Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

9/11 attacks, 239

Able Archer military exercise, 49, 63n9 Abrasimov, Petr, 70-71 "act calmly" (Deng's diplomatic directives), 218 Afghanistan Gorbachev meeting with Afghan president, 315 power shifts, 315 US foreign policy in, 86 USSR war in, 40, 55-58, 60, 75, 306, 307 Akhmatova, Anna, 162 Akhromeev, Sergey, 74, 193 Albright, Madeleine, 144, 147, 149, 296 Algeria, civil war in, 315 allies, value of, 129 alt-right, 263-264 al-Turabi, Hassan, 316 "America First" worldview, 356n37 Ananicz, Andrzej, 148 Andropov, Yuri, 39-40, 49, 55, 63 Anti-Ballistic Missile (ABM) Treaty, 51, 182, 256 Arab–Israeli conflict, 304–305, 306–307, 312-314 Arafat, Yasser, 305, 307, 313, 314, 316 arms control, 322, See also detente conventional, 89 Gorbachev's moral leadership in, 49-55, 59-60 INF Treaty, 53–55, 75, 86, 118, 182 need for new agreements, 301 in post–Cold War era, 255–257, 352 in post-post-Cold War era, 333-334 Reykjavik disarmament negotiations, 50-53

START treaty, 86, 199-200 US-Soviet relationship, 74-75 Asmus, Ron, 295 Aspin, Les, 296, 298 al-Assad, Hafez, 304, 305, 306, 314 austerity measures Polish referendum on, 34-36 role in end of Cold War, 31 Solidarity election victories, 38 Authoritarianism and Democracy in Developing Countries (IMEMO), 163 authoritarianism, Russian predisposition toward, 167-168 autocracy democratic overstretch, 17, 225-232, 236-237, 238-239, 245-247 nationalism, universalism versus, 248, 262-264 oligarchy under Putin, 259-261 personalism, 239-243 in post-post-Cold War era, 328-329 autocratic ascent, 225-226, 227 communism, 235–236 fascism, 232-235, 237-238 personalism, 239–243 Aven, Petr, 168 "avoid the limelight" (Deng's diplomatic directives), 218-219 Aziz, Tariq, 2, 309, 312 Baker, James, 215, 216, 269, 292-294, 309, 310, 313, 314, 316 balance of power balance-of-power order versus, 340-341,

355-356

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

362

Index

balance of power (cont.) in liberalism, 144 reactions to power shifts, 81-82 reasons for monitoring, 80-81 United States and USSR, 69-70, 83-93 diplomatic efforts, 85-88 European security, 88-93 initial realization of power shift, 84-85 balance-of-power order balance of power versus, 340-341, 355-356 liberal democracy in, 353-355 Balcerowicz, Leszek, 38 Balkans crisis, 295–296 banking system, role in Russian economy, 259-261 Bao Tong, 98 Berlin Wall, fall of, 89 Berlin, association with Vietnam, 131 Biden, Joseph, 143, 357 bifurcated economic/political liberalization in China, 101–104, 108–111 binding power, 144 Blanton, Tom, 28 Bo Yibo, 207n4, 207 Bohr, Niels, 356 Bolsheviks, 153 Brennan, Donald, 122n16 Brezhnev Doctrine, 308 discarding of, 176, 251 revision of, 39 Brezhnev, Leonid Afghanistan war, 55 comparison with Gorbachev, 47, 48, 58, 59-60 detente strategy, 173-174 military strategy, 180-181 no-first-use doctrine, 193 oil deliveries to Eastern Europe, 40 Reagan letter to, 65 Siberian Seven, 72 Brodie, Bernard, 115, 121 Bromley, Iulian, 162 Brown, Archie, 27 Brown, L. Carl, 303-304 Brutents, Karen, 154 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 280 Buchanan, Patrick, 143 buffer state strategy (Russia), 171, 175-176, 180, 182-183 bureaucratic politics in Russian nuclear strategy, 191, 200-203 Burns, Arthur, 70-71

Burns, William, 280 Bush, George H. W., 85, 88, 316 conventional arms control, 89 declining Soviet power, 85 Defense Planning Guidance (DPG), 142-143 disarmament negotiations, 48 German reunification, 90, 310 Gulf War (1990–91), 2, 302, 310–312 NATO expansion, 92, 269-270, 291, 292-295 "new world order" speech, 1, 21, 141 Poland visit (1987), 35 post-Cold War strategy, 265, 266 US-China relationship, 15, 208, 211-216, 222 US-Iraq relationship, 309-310 US-Soviet cooperation in Middle East, 307-314, 318 Bush, George W., 120, 141, 255–257, 273, 275, 356n37 California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA), 331 capitalism. See also liberal democracy communism versus, 252, 320-321 neoliberalism versus social democratic, 257-259, 264 Russian transition to, 257-259 Carlucci, Frank, 88 Carter, Ashton, 298 Carter, Jimmy, 66 causal identification revolution, 22n27 change in post-Cold War era, 20-21, 342-347 across 1989/91 divide, 12-16 benefits of studying, 5 causes of, 8-12 comparison of previous and current eras, 332-336 new world order, 16-21 Chechnya, independence declaration, 315 Chen Youwei, 216-217 Chen Yun, 97, 207n4, 207 Cheney, Dick, 143, 146, 309 Chernenko, Konstantin, 40, 302 Chernobyl nuclear accident, 50, 74 Chernomyrdin, Viktor, 152-153 Chernyaev, Anatolii, 46, 55, 312 Chilean coup (1973), 159 China competition among ideologies, 20, 319-320, 336-337 change and continuity in, 332-336, 338-342, 353-356

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

Index

363

defining features of, 328-332 trends in, 324-328 US unipolarity, 323-324 cooperation among Great Powers, 360 Eight Elders, 207n4 end of Cold War and, 11-12, 95-96, 105-108, 345 future of US relationship, 357-360 great rectification, 100-105 Iraq invasion of Kuwait, reaction to, 215 martial law, 96, 107 modernization in 1980s, 97-100 bifurcated economic/political liberalization, 101–104, 108–111 "peaceful evolution," 104–105 personalism, 240 as single-party state, 241 as socialist survivor, 105-108 Tiananmen Movement, 11–12, 95, 100, 136 US relationship across 1989/91 divide, 15-16, 206-207, 221-222 China's political balancing act, 207-211 China's stabilized international relations, 220-221 Deng's diplomatic directives, 216-220 management of, 211-216 in World Trade Organization (WTO), 4, 110 Christopher, Warren, 147, 271, 282, 297 Chubais, Anatoly, 165, 168, 276 Ciosek, Stanisław, 37 civilian control of Russian strategy, 189, 190-191, 197-200, 205 civilizational diversity in politics in post-Soviet Russia, 163-165 Clark, William, 84 Clash of Civilizations (Huntington), 164, 317 Clinton, Bill, 61, 136 China's admittance to WTO, 110 NATO expansion, 145, 146, 148, 270-272, 273, 282 nuclear arms control, 120, 256 Partnership for Peace (PfP), 147-149, 270-271, 278, 295-296 post-Cold War strategy, 265, 266 universalism, 141 Cold War comparison with post-post-Cold War era, 332-336 new Cold War, 299-301, 332 time periods of, 173 US–Soviet rivalry, 320 economic interdependence, 321-322

ideology, 320-321 nuclear weapons, 322 Cold War, 1989/91 divide, 12-16 change and continuity in, 20-21, 338-342 balance-of-power order, 340-341, 353-356 changes in, 342-347 continuity, 347-352 liberal internationalist views, 338, 339-340 realist views, 339, 340 Cold War settlement, unraveling of, 253-257 continuity of Russian strategy, 14–15, 169-170, 186-187 challenges of, 172-173 defensive detente strategy, 175-176 direct military power, 179-180 geopolitical space in, 170-171 history of military strategy, 180-183 indirect warfare and competition, 183-186 offensive detente strategy, 173-175 post-Soviet strategy, 176-179 status and influence, importance of, 171-172 continuity of US foreign policy change in policy versus, 137-142 legitimation of US primacy, 13-14, 132-133, 136-137, 142-145, 149-150 NATO expansion, 146-149 into post-Cold War era, 288-289 nuclear weapons, 13, 115-117 credibility of usage, 129-130 deterrence, 125-127 futility of nuclear war, 122-125 "loose nukes" problem, 117–118 NATO expansion and, 118 resolve of nations, 130–131 strategic arms control, importance of, 118-119 usability paradox, 127–129 Russian culture and civilization, 14, 151-153 civilizational diversity in politics, 163-165 in contemporary politics, 165-168 decolonization politics, 156-158 diversity and national values in socialism, 158-160 ethnicity politics, 161-163 Fukuyama's analysis, 152 past political continuities, 152-153 Trotskyism and liberalism, 151-152, 153-156

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

364

Index

Cold War settlement, unraveling of (cont.) Russian nuclear strategy bureaucratic politics and, 191, 200-203 civilian control, 189, 190-191, 197-200, 205 continuity from Soviet strategy, 15, 188-189, 203-205 conventional attacks and, 195-197 deterrence, 191-195 political change, impact on strategy, 189-191 US-China relationship, 15-16, 206-207, 221-222 China's political balancing act, 207-211 China's stabilized international relations, 220-22T Deng's diplomatic directives, 216-220 management of, 211-216 Cold War, end of. See also post-Cold War era; USSR, collapse of causes of, 6-7, 8-12, 248-253 Afghanistan withdrawal by USSR, 55-58 China and, 11-12, 95-96, 105-108 competitive US foreign policy, 11, 78-80, 83-93 cooperation versus competition, 93-94 disarmament negotiations, 49-55 Gorbachev's moral leadership, 10, 45-46 materialist versus ideationalist views, 27-29 Reagan's grand strategy, 10-11 sovereign debt, 9–10, 29, 42–44 USSR intervention in Eastern European economics, lack of, 38-42 consequences of, 7 competition among ideologies, 20, 319-320 democratic overstretch, 17, 225-227 liberal internationalist versus realist views of, 339-340, 353-356 Muslim world relationships, 19-20, 302-303 NATO expansion, 18-19, 265-268, 283-285 US unipolarity, 323-324 US-Russia relationship, 17-18, 244-248 failure to predict, 6 narrative of events, 29-31 new world order, 1-4 Russia view of, 2-3 US global strategy, 7 US view of, 2-3

collapse of Soviet Union. See USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics), collapse of Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 316 communism capitalism versus, 252, 320-321 Russian transition to capitalism, 257-259 World War II victory over fascism, 235-236 communist economic stagnation, 27-29 competition among ideologies, 20, 319-320, 336-337 change and continuity in, 332-336, 338-342, 353-356 defining features of, 328-332 trends in, 324-328 US unipolarity, 323-324 cooperation versus, among Great Powers, 360 in US foreign policy, 11, 78-80, 83-94 cooperation versus, 93-94 diplomatic efforts, 88 European security, 88-89 initial realization of power shift, 84-85 in US-China relationship, 358-360 Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban, 256 Conference for Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), 255, 291 conservatives (China), 207n4 containment, NATO expansion and, 297-298 contemporary Russian politics, Russian culture and civilization in, 165-168 continuity in post-Cold War era, 20-21, 347-352 across 1989/91 divide, 12-16 benefits of studying, 5 causes of, 8-12 comparison of previous and current eras, 332-336 democratic overstretch, 225-227 new world order, 16-21 nuclear weapons as deterrence, 127 Russian culture and civilization, effect on politics, 152-153 Russian nuclear strategy, 15, 188-189, 203-205 US foreign policy, 288–289 continuity in Soviet leadership, 45-48 Conventional Armed Forces in Europe Treaty (CFE), 182 conventional war nuclear war versus, 121–122 Russian nuclear strategy and, 195–197, 200-203

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

Index

365

cooperation, competition versus among Great Powers, 360 in US foreign policy, 93-94 coronavirus pandemic, 287, 301, 319, 360 Countries of the East: Paths of Development (Simonia), 154 Crimea annexation by Russia, 290, 324 Russian interest in, 257 Crowe, William J., 74 Cuban missile crisis, 116 Czyrek, Józef, 37 Dai Qing, 207n4 Danilevich, Andrian A., 192n17 Davis, Lynn, 282 De Larosière, Jacques, 34 Deaver, Michael, 65 declining states, reactions to power shifts, 81-82 decolonization politics, 156-158 Defense Planning Guidance (DPG), 142-143 defensive approach to Russian strategy, 170 in detente, 175-176 in nuclear weapons, 193-194 democracy. See liberal democracy democratic overstretch, 17, 225-232, 236-237, 238-239, 245-247 democratization, sovereign debt and, 42-44 Deng Xiaoping, 207n4, 348 Four Cardinal Principles, 101-102 modernization of China, 12, 96, 97-100, 108-109 retirement of, 219 southern journey, 220 Tiananmen Movement, 95 US-China relationship, 15, 206-207, 221-222 China's political balancing act, 207-211 Deng's diplomatic directives, 216-220 management of, 211-216 Deng Yingchao, 207n4 Desert Storm. See Gulf War (1990-91) design-based inference revolution, 22n27 The Destiny of Capitalism in the Orient (Simonia), 157 detente, 170, See also arms control defensive strategy in, 175-176 offensive strategy in, 173-175 reset of, 186-187 deterrence civilian control of military, 197-200

of conventional attacks, 195-197, 200-203 credibility of nuclear weapon usage, 129–130 nuclear weapons as, 121-122, 125-127 in post-post-Cold War era, 333-334 resolve of nations, 130-131 in Russian nuclear strategy, 191-195, 204 usability paradox, 127–129 "Dialogue of Civilizations" conference, 165n57 Diplomatic Envoys Conference (China), 217 direct approach to Russian strategy history of military strategy, 180-183 military spending in post-Soviet Russia, 179-180 disarmament negotiations Gorbachev's moral leadership in, 49–55, 59-60 INF Treaty, 53-55, 75, 86, 118 need for new agreements, 301 in Reykjavik, 50-53 START treaty, 86, 199-200 US-Soviet relationship, 74-75 distribution of power. See balance of power diversity and national values in socialism, 158-160 Dobrynin, Anatoliĭ, 71, 72 Dulles, John Foster, 104, 124, 208 Duterte, Rodrigo, 240 Eagleburger, Lawrence, 93, 105, 212, 214 Eastern Europe Chinese relationship with, 220 German reunification, 89, 90-91 NATO expansion, 11, 18-19, 91-93, 265-268, 283-285 alternatives to, 267-268, 274, 277-283, 292 consequences of, 294-299 development of, 268-272, 289-292 Georgia and Ukraine admission, conflict over, 272-274 liberal primacy grand strategy, 146-149 merits and drawbacks, 274-277 nuclear weapons and, 118 promises regarding German reunification, 292-294 Partnership for Peace (PfP), 147-149, 277-279, 295-296 post-Cold War security, 136 sovereign debt, 9-10 US caution in, 89 USSR intervention, lack of, 38-42 economic decline of USSR/Russia, 342-344

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

366

Index

economic growth of China, 345 economic impact. See also sovereign debt of Afghanistan war, 56 after Cold War, 245, 259–261 of arms race, 50 capitalism versus communism, 252 of China's modernization, 108–111 of Cold War end on China, 105-108 of Germany in World War II, 232-235 of Great Recession, 239, 323 interdependence during Cold War, 321-322 neoliberalism versus social democratic capitalism, 257-259, 264 of pandemic (2019-2021), 301 in post-post-Cold War era, 324-328, 330-331, 332 of US foreign policy on USSR, 87 of US-China relationship, 334-335 economic liberalization in China, 101-104, 108-111 Eight Elders (China), 207n4 The End of History and the Last Man (Fukuyama), 152, 316–317 English, Robert, 27 Erdogan, Recep Tayyip, 240 ethnicity politics in post-Soviet Russia, 161-163 Europe. See also Eastern Europe democratic overstretch after World War I, 229-231 post-Cold War security, 88-93, 136 Russian strategy in, 183 tactical nuclear weapons, 123-124 US primacy, views on, 143 Yalta Conference, 148–149 European Union (EU) General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), 331 NATO expansion and, 278-279 technology policy, 325 Fang Lizhi, 208 fascism, 232-235, 237-238 Faulkner, William, 318 Flanagan, Stephen, 282 Ford, Gerald, 66 former Soviet states NATO expansion and, 279-282, 294 in post-Cold War era, 257

Four Cardinal Principles (Deng Xiaoping), 98, 101–102 France autocratic ascent during World War II, 237 NATO expansion, 267n8 Fukuyama, Francis, 3, 14, 20, 152, 165, 166, 242, 308, 314, 316-317, 318 future of world order, 356-360 Gaddis, John Lewis, 255, 276 Gates, Robert, 211 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 141 General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), 331 General Theory (Keynes), 235 Genscher, Hans-Dietrich, 293 geopolitical space in Russian grand strategy, 170-171, 181-183 Georgia NATO expansion and, 272-274, 280 Russian intervention in, 324 Gerasimov, Gennadi, 251, 308 Geremek, Bronisław, 37 Germany autocratic ascent during World War II, 232-235, 237-238 Berlin and Vietnam association, 131 post-World War II reconstruction, 259 reunification of, 89, 90-91, 251, 269, 292-294, 310 Gholz, Eugene, 280n44 global finance. See sovereign debt global public goods in US foreign policy, 139-140, 144-145 Goering, Hermann, 235 Gömbös, Gyula, 237-238 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 86, 188, 204, 302, 316, See also USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics) announcement of USSR collapse, 314 capitalism versus communism, 252 civilian control of nuclear strategy, 189, 198.200 declining Soviet power, 85, 86 defensive defense doctrine, 193-194 detente strategy, 175-176 German reunification, 89, 90, 251, 310 Gulf War (1990–91), 2, 302, 310–312 intervention in Eastern European economics, lack of, 38-42 Malta meeting with Bush, 214 meeting with Afghan president, 315 moral leadership, 10, 45-46, 251

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

Index

in Afghanistan withdrawal, 55-58, 60 in disarmament, 49-55, 59-60 "New Thinking" (perestroika), 46-48 Muslim world relationships collapse of Soviet Union and, 303 US-Soviet cooperation, 307-314, 318 as zero-sum game, 303-307 NATO expansion, 147, 291-294 nuclear weapons, role of, 116-117, 121, 253 "people power," 9 Red Square tour with Reagan, 59, 62 role in end of Cold War, 27–28, 30–31 sovereign debt, 9–10 summits with Reagan, 30, 58, 73-76, 250-251 time, perception of, 76 writing about Cold War end, 301 Gore, Al, 282 Grachev, Pavel, 195, 198 grand strategy legitimation in continuity versus change in US foreign policy, 137-142 NATO expansion, 146-149 theoretical overview, 133-136 US primacy, 136-137, 142-145, 149-150 of Reagan, 10–11, 63–72, 73–76, 77, 249-251 confusion over, 69 development of, 70 differing views on, 63-65 disarmament negotiations, 74-75 "peace through strength," 67-68, 77 "quiet diplomacy," 67, 68-69, 70-71, 77 Reagan/Gorbachev relationship, 73-74 role in end of Cold War, 249-251 time, perception of, 76-77 in Russia, 14-15, 169-187 challenges of, 172-175 defensive detente strategy, 175-176 direct military power, 179-180 geopolitical space in, 170-172 history of military strategy, 180-183 indirect warfare and competition, 183-186 offensive detente strategy, 173-174 post-Soviet strategy, 176-178 status and influence, importance of, 171-172 gray zone, 329 Great Recession, 239, 259, 264, 323 Gromyko, Andrei, 55, 56 Guatemala, coup in, 231

367

Gulf War (1990–91), 2, 302, 310–312 Gumilev, Lev, 162–163 Guomindang (GMD), 210

Haass, Richard, 283, 310 Haig, Alexander, 69 Han Xu, 211-212 Havel, Vaclav, 149, 255 He Xin, 209-210 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 152 hegemonic shocks autocratic ascent after, 232–238 democratic overstretch after, 227-232 USSR collapse as, 242-243 Hezbollah in Lebanon, 315-316 Hill, William, 289 Hinckley, John, Jr., 65 historians and political scientists, compared, 21-23 Hitler, Adolf, 234, 236, 237, 238 Holbrooke, Richard, 271, 298 "hold our ground" (Deng's diplomatic directives), 218 Honecker, Erich, 40 Horthy, Miklos, 238 Hu Yaobang, 97, 99, 100 human rights policy in United States and USSR, 87 Hungary autocratic ascent during World War II, 237-238 financial crisis (1982), 40 sovereign debt, 31 US foreign policy in, 89 Hunter, Robert, 149 Huntington, Samuel, 20, 164, 264, 317, 318 Hussein, Saddam, 2, 120, 305, 307, 309-312, 315, 318 Hutchings, Robert, 43 hybrid regimes after USSR collapse, 231-232 ideationalists and materialists, contrast of, 27 - 29ideological differences during Cold War, 320-321 India nuclear deterrence, 129 nuclear weapons in, 124-125 indirect approach to Russian strategy, 170, 183-186 Indonesia, Chinese relationship with, 221 information warfare, 183-185

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

368

Index

information, flow of, after Cold War, 261-262 Institute for the World Economy and International Relations (IMEMO), 158, 161-162, 163 Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces (INF) Treaty, 53-55, 59, 75, 86, 118, 182, 322 International Monetary Fund (IMF), Poland's readmission, 32-36, 37 International Politics and the Middle East (Brown), 303-304 internationalism, liberal democracy and, 138 internet, Russian exploitation of, 261-262 Iran Iran–Iraq War, 305, 307, 308 nuclear weapons in, 120, 125 Iranian Revolution (1979), 159, 161 Iran-Iraq War, 305, 307, 308 Iraq Gulf War (1990–91), 2, 310–312 invasion of Kuwait, 215 Iran–Iraq War, 305, 307, 308 US-Iraq relationship, 309-310 Islamic fundamentalism, 314-317, 318 Israel Arab-Israeli conflict, 304-305, 306-307, 312-314 Islamic fundamentalism among Palestinians, 316 nuclear deterrence, 129 Italy, fascism in, 237 Ito, Masayoshi, 220

Japan Chinese relationship with, 220 post–WWII reconstruction, 259 Jaruzelski, Wojciech, 32, 34–36, 37, 43 Jiang Zemin, 100, 102, 108, 110, 208, 214, 219 Johnson, Lyndon B., 131 Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action (JCPOA), 120

Kaifu, Toshiki, 220 Kampelman, Max, 72 Karaganov, Sergei, 167 Karmal, Babrak, 57, 306 Kashmir, nuclear weapons in, 124–125 Kataev, Vitalii, 52 Kennan, George, 255, 276, 286, 301 Kennedy, John F., 66, 126, 130n45, 131 Keynes, John Maynard, 235, 242 Khodorkovsky, Mikhail, 179 Khomeini, Ayatollah, 159, 305, 307 Khoros, Vladimir, 163 Khrushchev, Nikita, 130n45 comparison with Gorbachev, 47, 48, 58, 59-60 Crimea and Ukraine, 257 detente strategy, 173-174 Marxism and, 154, 155 nuclear weapons, 121 Kissinger, Henry, 48, 126, 130, 217 Kiszczak, Czesław, 37-38 Kochemasov, Vyacheslav, 71 Koehler, Jack, 69 Kohl, Helmut, 73, 89, 90, 147, 279, 291, 292-295, 310 Kojeve, Alexandre, 152 Kokh, Alfred, 165 Kokoshin, Andrei, 198 Kondrashev, Sergeĭ, 72 Korea. See North Korea; South Korea, Chinese relationship with Kozyrev, Andrei, 60, 178 Kramer, Mark, 27 Krauthammer, Charles, 3 Kuwait Gulf War (1990–91), 2, 310–312 Iraq invasion of, 215 Lake, Tony, 143, 270, 271, 298 Latin America, democratic overstretch after World War II, 231 Lavrov, Sergei, 177 League of Nations, 230 Lebanon, Hezbollah in, 315-316 Lee, Tsung-Dao, 210 Legion of the Archangel Michael, 237 legitimation in grand strategy, 133–136, 137–142, 146-149 continuity versus change in policy, 137-140 NATO expansion, 146-148 theoretical overview, 133-136 of US primacy, 13-14, 132-133, 136-137, 142-145, 149-150 Lenin, Vladimir, 153

Lewis, Bernard, 314-315 Li Peng, 95, 100, 106, 107, 108, 208-209, 213, 214

Li Qianyu, 217 Li Xiannian 07, 106, 2

Li Xiannian, 97, 106, 207n4, 207, 210 Libby, Lewis Scooter, 143

liberal democracy

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

Index

369

in 1930s, number of, 234 in balance-of-power order, 353-355 continuity of US foreign policy change in policy versus, 137-142 legitimation of US primacy, 13-14, 132-133, 136-137, 142-145, 149-150 NATO expansion, 146-149 democratic overstretch, 17, 225-232, 236-237, 238-239, 245-247 in future of world order, 356-357 personalism versus, 239-243 in post-Cold War era, 16-17, 346, 350-351, 353 in post-post-Cold War era, 3-4, 328-329 reasons for supporting, 360n45 Russian culture and civilization versus, 14, 151-153 in contemporary politics, 165-168 Fukuyama's analysis, 152 past political continuities, 152-153 Trotskyism, 151–152, 153–156 US-Russia relationship post-Cold War, 17-18, 244-248 capitalism, Russian transition to, 257-259 Cold War settlement, unraveling of, 253-257 Putin's regime consolidation, 259-262 universalism versus nationalism, 262-264 liberal international order. See liberal democracy liberal primacy. See legitimation liberalization in China, 101–104, 108–111 Ligachev, Yegor, 40, 57 Limited Test Ban Treaty, 322 Liu Huaqiu, 217n49, 217 "loose nukes" problem, 117–118 Mao Zedong, 97, 104 Marshall Plan, 149, 321 Marshall, George, 140 Marx, Karl, 153–154, 157 Marxism. See socialism materialists and ideationalists, contrast of, 27-29 Matlock, Jack, 301, 316 Mazowiecki, Tadeusz, 38 McCarthy, Paul, 34 Medvedev, Dmitry, 275 military spending of China, 345 NATO expansion and, 275 in post-Soviet Russia, 179–180, 181 of USSR/Russia, 344

military strategy. See arms control; grand strategy; nuclear weapons Mirskii, Georgy, 154, 159, 161, 162, 163, 164 moral leadership of Gorbachev, 10, 45-46, 251 in Afghanistan withdrawal, 55-58, 60 in disarmament, 49-55, 59-60 "New Thinking" (perestroika), 46-48 Mubarak, Hosni, 214 Müller-Sturmheim, Emil, 231 Muslim world relationships, 19-20, 302-303 Islamic fundamentalism, 314-317, 318 US-Soviet cooperation, 307-314, 318 as zero-sum game, 303-307, 317-318 Mussolini, Benito, 237 Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD), 122-123, 322 Najib, Mohammad, 57 Najibullah, Mohammed, 315 national interest, legitimation and, 134 National Security Decision Directive 54 (US), 33 nationalism, universalism versus, 248, 262-264, 333 NATO. See North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) NATO-Russia Founding Act (1997), 182 neoliberalism, social democratic capitalism versus, 257-259, 264 new Cold War, 299-301, 332 New Deal capitalism, neoliberalism versus, 257-259, 264 New START Treaty, 275 "New Thinking" foreign policy (Gorbachev), 46-48 new world order, 1-4, 16-21, See also post-Cold War era abandonment of, 4 Bush speech to Congress, 1, 21, 141 future of, 356-360 Gulf War (1990–91), 2 historians and political scientists, compared, 21-23 new Cold War, 299-301 personalism, 239-243 unipolar moment in, 3 Nitze, Paul, 76 Nixon, Richard, 65, 70, 208, 213-214 no-first-use doctrine in Russian nuclear strategy, 193, 200-203, 204 nonproliferation of nuclear weapons, 119-120 Noriega, Manuel, 311

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

370

Index

North Atlantic Cooperation Council (NACC), 270 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Able Archer military exercise, 49 establishment of, 273n28 expansion, 11, 18-19, 91-93, 265-268, 283-285 alternatives to, 267-268, 274, 277-283, 292 buffer state strategy and, 180 consequences of, 294-299 containment and, 297-298 development of, 268-272, 289-292 Georgia and Ukraine admission, conflict over, 272-274 liberal primacy grand strategy, 146-149 merits and drawbacks, 274-277 nuclear weapons and, 118 promises regarding German reunification, 292-294 US-Russia relationship post-Cold War, 254-255 German reunification, 90-91 necessity of, 116n2 Russian membership discussions, 282-283 tactical nuclear weapons, 123-124 Trump and, 286-287, 299 North Korea Chinese relationship with, 221 nuclear weapons in, 120, 125 NSD-26, 309 nuclear weapons, 322 across 1989/91 divide, 13, 115-117 credibility of usage, 129–130 deterrence, 125-127 futility of nuclear war, 122–125 "loose nukes" problem, 117–118 NATO expansion and, 118 resolve of nations, 130-131 strategic arms control, importance of, 118-119 usability paradox, 127–129 Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD), 122-123 nonproliferation, 119-120 post-Cold War arms control, 255-257, 352 in post-post-Cold War era, 329–330, 333-334 role in end of Cold War, 250-251, 252-253 Russian nuclear strategy, 174, 181-183 bureaucratic politics and, 191, 200-203

civilian control, 189, 190-191, 197-200, 205 continuity from Soviet strategy, 15, 188-189, 203-205 conventional attacks and, 195-197 deterrence, 191-195 political change, impact on strategy, 189-191 tactical, in Europe, 123-124 in US-China relationship, 358 in war decisions, role of, 121–122 Nye, Joseph, 54 Obama, Barack, 120, 124, 127, 129, 275, 356137 "observe situation coolly" (Deng's diplomatic directives), 217-218 offensive approach to Russian strategy, 170, 173-175 Ogarkov, Nikolai, 180–182 O'Hanlon, Michael, 280 oil deliveries to Eastern Europe, 40 oligarchy under Putin, 259-261 one-party states, 241-242 Operation Desert Storm. See Gulf War (1990 - 91)Orban, Viktor, 263 Paal, Douglas, 209 Pakistan nuclear deterrence, 129 nuclear weapons in, 124-125 Palestinians, Islamic fundamentalism among, 316 pandemic (coronavirus), 287, 301, 319, 360 parochialism. See nationalism, universalism versus partisanship in United States in post-post-Cold War era, 327-328 Partnership for Peace (PfP), 147-149, 270-271, 277-279, 295-296 "peace through strength" (in Reagan's grand strategy), 67-68, 77 "peaceful evolution" in China, 104-105 Peng Zhen, 207n4, 207 "people power," 9 People's Republic of China (PRC). See China perestroika, 46-48 Perestroika and New Thinking for Our Country and the World (Gorbachev), 47 Perry, William, 274, 298-299

Persian Gulf War. See Gulf War (1990-91)

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

Index

371

personalism, 239-243 Pipes, Richard, 166 Poindexter, John, 52 Poland political/economic public opinion, 36 revolution (1989), 32-38 sovereign debt, 31, 32-36 US foreign policy in, 86, 89 worker strikes (1988), 36-38 policy instruments, legitimation and, 135 Polish Crisis (1981), 39-40 Polish roundtable, 9, 38 political change, impact on nuclear strategy, 189-191 political scientists causal identification revolution, 22n27 design-based inference revolution, 22n27 and historians, compared, 21-23 Pollack, Kenneth, 309 post-Cold War era. See also Cold War, 1989/91 divide; Cold War, end of; new world order arms control in, 255-257, 352 autocratic ascent, 225-226, 227, 232-238 change and continuity in, 20-21, 338-342 across 1989/91 divide, 12-16 benefits of studying, 5 causes of, 8-12 changes in, 342-347 continuity, 347-352 liberal internationalist views, 338, 339-340, 353-355 new world order, 16-21 realist views, 339, 340, 355-356 US foreign policy, 288-289 competition among ideologies, 20, 319-320, 336-337 change and continuity in, 332-336, 338-342, 353-356 defining features of, 328-332 trends in, 324-328 US unipolarity, 323-324 democratic overstretch, 17, 225-232, 236-237, 238-239, 245-247 features of, 351-356 historians and political scientists, compared, 21-23 liberal democracy in, 3-4, 16-17, 346, 350-351, 353 Muslim world relationships, 19–20, 302–303 Islamic fundamentalism, 314-317, 318 US-Soviet cooperation, 307-314, 318

as zero-sum game, 303-307, 317-318 NATO expansion, 18-19, 265-268, 283-285 alternatives to, 267-268, 274, 277-283, 292 consequences of, 294-299 development of, 268-272, 289-292 Georgia and Ukraine admission, conflict over, 272-274 merits and drawbacks, 274-277 promises regarding German reunification, 292-294 US global strategy in, 7 US-Russia relationship, 17-18, 244-248 capitalism, Russian transition to, 257-259 Cold War settlement, unraveling of, 253-257 Putin's regime consolidation, 259-262 universalism versus nationalism, 262-264 post-post-Cold War era, 20, 319-320 change and continuity in, 332-336 defining features of, 328-332 trends in, 324-328 US unipolarity, 323-324 Powell, Colin, 129, 283 power shifts. See balance of power PRC (People's Republic of China). See China Primakov Doctrine, 178 Primakov, Yevgeni, 178, 269, 305, 311-312, 313 proxy warfare, 186 public goods in US foreign policy, 139-140, 144-145 public support, legitimation and, 135-136 Putin, Vladimir V., 151, 169, 244, 333 Cold War, end of, 3 continuity of Russian strategy, 14-15, 177-179, 182-183 Crimea annexation, 290 demographic crisis in Russia, 77 indirect approach to Russian strategy, 183 nationalism, 263 NATO expansion, 290-291 NATO membership discussions, 283 nuclear strategy, 127, 205 personalism, 239-240, 241 in post-post-Cold War era, 325 regime consolidation, causes of, 259-262 Russian culture and civilization, 14, 167-168 SORT Treaty, 275 Trump and, 286-287 UN speech, 166 US foreign policy toward, 246

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

372

Index

Qaddafi, Muammar, 306 Qian Qichen, 207, 213, 214, 215, 220 "quiet diplomacy" (in Reagan's grand strategy), 67, 68-69, 70-72, 77 Rabin, Yitzhak, 313 raiding, 184, 185 Rakowski, Mieczysław, 32 Reagan Doctrine, 68, 304 Reagan Victory School, 9 Reagan, Nancy, 69 Reagan, Ronald, 302, See also US foreign policy Afghanistan war (USSR), 55 assassination attempt, 65 Carlucci letter to, 88 declining Soviet power, 84 disarmament negotiations, 48, 50-53 grand strategy, 10-11 confusion over, 69 development of, 65-70 differing views on, 63-65 disarmament negotiations, 74-75 "peace through strength," 67-68, 77 "quiet diplomacy," 67, 68–69, 70–72, 77 Reagan/Gorbachev relationship, 73-76 role in end of Cold War, 249-251 time, perception of, 76 letter to Brezhnev, 65 Muslim world relationships US-Soviet cooperation, 307-308, 318 as zero-sum game, 303-307 nuclear weapons, role of, 116-117, 121, 253 oath of office for second term, 302 Poland's readmission to IMF, 32, 33 presidential election (1976), 66 presidential election (1980), 66-67, 305 Red Square tour with Gorbachev, 59, 62 rhetoric toward USSR, 49, 63 "Star Wars" missile defense system, 50, 67-68, 116 summits with Gorbachev, 30, 58, 73-76, 250-251 Red Square origin of name, 62n1 Reagan/Gorbachev tour of, 59, 62 reformers (China), 207n4 Reykjavik disarmament negotiations, 50-53,74 Rice, Condoleezza, 90, 197, 288 rising states, reactions to power shifts, 81-82 Robertson, George, 283 Rodionov, Igor, 194

Romania, autocratic ascent during World War II, 237 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 48 "The Roots of Muslim Rage" (Lewis), 314-315 rule-based systems in US foreign policy, 140-141, 145 Russia. See also Cold War, end of; Putin, Vladimir V.; USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics) authoritarian rule, predisposition toward, 167-168 change in post-Cold War era, 342-347 civilizational diversity in politics, 163-165 competition among ideologies, 20, 319-320, 336-337 change and continuity in, 332-336, 338-342, 353-356 defining features of, 328-332 trends in, 324-328 US unipolarity, 323-324 continuity of strategy, 14-15, 169-170, 186-187 challenges of, 172-173 defensive détente strategy, 175-176 direct military power, 179-180 geopolitical space in, 170-171 history of military strategy, 180-183 indirect warfare and competition, 183-186 offensive détente strategy, 173-175 post-Soviet strategy, 176-179 status and influence, importance of, 171-172 Crimea annexation, 290, 324 demographic crisis, 77 economic decline post-Cold War, 342-344 ethnicity politics, 161-163 military spending, 344 Muslim world relationships, 19–20, 302–303 Islamic fundamentalism, 314-317, 318 US-Soviet cooperation, 307-314, 318 as zero-sum game, 303-307, 317-318 NATO expansion, 18-19, 265-268, 283-285 alternatives to, 267-268, 274, 277-283, 292 consequences of, 294-299 development of, 268-272, 289-292 Georgia and Ukraine admission, conflict over, 272-274 merits and drawbacks, 274-277 promises regarding German reunification, 292-294

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

Index

US relationship post-Cold War, 254-255, 276-277 NATO membership discussions, 282-283 new Cold War, 299-301 nuclear weapons bureaucratic politics and, 191, 200-203 civilian control, 189, 190–191, 197-200, 205 continuity from Soviet strategy, 15, 188-189, 203-205 conventional attacks and, 195-197 deterrence, 191–195 "loose nukes" problem, 117–118 political change, impact on strategy, 189-191 strategic arms control, importance of, 118-119 tactical, 124 population size, 343 Ukraine raiding, 185, 324 US relationship post-Cold War, 17–18, 60-61, 176-179, 244-248 capitalism, Russian transition to, 257-259 Cold War settlement, unraveling of, 253-257 former Soviet states, 257 NATO expansion, 254-255, 276-277 nuclear arms control, 255-257 Putin's regime consolidation, 259-262 universalism versus nationalism, 262-264 Russian culture and civilization civilizational diversity in politics, 163–165 in contemporary politics, 165-168 decolonization politics, 156-158 diversity and national values in socialism, 158-160 ethnicity politics, 161-163 liberal democracy versus, 14, 151-153 Fukuyama's analysis, 152 past political continuities, 152-153 Trotskyism, 151–152, 153–156 Ryzhkov, Nikolai, 57 Sadowski, Zdzislaw, 37 Sakharov, Andrei, 54 Salazar, António de Oliveira, 234 Schmidt, Helmut, 66n20 Schmitt, Hans, 33-34

Schroeder, Gerhard, 283 Scowcroft, Brent, 43, 88, 105, 209, 212–213, 214, 293, 313, 316

SDI (Strategic Defense Initiative). See "Star Wars" missile defense system security. See also North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO); nuclear weapons post-Cold War Europe, 88-93, 136, 275 selective NATO expansion and, 280-281 selective NATO expansion, 279–282 Shakhnazarov, Georgy, 38-39 Shalikashvili, John, 295-296 Shamir, Yitzhak, 313, 314 Shevardnadze, Eduard, 56-57, 58, 87, 175, 306, 310, 313 Shultz, George P., 50, 67, 71, 72, 76, 85, 86, 87, 88, 306 Siberian Seven, 71–72 Simonia, Nodari, 153-160, 161-162, 163, 164, 166 "Sinatra Doctrine," 251, 308 Singapore Chinese relationship with, 221 as political model, 109 single-party states, 241-242 social democratic capitalism, neoliberalism versus, 257-259, 264 socialism in contemporary Russian politics, 165-168 decolonization and, 156-158 diversity and national values in, 158-160 relativism in, 163-164 speed of change in USSR, 153-156 sociopolitical trends in post-post-Cold War era, 324-328 Solidarity election victories (1989), 38 Polish roundtable, 38 US foreign policy toward, 86 worker strikes (1988), 36-38 Song Ping, 105 Song Rengiong, 207 Soros, George, 105 South Korea, Chinese relationship with, 221 sovereign debt, 9-10 advantages of studying, 29 communist economic stagnation, 27-29 democratization and, 42-44 in Eastern Bloc nations, 31 lessons learned, 44 Polish revolution (1989), 32-38 USSR intervention in Eastern Europe, lack of, 38-42 Soviet Union. See USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

374

Index

stability–instability paradox, 124–125, 127, 185, 189 stagnation. See communist economic stagnation Stalin, Joseph, 48, 115–116, 148, 154, 155, 236, 320 "Star Wars" missile defense system, 50, 51, 67-68, 86, 116 State Armament Program (SAP), 179 Stent, Angela, 283 Strategic Arms Reductions Talks (START), 86, 199-200, 256 Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI). See "Star Wars" missile defense system Strategic Offensive Reductions Treaty (SORT), 275 strategic surprise, 182 sub-conventional constraints on US military, 349-350 Suslov, Mikhail, 154 tactical nuclear weapons in Europe, 123-124 Talbott, Strobe, 147, 148, 276, 279, 298 technological trends in post-post-Cold War era, 324-328, 331-332 Thatcher, Margaret, 73 The Third Wave (Toffler), 98 third world decolonization politics, 156-158 USSR relationship with, 55-58, 60, 75 threat identification, legitimation and, 135 Thucydides Trap, 357n39 Tiananmen Movement, 11–12, 95, 100, 136, 207-211, 221-222 Tillerson, Rex, 128 Toffler, Alvin, 98 Trotskyism, 151–152, 153–156, 166 Truman Doctrine, 321 Truman, Harry S., 48, 66, 115-116, 140 Trump, Donald, 42, 246, 355 alt-right, 263-264 INF Treaty, renouncing of, 118 Iran nuclear agreement, withdrawal from, 120 nationalism, 300-301, 356-357 NATO and, 286-287, 299 nuclear arms control, 128, 256 nuclear weapons quote, 121 Russian election interference (2016), 261

Ukraine

Crimea and, 257, 290

NATO expansion and, 272-274, 280 Russian raiding of, 185, 324 Ulvanovsky, Rostislav, 155 unipolar moment, 3 unipolarity after Cold War, 323-324, 344-345, 352-353, 356 United States. See also Cold War, end of; US foreign policy balance of power with USSR, 69-70 diplomatic efforts, 85-88 European security, 88-93 initial realization of power shift, 84-85 change in post-Cold War era, 342-347 China relationship across 1989/91 divide, 15-16, 206-207, 221-222 China's political balancing act, 207-211 China's stabilized international relations, 220-221 Deng's diplomatic directives, 216-220 management of, 211-216 Cold War rivalry, 320 economic interdependence, 321-322 ideology, 320-321 nuclear weapons, 322 competition among ideologies, 20, 319-320, 336-337 change and continuity in, 332-336, 338-342, 353-356 defining features of, 328-332 trends in, 324-328 US unipolarity, 323-324 continuity in post-Cold War era, 347-351 cooperation among great powers, 360 disarmament negotiations, 49-55, 74-75 economic role in end of Cold War, 42-44, 349 end of Cold War, causes of, 248-253 future decline of, 42 future of China relationship, 357-360 Gulf War (1990–91), 2 League of Nations, failure to join, 230 military superiority, 346, 349-350 new Cold War, 299-301 perestroika and, 48 in post–World War II era, 232 Russia relationship post-Cold War, 17-18, 60-61, 176-179, 244-248 capitalism, Russian transition to, 257-259 Cold War settlement, unraveling of, 253-257 former Soviet states, 257 NATO expansion, 254-255, 276-277

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

Index

375

nuclear arms control, 255-257 Putin's regime consolidation, 259-262 universalism versus nationalism, 262–264 unipolarity after Cold War, 323-324, 344-345, 352-353, 356 universalism, nationalism versus, 248, 262-264, 333 US foreign policy. See also United States competition in, 11, 78-80, 83-93 cooperation versus, 93-94 diplomatic efforts, 85-88 European security, 88-93 initial realization of power shift, 84-85 continuity across 1989/91 divide change in policy versus, 137-142 legitimation of US primacy, 13-14, 132-133, 136-137, 142-145, 149-150 NATO expansion, 146-149 into post-Cold War era, 288-289 democratic overstretch in Latin America, 231 economic sanctions on China, 106 future of world order, 356-357 Muslim world relationships, 19–20, 302–303 Islamic fundamentalism, 314-317, 318 US-Soviet cooperation, 307-314, 318 as zero-sum game, 303-307, 317-318 NATO expansion, 11, 18-19, 91-93, 265-268, 283-285 alternatives to, 267-268, 274, 277-283, 292 consequences of, 294-299 containment and, 297-298 development of, 268-272, 289-292 Georgia and Ukraine admission, conflict over, 272-274 merits and drawbacks, 274-277 promises regarding German reunification, 292-294 Russia relationship post-Cold War, 254-255, 276-277 nuclear weapons deterrence, 125–127 "loose nukes" problem, 117–118 Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD), 122-123 nonproliferation, 119-120 Russian security concerns, 195-197 strategic arms control, importance of, 118-119 usability paradox and allies, 129 Poland's readmission to IMF, 32-36 post–Cold War strategy, 7, 16–17

Reagan's grand strategy, 10-11 confusion over, 69 development of, 65-70 differing views on, 63-65 disarmament negotiations, 74-75 "peace through strength," 67-68, 77 "quiet diplomacy," 67, 68–69, 70–72, 77 Reagan/Gorbachev relationship, 73-76 role in end of Cold War, 249-251 time, perception of, 76 toward Putin, 246 under Trump, 286–287 usability paradox, 127-129 USSR (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics). See also Russia Afghanistan war, 40, 55–58, 60, 75, 306, 307 autocratic ascent after World War II, 235-236 balance of power with US, 69-70 diplomatic efforts, 85-88 European security, 88-93 initial realization of power shift, 84-85 change in post-Cold War era, 342-347 Cold War rivalry, 320 economic interdependence, 321-322 ideology, 320-321 nuclear weapons, 322 collapse of. See also Cold War, end of Chinese relationship after, 220 communist economic stagnation, 27-29 competitive US foreign policy, 11, 78-80, 83-93 contemporary politics and, 165-168 cooperation versus competition, 93-94 date of, 92 democratic overstretch after, 231-232 Gorbachev's announcement, 314 as hegemonic shock, 242-243 Muslim world relationships and, 303 Russian culture and civilization in, 14, 151-153 Russian grand strategy after, 176-179 US foreign policy in 1989-91, 288-289 under Yeltsin, 60-61 cooperation among Great Powers, 360 decolonization politics, 156-158 disarmament negotiations, 49-55, 74-75 economic decline during/after Cold War, 342-344 end of Cold War, causes of, 248-253 Gorbachev's moral leadership, 10, 45-46, 251

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84334-8 — Before and After the Fall Edited by Nuno P. Monteiro , Fritz Bartel Index More Information

376

Index

USSR (cont.) in Afghanistan withdrawal, 55-58, 60 in disarmament, 49-55, 59-60 Gulf War (1990–91), 2 intervention in Eastern European economics, lack of, 38-42 military spending, 344 Mutual Assured Destruction (MAD), 122-123 "New Thinking" foreign policy (Gorbachev), 46-48 in post–World War II era, 232 Reagan's grand strategy toward, 10-11 development of, 65-70 differing views on, 63-65 disarmament negotiations, 74-75 "peace through strength," 67-68, 77 "quiet diplomacy," 67, 68-69, 70-72, 77 Reagan/Gorbachev relationship, 73-76 time, perception of, 76 Trotskyism in, 151–152, 153–156 Ustinov, Dmitrii, 55 Védrine, Hubert, 143 Vietnam

Berlin, association with, 131 Chinese relationship with, 221 Vogel, Ezra, 217

Wałęsa, Lech, 37–38, 148, 255, 308
Wang Fang, 105
Wang Renzhong, 210
Wang Zhen, 20714, 207, 210
war prevention

in post-post-Cold War era, 329–330
in Russian nuclear strategy, 191–195

Warsaw Pact. See Eastern Europe
Washington Treaty (1949), 273n28
Weinberger, Caspar, 69
Wen Jiabao, 110
Western democracies. See Europe; liberal democracy; United States

Wilson, Woodrow, 1, 359 Without America It Doesn't Work (Müller-Sturmheim), 231 Wohlforth, William, 27 Wolfowitz, Paul, 143 women in international relations, 286 World Trade Organization (WTO), China in, 4, 110 Xi Jinping, 111, 240, 324 Yakovlev, Alexander, 53 Yakunin, Vladimir, 165n57, 167 Yalta Conference, 148–149, 298 Yang Jisheng, 207n4 Yang Shangkun, 207n4, 215, 217n49 Yavlinsky, Grigory, 166 Yeltsin, Boris, 75, 316 Chechnya, Russian troops in, 315 civilian control of nuclear strategy, 189, 198-199, 203, 204 NATO expansion, 147, 271-272, 273, 280 NATO membership discussions, 282 no-first-use doctrine, rescinding, 202 nuclear weapons, reduction of arsenal, 196 Partnership for Peace (PfP), 147 Primakov Doctrine, 178 Russian transformation, 152-153, 165, 188 US relationship under, 60-61 Western-style reforms, 4 Yu Hongjun, 219 Yugoslavia, war in, 315 Zelikow, Philip, 288 zero-sum game, Muslim world relationships as, 303-307, 317-318 Zhao Ziyang, 97–100, 102, 103, 207 Zhirinovsky, Vladimir, 276 Zhou Borong, 106 Zhu Qizhen, 216 Zyuganov, Gennady, 276