

## Contents

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Preface to the Fourth Edition   | <i>page</i> xi |
| A Note on Documentation   | xiii           |
| Table of Cases  | xiv            |
| List of Abbreviations   | xxvi           |
| <b>1 Introduction</b>   | <b>1</b>       |
| Introduction  | 1              |
| Three Types of Legal Dynamics   | 2              |
| Trying to Define International Organizations<br>Created between States          | 6              |
| On the Basis of a Treaty  | 9              |
| An Organ with a Distinct Will   | 10             |
| The Structure of This Book  | 12             |
| <b>2 The Rise of International Organizations</b>                                | <b>14</b>      |
| Emergence and Growth  | 16             |
| Classifying International Organizations<br>Functions                            | 18             |
| Membership  | 23             |
| Political v. Technical  | 23             |
| Intergovernmental or Supranational?   | 24             |
| Why Cooperate?  | 25             |
| Legal Theory and International Organizations<br>Organizations and Their Members | 26             |
|   | 27             |
|   | 32             |
|   | 36             |
| <b>PART I MEMBER STATES AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION</b>                      |                |
| <b>3 The Legal Position of International Organizations</b>                      | <b>41</b>      |
| Introduction  | 41             |
| Legal Personality under Domestic Law  | 43             |
| International Legal Personality   | 46             |

|          |  |            |
|----------|--|------------|
| vi       | Contents   |            |
|          | The Powers of Organizations                                | 50         |
|          | The Doctrine of Attributed Powers                          | 53         |
|          | The Doctrine of Implied Powers                             | 56         |
|          | Reconciling the Two Doctrines                              | 63         |
|          | Inherent Powers?   | 64         |
|          | Rethinking Powers?   | 68         |
|          | Concluding Remarks   | 69         |
| <b>4</b> | <b>International Organizations and the Law of Treaties</b> | <b>71</b>  |
|          | Introduction   | 71         |
|          | Reservations   | 73         |
|          | Revision   | 77         |
|          | Withdrawal and Termination                                 | 82         |
|          | Interpretation   | 83         |
|          | The Power to Interpret                                     | 87         |
|          | Concluding Remarks   | 89         |
| <b>5</b> | <b>Issues of Membership</b>                                | <b>91</b>  |
|          | Introduction   | 91         |
|          | Membership   | 92         |
|          | Other Forms of Membership?                                 | 97         |
|          | State Succession and Membership                            | 100        |
|          | Representation   | 106        |
|          | Termination of Membership                                  | 108        |
|          | Concluding Remarks   | 114        |
| <b>6</b> | <b>Financing</b>   | <b>115</b> |
|          | Introduction   | 115        |
|          | The Politics of Procedure                                  | 116        |
|          | Expenditure  | 118        |
|          | Problems and Crises  | 118        |
|          | Sources of Income  | 126        |
|          | Concluding Remarks   | 131        |
| <b>7</b> | <b>Privileges and Immunities</b>                           | <b>132</b> |
|          | Introduction   | 132        |
|          | Functional Necessity and Its Limits                        | 133        |
|          | Applicable Law   | 138        |
|          | Distinguishing Rationales                                  | 139        |
|          | The UN Convention  | 141        |
|          | Headquarters Agreement                                     | 147        |
|          | Other Sources of Law                                       | 150        |
|          | Domestic Law   | 152        |
|          | Concluding Remarks   | 154        |

|                            |  |     |
|----------------------------|--|-----|
| <b>8</b>                   | <b>Legal Instruments</b>                     | 157 |
|                            | Introduction                                 | 157 |
|                            | Categories of Instruments                    | 159 |
|                            | Three Theories of Law-Making                 | 161 |
|                            | Non-binding Instruments                      | 166 |
|                            | EU Instruments                               | 171 |
|                            | Adopting Conventions                         | 174 |
|                            | Internal and Household Matters               | 177 |
|                            | Applying the Law                             | 177 |
|                            | Adopting Legal Instruments                   | 179 |
|                            | European Union                               | 184 |
|                            | Validity                                     | 185 |
|                            | Concluding Remarks                           | 191 |
| <b>9</b>                   | <b>Dissolution and Succession</b>            | 192 |
|                            | Introduction                                 | 192 |
|                            | The Modalities of Dissolution                | 194 |
|                            | Dissolution                                  | 197 |
|                            | Succession: Different Forms                  | 199 |
|                            | Succession: Some Basic Issues                | 200 |
|                            | Assets and Debts                             | 202 |
|                            | Personnel                                    | 204 |
|                            | Functions                                    | 204 |
|                            | Concluding Remarks                           | 206 |
| PART II INTERNAL RELATIONS |  |     |
| <b>10</b>                  | <b>Institutional Structures</b>              | 209 |
|                            | Introduction                                 | 209 |
|                            | Regular Organs                               | 210 |
|                            | Some Other Bodies                            | 214 |
|                            | Comitology                                   | 216 |
|                            | Creating Organs                              | 217 |
|                            | Effect of Awards                             | 218 |
|                            | The Position of Member States                | 220 |
|                            | Limits? The <i>Tadic</i> Case                | 223 |
|                            | Hierarchy between Organs and Judicial Review | 226 |
|                            | Judicial Review in the EU                    | 230 |
|                            | The ICJ's Advisory Jurisdiction              | 232 |
|                            | External Review?                             | 235 |
|                            | Hierarchy between Acts                       | 238 |
|                            | Concluding Remarks                           | 241 |

|                             |   |     |
|-----------------------------|---|-----|
| <b>11</b>                   | <b>The Bureaucracy</b>                              | 243 |
|                             | Introduction  | 243 |
|                             | The Law of the International Civil Service          | 244 |
|                             | Law and Procedure: A Brief Overview                 | 247 |
|                             | A Role for Domestic Law?                            | 253 |
|                             | Legal Counsel                                       | 255 |
|                             | Leadership  | 258 |
|                             | The Secretary-General and Conflict Resolution       | 261 |
|                             | Concluding Remarks                                  | 262 |
| PART III EXTERNAL RELATIONS |   |     |
| <b>12</b>                   | <b>Treaty-Making by International Organizations</b> | 267 |
|                             | Introduction  | 267 |
|                             | The 1986 Vienna Convention                          | 269 |
|                             | Treaty-Making Powers                                | 272 |
|                             | The Ties That Bind                                  | 276 |
|                             | Mixed Agreements                                    | 281 |
|                             | Concluding Remarks                                  | 284 |
| <b>13</b>                   | <b>Organizational Liaisons</b>                      | 285 |
|                             | Introduction  | 285 |
|                             | Precondition to Membership                          | 287 |
|                             | Universal and Regional Organizations                | 288 |
|                             | Membership of Other Organizations                   | 290 |
|                             | Observer Status                                     | 295 |
|                             | Cooperation and Conflict                            | 296 |
|                             | Joint Programmes                                    | 297 |
|                             | Joint Ventures                                      | 299 |
|                             | Hosting Entities                                    | 302 |
|                             | Concluding Remarks                                  | 303 |
| <b>14</b>                   | <b>Issues of Responsibility</b>                     | 305 |
|                             | Introduction  | 305 |
|                             | Some Preliminary Issues                             | 309 |
|                             | An Illustration: The Tin Council Litigation         | 311 |
|                             | ARIO: A Quick Overview                              | 314 |
|                             | Whose Behaviour?                                    | 317 |
|                             | The Wrongful Act                                    | 324 |
|                             | Indirect and Secondary Responsibility               | 327 |
|                             | Limited Liability and Legal Personality             | 329 |
|                             | Beyond a Responsibility Regime?                     | 331 |
|                             | Concluding Remarks                                  | 338 |

|           |                             |     |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-----|
| <b>15</b> | <b>Concluding Remarks</b>   | 340 |
|           | Introduction                | 340 |
|           | The Limits of Functionalism | 342 |
|           | Rethinking Functionalism?   | 345 |
|           | <br>                        |     |
|           | Bibliography                | 346 |
|           | Index                       | 378 |