

## CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> x
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xvi
<i>Foreword</i>	xxix
HU ZHIJIAN	
<i>Foreword</i>	xxxii
PIPPA HALL	
<i>Foreword</i>	xxxiii
BART VERSPAGEN	
<i>Preface</i>	xxxv
<b>PART I Setting the Context</b>	<b>1</b>
1 The Evolving Role of Public R&D and Public Research Organizations in Innovation	3
SUMA ATHREYE AND SACHA WUNSCH-VINCENT	
Comment 1.1	25
FABIO MONTOBBIO	
Comment 1.2	30
LIEN VERBAUWHEDE KOGLIN	
2 Evaluating Knowledge Transfer Policies and Practices: Conceptual Framework and Metrics	35
ANTHONY ARUNDEL AND SACHA WUNSCH-VINCENT	
Comment 2.1	68
BHAVEN SAMPAT	
Comment 2.2	73
RAGAN ROBERTSON	
Comment 2.3	76
ROSEMARY WOLSON	

3	Measuring Global Patenting of Universities and Public Research Institutes	80
	JUAN YANG, INTAN HAMDAN-LIVRAMENTO, BRUNO LE FEUVRE, SACHA WUNSCH-VINCENT, AND HAO ZHOU	
<b>PART II Selected Comparative Country Studies</b>		<b>139</b>
4	United Kingdom	141
	FEDERICA ROSSI AND SUMA ATHREYE	
5	Germany	182
	DIRK CZARNITZKI AND GEORG LICHT	
6	Republic of Korea	226
	KEUN LEE AND HOCHUL SHIN	
7	Brazil	263
	FERNANDA DE NEGRI AND CRISTIANE VIANNA RAUEN	
8	China	299
	BAOMING CHEN, CAN HUANG, CHUNYAN PENG, MINGLEI DING, NING HUANG, XIA LIU, AND JUAN YANG	
9	South Africa	328
	MICHAEL KAHN	
<b>PART III The Way Forward</b>		<b>359</b>
10	Policies and Practices for Supporting Successful Knowledge Transfer from Public Research to Firms	361
	ANTHONY ARUNDEL	
	Comment 10.1	386
	HENRI J.M. THEUNISSEN	
	Comment 10.2	389
	KERRY FAUL	

## CONTENTS

ix

11	Policy Recommendations: Aiming for Effective Knowledge Transfer Policies in High- and Middle-Income Countries	393
	SUMA ATHREYE AND FEDERICA ROSSI	
	Comment 11.1	418
	ANTENOR CESAR VANDERLEI CORRÊA AND FERNANDA MAGALHÃES	
	Comment 11.2	422
	SI KYONG SUNG	
12	Toward a Comprehensive Set of Metrics for Knowledge Transfer	425
	ANTHONY ARUNDEL AND NORDINE ES-SADKI	
	Comment 12.1	452
	PHILIPPE KUHUTAMA MAWOKO	
	Comment 12.2	457
	GIANCARLO CARATTI	
	Comment 12.3	460
	AMIT SHOYON RAY	
	<i>Technical Annex: Survey on Policies and Practices for IP-Mediated Knowledge Transfer</i>	464
	<i>Index</i>	475