

## Index

Page numbers for illustrations are in *italics*, and for glossary entries are in **bold**.

- abdications, 7, 56, 172, 232  
 action, collective, 94–5, 148–9, 229, 237  
 Affre, Monseigneur Denis-Auguste, 182  
 Agoult, Charles d', 125  
 Agoult, Marie d' (Daniel Stern), 10, 12–14,  
   123–66, 124  
   1848, impact of, 442  
   Blanqui, views on, 427  
   Cavaignac, support for, 143–6, 151–3  
   depression of, 164–5  
   *Essai sur la liberté*, 136–8  
   and fear, 445  
   February Revolution, views on, 422  
   feminism, 136–7, 163–5  
   Girard, relationship with, 134–5  
   Herwegh, relationship with, 135–6  
   *Histoire de la révolution de 1848*, 17, 123,  
     146–64, 425  
   Flaubert, source material for, 376  
   narrative form, 154–60  
   portraiture in, 156–8  
   reception of, 160–1  
   second edition, 161–4  
 Hugo, relationship with, 134  
 journalism, 128, 134–6, 164  
   *Julien*, 132  
 June Days, views on, 141–2, 425, 449  
 and Lamartine  
   relationship with, 134, 138  
   views on, 49, 51–2, 79, 139–41  
 Lamennais, relationship with, 134  
 later career, 164–6  
 “Lettres républicaines”, 139, 141–6  
 Liszt, relationship with, 123, 126–30  
 marriage, 125–6  
 National Assembly, attends sessions of,  
   140–3  
   *Nélida*, 132  
   people (*le peuple*), characterization of,  
     438–9  
   political views, 138, 142  
   Proudhon, views on, 257  
   reading, 125, 128  
   and religiosity, 432–3  
   representations of, 131–2  
   right to work protest, description of,  
     59–60  
   Sainte-Beuve, relationship with, 133  
   as *salonnière*, 125–6, 128, 133–5, 138,  
     140, 164–5, 413  
   Sand, relationship with, 123–5, 130–3,  
     140, 164  
   Second Republic, views on, 138–46, 413,  
     442  
   sources, 12  
   style, 422  
     narrative form, 154–60  
     theatrical metaphor, use of, 435–6  
   and Thiers, 428  
     criticism of, 79, 144  
     recognizes achievements of, 79, 160,  
       166, 428  
     Thiers's views on, 161  
 Agulhon, Maurice, 405, 443–4  
 Albert (Martin, Alexandre), 58, 66  
 Algeria, 204, 406–7  
 alienation, 322–3  
 Allart, Hortense, 161  
 allegories, 386–9  
 allusions, 343  
 America, 287, 299  
 Ampère, Jean-Jacques, 209  
 anarchism, 248  
 Angers, David d', 133  
 Annenkov, Pavel, 281, 286  
 antithesis, 227–32  
 apoliticism, 6, 106–9, 111–13, 365,  
   373  
 Arago, Etienne, 289  
 Arago, François, 58, 247

## 456 Index

- aristocracy  
 commercial, 379  
 in fiction, 391–4, 402  
 National Assembly, elected to, 64  
 restoration of, 21  
 rural, 236  
 wealth of, 24
- Armée du Nord, 75
- armies. *See* Mobile Guard; National Guard; Republican Guard
- Arnold, Matthew, 122
- Artisan, L'* (journal), 27
- association, freedom of, 5, 31
- associations, 326–7, *See also* political groups  
 producers, 27–8  
 workers, 27, 85, 327, 331–2
- Atelier, L'* (journal), 28
- Austrian Empire, 6–9, 333
- authoritarianism, 10, 421  
 socialist, 378, 394–6, 431
- authority  
 aristocratic, 22  
 challenges to, 75–6, 412  
 desire for, 361  
 lack of, 159–60  
 patriarchal, 24, 137, 297  
*philosophes'* attack on, 148  
 rejection of, 274, 292  
 religious, 189, 266, 321  
 vacuum, following French Revolution, 21  
 of women, 163
- autobiography, 224, *See also* Tocqueville,  
*Souvenirs*  
 and historiography, 72–6, 268–9, 272,  
 315–17  
 truthfulness of, 229–30
- autocracy, 3, 7, 9, 282, 417
- Avenir, L'* (journal), 36
- Bakunin, Mikhail  
 and Agoult, 138  
 and Herzen, 281–2  
 and Marx, 325–6  
 and Proudhon, 243, 258  
 Sand, defended by, 108
- Balzac, Honoré de, 51, 434  
*Béatrix*, 132  
*Monographie de la presse parisienne*, 38  
*Les Paysans*, 43, 236  
*La Vieille Fille*, 37
- Bank of Exchange (People's Bank), 248–9,  
 263, 265
- Banquet Campaign, 46–7, 139, 155, 208,  
 285, 452
- Barbès, Armand, 32, 66, 247, 409, 414
- Flaubert, correspondence with, 375  
 Lamartine, meetings with, 64  
 Sand's relationship with, 100, 104, 106,  
 119, 413–14
- Barbet, Auguste, 147
- Barni, Jules, 165
- barricades, 2, 4, 94, 171  
 construction of, 213  
 descriptions of, 179  
 storming, 181–2, 182
- Barrot, Odilon, 46, 74, 205, 212, 262, 347  
 Agoult's criticism of, 147  
 during February Revolution, 172,  
 370  
 during June Days, 152  
 Roman Republic, military intervention  
 in, 217–18
- Bastide, Jules, 289
- Baudelaire, Charles, 6
- Bauer, Bruno, 322
- Bauer, Heinrich, 327
- Bayard, Hippolyte, 2
- Belgiojoso, Princess Cristina, 140
- Belgium  
 Brussels, 193–4, 326–9  
 political refugees in, 407
- Bell, The* (newspaper), 317
- Béranger, Pierre-Jean de, 6
- Berlin, 8
- Berlioz, Hector, 128
- Bernard, Martin, 32, 406
- Besançon, 242–3, 250
- Blanc, Louis, 2, 14, 29, 32, 61  
 and Agoult, 147, 160  
*L'Éducation sentimentale*, mentioned in,  
 382, 392  
 exile, 406, 408–9  
 Flaubert, source material for, 376  
 historiography of, 52  
 Hugo's support for, 185  
 in *journalées*  
 April 16, 101  
 May 15, 66, 100, 285  
 and Lamartine, 65, 77  
 and Marx, 325  
*L'Organisation du travail*, 34  
 and Proudhon, 259–60, 267, 273–4  
 Provisional Government, role in, 58, 60,  
 62, 149  
 religious language, use of, 433  
 representations of, 73, 227, 382, 392  
 and Sand, 84, 89, 106, 113, 119
- Blanqui, Auguste, 15, 32, 339, 427  
 attempted *coup d'état*, 1839, 32
- Barbès, relationship with, 414

- in *journal*s  
 April 16, 101  
 May 15, 66, 104, 284  
 Lamartine, meetings with, 64  
 representations of, 157–8, 226, 426–8
- Blind, Karl, 290
- Bohemia, 7–8
- Bonald, Louis de, 24
- Bonaparte, Empress Eugénie, 414
- Bonaparte, Jérôme, 169
- Bonaparte, Prince Jérôme Napoléon, 113, 413
- Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon (Napoleon III), 5, 19, 67, 170, 188  
 “Sur l’extinction du paupérisme”, 109  
*coup d’état*, 5, 11  
 fictional representation of, 396–8, 403  
 Hugo account of, 193–4  
 Hugo, account of, 195–6  
 Hugo, resistance to, 192–3  
 Lamartine, views on, 77–8  
 Marx on, 341–3  
 resistance to, 406–7  
 Tocqueville’s experience of, 222–3  
 criticism of, 262–3  
 fall of, 116  
 Hugo, relationship with, 186–7, 191–2  
 Marx on, 346–8, 353–6, 360–3  
 ministers, dismissal of, 220–1, 353  
 opposition to, 145, 164, 191–2  
 presidency of, 11, 109–10, 153, 220–1, 262–3, 269–70  
 Proudhon on, 265–6  
 representations of, 194–201  
 Roman Republic, military intervention in, 218  
 Sand, relationship with, 109–14  
 symbolic power of, 360–3  
 Tocqueville on, 221–3
- Bonaparte, Princess Mathilde, 113, 169, 413–15
- Bonaparte, Napoleon (Napoleon I), 21, 169
- Bonapartists, 112–13, 141, 145, 147, 169–70, 191–2
- Born, Stefan, 333
- Bornstedt, Adalbert von, 329
- Bouilhet, Louis, 370
- Bourbons (Legitimists), 23–4
- bourgeoisie, 4, 228, 274–5, 344  
 collapse of power of, 356  
 critique of, 417–18  
 cultural influence of, 280–1  
 dictatorship of, 346–8  
 Marx’s definition of, 351–2  
 petty, 347, 352  
 republican, 352, 360  
 revolutionary, 330–1, 335, 345  
 working class, accord with, 148–9
- Bourges, Michel de, 84
- Brittany, 410
- Brussels, 193–4, 326–9
- Buchez, Philippe, 27, 32
- Budapest, 8
- Bugeaud, Thomas Robert, 63, 147  
*Bulletin de la République*, 12, 17, 96, 99–100, 102
- bureaucracy, 10, 275–6, 360  
 centralized, 238, 412  
 Marx’s criticism of, 330, 344, 360
- Buzançais, 45
- Cabet, Etienne, 36, 64–5, 101, 140, 336  
*Histoire populaire de la Révolution française*, 32  
*Voyage en Icarie*, 34
- capitalism, critique of, 417–18
- caricature, political, 38–40, 39, 143, 188, 349
- Ratapoil, 354
- Carnot, Hippolyte, 47, 164, 174, 340, 409–10, 413
- Carnot, Sadi, 409
- Carrard, Philippe, 16
- Carrel, Armand, 33
- Castille, Hippolyte, 376
- Castleton, Edward, 266
- Catholic Church, 22–3, 36, 103, 189–90, 401–2
- Cause du peuple, La* (newspaper), 98, 102
- Caussidière, Marc, 64, 101, 185, 376
- Cavaignac, General Eugène  
 Agoult’s support for, 143–6, 151–3  
 arrest, 192  
 and Hugo, 184, 186  
 in June Days, 67–8, 110–11, 141, 181  
 presidential candidate, 261–2
- Cavaignac, Godefroy, 32–3
- censorship, 5, 260–1  
 literary, 137  
 of oratory, 197  
 press, 38–40, 189, 192
- centralization, 238, 412
- Cham (Amédée de Noé), 143
- Chamber of Deputies, 31, 46, 56–7
- Chambord, Henri, Count of, 144
- Chang, Dominica, 437
- Changarnier, General Nicolas, 177, 192, 290
- Channel Islands, 193, 415–16
- characterization, 73, 438–41

## 458 Index

- Charivari, Le* (journal), 188, 256  
 Charles X (King of France), 23, 232–3  
 Charles-Albert (King of Piedmont), 9  
 Chassériau, Théodore, 49, 124  
 Chateaubriand, François-René de, 24, 52, 196  
 chiasmus, 351, 357  
 Choiseul-Praslin, Charles de, 169  
 Chojecki, Charles-Edmond, 288  
 Chopin, Frederic, 84, 86  
 Christianity, 308  
   Catholic Church, 22–3, 36, 103, 189–90, 401–2  
   in Hegelian philosophy, 321  
   imagery from, 198  
   and socialism, 35–6, 163, 430–3  
 citizenship, 447  
*Civilisateur, Le* (journal), 78  
 Civita Vecchia, 218  
 Clark, Christopher, 1  
 Clark, T. J., 16, 442  
 class struggle/war, 19, 255, 330, 423  
 class, social, 127  
   boundaries of, 5, 88–9, 148–9  
   cross-class unity, 94–5, 148–9, 237  
   elites, 24, 198  
     corruption of, 205–8  
     educated, 139  
   factions within, 107  
   harmony, 35  
   Marx's analysis of, 359–63  
   propertied, 18  
   in rural communities, 235–6  
 club movement, 247, 330, 394–5  
 Cologne, 334  
 Cologne Workers' Association, 331–2  
 colonialism, 205  
 comedy, 394–5  
   politics as, 355–6  
 Comité de la rue de Poitiers, 177, 186, 452  
 Commission of Labor, 2  
*Commune de Paris, La* (journal), 424  
 communism, 94–5, 104–6, 323, 327–8  
 Communist Correspondence Committee, 327  
 Communist League, 327–9, 339  
*compagnonnages* (workers' associations), 27, 85  
 Comte de Paris (Prince Philippe of Orléans), 56, 172, 209  
 Congress of Vienna, 3, 62  
 conscription, 4  
*Conseiller du Peuple, Le* (journal), 70–1  
 Considerant, Victor, 37, 203, 213, 406  
   in *démoc-soc* movement, 336  
*Destinée sociale*, 35  
   and Lamartine, 63  
   and Proudhon, 242  
   and Tocqueville, 212  
 conspiracy theories, 252, 284, 400  
*Constitutionnel, Le* (newspaper), 37, 169, 176, 349  
 constitutions  
   German, 334–5  
   Hungarian Republic, 8  
   Prussian, 9, 334  
   Second French Republic, 5, 342  
     Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon's revision of, 191–2  
     drafting of, 212–13, 263, 352  
     and military intervention in Roman Republic, 218–19  
     opposition to, 185, 269  
     proposed amendments to, 222  
     suspension of, 5  
 contrasts, 196, 226–8, 357  
 illusion/reality, 350–1, 379  
 ironic, 332  
 Convention, 54  
 Corcelle, Francisque de, 220  
 Corday, Charlotte, 53  
 Cormenin, Louis de, 51  
*Correspondant, Le* (newspaper), 63  
 corruption  
   of elite class, 205–8  
   political, 46, 168–9  
 Cortés, Donoso, 15  
*coups d'état*  
   attempted, 1839, 32  
   December 1851, 5, 11  
     fictional representation of, 396–8, 403  
     Hugo, account of, 193–6  
     Hugo, resistance to, 192–3  
     Lamartine, views on, 77–8  
     Marx on, 341–3  
     resistance to, 406–7  
     Tocqueville's experience of, 222–3  
 Courbet, Gustave, 6  
*Courrier français* (journal), 139  
 Courtais, General Amable de, 285  
 credit, financial, 43–5, 249  
 Crémieux, Adolphe, 58, 73  
 crime, 45, 356  
 Cubières, Amédée Louis de, 168–9  
*cupidité* (greed), 228  
 Cuvillier-Fleury, Alfred-Auguste, 76, 273

- Danton, Georges, 53  
 Daumier, Honoré, 34, 38–40, 256  
 “Gargantua”, 38  
 “The Banquet of Baltasar-Véron”, 349  
 Hugo and Girardin supporting Louis-Napoleon, 188  
 Ratapoi character, 354, 443  
 Robert Macaire character, 39–40, 434  
 death penalty  
 abolition, 1, 62, 175  
 executions, 4, 24, 53  
 debate, political, 51, 196–7  
 debt, 43, 254–5  
 dehumanization, 385–6  
 Delessert, Gabriel, 137  
 democracy, 153, *See also* autocracy; coups d'état  
 opposition to, 120, 248, 321  
 radical support for, 4  
 suppression of, 8–9  
 demonstrations. *See* protest  
 deportations, 406–7  
 Deroin, Jeanne, 34, 161, 163  
 Despans-Cubières, Amédée, 168–9  
*Deutsche Brüsseler Zeitung* (newspaper), 327  
 Devéria, Achille, 58  
 dialogues, 306–9  
 dichotomies, 196, 226–32, 357  
 illusion/reality, 350–1, 379  
 ironic, 332  
 diction, mock-heroic, 351  
 disappointment, 116–21, 146, 279–81  
 Dorval, Marie, 83, 134  
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 121, 277  
*droit au travail, le* (right to work), 447–9  
 campaign for, 33, 58–61  
 decree on, 1–3, 266, 405  
 failure of, 255, 257  
 Drouet, Juliette, 183, 193, 201  
 Du Camp, Maxime, 370–3, 376, 415  
 Duchâtel, Tanneguy, 156, 158–9  
 Dudevant, Aurore. *See* Sand, George  
 duelling, 298, 300  
 Dufraisse, Marc, 112  
 Dumas, Alexandre, 52, 176  
 Dupin, André, 227  
 Dupin, Aurore. *See* Sand, George  
 Dupin, Charles, 273  
 Duplan, Jules, 376  
 Dupont de l'Eure, Jacques-Charles, 57–8  
 Dupont-White, Charles, 165, 413  
 Duprat, Pascal, 141, 147  
 Dutacq, Armand, 37  
 Duveau, Georges, 384–5  
 Dynastic Opposition, 46–7, 234, 452  
*Echo de la Fabrique, L'* (newspaper), 29, 37  
 economic crises, 44–6  
 egalitarianism, 84–5, 94–5, 106  
 elections  
 National (Constituent) Assembly, 3–4, 101–3, 140  
 1848, 62, 209–11, 249–52, 405  
 1850, 340  
 presidential, 5, 69–70, 103, 153, 261–2, 269–70  
 Roman Constituent Assembly, 10  
 turnout, 405  
 electoral reform, 208  
*élévation* (high-mindedness), 228  
 Eliot, George, 83  
 Elysée Palace, 112, 226, 452  
 Engels, Frederick, 318, 328, 330–1  
*The Communist Manifesto*, 328  
 in German insurrection, 335  
 and Marx  
 friendship with, 325, 338, 342–3  
 republication of, 343, 357–8  
 England, 327, 336, 407–9  
 Enlightenment, 148  
 Ense, Varnhagen von, 160  
 Epstein, Joseph, 227  
 equality, 84–5, 94–5, 106, *See also* feminism; suffrage  
 Eugénie, Empress, 414  
*Evénement, L'* (newspaper), 186–7, 192  
 excitement, 141  
 executions, 4, 24, 53  
 Executive Commission, 64–8, 76, 177, 453  
 Executive Committee, 4, 152  
 exile  
 from Germany, 324–6, 329–30  
 internal, 411–12  
 political, 291–2, 339, 406–11, 415–18  
 Falloux Laws, 190, 401, 430  
 Falloux, Count Alfred de, 147, 190, 263  
 Fauvéry, Charles, 248, 254  
 Favre, Jules, 143  
 Fazy, James, 128, 291, 294, 407  
 fear, 445  
 February Revolution, 1–3, 1–3, 56–7, 94, 139  
 accounts of, 422  
 Agoult, 422  
 Flaubert, 382–3, 385–6, 423  
 Hugo, 171–5  
 Marx, 328–9, 345, 370–3  
 Proudhon, 245–6  
 Tocqueville, 231, 233–4, 422  
 boulevard des Capucines massacre, 370

## 460 Index

- February Revolution (cont.)  
 bourgeoisie and working class, common  
 action of, 148–9  
 failure, seen as, 406  
 Lamartine's role in, 56–63  
 Palais Royal, vandalism of, 371–2  
 regency, attempts to establish, 56,  
 172–4  
 suppression of, 234  
 Tuileries Palace, insurgents in, 370–1,  
 372, 385–6
- Félix, Elisa (Rachel), 309, 310
- feminism, 17, 81, 136–8, 163–5, 446  
 socialist, 34  
 women's suffrage campaigns, 98–9, 163,  
 446
- Ferdinand I (Emperor of Austria), 7, 333
- Ferdinand II (King of the Two Sicilies), 1
- Fête de la Fraternité, 102
- Feuerbach, Ludwig, 321, 323–4
- fiction  
 aristocracy in, 391–4, 402  
 historical, 375–7, 380–3  
 historiography and, 52, 384–5  
 republicanism in, 396  
 socialism in, 394–6  
 working class in, 225, 384–6
- financial systems, 248–9
- flags, 25, 61–2, 175
- Flaubert, Gustave, 11–12, 47, 365–404,  
 366  
 1848, impact of, 442  
 Bonapartes, relationship with, 414–15  
*Bouvard et Pécuchet*, 20, 398–404  
*L'Éducation sentimentale*, 10, 12, 366,  
 374–98, 445  
 allegories, 386–9  
 characters, 377–9  
 club movement, 394–5  
 elite class in, 391–4  
 as historical fiction, 380–5  
 idealism, 377–9  
 June Days, account of, 389–91, 423–4  
 narrative style, 381–3  
 overview, 377–80  
 people (*le peuple*), characterization of,  
 441  
 political positioning of, 396–8  
 readings of, 20  
 romantic imagination, representation  
 of, 377  
 sources for, 123, 367  
 vignettes, 389–96  
 working class, representation of, 385–6  
 writing of, 374–6  
 and fear, 445  
 February Revolution, account of, 370–3,  
 423  
 Lamartine, views on, 382  
*Madame Bovary*, 369, 414  
 and memory, 445  
 in Normandy, 367, 372  
 in Paris, 370–2  
 political detachment of, 365  
 religiosity, criticism of, 430–1  
*Salammô*, 374  
 Sand, correspondence with, 116–21  
 in the Second Empire, 414–15  
 Second Republic, experience of, 365  
 sentimentalism, criticism of, 429–30  
 style, 367–9, 381–3, 422, 437  
 Thiers, views on, 382, 428
- Flocon, Ferdinand, 58, 60, 74, 101, 245–6,  
 257, 329
- Flotte, Paul de, 340
- Fontainebleau, 386–9
- food  
 prices, 44  
 theft of, 43
- Forcade, Eugène, 74, 76, 79
- Fortescue, William, 65
- Foucher Hugo, Adèle, 181, 183
- Fourier, Charles, 33–5, 410
- Fourierist movement, 34, 243, 410
- France. *See* Paris; provinces
- Frankfurt Parliament, 8–10, 334
- Franz Josef I (Emperor of Austria), 7
- fraternity, 95, 104, 106, 313  
 failures of, 67, 107, 115, 120–1  
 international, 198  
 and socialism, 432
- Frederick William III (King of Prussia), 321
- Frederick William IV (King of Prussia), 9,  
 321, 329–30, 334
- free indirect style (*style indirect libre*), 368
- Free Russian Press, 317
- freedom, 136–8  
 of action, 148  
 of association, 5, 31  
 of commerce/industry, 149  
 demands for, 148  
 of discussion, 196  
 Hegelian model of, 321  
 irony as, 271  
 press, 197  
 Provisional Government, established by, 1  
 retreat from, 237–8  
 suppression of, 198, 321  
 of thought, 148  
 women's, 136–7

- French Guyana, 407  
 French Revolution (1789–94), 21–5, 442  
   1848 as imitation of, 231–2, 435–6  
   historiography of, 51–6  
   republicanism, inspired by, 31–2  
 Froebel, Julius, 299
- Garibaldi, Giuseppe, 218  
 Garnier-Pagès, Louis-Antoine, 58, 162, 376  
 Gasparin, Antoine, 29  
 Gay, Désirée Véret, 163  
 Geneva, 127–8, 290–2, 294  
 German Constituent National Assembly, 8–10  
 German Democratic Legion, 329  
 German Workers' Educational Association, 327  
 Germany, 6, 8–9, 134–6, 321–2, 329–30, 333–5  
   Berlin, 8  
   Cologne, 331–2, 334  
   exile from, 324–6, 329–30  
   Frankfurt Parliament, 8–10, 334  
   Hamburg, 339  
   Prussia, 8–9, 321, 329  
 Gesztes, Jules, 74  
 Gilland, Jérôme-Pierre, 87  
 Ginzburg, Lydia, 308  
 Girard, Emile de, 134–5  
 Girardin, Delphine de, 52  
 Girardin, Emile de, 37, 147, 188  
 Girardin, Saint-Marc, 29  
 Girondins, 17, 51–6  
*Globe, Le* (newspaper), 84  
 Gottschalk, Andreas, 331  
 government. *See* bureaucracy; National Government; Provisional Assembly  
 grandeur, 228–9, 231  
 greed (*cupidité*), 228  
 Greppo, Louis, 257  
 Grévy, Jules, 164, 413  
 Guépin, Ange, 147  
 Guernsey, 193, 201, 415–16  
 Guérault, Adolphe, 147, 161  
 Guillaumin, Emile, 44  
 Guillemin, Henri, 75, 170  
 Guizot, François, 25, 33, 46  
   corruption, accused of, 46  
   dismissal of, 172  
   election victories, 46  
   Hugo's criticism of, 39, 168  
   oratory of, 196  
   representation of, 156–7  
 Gutzkow, Karl, 135, 140
- Haag, Henriette, 294, 298  
 Halévy, Daniel, 265  
 Hamburg, 339  
 Hébert, Michel, 226  
 Hegel, Georg, 277, 320–3  
   *Philosophy of History*, 321  
 Heine, Heinrich, 325  
 Henri, Count of Chambord, 144  
 heroism, 154, 180, 229  
 Herwegh, Emma, 295–6, 324  
 Herwegh, Georg, 81, 135–6, 138, 291  
   German Democratic Legion, organises, 329  
   Herzen, Alexander, relationship with, 281, 288, 295–300  
   and Marx, 324  
 Herzen, Alexander, 10, 13, 19, 277–317, 303  
   1848, impact of, 442, 450  
   arrest, 286  
   Blanqui, views on, 427  
   in England, 301–2, 409, 416–18  
   essays, 19  
   faith, loss of, 303–16  
   France, disappointment with, 279–81  
   friendships, 281–2  
   *From the Other Shore*, 285, 287, 306–15  
   “After the Storm”, 309–12  
   “Omnia mea mecum porto”, 314  
   “Year LVII of the Republic, One and Indivisible”, 312–14  
   in Geneva, 290–2, 296  
   Herwegh, relationship with, 281, 288, 295–300  
   Hugo, Victor, 416  
   in Italy, 282–3  
   journalism, 293  
   “Letters from Avenue Marigny”, 279  
   on the June Days, 285–7, 424  
   *Kolokol (The Bell)*, 417  
   Lamartine, views on, 51, 79, 283  
   *Letters from France and Italy*, 304–6  
   Marx's views on, 418  
   Mazzini, relationship with, 291–2  
   and memory, 445  
   *My Past and Thoughts*, 19, 279, 315–17  
   National Assembly, criticism of, 284  
   in Nice, 296–8  
   *On the Development of Revolutionary Ideas in Russia*, 278  
   in Paris, 13–14, 279–85, 287–90  
   people (*le peuple*), characterization of, 441  
   *The Polar Star*, 417

## 462 Index

- Herzen, Alexander (cont.)  
 political views, 305–6  
   idealism, loss of, 286–7  
   socialism, 278–9  
   socialism, Russian, 417–18  
   Westernism, 278, 280  
 and Proudhon  
   relationship with, 282, 292–4, 300  
   views on, 258, 273  
 and religiosity, 432  
 “La Russie”  
   journalism, 278, 288, 292–3, 317, 417  
   *The Russian People and Socialism*, 278, 293  
 and Sand, 81, 138, 300–1  
 on Second Republic, 283–4, 305–6  
 style, 285–6, 304–5, 311, 315, 422, 435  
 becomes Swiss citizen, 295  
 Thiers, views on, 428  
 Tocqueville, encounter with, 286  
 Tchkova-Ogarëva, Natalie, relationship  
   with, 317  
   wealth, 294, 339
- Herzen, Kolya, 298
- Herzen, Natalie, 279, 285, 288, 291  
 death, 294, 299  
 Herwegh, relationship with, 295–7, 299
- Herzen, Sasha (Alexander), 299, 314
- high-mindedness (*élévation*), 228
- historiography, 15–16  
 and autobiography, 72–6, 268–9, 272,  
 315–17  
 characterization in, 73  
 contrasting images, use of, 155–6  
 dramatic techniques, 154–5, 180  
 empathy in, 215–16  
 explanation in, 73  
 fear, 445  
 and fiction, 52  
 interiority, use of, 155  
 invention in, 53  
 melodrama, 52–3  
 memory, 445  
 narrative form, 154–60  
 and neutrality, 147  
 portraiture in, 156–8  
 readership, 162–3  
 religious language in, 163  
 rhetorical questions in, 155  
 self-justifying, 162  
 symbolic figures in, 158–60  
 as witness accounts, 302–4
- historiography and  
 fiction, 384–5
- history  
 as end in itself, 307  
 forces of, 403  
   meaninglessness of, 287  
   study of, 398
- hope, 11, 14, 146
- horror, 195
- Hôtel de Ville, 30, 57–9, 371–2
- Hubert, Aloysius, 66, 284
- Hugo, Adèle Foucher, 181, 183
- Hugo, Charles, 186, 192
- Hugo, François-Victor, 174, 186, 192
- Hugo, Victor, 6, 10–11, 18, 167–201, 178,  
 188  
 1848, impact of, 442, 450  
 Agoult, relationship with, 134  
 asylum for, 113  
 Blanqui, views on, 427  
*Les Châtiments*, 200, 415  
*Choses vues*, 12, 52, 171, 184, 427  
*Claude Gueux*, 167  
 criticism of, 175, 177  
 exile, 167, 193, 201, 415–16  
 February Revolution, experience of, 171–5  
 Flaubert on, 415  
 Guizot, criticism of, 39  
 Herzen, relationship with, 416  
*Histoire d'un Crime (Le Crime du deux  
 décembre)*, 193–4
- June Days  
 experience of, 178–85  
 views on, 449
- Lamartine, views on, 51–2
- Legislative Assembly member, 187–92
- Lettre aux électeurs*, 176
- Louis-Napoleon Bonaparte, relationship  
 with, 186–7, 191–2
- Les Misérables*, 31, 178–9, 182–5, 416,  
 441
- Napoléon le petit*, 18, 194–201
- people (*le peuple*), characterization of, 440
- political career, 13  
 Cavaignac, negotiations with, 184  
 Chamber of Peers member, 168–70  
 mayor of 8th arrondissement, 174–5  
 National Assembly member, 13,  
 176–7, 181  
 Provisional Government, support for,  
 175–6  
 regency, argues for, 172–4  
 speeches, 18, 187–92
- political views, 88, 176  
 Bonapartist, 169–70  
 constitution, opposition to, 185  
 evolution of, 167–71, 185–6  
 insurgents, sympathy with, 184–5  
 on July Monarchy, 168

- Lamartine, support for, 175–6  
 National Workshops, 177  
 Party of Order, break with, 187–90  
 republicanism, 170, 175  
 style, 422, 437  
 Thiers, views on, 428  
*Victor Hugo à ses concitoyens*, 176
- humor, 195, 355–6  
 satire, 38–40, 194–201  
 humour, 394–5  
 Hungary, 6, 8, 338
- idealism, 159–60, 377–9  
 failure of, 380  
 German, 277–8  
 Hegelian, 320–2  
 in Hugo's fiction, 196–9  
 romantic, 377  
 sentimental, 429–30  
 vs skepticism, 306–9
- identity, communal, 229  
 illusions, 350, 358, 363  
 vs reality, 350–1, 379
- imagery  
 Biblical, 198  
 dehumanizing, 385–6  
 ghostly, 198–9, 348–50  
 personification, 351  
 theatrical, 433–8  
 visual, 182–3, 226
- individualism, 33, 273, 314  
 industrial action, 28–30  
 industry, 352  
 cottage, 42, 45  
 inheritance laws, 41  
 insurrection. *See* February Revolution;  
 *Journées*; June Days; protest
- intellectuals, 5–6, 304  
 radical, 139, 279, 281–2  
 withdrawal from politics, 6  
 working class, 85–6, 327
- interiority, representation of, 369
- irony, 18  
 Flaubert's use of, 368  
 Marx's use of, 332  
 Proudhon's paean to, 271
- Italy, 217–20, 282–3, 304  
 revolutions in, 7, 9–10  
 Roman Republic, 9–10, 13, 189–90, 401  
 Venice, 9
- Jacobin Club, 24  
 Jacobins, 54, 159  
*jacqueries* (protests by peasantry), 43  
 jeremiads, 306, 309–14
- Jersey, 193, 201, 415  
 Jessop, Bob, 360
- journalism. *See also* press  
 Agoult, Marie d' (Daniel Stern), 128,  
 134–6, 164  
 Herzen, Alexander, 278–9, 288, 292–3,  
 317, 417  
 Lamartine, Alphonse de, 70–1, 78  
 Marx, Karl, 325, 327, 338–40  
 “Contribution to the Critique of  
 Hegel's Philosophy of Right”, 322–3  
 “Counter-Revolution in Berlin”, 334  
*Deutsch-Französische Jahrbücher*, 322  
*Neue Rheinische Zeitung*, edits, 330–3,  
 339–40, 343  
*Rheinische Zeitung*, edits, 322  
 “The Victory of the Counter-  
 Revolution in Vienna”, 333  
 Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 244, 248–50,  
 252, 260–3  
 Sand, George (Aurore Dupin Dudevant),  
 94–5, 97–8, 102–3, 105, 110–11  
*La Cause du peuple* (newspaper), 98,  
 102  
*Lettres au peuple*, 95  
 “To the Rich”, 95
- journals. *See* press
- Journées* (days of protest), 3, 11, 64, 453  
 April 16, 1848, 75–6, 100–2  
 May 15, 1848, 65–6, 251, 284–5  
 June 13, 1849, 270, 288–90, 337  
 conspiracy theories, 284  
 historical accounts of, 74–5  
 Proudhon's views on, 267
- July Monarchy, 18, 24–5, 453  
 corruption of, 168–9  
 criticism of, 46–7  
 fall of, 52  
 Flaubert on, 379–80  
 Hugo on, 168  
 Marx on, 46  
 opposition to, 149  
 Proudhon on, 265–6  
 Tocqueville on, 46, 205–8
- June Days, 4–5, 14, 18, 67–8, 182, 448–9  
 accounts of, 179–80, 383, 385–6, 423–6  
 Agoult, Marie d' (Daniel Stern),  
 141–2, 425, 449  
 Flaubert, 389–91, 400–1, 423–4  
 Herzen, 285–7, 309–12, 424  
 Hugo, 178–85, 449  
 Marx, 331–3, 346, 423, 448  
 Proudhon, 252–4, 267–8, 425, 448  
 Tocqueville, 4, 213–16, 236–9, 423,  
 425–6, 448

## 464 Index

- June Days (cont.)  
 causes of, 141–2, 254  
 Cavaignac, actions in, 67–8, 110–11, 141, 181  
 conspiracy theories, 252  
 fighting during, 214–15  
 Lamartine, actions in, 68, 181, 449  
 National (Constituent) Assembly during, 67–8, 142–4, 213–14  
 participation in, 67, 142, 180  
 as principled act, 150–1  
 provincial volunteers in suppression of, 229, 423–6  
 reprisals, 17, 184–5, 406  
 responses to, 312  
 Thiers in, 214  
 women in, 180
- Kapp, Friedrich, 299  
 King Leopold I (King of the Belgians), 329  
*Kölnische Zeitung* (newspaper), 333  
*Kolokol* (*The Bell*) (journal), 417  
 Kossuth, Lajos, 8, 338, 408  
 Kramer, Lloyd, 13
- La Hodde, Lucien de, 47  
 LaCapra, Dominick, 318  
 Lacordaire, Henri-Dominique, 227  
 Lagrange, Charles, 186  
 Lamartine, Alphonse de, 5, 10, 12, 47–80, 49  
 1848, impact of, 441, 450  
 Agoult, relationship with, 134, 137–8, 147, 150  
 Agoult's views on, 141, 144, 159–60  
 Blanqui, views on, 427  
*Le Conseiller du Peuple* (journal), 70–1  
 “Critique de l’Histoire des Girondins”, 78–9  
 criticism of, 40, 64–5, 68–9  
 in *L’Education sentimentale*, 393  
 even-handedness, 65, 73–4  
 and fear, 445  
 February Revolution, role in, 56–63, 139–40  
 Flaubert's views on, 382  
 Herzen's views on, 51, 79, 283  
*Histoire de la révolution 1848*, 17, 32, 57, 71–7  
*Histoire des Constituents*, 78  
*Histoire des Girondins*, 17, 51–6  
 Hugo's views on, 187  
 journalism, 70–1, 78  
 later career, 77–80  
*Lettre aux dix départements*, 69  
*Méditations poétiques*, 48  
 people (*le peuple*), characterization of, 385, 439  
 poetry of, 48–9  
 political career  
 Chamber of Deputies, elected to, 49  
 June Days, actions during, 68, 181, 449  
 loss of support for, 66–8  
 National Assembly elections, April 1848, 63–4  
 National Assembly invasion, May 1848, 65–6  
 National Assembly member, 69, 77  
 oratory of, 51, 61–2, 196  
 popularity of, 63–4, 66–8  
 presidential candidate, 69–70  
 Provisional Government, role in, 58, 74–6  
 radicals, relationship with, 64–5, 67, 75  
 right to work (*le droit au travail*), 58–61  
 political views of, 49–51, 69, 76  
 Proudhon's views on, 245  
 in the Second Empire, 412  
 style, 72–4, 422, 436  
 Tocqueville's views on, 52, 57, 212, 230  
 Lamartine, Elisa (Marianne) de, 227  
 Lamber, Juliette, 165  
 Lamennais, Félicité de, 6, 35–6, 139, 212, 260  
 Agoult, relationship with, 134, 137  
*Paroles d’un croyant*, 36  
 Sand, correspondence with, 108, 126–7  
 laments, 306, 309–14  
 Lamoricière, General Louis, 147, 192  
 land ownership, 41, 43, 418  
 land rights, 41, 43–4  
 landlords, 352  
 Laponneraye, Albert, 32  
 League of the Just (secret society), 327–8  
 Ledru-Rollin, Alexandre, 33, 46–7, 57, 64–5  
 Agoult's criticism of, 147, 159  
 in *démoc-soc* movement, 336–7  
 in *L’Education sentimentale*, 382  
 Executive Commission, role in, 64–5, 76  
 exile, 406, 408  
 Herzen's views on, 283  
 in *jours*  
 April 16 1848, 101  
 June 13 1849, 270  
 military intervention in Roman Republic, criticism of, 218  
*On the Decadence of England*, 408

- Provisional Government, role in, 58, 60, 100  
 religious language, use of, 433  
 and Sand, 96, 119  
 Lefort, Claude, 360  
 Legislative Assembly, 54, 187–92, 353–4  
 Legitimists (Bourbons), 23, 126, 141, 144–5, 162, 352, 453  
 Lehmann, Henri, 136  
 Lemaître, Frédéric, 434  
 Lermnier, Eugène, 89  
 Leroux, Pierre, 34, 36, 84–5, 100, 143, 273–4, 433  
*De l'Humanité*, 84  
 Lesseps, Ferdinand de, 218  
 Levitsky, Sergei Lvovich, 303  
 Liberal Empire, 165  
 liberalism, 3, 10, 196  
 Parnassian, 6  
 liberty. *See* freedom  
 Lisle, Leconte de, 410  
 Liszt, Franz, 123, 126–30, 137, 165  
 literature. *See* autobiography; fiction; historiography; poetry  
 Littré, Emile, 138, 147, 165, 413  
 London, 327, 336  
 Louis Philippe I (King of France), 1, 23–5, 46  
 abdication, 56, 172, 232  
 assassination attempt, 38  
 criticism of, 33, 39  
 representations of, 73, 226  
 Louis Philippe II, Duke of Orléans (Philippe Égalité), 24  
 Louis XVI (King of France), 53–4  
 Lubin, Georges, 11  
*lumpenproletariat*, 318, 355–6  
 Luxembourg Commission, 61, 405, 410, 453  
 Luxembourg Palace, 2, 61, 392, 453  
 Lyon, 28–31, 83–4, 243  
 Magu, Marie-Eléanore, 87  
 Maistre, Joseph de, 24  
 Malia, Martin, 280  
 Manceau, Alexandre, 113  
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 53  
 Marche (right-to-work protestor), 59–60  
 Margadant, Ted, 407, 444  
 Marie, Pierre, 58, 76, 177  
 Marie-Antoinette (Queen of France), 53  
 Marmier, Xavier, 66  
 Marrast, Armand, 33, 58, 74, 143, 212, 283  
*Marseillaise*, *La*, 309  
 Martin, Alexandre (Albert), 58  
 Marx, Jenny, 322, 324, 338  
 Marx, Karl, 12–13, 40, 318–64, 319  
 1848, impact of, 442, 450  
 Agoult's views on, 135  
 and Bakunin, 108, 325–6  
 on Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, 354–5  
 in Brussels, 326–9  
*Capital*, 320  
*Class Struggles in France*, 10, 19–20, 318–20, 332, 343–8  
 on Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, 346–8, 354–5  
 publication of, 339, 343  
 style of, 363–4  
 in Cologne, 330  
*The Communist Manifesto*, 327–8, 344  
 criticism of, 333  
*Economic and Philosophical Manuscripts of 1844*, 13, 323  
*The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte*, 10, 18–20, 318–20  
 publication of, 343–4  
 on the state, 344  
 style of, 232, 332, 348–53, 357–64  
 exile, 338–9, 420–1  
 on February Revolution, 328–9, 345  
 financial position of, 338–9  
 friendships, 324–6  
 Hegel, influence of, 321–3  
 and Herzen, 14, 19, 300, 418  
*The Holy Family*, 13, 323, 326  
 Hugo, views on, 170, 200–1  
 in *journal* June 13 1849, 289, 337  
 journalism, 324, 327, 338–40  
 “Contribution to the Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right”, 322–3  
 “Counter-Revolution in Berlin”, 334  
*Deutsch-Französische Jahrbücher*, 322  
*Neue Rheinische Zeitung*, edits, 330–3, 339–40, 343  
*Rheinische Zeitung*, edits, 322  
 “The Victory of the Counter-Revolution in Vienna”, 333  
 July Monarchy, views on, 46  
 on the June Days, 331–3, 346, 423, 448  
 League of the Just, involvement with, 327–8  
 in London, 327, 338–9  
 and memory, 445  
 in Paris, 322–6, 329–30, 335–7  
 people (*le peuple*), characterization of, 441  
 political life, withdrawal from, 421  
 Proudhon, relationship with, 243–4, 258, 326  
 religiosity, rejection of, 433

## 466 Index

- Marx, Karl (cont.)  
 on Second Republic, 345–8  
 style, 318–20, 328, 332, 343–4, 422  
   in *Eighteenth Brumaire*, 332, 348–53, 357–64  
   power of, 364  
   theatrical metaphor, use of, 435–6  
 Thiers, views on, 428  
 trial for sedition, 334  
 workers, meetings with, 324–5  
 working-class uprising  
   expectation of, 335–7, 339–40, 363–4  
   loss of faith in, 340–3  
 materialism, historical, 318  
 Maurois, André, 194  
 Mazzini, Giuseppe, 10, 217, 408  
   and Herzen, 291–2, 299–300  
   and Sand, 108  
   Tocqueville on, 219  
 McLellan, David, 327  
 memoir. *See* autobiography  
 memory, 445  
 Ménard, Louis, 79, 376  
 Mérimée, Prosper, 83, 203  
 Mervaud, Michel, 293  
 metaphors, 73, 195, 307  
   Biblical, 198  
   dehumanizing, 385–6  
   ghostly, 198–9, 348–50  
   Hugo's use of, 197  
   Marx's use of, 332  
   theatrical, 231, 268–9, 272, 345–6, 355–6, 433–8  
 Metternich, Klemens von, 7  
 Meurice, Paul, 171, 174  
 Michelet, Jules, 32, 52, 300, 385  
   *Le Peuple*, 438  
 Mickiewicz, Adam, 137, 288  
 middle class. *See* bourgeoisie  
 Mignet, François, 203  
 migration, 42–3  
 Milnes, Richard Monckton, 203  
 mimicry, revolutionary, 231–2, 435–6  
 Mirabeau, Count of (Riqueti, Honoré Gabriel), 53, 78, 196  
 Mobile Guard, 141, 150–1, 286, 356, 453  
 Moll, Joseph, 327  
 monarchism, 23–4, 64, 347, 350, 352  
   Legitimists, 23, 126, 141, 144–5, 162, 453  
   Orleanists, 23–5, 162, 352, 453  
 monarchy. *See also* July Monarchy  
   abdications, 7, 56, 172, 232  
   abolition, 54  
   absolute, 24  
   Bourbon, 21–2  
   constitutional, 32, 331  
   feudal, 24  
   opposition to, 350  
   regency, attempts to establish, 56, 172–4  
   restoration, 5, 21–2  
 Montagnards (The Mountain), 53, 143, 211, 261–2, 350, 353, 453  
 Montalembert, Charles de, 257  
*morcellement* (subdivision of land holdings), 41  
 Musset, Alfred de, 83, 89  
 mutual aid societies, 27  
 myth, 358–9  
 Nadar (Gaspard-Félix Tournachon), 82, 241, 366  
 Namier, Lewis, 443  
 Napoleon I (Napoleon Bonaparte), 21, 169, 362–3  
 Napoleon III. *See* Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon  
 narrative style, 368, 381–3, 422, 430  
 National (Constituent) Assembly, 4, 10, 143, 452  
   Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, power struggle with, 341–2  
   construction of, 177  
   dissolution, 222  
   during June Days, 67–8, 142–4, 213–14  
   elections, 3–4, 102–3, 249–52  
     1850, 340  
     April 1848, 62–4, 99–100, 405  
     turnout, 405  
   Herzen's views on, 284  
   invasion, May 15, 1848, 65–6, 103  
   Lamartine, loss of support for, 66–8  
   members of, 6, 13  
     Hugo, 13, 176–7  
     Lamartine, 69, 77  
     Proudhon, 249–52, 254–7, 261–2  
     Tocqueville, 211–13, 238–9  
   Roman Republic, military intervention in, 217–18  
 National Guard, 1, 65, 453  
   1832 insurrection, 30  
   February Revolution, 171  
   fictional representations of, 389–91  
   in *journalés*, 66  
   in June Days, 4, 389–90  
   protests against, 3  
   radicals within, 47  
   violence of, 389–90  
 National Workshops, 2–4, 67, 76, 149, 453  
   creation of, 61

- criticism of, 248  
 dissolution of, 177  
 Hugo's views on, 177  
 Proudhon's criticism of, 246  
*National, Le* (newspaper), 33, 57, 260, 352  
 nationalism, 125, 288, 352  
   Czech, 8  
   German, 333  
   Hungarian, 6  
   Italian, 9  
   Russian, 279  
 Négrier, General François-Marie-Casimir, 75, 252  
*Neue Rheinische Zeitung* (newspaper), 330–3, 335  
*Neue Rheinische Zeitung, Politisch-ökonomische Revue* (journal), 339–40, 343  
 newspapers. *See* press  
 Niboyet, Eugénie, 34  
 Nice, 294–8  
 Nicholas I (Tsar of Russia), 8, 333  
 Noël, Léon, 206  
 Normanby, Lord (Phipps, Constantine), 65  
 Normandy, 209–11, 372, 398–404  
*Nouveau monde, Le* (journal), 273  
 novels. *See* fiction  
  
 oaths, breaking of, 194  
 Oehler, Dolf, 14, 435  
 Ogarëv, Nicholas, 317, 417  
 oligarchy, 24, 33  
 Ollivier, Emile, 147, 165, 413  
 Opposition, Dynastic, 46–7, 234, 452  
 oratory, political, 51, 196–7  
 Orleanists, 23–5, 162, 352, 453  
 Orléans, Duchess d' (Helene of Mecklenburg-Schwerin), 56, 172–4, 209  
 Orléans, Prince Philippe of (Comte de Paris), 56, 172, 209  
 Orsini, Felice, 295  
 Oudinot, General Charles, 218–19  
 oxymoron, 351  
  
 Palacky, Frantisek, 8  
 Palais Bourbon, 2, 454  
 Palais Royal, 371–2  
 Papal States, 9–10, 13, 217–20  
 Pardigon, François, 424–5  
 Paris  
   Elysée Palace, 112, 226, 452  
   Flaubert in, 370–2  
   Herzen in, 13–14, 279–85, 287–90  
   Hôtel de Ville, 30, 57–9, 371–2  
   Luxembourg Palace, 2, 61, 392, 453  
   Marx in, 322–6, 329–30, 335–7  
   Palais Bourbon, 2, 454  
   Palais Royal, 371–2  
   Place de Grève, 58  
   Place de la Bastille, 173  
   Place de la Concorde, 2  
   Place Royale (Place des Vosgés), 172–3, 183  
   Tuileries Palace, 454  
     February Revolution, insurgents in, 370–1, 372, 385–6  
     prisons, in cellars of, 184, 423–5  
 Paris Commune, 116–19, 165–6, 413–14, 442  
 parlementarisme (debate/oratory), 196–7  
 Party of Order, 186, 454  
   Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, relationship with, 347  
   election victory, April 1848, 102  
   Flaubert on, 383–4, 391–4, 401–2  
   Hugo's break with, 13, 187–90  
   on Lamartine, 66  
   Marx on, 356  
   opposition to, 18  
   support for, 18, 352  
   Tocqueville on, 235–6  
 pathetic fallacy, 388  
 patriarchy, 24, 137, 297  
 peasantry, 344, 346, 418  
   Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon as representative of, 361–2  
   conditions of, 40–4, 170  
   protests by, 43  
   radicalization of, 347–8  
 Pecqueur, Constantin, 37, 273, 410–11  
 Pelletan, Eugène, 76, 165, 273  
 people, the (*le peuple*), 438–41  
   cult of, 17, 46, 87–93, 440–1  
   Hugo's view of, 175  
   loss of faith in, 107–8, 110–11, 117  
   rejection of, 145  
   Sand's belief in, 81, 85–6, 95, 106  
   Sand's loss of faith in, 107–8, 110–11, 117  
   Flaubert's representation of, 385–6  
   sovereignty of, 445–6  
 People's Bank (Bank of Exchange), 248–9, 263, 265  
 Perdiguer, Agricol, 26, 85–6  
 periodicals. *See* press  
 personal/political, interrelation of, 379, 386  
 personification, 351  
 pettiness (*petitesse*), 228

## 468 Index

- Peuple constituant, Le* (newspaper), 260  
*Peuple, Le* (newspaper), 244, 258, 261–3  
 Philipon, Charles, 38  
*philosophes*, 148, 223  
 Phipps, Constantine (1st Marquess of Normanby), 65  
 Pictet, Adolphe, 128  
 Pilhès, Victor, 244, 247  
 Pius IX, Pope, 9–10, 189–90, 217, 219–20  
 Place de Grève, 57–8  
 Place de la Bastille, 173  
 Place de la Concorde, 2  
 Place Royale (Place des Vosges), 172–3, 183  
 poetry, 91  
   *Les Châtiments* (Hugo), 200  
   of Lamartine, 48–9  
   worker-poets, 87–93  
*Polar Star, The* (journal), 317, 417  
 political groups, 347, *See also* associations;  
   radicalism; republicanism; socialism  
   communism, 94–5, 104–6, 323, 327–8  
   conservative, 3–4, 63–8, 158–9, 176, 186  
   *démoc-soc* movement, 336–7, 347, 353, 452  
   Dynastic Opposition, 46–7, 234, 452  
   Fourierist movement, 34, 243, 410  
   Girondins, 17, 51–6  
   Jacobins, 24, 54, 159  
   Legitimists, 23, 126, 141, 144–5, 162, 453  
   literary representations of, 383–4  
   Montagnards (The Mountain), 53, 143, 211, 261–2, 350, 353, 453  
   Orleanists, 23–5, 162, 352, 453  
   party system, 405  
 in post-revolutionary France, 23–4  
 political/personal, interrelation of, 379, 386  
 politics  
   as illusion, 350  
   literary spirit in, 230  
   social determination of, 359  
 Poncey, Charles, 17, 87–93, 108  
   *La Chanson de chaque métier*, 91  
   *Le Chantier*, 89  
   *Marines*, 88  
 Poncey, Désirée, 90  
 Ponsard, François, 136  
 population growth, 41–2  
 poverty, 2, 43–4, 187–9  
 power  
   bourgeois, collaps of, 356  
   governmental maintenance of, 267  
   of language, 364  
   symbolic, 360–3  
   vacuum, 21  
 pragmatism, 160  
 Prague, 7–8  
 presidency  
   of Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, 109–10, 153, 220–1, 262–3, 269–70  
   elections, 5, 69–70, 103, 153, 261–2, 269–70  
 press, 36–40, *See also* journalism  
   censorship, 38–40, 189, 192, 260–1  
   circulation, 37–8  
   conservative, 176  
   freedom, 197  
   historiography, publication of, 161  
   left-wing, 189, 244  
   political caricature, 38–40  
   radical, 3, 261–2  
   religious socialist, 36  
   republican, 32–3, 161  
   Russian, 417  
   worker-run, 28–9  
*Presse, La* (newspaper), 37, 76, 113, 134–5, 273  
 Price, Roger, 318  
 price-fixing, 43, 45  
 prisons, 184, 423–5  
 private/public, interrelation of, 379, 386  
 producers' associations, 27–8  
 progress, historical, 197–8  
   myth of, 403  
 proletariat, 323  
   *lumpenproletariat*, 318, 355–6  
   radicalization of, 346  
   revolutionary, 345  
 property  
   private, 243, 257–8, 323  
   rights, 207–8, 234, 254–7, 362–3  
*proscrits* (French political refugees), 407–11, 415–16  
 prostitution, 379–80  
 protest  
   Germany, 335  
   *jacqueries*, 43, 45  
   *journées*, 3, 11, 64, 453  
     April 16, 1848, 75–6, 100–2  
     May 15, 1848, 65–6, 251, 284–5  
     June 13, 1849, 270, 288–90, 337  
   conspiracy theories, 284  
   historical accounts of, 74–5  
   Proudhon's views on, 267  
 Lyon, 1834, 31  
 Paris, 1832, 30  
 suppression of, 29–31, 290

- Proudhon, Pierre-Joseph, 6, 10, 137, 143,  
 240–76, 241, 256  
 1848, impact of, 450  
 and Agoult, 137, 149  
 Blanqui, views on, 427  
 Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, criticism of,  
 262–3, 269–70  
*De la Capacité politique des classes ouvrières*,  
 420  
*Confessions d'un révolutionnaire*, 18–19,  
 264–74 audience for, 264–5, 442  
 critical position of, 271–2  
*journalées*, account of, 267  
 on July Monarchy, 265–6  
 on June Days, 267–8  
 on Provisional Government, 266–7  
 reception, 272–4, 293  
 style, 268–9  
 debt amnesty, 254–5  
 in *L'Education sentimentale*, 392  
 education, 242  
 fame of, 240, 251, 257–9  
 February Revolution, 245–6  
 Herzen, relationship with, 282, 292–4,  
 300  
 Herzen's views on, 19  
*L'Idée générale*, 274  
 imprisonment, 13, 112, 263–4, 418–19  
 irony, paean to, 271  
 journalism, 244, 252, 260–3  
 “How Revolutions are Lost”, 250  
 “Les Malthusiens”, 260  
 “Solution du problème social”, 248–9  
 in the June Days, 252–4, 425, 448  
 Lamartine, views on, 40, 245  
 Marx, relationship with, 243–4, 326  
 misogyny of, 34  
 National Assembly member, 13, 249–52,  
 254–7, 261–2  
 origins, 242  
 people (*le peuple*), characterization of, 440  
 People's Bank, 249, 265  
*La Philosophie de la misère*, 326  
 political views, 244–5, 247–50, 269–71,  
 420  
 economic system, 248–9  
 libertarian, 243  
 on Louis-Napoleon's coup, 419–20  
 on presidential election, 261–2  
 on property, 254–7  
 socialist, 242–3  
 on suffrage extension, 244–6  
 violence, opposition to, 243–4  
*Qu'est-ce que la propriété?*, 240  
 and religiosity, 431–2  
*La Révolution sociale démontrée par le coup  
 d'état*, 262, 419–20  
 in the Second Republic, 246–52, 418–20  
 “Solution du problème social”, 265  
 sources, 12  
 style, 265, 268–9, 422  
 theatrical metaphor, use of, 435–8  
 Proust, Marcel, 368  
 provinces, 229, 235–6, 444  
 Besançon, 242–3, 250  
 Brittany, 410  
 Buzançais, 45  
 Lyon, 28–31, 83–4, 243  
 Nice, 294–8  
 Normandy, 209–11, 372, 398–404  
 “Red France”, 444, 454  
 Provisional Government, 1, 4, 56–62, 58,  
 454  
 criticism of, 93–100, 149–50, 234–5,  
 246, 248, 266–7  
 decrees of, 1, 60–2  
 fictional accounts of, 392–3  
 flags, debates on, 61–2  
 historical accounts of, 74  
 Lamartine as leader of, 12  
 planned purge of, 101  
 proclamation of, 58  
 right to work (*le droit au travail*), 58–61  
 Prussia, 8–9, 321, 329, 333–5  
 public/private, interrelation of, 379,  
 386  
 Pujol, Louis, 177  
 Pyat, Félix, 143, 244, 261, 408,  
 434  
 Rachel (Elisa Félix), 309, 310  
 Radetzky, Joseph, 9  
 radicalism/radicals  
 criticism of, 306, 314–15  
 democratic, 4  
 illiberal nature of, 278  
 June Days, involvement in, 142  
 Lamartine, relationship with, 64–5, 67,  
 75  
 repression of, 238–9  
 Raspail, François-Vincent, 64, 66, 101,  
 104, 261  
 realism, 369  
 “Red France”, 444, 454  
*Réforme*, *La* (newspaper), 33, 47, 58, 245–6,  
 352  
 refugees, political, 291–2, 295, 339,  
 407–11, 415–16  
 Reichel, Adolf, 281  
 Reichel, Maria, 298–9

## 470 Index

- religion, 308  
 Catholic Church, 22–3, 36, 103, 189–90, 401–2  
 education in, 190  
 external authority, freed from, 321  
 in Hegelian philosophy, 321  
 in historiography, 163  
 imagery from, 198  
 Marx's critique of, 323  
 post-revolutionary, 22–3  
 socialism, relationship with, 35–6  
 religiosity, 430–3  
 Rémusat, Charles de, 49  
 Renan, Ernest, 121, 164  
 Renard, Georges, 405  
*Représentant du Peuple, Le* (newspaper), 247–9, 251, 254, 260–1  
 Representatives of the People, 454  
 Republican Guards, 151  
 Républicains de la veille, 454  
 Républicains du lendemain, 454  
 republicanism, 25, 32–3, 405  
 1848, impact on, 312–14  
 Banquet Campaign, participation in, 47  
 bourgeois, 352, 360  
 and Christianity, 35–6, 86–7, 163, 430–3  
 criticism of, 234–5  
 democratic, 445–6  
 French Revolution, inspired by, 31–2  
 liberal, 313  
 moderate, 32–3, 55, 63–4, 138, 164  
 negative models of, 54  
 opposition to, 44, 260–1  
 peasant class involvement, 44  
 Proudhon's economic proposals for, 248–9  
 radical, 32–3  
 representation of, 383, 396  
 social question, priority of, 30, 33  
 socialism, relationship with, 34–5, 61  
 republics, model, 197  
 revolution, 3, 162, *See also* February Revolution; French Revolution; June Days; protest  
 1830, 442  
 Austrian, 6–9  
 Bohemia, 7–8  
 bourgeois, 330–1, 335, 363–4  
 causes of, 233–4, 345  
 France, 1–4, 12–14  
 death toll, 4  
 historical legacy, 442–51  
 intellectuals and, 5–6  
 outcomes, 5–6  
 German, 8–9  
 Hungarian, 8  
 Italian, 7, 9–10, 282–3  
 proletarian, 359, 363–4  
 as social change, 274–6  
 solidarity, lack of, 10  
 suppression of, 6–8  
 theatricality, 230–2, 345–6  
*Revue (Neue Rheinische Zeitung, Politisch-ökonomische Revue)*, journal, 339–40, 343  
*Revue d'histoire du XIXe siècle* (journal), 443  
*Revue des deux mondes* (newspaper), 66, 76, 89  
*Revue indépendante* (journal), 85, 136, 138  
*Revue sociale* (journal), 85  
*Rheinische Zeitung* (newspaper), 322  
 right to work (*le droit au travail*), 447–9  
 campaign for, 33, 58–61  
 decree on, 1–3, 266, 405  
 failure of, 255, 257  
 rights  
 land, 41, 43–4  
 workers, 2–3, 58–61  
 Riot-Sarcey, Michèle, 12, 446  
 Riqueti, Honoré Gabriel (Count of Mirabeau), 53, 78  
 Robb, Graham, 200  
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 53–5  
 Roland, Pauline, 34, 163  
 Roman Constituent Assembly, 10  
 Roman Republic, 9–10, 13, 189–90, 217–20, 401  
 romanticism, 374  
 Ronchaud, Louis de, 136, 147, 164  
 Rosanvallon, Pierre, 11  
 Rossi, Pellegrino, 9  
 Rothschild, James de, 294  
 Rouen, 372  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 223, 308  
 Roux-Lavergne, M., 32  
 royalists, 23–4, 64, 350, 352  
 Legitimists, 23, 126, 141, 144–5, 162, 453  
 Orleanists, 23–5, 162, 352, 453  
 Royer, Clémence, 137  
 Royer-Collard, Pierre Paul, 196  
 Ruge, Agnes, 324  
 Ruge, Arnold, 290, 302, 323–4  
*Deutsch-Französische Jahrbücher*, 322, 325  
 Russia, 277–8, 282, 331, 417  
 Sainte-Beuve, Charles Augustin, 63, 77, 133, 264  
 Saint-Simon, Henri, 33, 35, 126–7  
 salons, 125–6, 128, 133–5, 138, 164–5, 413

- Salut du Peuple, Le* (journal), 273, 411
- Sand, George (Aurore Dupin Dudevant),  
 6, 10–13, 81–122, 82  
 1848, impact of, 441, 450  
 Agoult, Marie d', relationship with,  
 123–5, 130–3, 140  
 Barbès, relationship with, 100, 104, 106,  
 119, 413–14  
 Blanqui, views on, 427  
 Bonaparte, Louis-Napoleon, relationship  
 with, 109–14  
*Bulletin de la République*, 12, 17, 96,  
 99–100, 102  
*Cadio* (play), 114  
 correspondence, 17, 82–3, 116–21,  
 130–3, 375  
 criticism of, 86  
 cross-class unity, 94–5  
 and cult of the people (*le peuple*), 87–93,  
 385, 439  
 death, 121  
 diary, 118  
 egalitarianism, 106  
 and fear, 445  
 Flaubert, correspondence with, 116–21,  
 375  
 idealism of, 117, 121–2  
 journalism, 94–5, 97–8, 102–3, 105,  
 110–11  
*La Cause du peuple* (newspaper), 98,  
 102  
*Lettres au peuple*, 95  
 “To the Rich”, 95  
 in *journée* April 16, 100–2  
 on June Days, 107–8  
 Lamartine, relationship with, 96  
 later life, 113–14  
 legacy, 121–2  
 Mérimée, relationship with, 203  
 and National Assembly elections, 98–9,  
 102–3  
 novels, 81, 115–16  
*Le Compagnon du Tour de France*, 86  
*Consuelo*, 85  
*La Daniella*, 115–16  
*Horace*, 132  
*Indiana*, 83  
*La Petite Fadette*, 108  
*Spiridion*, 85  
 on Paris Commune, 116–19  
*Parole de Blaise Bonnin aux bons citoyens*,  
 97–8  
 political prisoners, support for, 112  
 political views, 83–7, 101–5, 114–21,  
 203–4  
 feminist, 34, 81, 98–9  
 on Provisional Government, 93–100  
 revolutionary dictatorship, support for,  
 99–100  
 socialism, support for, 81, 84–7  
 suspected Bonapartist, 112–13  
 suspected communist, 104–6  
 violence, opposition to, 45, 119–20  
 politics, detachment from, 106–9,  
 111–13  
 Poncey, Charles, relationship with, 17,  
 87–93  
 revolutionary actions, blamed for, 104–6,  
 108  
*Le Roi attend* (play), 98  
 in the Second Empire, 413–14  
 style, 422, 430  
 Thiers, views on, 428  
 Tocqueville, meeting with, 103, 203–4  
 writing career, 83–4
- Sand, Solange, 90, 92–3
- Sandeau, Jules, 83
- satire, 38–40, 194–201
- Sazonov, Nikolai, 281, 288–9, 297
- Schapper, Karl, 327
- Schlésinger, Elise, 367
- Schlésinger, Maurice, 375
- Schwarzenberg, Prince Felix von, 7
- Sébastien, Françoise (Duchesse de  
 Choiseul-Praslin), 169
- Second French Republic. *See also* coups  
 d'état; February Revolution;  
*journalés*; June Days; National  
 (Constituent) Assembly; Provincial  
 Government  
 collapse, 6  
 fictional representation of, 399–400  
 historical evaluation of, 405–6  
 as failure, 443–5  
 positive, 444  
 historiography, 443–4  
 Marx on, 345–8, 352–4  
 proclamation, 1  
 Proudhon on, 246–52  
 in provinces, 96–8, 107, 399–400  
 secularism, 190, 197, 308  
 self, higher/lower, 227–8  
 self-justification, historiography as, 162  
 Sénard, Antoine, 252  
 sentimentalism, 374, 429–30  
 Sewell, William, 3, 26, 405  
 Shiner, Larry, 16  
*Siccle, Le* (newspaper), 37, 176
- siege  
 declarations of, 30, 68, 181, 191, 407

## 472 Index

- siege (cont.)  
 Marx on, 357  
 prolongation of, 185  
 Tocqueville and, 214, 238  
 silkweavers (*canuts*), 26, 28–31, 83–4, 257, 336  
 Simon, Antoine, 53  
 Sismondi, Jean Charles Léonard de, 128  
 skepticism, 306–9  
 slavery, abolition of, 175  
 Sobrier, Joseph, 64–5, 247  
 social class. *See* class, social  
 social question, 2–3, 30, 33, 248–9  
 socialism, 33–6, 142, 402–3  
 as cause of revolution, 234  
 and Christianity, 35–6, 430–3  
 collapse of, 270  
 criticism of, 248  
 feminist, 34  
 fictional representation of, 394–6  
 history of, 405–6  
 libertarian, 270–1  
 opposition to, 61, 64  
 repression of, 5  
 romantic, 33–5  
 Russian, 278–9, 417–18  
 Sand's support for, 84–7  
 state, 248  
 Tocqueville and, 207–8  
 Société d'histoire de la Révolution de 1848, 443  
 Society of December 10, 356, 454  
 solidarity, 229  
 cross-class, 94–5, 148–9, 237  
 lack of, 10  
 Soulié, Frédéric, 434  
 Souvestre, Emile, 434  
 sovereignty  
 national, 24–5  
 popular, 445–8  
 Sperber, Jonathan, 333, 336, 421  
 Speshnev, Nikolai, 257  
 state  
 Marx on, 344  
 rational, 321–3  
 socialism, 248  
 Stedman Jones, Gareth, 318, 321, 445  
 Stern, Daniel. *See* Agoult, Marie d'  
 strikes, 28–30  
 style, 429–42  
 allegories, 386–9  
 allusions, 343  
 characterization, 73  
 chiasmus, 351, 357  
 dialogues, 306–9  
 free indirect (*style indirect libre*), 368  
 immediacy, 449–50  
 mock-heroic, 351  
 narrative, 368, 381–3, 422, 430  
 pathetic fallacy, 388  
 people (*le peuple*), characterization of, 438–41  
 personification, 351  
 portraiture, 156–8  
 religiosity, 430–3  
 sentimentalism, 429–30  
 symbolism, 285, 360–3  
 tableaux, 225–6, 309, 311–12  
 tenses, use of, 368  
 theatricality, 230–2, 433–8  
 vignettes, 389–96  
 Sue, Eugène, 6, 191, 340, 434  
*Le Juif errant*, 37  
*Les Mystères de Paris*, 37  
 suffrage, 3, 25, 63  
 extension of, 25, 170, 244–6  
 opposition to, 145, 246, 250–1, 446–7  
 reduction of, 190–1, 221, 341  
 universal male, 25, 35, 197, 446–7  
 effects of, 10, 153, 210, 345–6  
 introduction of, 1–2, 62  
 Roman Constituent Assembly, used for, 10  
 women's, 98–9, 163, 446  
 surveillance, 407  
 Switzerland  
 Geneva, 290–2, 294  
 political refugees in, 407  
 symbolism, 285, 360–3  
 tableaux, 225–6, 309, 311–12  
 taxation  
 increases, 44, 97, 347  
 opposition to, 43  
 strikes, 334  
 tenses, use of, 368  
 Teste, Jean-Baptiste, 168–9  
 theaters, 434  
 theatricality  
 of language, 230–2, 433–8  
 of politics, 355–6  
 of revolution, 73, 230–2, 268–9, 272, 345–6  
 Thierry, Augustin, 147–8  
 Thiers, Adolphe, 143, 428–9  
 on Agoult, 161  
 Agoult on, 428  
 criticism, 79, 144  
 recognizes achievements of, 79, 160, 165–6, 428

- arrest, 192  
 Flaubert on, 382, 428  
 on Lamartine, 66  
 in National Assembly, 74, 77, 172, 177, 190–1, 214  
 Pius X, restoration of, 220  
 Proudhon, debate with, 255, 258  
 Sand on, 118–19, 428  
 Third French Republic, 116, 443  
 Thoré, Théophile, 98, 102, 104, 244, 247, 289, 430  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 16, 203–39, 206  
 1848, impact of, 441, 450–1  
*L'Ancien Régime et la Révolution française*, 215, 223–4, 412  
 arrest, 223  
 Blanqui, views on, 427–8  
*Democracy in America*, 204, 215, 441  
 empathy of, 215–16  
 and fear, 445  
 in February Revolution, 208–9, 422  
 Herzen, encounter with, 286  
 ill health, 221  
 July Monarchy  
   experience of, 205–8  
   views on, 46  
 June Days  
   account of, 4, 215–16, 236–9, 423, 425–6, 448  
   experience of, 213–16  
 Lamartine, views on, 49, 52, 57, 212, 230  
 people (*le peuple*), characterization of, 440  
 political career, 6 April elections, 209–11  
   Chamber of Deputies, member of, 204–8  
   constitution, work on, 212–13, 222  
   coup of 1851, opposition to, 222–3  
   Foreign Minister, 10, 13, 216–21  
   National Assembly, member of, 13, 211–13, 238–9  
   radicals, repression of, 238–9  
 political views, 205, 223–4  
 popular violence, fear of, 203–4  
 Sand, meeting with, 103, 203–4  
 in the Second Empire, 411–12  
 in Second Republic, 216–24  
 on socialism, 207–8, 237, 239  
*Souvenirs*, 10, 17–18, 158, 215–16, 224–39, 425–6, 440  
   antithesis, 227–32  
   February Revolution, account of, 231, 233–4  
   on Foreign Minister role, 217  
   on freedom, 237–8  
   judgements in, 224  
   June Days, account of, 236–9  
   narrative structure, 225  
   omissions, 225–6  
   portraiture, 226–7  
   Provisional Government, criticism of, 234–5  
   on Sand, 203–4  
   style, 224–5, 227  
   tableaux, 225–6  
   writing of, 221–2  
   style, 224–5, 227, 422, 435–6  
   Thiers, views on, 428  
   working class, attitudes to, 209  
 Toesca, Maurice, 68  
 Tournachon, Gaspard-Félix (Nadar), 82, 241, 366  
 Traugott, Mark, 318  
 travel writing, 304  
 Tribert, Louis, 139, 164  
*Tribune des peuples, La* (newspaper), 288  
 tricolor flag, 25, 61–2  
 Tristan, Flora, 34  
 truth  
   autobiographical, 229–30  
   literary, 229–32  
 Tuchkova-Ogarëva, Natalie, 317  
 Tuileries Palace, 454  
   February Revolution, insurgents in, 370–1, 372, 385–6  
   prisons, in cellars of, 184, 423–5  
 Turgenev, Ivan, 121, 281  
 Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 223  
 Tyutchev, Feodor, 15  
  
 unemployment, 2, 44–5  
 United Kingdom, 327, 336, 407–9  
 United States of America, 287, 299  
  
 Vacherot, Etienne, 165  
 Vallès, Jules, 425  
 Vasbent, Louis, 247  
 Venice, 9  
 Vêret, Désirée, 34  
 Vergniaud, Pierre Victorien, 53  
 Verne, Horace, 370  
 Véron, Louis, 349  
 Viard, Jules, 247  
 Vidal, François, 340  
 Viel-Castel, Louis de, 139, 147, 161  
 Vienna, 7  
 Vigny, Alfred de, 133, 203  
 violence  
   of National Guard, 389–90  
   opposition to, 45, 119–20, 243–4  
   of Paris Commune, 117–18

## 474 Index

- violence (cont.)  
 popular, 54–5, 203–4  
 representation of, 53  
 Vogt, Karl, 295  
*Voix des femmes, La* (journal), 34, 98–9  
*Voix du Peuple, La* (journal), 274, 292–4  
*Volk, Das* (journal), 333  
 Volquin, Suzanne, 34  
 Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), 223  
*Vorwärts* (newspaper), 325  
*Vraie République, La* (newspaper), 98, 102,  
 289–90, 424, 430
- Wächter am Rhein, Der* (journal), 331  
 Wagner, Richard, 300  
 Walton, Whitney, 132  
 Wedemeyer, Joseph, 339  
 Wegmann, Ferdinand de, 78–9  
 Weill, Georges, 30–1  
 Weitling, Wilhelm, 327  
 Westernism, 278, 280  
 Westphalen, Jenny von (later Marx), 322,  
 324, 338  
 Weydemeyer, Joseph, 343  
 When, Francis, 336  
 White, Hayden, 15–16  
 Windischgrätz, Prince Alfred, 7–8, 333  
 women, 22  
 freedom of, 136–7  
 history, readers of, 161  
 among June Days insurgents, 180  
 Second Republic, roles in, 163–4  
 suffrage, 98–9, 163, 446  
 work of, 42  
 work  
 organization of, 149  
 right to (*le droit au travail*), 447–9  
 campaign for, 33, 58–61  
 decree on, 1–3, 266, 405  
 failure of, 255, 257  
 worker-poets, 87–93  
 workers  
 in bourgeois revolutions, 331, 335  
 Marx's meetings with, 324–5  
 migration, seasonal, 42–3  
 rights, 2–3, 58–61  
 rural, 40–4  
 silkweavers (*canuts*), 26, 28–31, 83–4,  
 257, 336  
 skilled, 26–30  
 women, 42  
 workers' associations (*compagnonnages*), 27,  
 85, 326–7, 332  
 working class, 148–9, *See also* peasantry  
 betrayal of, 313–14  
 boundaries of, 88–9  
 bourgeoisie, accord with, 148–9  
 and causes of revolution, 233  
 disenfranchisement, 190–1  
 districts, 173  
 fear of revolution from, 208  
 feminists, 163  
 in fiction, 225, 384–6  
 greed (*cupidité*), 228  
 history of, 405–6  
 illusions of, 149  
 insurgents, 4, 14  
 intellectuals, 85–6  
*lumpenproletariat*, 355–6  
 organization, 26–8  
 as *le peuple*, 17, 438–9  
 poetry, 87–93  
 proletariat, 345–6  
 Proudhon's admiration for, 259–60  
 radicalization of, 346–8  
 republicans, 25  
 revolutionary, 345  
 soldiers from, 5  
 uprising, expectation of, 335–7,  
 339–40  
 Workshops, National, 2–4, 67, 76, 149  
 creation of, 61  
 dissolution of, 177  
 Hugo's views on, 177  
 Proudhon's criticism of, 246
- Zakharova, Natalie, 81  
 Zimmerman, Judith, 293