

## Index

- $A^2$  term, 124
- Abbe's diffraction limit, 50
- absorption coefficient, 128, 136, 184
- absorption cross-section, 135, 136, 147
- action, 177
- additivity, 35
- Akasaki, Isamu, 157
- algorithm, 76, 81
  - Deutsch, 76–78
  - Deutsch–Jozsa, 78, 79
  - Grover, 78, 79
  - quantum search, 78
  - Shor, 79
- Amano, Hiroshi, 157
- Ampère's law, 190, 191
- antibonding state, 150
- anticommutator, 53
- antihermitian, 53, 57
- attenuation constant, 184
- band gap, 31, 103, 104, 106, 108, 110, 147, 151, 157, 159–161, 164, 167, 168, 172
  - effective, 31, 157
- band gap engineering, 31, 157
- band index, 106
- band structure, 2, 103, 148, 151, 156, 159, 163, 167, 168, 172, 175
- band theory, 7, 90, 102, 148
- bandwidth, 109
- basis, 153, 163
  - ket, 63
  - set, 54
  - vector, 54, 63
- Bell pair, 73
- Bell state, 65, 66, 73, 84
  - generator, 72
- Bennett, Charles, 72
- Binnig, Gerd, 95
- black-body radiation, 134
- Bloch, Felix, 103, 131
- Bloch
  - electron, 21, 90, 106–110, 116
  - frequency, 109
  - function, 103
  - index, 103, 106, 107, 110, 151
  - oscillation, 108–110
  - phase factor, 103, 168
  - sphere, 63, 69, 84
  - state, 106, 107, 151
  - theorem, 90, 103, 104, 107, 110, 148, 151, 172
  - vector, 63, 84
  - wavevector, 103–107, 110, 151, 163, 168, 169
- Bohr, Niels, 16, 17, 48, 50
- Bohr magneton, 3
- Boltzmann constant, 14, 20
- Boltzmann factor, 129
- bonding state, 150
- Boolean function, 67, 74
- Born, Max, 17, 53
- bound state, 21, 24, 29, 31, 32
- bra, 45, 46, 55, 58, 63
  - space, 45, 46
- bracket, 45, 46
- Bragg condition, 152, 154
- Bragg diffraction, 15, 148, 152, 154, 172
- canonical conjugate, 25
- canonical momentum, 123
- carbon nanotube, 7, 83, 166, 172, 175
- cavity QED, 81
- charge coupled device (CCD), 171
- chiral angle, 167
- chiral (or roll-up) vector, 167
- Cirac, Ignacio, 81
- circuit QED, 82
- co-phasal surface, 185
- coherence, 7
  - quantum, 5, 8, 80, 83
  - time, 3, 8, 80
- coherent state, 48, 59
- cold cavity, 137, 147
- commutation relation, 37, 39, 40, 47
- commutator, 37, 39, 57

## 198 INDEX

- complementarity, 2, 16  
 complete basis, 61–63  
 complete set, 42, 55, 126  
 complex conjugate, 25, 45, 92, 99, 100, 115, 130  
 Compton effect, 50  
 Compton scattering, 30  
 computational basis set, 63  
 conductivity, 12, 110, 190, 193  
   AC (or optical or dynamic), 194  
   DC, 193  
   Drude, 12, 193  
   thermal, 166  
 continuity equation, 91  
 Cooper, Leon, 114  
 Cooper pairs, 114  
 Copenhagen interpretation, 50  
 Coulomb gauge, 123  
 Coulomb's law, 190, 191  
 cryptography, 79  
 crystal momentum, 106, 107
- d'Alembert solutions, 183  
 Davisson, Clinton, 15  
 de Broglie, Louis, 15, 16  
 de Broglie relation, 15, 16  
 de Broglie wavelength, 20, 23, 29, 30, 183  
   thermal, 20, 21  
 de Broglie's hypothesis, 15  
 decoherence time, 130  
 delta function, 26, 101, 102, 104, 136, 155  
 density matrix, 118, 126–129, 134, 141  
 density of states, 125, 167  
 detuning, 131  
 Deutsch, David, 76  
 diagonal, 55, 60  
 diamond structure, 156  
 dielectric constant, 12, 190  
   generalized, 192, 194  
 dielectric function, 128  
 dipole matrix element, 123  
 Dirac, Paul, 25, 45  
 Dirac notation, 34, 45–47, 53  
 direct-gap semiconductor, 157  
 disentangled state, 66, 85  
 dispersion relation, 27, 106, 107, 109, 116, 151, 152, 159, 163, 184  
   linear, 164, 191  
 DiVincenzo, David, 80, 81  
 double-barrier potential, 100  
 Drude model, 192, 194  
 dual correspondence, 46
- effective mass, 2, 31, 93, 107, 108, 110–112, 116, 146, 148, 160, 174  
   band-edge, 160  
 eigenbra, 46  
 eigenenergy, 17, 21–23, 29, 33, 37, 39, 56, 118, 150  
 eigenfrequency, 29  
 eigenfunction, 17, 21, 22, 24, 29, 39, 42, 51, 56, 111, 196  
 eigenket, 47, 49, 62  
 eigenmode, 23  
 eigensolution, 17  
 eigenstate, 39, 46, 47, 49–52, 54, 58–60, 103, 118, 119, 128  
   simultaneous, 51  
 eigenvalue, 17, 42, 49–52, 54, 59, 61  
 eigenvalue equation, 17, 41, 46  
 eigenvector, 61, 87  
 Einstein, Albert, 4, 14–17, 49, 50, 66
- Einstein's  $A$  and  $B$  coefficients, 133, 134, 136  
 electric dipole interaction, 119  
 electron affinity, 161  
 ensemble average, 127  
 entangled state, 66  
 entanglement, 2, 6, 8, 62, 64–66, 72, 74, 81, 84, 85  
 Euler's formula, 10  
 expansion coefficient, 43, 48, 56, 65, 119  
 expectation value, 24–26, 33, 49, 58, 127, 128  
 exponential explosion, 80  
 extinction coefficient, 128
- Fabry–Pérot resonance, 96, 143  
 factorization, 79  
 Faraday, Michael, 5, 14  
 Faraday's law, 190, 191  
 Fermi energy, 2, 151  
 Fermi level, 151  
 Fermi's golden rule, 118, 125, 126, 141  
 Feynman, Richard, 80, 131  
 field effect transistor (FET), 4  
 first Brillouin zone, 103, 106, 108, 109, 116, 153, 157, 163, 164, 169  
 Floquet, Gaston, 103  
 Floquet's theorem, 103  
 Fock state, 47, 60  
 Fourier transformation, 25, 79, 155  
 full width at half maximum (FWHM), 132, 133
- gain, 118, 136–138, 141  
 gate, 63, 67, 68, 70, 71, 74, 75  
   classical, 67, 68, 71

- CNOT, 70–73, 75, 81, 83, 84, 87  
 Hadamard, 69, 72, 73, 76, 77, 87  
 logic, 62, 67, 70  
 NOT, 67, 68  
 quantum, 8, 68, 84  
 Walsh–Hadamard, 75, 76  
 Z, 86  
 gauge transformation, 123  
 Gaussian function, 38  
 generalized coordinates, 180  
 generalized momentum, 180  
 Germer, Lester, 15  
 giant magnetoresistance, 3  
 Glauber, Roy, 48  
 Glauber state, 48, 59  
 graphene, 6, 162–164, 166–168, 172, 175  
 Greenberger–Horne–Zeilinger (GHZ) state, 66  
 ground state, 38, 58, 120  
 group velocity, 106, 107, 109, 117, 183, 187–189  
 Hadamard matrix, 85, 87  
 Hamilton's equations, 25, 181, 182  
 Hamilton's principle, 176, 177  
 Hamiltonian, 10, 17, 18, 25, 27, 28, 36, 57, 61, 99, 103, 106, 118, 123, 124, 144, 149, 180, 182, 196  
 periodic, 104  
 perturbation, 122, 128  
 relativistic, 12  
 simple harmonic oscillator, 32, 36  
 total, 128  
 unperturbed, 128  
 Heisenberg, Werner, 16, 23, 50, 53  
 Hermite polynomial, 38  
 hermitian adjoint, 41, 46  
 hermitian conjugate, 41, 54, 58  
 hermiticity, 40, 57, 128  
 heterostructure, 161, 174  
   semiconductor, 90, 93, 96  
   van der Waals, 162  
 high-electron-mobility transistor (HEMT), 148, 171  
 Hilbert space, 34, 41, 43, 44, 53, 54, 63–65, 69, 84  
   2D, 54, 63, 85–87, 144  
   3D, 61  
   4D, 64, 70  
   8D, 88  
 homogeneity, 35  
 Hooke's law, 32, 35  
 ideal gas, 20  
 II–VI semiconductors, 156, 160  
 III–V semiconductors, 6, 156, 160, 173  
 indirect-gap semiconductor, 157  
 inner (or scalar) product, 44  
 interband momentum matrix element, 159  
   Kane's, 160  
 interference, 15, 152, 186, 187  
   quantum, 63  
 intersubband transition, 145  
 Jaynes–Cummings model, 81, 82  
 Jordan, Pascual, 53  
 Josephson, Brian, 114  
 Josephson junction, 82, 114  
 Josephson phase, 115  
 Joule heating, 193  
 Jozsa, Richard, 78  
 $k \cdot p$  method, 159  
 $k$ -space, 25  
 ket, 45, 46, 55, 58, 63  
   space, 45, 46  
   vector, 69  
 kinetic momentum, 123  
 Kronecker product, 64, 85  
 Kronecker's delta, 22  
 Kronig–Penney model, 104, 106  
 Lagrange's equation, 179, 180  
 Lagrangian, 10, 12, 25, 123, 176, 177, 179, 180  
 Lagrangian mechanics, 179  
 Landau, Lev, 126  
 Laplacian, 10, 16  
 laser, 118, 124, 141, 148, 170  
   blue, 157  
   quantum cascade, 21, 90, 146  
 lattice, 104, 152–154, 162  
   crystal, 103, 148  
   direct, 154, 155  
   face-centered cubic, 156  
   periodic, 102, 152  
   reciprocal, 148, 152, 154, 155, 163, 164, 168, 172  
   triangular, 163  
   two-dimensional (2D), 153  
 lattice constant, 103, 104, 106, 109, 110, 152, 153, 157, 160  
 lattice-matched compounds, 161  
 lattice plane, 155, 156  
 Laue condition, 154  
 Laue pattern, 154, 155

## 200 INDEX

- Levi-Civita symbol, 60  
 Lewis, Gilbert, 4, 14  
 light-emitting diode (LED), 2,  
     4, 6, 141, 147, 148,  
     157, 171  
 light-matter interaction, 81,  
     118, 141  
 linear combination of atomic  
     orbital (LCAO), 150  
 linear combination of atomic  
     orbitals (LCAO),  
     149  
 linear functional, 177  
 Lloyd, Seth, 80, 81  
 Lorentz condition, 10  
 Lorentz force, 123  
 Lorentzian, 133  
     normalized, 132, 135  
  
 magnetic flux quantum, 115  
 magnetic moment, 3  
 magnetic resonance imaging  
     (MRI), 171  
 magnetization, 190  
 magnon, 35  
 Martinis, John, 82  
 matrix formulation, 34, 53  
 matrix mechanics, 53  
 matter wave, 15, 30, 183  
 Maxwell, James Clerk, 5, 14  
 Maxwell's equations, 10, 12,  
     190  
 Miller index, 155  
 minimal-coupling approxi-  
     mation, 123  
 minimum-uncertainty state,  
     48  
 mixed state, 127  
 mobility, 117, 162, 193  
 molecular beam epitaxy, 161  
 momentum operator, 26  
 Moore, Gordon, 1  
 Moore's law, xii, 1, 9  
  
 Nakamura, Shuji, 157  
 nanomaterials, 2, 6, 148  
 nearest-neighbor approxima-  
     tion, 151, 163  
 Newton's equation of mo-  
     tion, 1, 2, 10, 107,  
     123, 176  
 nitrogen-vacancy center, 83  
 noon state, 86  
 normalization constant, 38,  
     39  
 nuclear magnetic resonance,  
     81  
 number state, 47, 48, 60  
 number state representation,  
     47  
 numerical aperture, 50  
  
 observable, 26, 39–41, 49–52,  
     58, 59, 61, 86, 127  
 one-dimensional (1D) mate-  
     rial, 166, 167  
 operator, 40, 55, 56, 58, 59  
     annihilation, 37, 40, 48,  
     57  
     CNOT, 70  
     creation, 37, 40, 57  
     density, 127  
     hermitian, 41, 42, 46, 49–  
     51, 54, 62, 127  
     identity, 37, 47, 68, 74, 87,  
     196  
     linear, 35, 41, 45, 56, 57,  
     67  
     momentum, 41  
     number, 47, 57  
     parity, 21  
     time evolution, 28, 87  
     unitary, 68, 71, 85, 86  
 operator algebra, 23, 34, 36  
 operator equation, 35, 36  
 optical Bloch equations, 118,  
     128, 131, 134, 141  
  
 optoelectronics, xii, 141  
 orthogonality, 22  
 orthonormal functions, 42,  
     43, 47, 49, 55, 58, 61,  
     62, 118, 126  
 orthonormality, 22, 46  
 oscillator strength, 124, 125,  
     144, 145  
 outer product, 46  
  
 parity, 21, 24, 128, 147, 196  
 parity operator, 196  
 partition function, 20  
 Paul trap, 81  
 Pauli, Wolfgang, 50, 156  
 Pauli matrix, 60, 68, 144  
 Pauli's exclusion principle,  
     151  
 periodic potential, 103, 105–  
     107, 110  
 permeability  
     relative, 191  
     vacuum, 12, 191  
 permittivity, 12  
     relative, 128, 190  
     vacuum, 10, 12, 128, 190  
 perturbation theory, 118, 121,  
     122, 124, 125, 141  
 phase velocity, 11, 106, 184,  
     185, 189  
 phonon, 35, 109, 114, 146  
 photoelectric effect, 14, 16  
 photon, 4, 5, 14–16, 30, 35,  
     50, 80, 133, 135, 137–  
     139, 147  
 photon energy, 15, 174  
 photon flux, 135, 137–139,  
     147  
 Planck, Max, 14  
 Planck constant, 14, 15  
     reduced, 3, 14  
 plasma edge, 195  
 plasma frequency, 189, 194

- plasma reflection, 12, 195  
 Poisson bracket, 25, 182  
 polarization, 4, 5, 128, 132, 190  
 ponderomotive potential, 124  
 population difference, 129, 137, 145  
 population inversion, 118, 130, 136–140, 146, 147  
 population lifetime, 130  
 power broadening, 125  
 primitive lattice vector, 153–155, 163, 167, 172  
 probabilistic interpretation, 17, 24, 25, 65  
 probability current density, 90–92, 110, 111, 115  
 probability density, 24, 58, 110  
 product state, 64, 66  
 propagation constant, 137  
 propagation matrix, 90, 96, 99, 100, 102, 104, 110, 114, 115  
 pure state, 127  
  
 quantization, 14, 20, 23, 168  
 quantum advantage, 8, 77, 78  
 quantum algorithm, 64, 74, 78, 79, 84  
 quantum box, 20, 21  
 quantum circuit, 68, 71–74, 76, 82, 84, 88  
 quantum communication, 5, 7  
 quantum computation, 7, 77, 82, 84  
 quantum computer, xiii, 1, 8, 9, 79–81  
     universal, 80, 81  
 quantum computing, 62  
 quantum concepts, 2  
  
 quantum confinement, 3, 6, 18–21, 31, 157, 161  
 quantum cryptography, 79  
 quantum defect, 82, 83  
 quantum dot, 18, 20, 21, 33, 82, 83  
 quantum engineer, 161  
 quantum hardware, 80, 81, 84  
 quantum index, 37  
 quantum information, 76, 81  
 quantum information processing, 4, 5, 49, 56, 62, 80–82  
 quantum information science, xiii, 1, 34, 62, 63  
 quantum materials, 2, 6, 8, 9  
 quantum measurement, 16, 48, 50, 65, 71, 72, 76  
 quantum network, 5, 8  
 quantum optics, 5  
 quantum parallelism, 68, 74–76  
 quantum revolution, 9  
 quantum simulation, 79–81  
 quantum simulator, 80  
 quantum technology, 1, 8, 9  
 quantum teleportation, 5, 62, 72, 73  
 quantum well, 18, 20–23, 31, 42, 58, 145, 161, 167  
 quantum wire, 7, 18, 20, 21, 167  
 qubit, 3, 5, 8, 62–66, 68, 70–78, 80, 81  
     control, 70, 73  
     superconducting, 82, 114  
     target, 70  
  
 Rabi frequency  
     generalized, 120  
     on-resonance, 131  
 Rabi oscillation, 81, 120  
  
 rate equations, 133, 137, 138, 146  
 reciprocal lattice vector, 169  
 reflection probability, 92, 93, 112  
 refractive index, 91, 146, 147, 184, 189  
     complex, 12, 128, 184, 192  
 relativistic momentum, 12, 15, 30  
 rest energy, 30  
 rest mass, 12  
 Rivest–Shamir–Adleman (RSA) scheme, 79  
 Rohrer, Heinrich, 95  
 rotating wave approximation, 130, 134, 141  
  
 scalar product, 45  
 scanning tunneling microscopy (STM), 95, 112, 171  
 scattering rate, 192  
 scattering time, 12, 116, 148, 192  
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 16, 17, 42, 48, 50, 188  
 Schrödinger equation, 1, 13, 16–19, 23, 29, 33, 37, 99, 103, 114, 141, 183  
     simple harmonic oscillator, 36, 47  
     time-dependent, 26, 27, 92, 94, 106, 118, 119, 127, 144, 149  
     time-independent, 17, 28, 41, 150  
 second quantum revolution, 1, 7, 80  
 selection rules, 125, 145  
 Shor, Peter, 79  
 simple harmonic oscillator,

## 202 INDEX

- 32, 34, 35, 39, 56, 60,  
124  
 special relativity, 4, 15  
 speed of light, 10, 12, 14, 189  
 speedup, 78, 79  
   exponential, 79  
   quadratic, 79  
   quantum, 78  
 spin, 3, 4, 7, 9, 66, 80  
 spin-orbit coupling, 3, 157  
 spintronics, 3, 4, 9  
 spontaneous emission, 118,  
133, 141  
 state vector, 45, 77  
 step-function potential, 91,  
111  
 stimulated emission, 118,  
133, 135–139, 141  
 strong coupling regime, 81  
 strongly correlated materials,  
7  
 subband, 145, 167–169, 175  
 sublattice, 163, 166  
 superconducting quantum  
  interference device  
  (SQUID), 114, 171  
 superconductor, 114, 115  
 superlattice, 21, 110, 161  
 superposition, 2, 4–6, 8, 11,  
29, 34, 48–50, 56, 58,  
63, 65, 66, 68, 75, 76,  
80, 84, 111, 127, 130,  
149, 186, 188  
 susceptibility  
  electric, 190  
  magnetic, 190  
  optical, 128, 132, 141, 142  
 swap circuit, 71  
 symmetry, 24, 97, 154  
   inversion, 21, 196  
   time-reversal, 99  
   translational, 153  
 tensile strength, 166  
 tensor product, 64  
 thermal energy, 20  
 thermoelectrics, xii  
 Thomson, George Paget, 15  
 tight-binding approximation,  
148, 163, 169  
 Tonomura, Akira, 15  
 topological insulators, 7  
 topology, 6  
 transfer integral, 150, 163, 172  
 transistor, 114, 156, 157, 166,  
170  
 transition metal dichalco-  
  genide, 6, 83, 162  
 transition probability, 118,  
121–126, 141  
 transition rate, 125, 135  
 transmission probability, 91–  
93, 95, 101, 111, 112  
 trapped ions, 81  
 truth table, 67, 70, 72  
 tunneling, 2, 90, 93, 95, 110,  
112–114, 161, 170  
 two-dimensional (2D) mate-  
  rial, 7, 162  
 two-level approximation, 119  
 unbound state, 18, 21, 90, 91,  
110  
 uncertainty, 23, 33, 52, 58, 61  
 uncertainty principle, 2, 23,  
34, 39, 48, 50, 52, 56,  
125, 187, 188  
 unit matrix, 55  
 unitary matrix, 54, 60, 71  
 unitary operation, 63, 68, 84  
 unitary transformation, 80  
 van Hove singularity, 167  
 variational derivative, 177  
 Varshni formula, 147  
 vector potential, 10, 123  
 vector space, 43, 44  
 von Laue, Max, 154  
 von Neumann, John, 126  
 Wallace, Philip, 163  
 wave equation, 11, 13, 191  
   classical, 183  
   quantum, 13  
   Schrödinger's, 16  
 wave mechanics, 53  
 wave-particle duality, 2, 13–  
15, 17, 183  
 wavefunction, xiii, 11, 13, 16–  
19, 21, 22, 24–29, 32,  
33, 38, 39, 43–45, 49,  
56, 65, 71, 91, 94, 96,  
97, 99, 103, 104, 106,  
111, 114, 119, 126,  
127, 146, 153, 161,  
168  
   normalized, 150  
   total, 149  
 wavefunction collapse, 2, 34,  
50, 56, 65, 76  
 wavelength, 91, 147, 152, 154,  
156, 183  
 wavenumber, 16, 21, 27, 91,  
142, 183, 184, 189  
   complex, 183  
 wavepacket, 11, 117, 187, 188  
   Gaussian, 48  
 wavevector, 12, 16, 18, 101,  
103, 154, 191  
 wurtzite structure, 157  
 Young's modulus, 166  
 zero-point energy, 2, 23  
 zinc-blende structure, 156,  
160  
 Zoller, Peter, 81