity problem, 73-4 foreign support and, 85, 266 goals, relationship with, 226-7, 242-7 governance strategies and, 11-13 health care and, 229-30 international expectations and, 263 less transformative goals and, 54, 67-9, 81-2, 264 measurement of, 231-2 military benefit and, 83-5, 266 moderately transformative goals and, 53-4, 65-7, 81, 263 more transformative goals and, 20, 57-61, 79-80, 262 operationalization of dependent variable, 232-3 overview, 9-16, 260-1 qualitative data and measures, 94-5 quantitative data and measures, 95 rebel victory, relationship with, 253-4 state-building and, 23-4 statistical analysis (See Statistical analysis) Fadlallah, Sayyid Mohammad Husayn, 204-8, 211 Fanon, Frantz, 211, 235-6 Fatah in Palestine, 221-2 de Fátima, Júlio, 179–80 Faulkner, William, 135

Faukher, William, 135 Fearon, James D., 238 Flach Ania 21

Flach, Anja, 21 FLN. See Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) 315

Foreign support as alternative explanation for governance strategies, 83, 85, 266 ELF and, 134, 266 EPLF and, 134, 266 extensiveness of governance and, 85, 266 FRETILIN and, 195-6, 266 Hezbollah and, 223-4, 266 intensiveness of governance and, 85, 266 SPLM/A and, 163, 266 Fortna, Page, 252-3 France French Revolution, 24-5, 29, 51, 75, 277 - 8Jacobins, 51, 277 Franks, Emma, 180 Free Syrian Army (FSA), 1-2, 4, 7, 12 FRETILIN. See Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor (FRETILIN) Fry, Kenneth, 175, 181, 189–90 Garang, John, 140-65 Garaudy, Roger, 211 GDP per capita as control variable, 238 goals, relationship with, 238 Germany, Baader Meinhoff Group, 71 Giap, Vo Nguyen, 56-61, 205, 210-11 Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede, 227-8, 236, 249, 253-5 Goals autonomy as, 47 behavioral convergence and, 71 compatibility with Chinese Model, 97, 262 competition, relationship with, 237 conceptualization of, 45 consensus regarding, 45-6 covariates, relationship with, 240-2 defined, 17 development of, 45-6 extensiveness of governance, relationship with, 226–7, 242–7 GDP per capita, relationship with, 238 ideology distinguished, 49, 92 as incompatibilities, 45 as independent variable, 234-49 infant mortality, relationship with, 238 less transformative goals (See Less transformative goals) measurement of, 49-50 moderately transformative goals (See Moderately transformative goals) more transformative goals (See More transformative goals)

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

316 Index

Goals (cont.) new state as, 234 overlap among, 234 overview, 25 personal gain as, 47 political or economic reform as, 47 population density, relationship with, 238 power transition as, 47 prioritization of, 45 rebel strength, relationship with, 238 revolution as, 47-9 rugged terrain, relationship with, 238 social transformation as, 234-5 statistical analysis (See Statistical analysis) transformativity of (See Transformativity of goals) variations in, effect of, 52-4 González Navarro, Moisès, 31 Goskel, Timur, 210 Governance. See Rebel governance Graeber, David Rolfe, 21 Greece, Civil War, 76 Griffiths, Ryan D., 23-4, 273-4 Group size as control variable, 248 Grynkewich, Alexus G., 5 Guevara, Ernesto "Che," 38, 40-1, 55-7, 205, 211, 267 Guinea-Bissau Chinese Model in, 58-9 elections in, 213-16 independence of, 169, 176 one-party dictatorship in, 22 PAIGC (See African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC)) Haile Selassie, 99, 103-4 Haile Wold'ensai, 117 Hamas, 57-8, 203, 224-5 Hamzeh, Ahmad Nizar, 214-17 Harcourt, Bernard E., 53 Health care in Chinese Model, 34-5, 229 ELF and, 118-19 EPLF and, 121 extensiveness of governance and, 229-30 FRETILIN and, 184 Hezbollah and, 214 SPLM/A and, 153-4 as trichotomous variable, 232-3, 251 Herbst, Jeffrey, 23 Heston, Alan, 238 Hezbollah agriculture and, 212-13

Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) and, 199, 204-5, 208-10, 219, 222-4, 264 Chinese Model and, 88-90, 198-9, 205-6, 208-9, 211-12, 218-19, 224-5 competition, governance for, 223, 266 court system, 213-14 economic reform and, 212 education and, 214-15 elections and, 200-1, 213-16 ELF compared, 166, 224-5 EPLF compared, 204, 224-5 European Union and, 222 extensiveness of governance, 197-8, 200, 206, 264foreign support, governance under, 223–4, 266 formation of, 199 Foundation for the Wounded, 217 - 18FRETILIN compared, 196, 204, 224-5 goals of, 199, 202 "Good Loan," 212 Hamas and, 203, 224-5 health care and, 214 Hezbollah Women's Association (HWA), 215 - 17infrastructure and, 213 intensiveness of governance, 197-8, 200, 206, 264 international legitimacy and, 198, 220-2 Iran and, 196, 198, 205-6, 211-12, 214-15, 221, 223-4 Islamic Health Organization, 214 Islamic law and, 218 Islamic State (ISIS) and, 202-3 Israel and, 203-4 Jihad al-Bina'a (JBDG), 212-13 jihadist organizations and, 224 Lebanese politics, participation in, 201-3 leftist revolutionary organizations, similarities with, 208-11 long-term goals, governance for, 199-222 Martyrs Foundation, 215-17 Marxism and, 206-8, 211 military assistance to, 58-9 military benefit, governance for, 222-3, 266 military strategy, 209-10 more transformative goals, 264-79 Museum, 258-60 non-Marxist ideology of, 197-8 Open Letter, 199, 203-5 organizational structure, 209 overview, 25, 197-8, 224-5

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

317

Palestinians and, 55-7 political reform and, 216-17 prioritization of services, 217-18 rebel governance, 200, 210, 218-19 resistance to, 218 revolution and, 204-5 "Revolutionary Warfare" and, 209-11 selection as case study, 19-20, 88 self-determination and, 203-4 Shi'ites and, 198-9, 217-18 Shura Council, 209 size of, 214-17 spelling of, 197 SPLM/A compared, 166, 224-5 state-building and, 273-4 Sunnis and, 221-2 Syria and, 202-3 Ta'if Agreement and, 200-1, 223 Viet Minh as model for, 20, 199, 204-5, 208-9, 219, 264 Vietnam and, 57-8 wilayat al-faqih, 216 women's rights and, 215-16 Yemen and, 203, 224-5 Ho Chi Mihn, 20, 55-7, 61-8, 115, 196, 204-5, 209-10, 225, 268 Hogg, Michael A., 56-7 Huang, Reyko, 5-6, 95, 226-7, 232, 250-5, 271 Ibrahim, Atallah (Sheikh), 201-2 Idris Mohammed Adem, 98-100, 107 Idris Osman Galadewos, 116 Imitation of Chinese Model, 52-4, 71 emulation distinguished, 52-4 India rebel governance in, 11 United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA), 11 Indonesia, invasion and occupation of East Timor, 168-70, 173, 182, 193 Infant mortality as control variable, 238 goals, relationship with, 238 Intensity of civil war as control variable, 248 - 9Intensiveness of governance. See also specific rebel group in Chinese Model, 13-17, 27, 32-3, 41-5, 52-65, 72, 261, 276 competition and, 85-6, 266 consequences of, 22 endogeneity problem, 73-4 foreign support and, 85, 266

governance strategies and, 11-13 international expectations and, 263 less transformative goals and, 54, 67-9, 81-2, 264 military benefit and, 83-5, 266 moderately transformative goals and, 53-4, 65-7, 81, 263 more transformative goals and, 57-61, 79-80, 262 overview, 8-9, 260-1 qualitative data and measures, 94-5 quantitative data and measures, 95 state-building and, 23-4 Iran Hezbollah and, 196, 198, 205-6, 211-12, 214-15, 221, 223-4 Iranian Revolution, 200, 205, 211-12, 221 - 2military assistance to rebel groups, 58-9 Revolutionary Guard Corps, 214-15 Iraq ad-Daw'ah Party, 199, 210-11, 264 Communist Party, 206 Isaias Afwerki, 100-1, 103, 108-9, 112-13, 116-17, 131-2 Islam ELF and, 106-7 jihadists, 21, 56-68, 224 (See also Hezbollah) Sudan and, 139 Islamic State (ISIS) Chinese Model and, 21-2, 270 extensiveness of governance and, 10-16 Hezbollah and, 202-3 in Raqqa, 1-4, 7, 12, 272 Yazidi women and, 272 Israel Hezbollah and, 203-4 Lebanon, invasion and occupation of, 197 - 9Italv Eritrea as colony of, 99 Red Army Faction, 71 Jabhat al-Nusra, 270 Jacobs, Alan M., 91 Jama'a Islamiya, 224 Jihadists, 21, 56-68, 224. See also Hezbollah Johnson, Douglas H., 145, 150-1 Jolliffe, Jill, 180 Kagame, Paul, 69 Kalyvas, Stathis, 5, 39, 76, 274 Karen National Union (KNU), 231 Kasfir, Nelson, 4

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

318 Index

Khomeini, Ruhollah (Ayatollah), 198, 216 Knapp, Michael, 21 al-Kurani, Ali, 210 Kurdish Workers Party (PKK), 21 Lacina, Bethany, 249 Laitin, David D., 238 Lawrence, Adria, 17, 49-50, 274-7 Lawson, George, 276 Learning as alternative explanation for governance strategies, 83-5 Lebanon Amal Movement, 199-200, 203, 215, 222 - 3Cedar Revolution, 200 Civil War, 197, 199-200, 223 elections in, 200-1 Hezbollah (See Hezbollah) Israeli invasion and occupation of, 197 - 9Syria and, 200 Ta'if Agreement, 200-1, 223 United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL), 210, 215 Lenin, Vladimir I., 277-8 Less transformative goals Chinese Model, negative correlation with, 15-16, 226, 264 examples, 67-9 extensiveness of governance and, 54, 67-9, 81-2, 264 intensiveness of governance and, 54, 67-9, 81-2, 264 predictions from, 81-2 process of, 54, 76-7 SPLM/A and, 140-62, 265-6, 273 Liberation Tamil Tigers of Eelam (LTTE), women's rights and, 8 Lincoln, Abraham, 272-3 Lobato, Nicolau dos Reis, 176-7, 179-80 Lovell, Julia, 40 Ludwig, Jens, 53 Machar, Riek, 141-3 Machel, Samora, 175 Madero, Francisco I., 29 Mamdani, Mahmood, 23 Mampilly, Zachariah, 4-5 Manibe, Kosti, 152-3 Mao Tse-Tung Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) and, 115

Chinese Model (See Chinese Model)

Cuba and, 267

on education, 35, 122

EPLF and, 148 FRETILIN and, 179-80, 182-96 goals and, 32 Great Leap Forward and, 271 Hezbollah and, 20, 55-7, 196, 204-5, 208-10, 225 jihadists and, 21 land reform and, 38 on military assistance to rebel groups, 58-9 military strategy, 43 rebel governance and, 1, 21, 33, 37-40, 42, 56-7 on revolution, 40-1, 59-60, 62-3 Soviet Union and, 276-7 SPLM/A and, 141 on violence, 24, 27-39 Marighella, Carlos, 71 Marx, Karl, 277 Mathiez, Albert, 277 Mengistu Haile Mariam, 103-4 Mexico Plan de Ayala, 29-30 rebel governance in, 29-32 Military assistance to rebel groups, 58-9 Military benefit as alternative explanation for governance strategies, 83-5, 266 ELF and, 128, 132, 266 EPLF and, 129, 132-3, 266 extensiveness of governance and, 83-5, 266 FRETILIN and, 194-5, 266 Hezbollah and, 222-3, 266 intensiveness of governance and, 83-5, 266 SPLM/A and, 141, 161-2, 266 Minimanual of the Urban Guerrilla (Marighella), 71 Moderately transformative goals Chinese Model, partial correlation with, 226, 263 ELF and, 98, 114, 126-7, 265 examples, 65-7 extensiveness of governance and, 53-4, 65-7, 81, 263 intensiveness of governance and, 53-4, 65-7, 81, 263 predictions from, 81 process of, 53-4, 76 SPLM/A and, 137-8, 142-3, 145-7, 152, 157-61, 266 Mondlane, Eduardo, 21, 175-6 More transformative goals Chinese Model, positive correlation with, 14-15, 226, 262

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

democratization and, 270-1 EPLF and, 97-8, 114-15, 126-7, 263-5 examples, 54-61, 64-70 extensiveness of governance and, 20, 57-61, 79-80, 262 FRETILIN and, 264 Hezbollah and, 264 intensiveness of governance and, 57-61, 79-80, 262 international expectations, 269-70 lack of victory, dangers of, 271-7 one-party dictatorship and, 22, 271 predictions from, 79-80 process of, 58-61, 75-6 Mota, Justino, 176-7 Mozambique Chinese Model in, 58-9 independence of, 169, 176 Mozambique Liberation Front (FRELIMO), 45-6, 146-8, 175-7, 193, 235-6 one-party dictatorship in, 22 Museveni, Yoweri, 146-8, 235-6 Naji, Abu Bakr, 21 Nasser, Ahmed, 107 Nepal, Civil War, 271 Neto, Agostinho, 175, 177 Nexon, Daniel H., 273 Nicaragua rebel governance in, 70-1 Sandinistas, 70–1 Nigeria, Oodua People's Congress (OPC), 45 Nimiery, Gaafar, 73-5, 139-40, 144-5 Non-military aid as control variable, 249 Non-State Actor Dataset, 227-8, 230, 232, 236-8, 248-53 Northern Ireland, Irish Republican Army (IRA), 71 Nyaba, Peter, 137, 148-9 Oakes, Penelope J., 56-7 Ohm, Manfred, 156 Operation Lifeline Sudan, 151 Opper, Marc, 37 Osman Saleh Sabbe, 100, 106-7, 128-9, 135 PAIGC. See African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC) Palafox, Manuel, 31 Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO),

Paris, Roland, 273 Pateman, Roy, 128-30 Pepper, Suzanne, 33 Permanent Tribunal for the Rights of Peoples, 130 Political assistance to rebel groups, 60-2 Political revolution, 47-9, 65-7, 92, 226 Pool, David, 121 Population density as control variable, 238 goals, relationship with, 238 Portugal African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC) (See African Party for the Independence of Guinea and Cape Verde (PAIGC)) Armed Forces Movement, 168-9 Carnation Revolution, 175-6 Casa dos Estudantes do Império, 177 Casa dos Timores, 177-8 coup in, 168-9 East Timor as colony of, 168 Estado Novo regime, 168-9 in European Economic Community (EEC), 172-3 FRETILIN and, 172-3 Movemento Re-Organização do Partido do Proletariado (MRPP), 177-8 Movimento Popular Anti-Colonial (MPAC), 177-8 Timorese students in, 177 Proust, Marcel, 258 Qassem, Naim (Sheikh), 200-1, 220, 224 al-Qurashi, Abu Ubayad, 21, 57-68

319

Ramos Horta, José, 176-7, 193 Raqqa (Syria) difficulty in explaining rebel governance in, 6–7 Free Syrian Army (FSA) in, 1–2, 4, 7, 12 heavy-handed governance in, 2-4, 7 Islamic State (ISIS) in, 1-4, 7, 12, 272 minimal governance in, 2, 4, 7 Raqqa Civilian Council (RCC), 3 schools in, 3-4 Syrian Democratic Front (SDF) in, 1-4, 7,12 Reagan, Ronald, 135 Rebel goals. See Goals Rebel governance. See also specific country or rebel group Chinese Model (See Chinese Model) civilian collaboration and, 4-6 civil wars, relevance to, 20-3

198 - 9

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

320 Index

Rebel governance. (cont.) during civil wars, 27, 55-65 defined, 4 education and, 8 extensiveness of governance (See Extensiveness of governance) governance strategies, 11-13 integration into civil war strategy, 27-8, 41-2, 72 intensiveness of governance (See Intensiveness of governance) local-structural conditions, effect of, 6-7 measurement of, 228-9 as outcome measure, 94 overview, 25 qualitative data and measures, 94-5 quantitative data and measures, 95 Raqqa, difficulty in explaining rebel governance in, 6-7 revolutions, relevance to, 24-5, 279 similar organizations, guidance from studying, 52-4 state-building, relevance to, 23-4, 272-3 statistical analysis (See Statistical analysis) strategies of, 261 transformativity of goals, correlation with strategies of, 51-4, 262 variations in, 6, 43-4, 232 women's rights and, 8 Rebel strength as control variable, 237, 249-50 goals, relationship with, 238 Rebel victory, relationship with extensiveness of governance, 253-4 Red Star Over China (Snow), 39-40 do Rego, Leoneto, 185-6 Reicher, Stephen D., 56-7 Research design case studies, 18-20 data selection, 17-18 level of knowledge of Chinese Model as evidentiary challenge, 82 measurement of, 17-20 methodology, 18 overview, 25, 78-9, 96 temporal sequencing as evidentiary challenge, 82 Resource wealth as control variable, 249 Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor (FRETILIN) agriculture and, 183 Australia and, 171, 189-91 bases de apoio, 182-3, 187-8, 194

China and, 195–6 Chinese Model and, 64, 88-90, 167-8, 172, 175–6, 178, 186–7, 193–4, 196 Commission for Organizing and Controlling Economic Affairs, 183 - 4competition, governance for, 195, 266 cooperatives and, 180 criminal law and, 181, 184-5 Democratic Revolutionary Councils (CDR), 185 education and, 178-9, 183 elections and, 170 ELF compared, 166 encirclement campaign and, 194-5 EPLF compared, 168, 183, 193, 196 extensiveness of governance, 167-8, 186-7, 264 Forças Armadas da Libertação Nacional de Timor-Leste (FALINTIL), 182 foreign support, governance under, 195-6, 266 formation of, 167-70 goals of, 173-5 health care and, 184 Hezbollah compared, 196, 204, 224-5 Indonesian invasion and occupation, resistance to, 168-73, 182, 193 intensiveness of governance, 167-8, 186-7, 264 international legitimacy and, 188-93 land reform and, 179-80 legal reform and, 184-5 literacy and, 170, 178-9, 183 long-term goals, governance for, 187-94 Manual and Political Program, 174 Marxism and, 167-8, 172, 174-5 military benefit, governance for, 194-5, 266 more transformative goals, 264 National Rehabilitation, 185 Organização Popular de Mulher Timor (OPMT), 180–1, 183 overview, 25, 196 PAIGC and, 167, 172, 176-8, 182-6, 193 - 4political reform and, 185-6 Portugal and, 172-3 Radio Maubere, 192 rebel governance, 186 resistance to, 179 revolution and, 173-4 selection as case study, 19, 88 SPLM/A compared, 166 state-building and, 273-4

Ceforpols, 183

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

United Nations and, 192 women's rights and, 180-1, 183 Revolutions. See also specific country or rebel group as goal for rebels, 47-9 political revolution, 47-9, 65-7, 92 relevance of rebel governance, 24-5, 279 social revolution, 47-8 Rodrigues, Roque, 190-2 Romedan Mohammad Nur, 100-1, 103, 109, 116-17, 131-2 Rudolfsen, Ida, 236, 253-5 Rugged terrain as control variable, 238 goals, relationship with, 238 Russia. See Soviet Union Rwanda rebel governance in, 69 Rwandan Patriotic Front (RPF), 69 al-Sadr, Mohammad Baqir (Ayatollah), 207, 216 al-Sadr, Musa, 198 Sahe, Vicente Reis, 179-80 Salehyan, Idean, 227-8 Savimbi, Jonas, 69 Scope conditions of Chinese Model, 71-3 operationalization of, 236-7 territorial control as, 236-7 Scott, James C., 271 Seara (publication), 177 Sellström, Tor, 60-4 Shapiro, Jacob N., 230 Shari'arti, Ali, 211 Sherifo, Mahmoud, 109 Sierra Leone, Revolutionary United Front (RUF), 45 Skocpol, Theda, 50-2, 92 Snow, Edward, 39-40, 277-8 Social revolution, 47-8, 226 Somoza, Anastasio, 70-1 South Sudan Comprehensive Peace Accords (CPA), 143 - 59independence of, 143 South Sudanese Independence Movement (SSIM), 142 Sudan People's Liberation Movement/ Army (SPLM/A) (See Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/ A)) Soviet Union China versus, 40-1

on Chinese Model, 13

321

collapse of, 71, 145 EPLF and, 112-13, 134 October Revolution, 267-9, 276-7 rebel non-use of model durnig war, 268 - 9Spain, Euskadi Ta Askatasuna (ETA), 71 Spruyt, Hendrik, 23, 273-5 Staniland, Paul, 73-5 State-building domestic-foreign dichotomy in, 274-5 ELF and, 273-4 EPLF and, 273-4 extensiveness of governance and, 23-4 FRETILIN and, 273–4 Hezbollah and, 273-4 intensiveness of governance and, 23-4 political organization type and, 275-7 relevance of rebel governance, 23-4, 272-3 SPLM/A and, 273 Statistical analysis alternative data, 255-6 alternative dependent variable, 250-1 alternative estimator, 250 bootstrapping, 252 competition as control variable, 237 control variables, 237-9, 248-50 covariates, relationship of goals with, 240 - 2cross-sectional analysis, 228 dependent variable, operationalization of, 232 - 3duration as control variable, 248 education as trichotomous variable, 232–3, 251 extensiveness of governance as dependent variable, 228-32 fixed effects, 248 GDP per capita as control variable, 238 goals as independent variable, 234-49 group size as control variable, 248 health care as trichotomous variable, 232-3, 251 independent variable, operationalization of, 234-49 infant mortality as control variable, 238 influential observations as source of bias, 250 intensity of civil war as control variable, 248-9 meso-level analysis, 227 missingness, bias through, 251-2 non-military aid as control variable, 249 overview, 25-6, 90, 226-7, 239, 257, 266 - 7

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

322 Index

Statistical analysis (cont.) panel data, 252-3 population density as control variable, 238 predictive accuracy, 252 rebel strength as control variable, 237, 249 - 50resource wealth as control variable, 249 results, 245-7 robustness checks generally, 248 rugged terrain as control variable, 238 scope conditions, operationalization of, 236 - 7universe of cases, 227-8 Stearns, Jason, 10 Stewart, Megan A., 95, 229, 250-2 Sudan Addis Ababa Accords, 139 Anya Nya, 139, 143-4 Anya Nya II, 139, 141, 162-3 Arab nationalism and, 139 as British colony, 138-9 Civil War, 139 Comprehensive Peace Accords (CPA), 143 - 59decolonization, 139 famine in, 151 Islam and, 139 New Sudan Council of Churches (NSCC), 152 South Sudanese Independence Movement (SSIM), 142, 162-3 SPLM/A (See Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army (SPLM/A)) SPLM-Nasir Faction, 142, 162-3 Sudan Basic Education Program (SBEP), 151 - 3Sudanese Indigenous Non-Governmental Organizations (SINGOs), 152 Sudan People's Liberation Movement/ Army (SPLM/A) Alternative Education System (AES), 151 - 3chieftains and, 150-1, 159-61 Chinese Model and, 88-90, 147-66 Civil Authority of New Sudan (CANS), 155-6, 160 Community Development Committees (CDCs), 154, 163 competition, governance for, 162-3, 266 Comprehensive Peace Accords (CPA) and, 143-59 customary law and, 152 economic program, 154

education and, 152-3 ELF compared, 136, 138, 146, 162-6 empire compared, 273 EPLF compared, 136, 138, 147-8, 152, 162 - 6Ethiopia and, 140-7, 162 extensiveness of governance, 19, 137-58, 164-5, 265-6 foreign support, governance under, 163, 266 formation of, 139 FRETILIN compared, 166 goals of, 46, 73-5, 87 health care and, 153-4 Hezbollah compared, 166, 224-5 independence and, 142, 145-6 intensiveness of governance, 19, 137-58, 164-5, 265-6 internal conflicts, 139 land reform and, 157 less transformative goals, 140-62, 265-6 long-term goals, governance for, 158-61 Memorandum of Understanding (MoU), 154-5, 160 military benefit, governance for, 141, 161-2, 266moderately transformative goals, 137-8, 142-3, 145-7, 152, 157-61, 266 National Convention, 142, 145-7, 152, 155, 157-9, 161-2 National Executive Council (NEC), 155 National Liberation Council (NLC), 155 networks of pre-existing institutions and, 152 "New Sudan" and, 144, 146 overview, 25, 137-56, 165-6 rebel governance, 142-3 reconciliation in, 143 selection as case study, 19, 86-7 socialism and, 140, 144-5 splintering of, 141-2 state-building and, 273 Sudan Relief and Rehabilitation Agency (SRRA), 141, 151-2, 156 Sudan Relief and Rehabilitation Commission (SRRC), 156 temporal variation in governance, 150, 157 United States and, 151-3, 157, 162-3, 165 women's rights and, 156, 160 Summers, Robert, 238

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Sweden Liberal Party, 60-4 political assistance to rebel groups, 60-4 Swedish International Development Authority (SIDA), 64 Syria education by rebels in, 8 FSA (See Free Syrian Army (FSA)) Hezbollah and, 202-3 Islamic State (ISIS) in, 1–4, 7, 12 Lebanon and, 200 Raqqa (See Raqqa (Syria)) SDF (See Syrian Democratic Front (SDF)) women's rights in, 8, 272 Yazidi women in, 272 Yekîneyên Parastina Gel (YPG), 1-3, 21-2, 270, 272 Syrian Democratic Front (SDF), 1-4, 7, 12 Ta'if Agreement, 200-1, 223 Taliban, 57 Tarrow, Sidney, 278 Taylor, John, 173, 189 Tedla, Michael Weldeghiorghis, 116 Territorial control Chinese Model and, 72 as scope condition, 236-7 Thaler, Kai, 70–3 Tilly, Charles, 23, 270-1, 273-4 Timor-Leste. See East Timor Tin, Bui, 56 Tito, Josip Broz, 205 Transformativity of goals Chinese Model, correlation with adoption of, 44 less transformative goals (See Less transformative goals) moderately transformative goals (See Moderately transformative goals) more transformative goals (See More transformative goals) overview, 14 qualitative data and measures, 91 - 2quantitative data and measures, 92-4 rebel governance strategies, correlation with, 51-4, 262 spectrum of, 47, 49 as variable, 90-1 Turner, John C., 52-60

UCDP External Support-Disaggregated Supporter Dataset, 249 323

Uganda Lord's Resistance Army (LRA), 68 - 72National Resistance Army, 146 - 8National Revolutionary Movement (NRM), 235-6 United Kingdom Endangered Archive Program, 88, 168 EPLF and, 130 Eritrea and, 86, 99 Ministry of Defence, 59 National Archives, 18–19, 86, 99 Sudan as colony of, 138-9 United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA), 11 United Nations Committee on Decolonisation, 181 FRETILIN and, 192 Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL), 210, 215 Operation Lifeline Sudan, 151 UNESCO World Heritage Sites, 258 UNICEF, 181, 191 United States American Revolution, 48, 50, 55-7, 210 Civil War, 55–7, 272–3 Confederacy, 51 Counterinsurgency Field Manual, 5–6 Cuba and, 267 Declaration of Independence, 276 East Timor and, 170-1 ELF and, 106-7 Eritrea and, 86, 99 Eritrean diaspora in, 130-1 National Archives, 18–19, 86, 99 SPLM/A and, 151–3, 157, 162–3, 165 USAID, 151-3, 163 van Teijlingen, Edwin R., 271

Venezuela, rebel governance in, 29
Viet Minh
Algerian National Liberation Front (FLN) and influence on, 115–16
Chinese Model, influence of, 56–68, 267, 269
EPLF and, 128–30
Hezbollah and, 20, 199, 204–5, 208–9, 219, 264
PAIGC and, 176
Vietnam
Chinese Model in, 58–9
Dien Bien Phu, Battle of, 115, 208–10
National Liberation Front, 210

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84364-5 — Governing for Revolution Megan A. Stewart Index <u>More Information</u>

324 Index

Vietnam (cont.) one-party dictatorship in, 22, 271 rebel governance in, 20, 56–68 Vietcong, 210 Viet Minh (*See* Viet Minh) Villa, Pancho, 29, 31–2, 36

Waldner, David, 78–9 Wamba dia Wamba, Ernest, 10 Way, Wendy, 169 Weinstein, Jeremy M., 5–6 Wetherell, Margaret S., 56–7 Wickham-Crowley, Timothy P., 5 Wimmer, Andreas, 24–5, 278 Woldemariam, Michael, 112 Womack, John, 30 World Bank, 238 Wright, Thomas, 273

Yemen Al-Qaeda in, 10 Hezbollah and, 203, 224–5 Houthis, 203, 224–5 military assistance to rebel groups, 58–9 rebel governance in, 10 Young, John, 145 Yu-wen Chien, 28

Zapata, Emiliano, 29–32, 36 Zhou Enlai, 258–70, 279 Zimbabwe African People's Union (ZAPU), 231