

Index

- abortion, 68
- accountability, 301, 314
- acquis communautaire*, 61
- acts, *see* legal instruments
- administration of territory by organizations, 155, 236
- administration of territory by organizations., 4
- administrative law, global, 334
- administrative tribunals, dispute resolution and, 247–53
- adopting legal instruments, 178–9
 - consensus, 180–1
 - conventions, 174
 - unanimity, 179–84
 - voting systems, 181
- Afghanistan
 - MoU against, 258
 - UN sanctions against, 237
- African Intellectual Property Organization, 295
- African Intellectual Property Organization (OAPI), 292
- African Union, 22, 24, 31, 77, 125, 289, 295
- agriculture, International Labour Organization and, 51
- Ahluwalia, Kuljit, 139
- Ahtisaari, Martti, 262
- air traffic agreements, 68
- Akehurst, Michael, 252
- Al-Qaida, 309
- alternative dispute resolution, 142
- Alvarez, Jose E., 131, 165
- Amerasinghe, C. F., 50, 257
- Amnesty International, 7, 340
- amphictyonic councils, 16
- Amsterdam, 97
- Annan, Kofi, 252, 261
- ANZUS, 22
- apartheid system, 169
- Appeals Board, 248
- applicable law, 139
- Arab League, 22, 31
- Arab Monetary Fund, 44
- Arab Organization for Industrialization (AOI), 328
- Arctic Council, 11
- Arendt, Hannah, 214
- Argentina, 9
- ARIO, 314
- Aristotle, 262
- Armenia, 212
- arms trade, 66
- Article 104 (UN Charter), 43
- Article 335 TFEU, 44
- Article 352 TFEU, 64
- Article 47 TEU, 44
- Articles on State Responsibility, 305
- Asia Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB), 297
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 11, 22
- assets of international organizations, successions and, 202–4
- associate membership of international organizations, 97–9
- Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), 22
- Atlantic Charter, 20
- attributed powers doctrine, 53–6
 - implied powers doctrine and, 56–63
- Aufricht, Hans, 110
- Australia, 22, 212, 255
- Austria, 153
 - international organization headquarters and in, 140
 - privileges and immunities of international organizations and, 140

- right-wing parties in, 109
 UN membership, 95
- Badger US, 170
- Bank for International Settlements (BIS), 10
- Bankovic*, 320
- Bari Institute v. Jasbez*, 245
- Basle-Mulhouse airport authority, 9
- Bederman, David J., 43
- behaviour, responsibility and, 317–24
- Behrami*, 320, 323
- Belarus, 92, 103, 124
- Belgium, 212
- Benelux Union, 50
- Bernadotte, Folke, 46, 261
- Biden, Joe, 112
- Bieber, Roland, 48
- Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, 8, 126, 300
- Bismarck, Otto, 258
- Black Sea Economic Cooperation, 12
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 17
- Bosnia, 104, 188, 245, 323
- Brahimi, Lakhdar, 262
- Bretton Woods, 21
- Brexit, 113
- Broches, Aron, 256
- Broms, Bengt, 34
- Brower, Charles, 149
- Brundtland, Gro Harlem, 258
- Brussels Pact, 22, 192–3, 199
- budgets, *see* financing of international organizations
- Bulgaria, 212
- Burci, Gian Luca, 257
- bureaucracies, 243–4
 conflict resolution, 261–2
 domestic law, 253–5
 international civil service, 244–7
 law and procedure, 247–53
 leadership, 258–61
 legal counsel, 255–8
- Bush, George W., 340
- Bustani, José Mauricio, 260, 306
- Caribbean Common Market (Caricom), 22, 203
- Carter, Jimmy, 262
- CARU, 9
- Case of the SS Lotus*, 54
- Casella, Alexander, 261
- Cassese, Antonio, 222
- Certain Expenses*, 59, 67
- Certain Expenses* case, 226
- Cheng, Bin, 168
- China, 106, 183, 212
 as market economy, 288
 representation in international organizations, 106–7
 vetoing, 259
- Chiu, Hungdah, 201, 268
- cholera, 156
- Churchill, Winston, 20–1
- civil service, international, 255–8
- civil society, 301
- claims by/against international organizations, 46
- classification of international organizations, 24–5
 functions, 24–5
 intergovernmental versus supranational, 24–5
 membership, 24–5
 political versus technical, 24–5
- Claude, Inis L., 213
- Climate Change Convention, 282
- coalitions of the willing, 289
- Coca-Cola, 126
- Codex Alimentarius, 165, 298
- Collaborative Partnership on Forests (CFP), 298
- combatant's privilege, 254
- comitology, 216–17
- Committee of Permanent Representatives (COREPER), 185
- Conference of State Parties, 260
- Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), 22
- conflict resolution, *see* dispute resolution
- conflict, organizational liaisons and, 255–8
- Conforti, Benedetto, 120
- Congo, 120, 227, 290
- Congress of Vienna, 17
- consensus in decision-making, 180
- Consortium of International Agricultural Research Centers, 299
- constituent documents, *see* constituent documents of international organizations
- constituent documents of international organizations, 18, 23, 26–7
 interpretation, 26–7
 legal instruments and, 26–7

- constituent documents of international organizations (cont.)
 responsibility issues and, 26–7
 revisions, 26–7
 treaty status of, 26–7
 treaty-making capacity and, 26–7
 withdrawal from, 26–7
- constituent documents for international organizations
 reservations, 26–7
- constituent documents of international organizations
 power to interpret, 26–7
- constitutionalism, 331
- constructivism, 32
- constructivist theories, 31
- Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (CGIAR), 299
- Contact Group on Piracy off the Coast of Somalia, 8
- contracts, enforcement of, 16
- control of international organizations, 209–10
- Convention on Privileges and Immunities of the Specialized Agencies, 74
- Convention on Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, 74
- Convention on the Privileges and Immunities, 133, 147, 150
- Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, 76
- conventions, *see* treaties and conventions
- cooperation
 democracy and, 27–32
 organizational liaisons, 27–32
 reasons for, 27–32
- Costa v. ENEL*, 84
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (Comecon), 22
 dissolution, 192, 197
- Council of Baltic Sea States, 12
- Council of Europe, 21, 43, 98, 125, 200, 282, 291
 adopting conventions, 175
 Greek Colonels, 108
 institutional structures, 215, 222
- Court of First Instance (CFI), 215, 237
- courts, 214–16
- Covid-19, xi, 37, 165, 286–7, 340
- critical legal theory, 4–6
- Cuba, contributions to UN, 119
- Cumaraswamy, 146
- customary international law, 100, 151
- Czech Republic, 103
- Dashwood, Alan, 65
- decision-making, 178–9
 consensus, 178–9
 informal, 178–9
 unanimity, 178–9
 voting systems, 178–9
- declarative interpretation, 76
- definitions of international organizations
 collective will, 6–9
 created by states, 6–9
 created by treaties, 6–9
- Definitive Statute, 53
- definitives of international organizations, 6–9
- delegation theory, 163–4, 167, 191
- democracy, 31, 216, 342–3
 cooperation and, 31
- Denmark, validity of legal instruments, 185
- dependent territories, membership of international organizations, 99
- Détournement de pouvoir*, 251
- Detter, Ingrid, 163
- diplomatic immunity, 132–3
- dispute resolution, 214–16
 administrative tribunals, 214–16
 alternatives, 214–16
 European Union, 214–16
 GATT/WTO system, 214–16
 ICJ's advisory jurisdiction, other organizations, 214–16
 Secretary-General's role, 214–16
- dissolution, 192–4
 modalities, 192–4
- distinct will, 12–14
- domestic law and international bureaucracies, 253–5
- Dominican Republic, 109, 289
- Drummond, Eric, 244
- Dulles, John Foster, 31
- Dunant, Henry, 17
- Dunoff, Jeffrey L., 299
- Durchgriffshaftung*, 308
- Dutch Constitution, 163
- Dutchbat, 326
- duty of community solidarity, 221

- Eagleton, Clyde, 306
 ECOCAS, 22
 Economic and Social Committee, 85
 ECOWAS, 22
 Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 98
Effect of Awards, 59
 Egypt, 83
 Elders, the, 262
 entities not responsible for their external relations, 99
 environmental issues, 10, 189
 espionage, 135
 estoppel, 127
 Ethiopia, 44
 EU Commission, 212
 Eurasian Development Bank, 295
 Euratom, 255
 Eurochemic, 197–8
 European Atomic Energy Community (Euratom), 128, 135
 European Chemicals Agency, 210
 European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 57, 198
 European Commission for the Danube, 17, 53
 European Convention on Human Rights, 308
 European Court of Human Rights, 10, 74, 137, 215, 250
 European Defence Agency, 210
 European Economic Community (EEC), 21, 85
 European Forest Institute (EFI), 23, 97, 344
 European Free Trade Area (EFTA), 22
 European Parliament, 216
 European Union, xi, 6
 European Union (EU), 35
 comitology, 216–17
 constitution, 216–17
 constitutionalism and, 216–17
 direct effect of law of, 216–17
 dispute resolution, 216–17
 administrative tribunals, 216–17
 financing, 216–17
 sources of income, 216–17
 functionalism and, 216–17
 human rights issues and, 62, 97, 155, 216–17
 institutional structures
 comitology, 217
 institutional balance, 216–17
 inter-relationships, 216–17
 judicial bodies, 216–17
 member states and, 216–17
 reform of, 216–17
 regular organs, 216–17
 integration, 216–17
 interpretation of treaties, 216–17
 law of, direct effect, 216–17
 legal instruments, 216–17
 applying the law, 216–17
 categories, 216–17
 hierarchy between acts, 216–17
 judicial review, 216–17
 validity, 186
 Europol, 154
 expenditures of international organizations, 118
 extradition of criminals, 16
 Federal Communications Commission (FCC), 135
 Financial Action Task Force, 302
 Finland, 11, 20, 22, 31, 99, 153, 233, 262, 283
 fisheries, 111, 165, 294
 football transfer system, 24
 formalism, escaping, 8
 framing, 286
 France, 184, 212, 231
 Franck, Thomas M., 6, 338
francophonie, 25
 functional necessity theory, 35
 functional necessity thesis, 134, 136
 functional organizations, 25–6
 functionalism, 3, 33–4, 36
 functionalist theory, 43, 50, 69, 156–7, 209, 303, 306
 functions of organizations, 24
 FYROM, 324
 G-20, 12
 G-8, 12
 Gaja, Giorgio, 308, 314
 GATT Uruguay Round, 213
 GAVI Alliance, 300, 302–3
Gemeinschaftstreue, 68
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 196
 General Convention on Privileges and Immunities, 234
 Geneva Conventions, 7
 genocide, 188, 239, 245, 262, 326
 Genocide Convention, 175
 Germany, 125, 184, 212

- Ghali, Boutros Boutros, 25
 Ginther, Konrad, 306
 global administrative law, 331, 334, 336
 Global Environment Facility (GEF), 298
 Global Fund, 300
 Global Mechanism to Combat Desertification, 302
 Global Partnership for Education, 300–1
 Global Water Partnership (GWP), 300
 Gold, Joseph, 256
 Greco-Turkish Agreement (1926) Mixed Commission, 57
 Greece, 16, 22, 108, 199, 324
 Greenland, 112
 Greenpeace, 7, 340
 Grieco, Joseph, 30
- Hackworth, Green, 58
 Hague peace conferences, 17
 Hahn, Hugo J., 196
 Haiti, 109, 156
 Hammarskjöld, Dag, 259, 261, 343
 Hanseatic League, 16
 Hart, H. L. A., 158
 headquarters agreements, 147–50
 Helcom, 295
 Henkin, Louis, 61
Herren der Verträge, 27
 hierarchy of norms, 238–41
 Higgins, Rosalyn, 107, 267
 high income developing countries, 123
 Hirsch, Moshe, 328
 HIV/AIDS, 286–7
 Hoekman, Bernard, 79
 hosting of entities, 302–3
 household nature, 159
 Hugo, Victor, 18
 human rights issues
 reservation to human rights treaties, 74
 World Bank, 255
- Iceland, 11, 26
 idealist thinking, 29
 illegal acts, 186, 189
 responsibility and, 324–7
IMCO Maritime Safety Committee, 86
 immunities, *see* privileges and immunities of international organizations
 implied powers doctrine, 5, 37, 57–61, 64–5, 67, 84, 191
 attributed powers doctrine and, 56–63
 inherent powers doctrine, 56–63
 income, sources of, 126–31
 India, 92, 273, 297
 Indian Ocean Tuna Commission, 218
 Indonesia, 111–12
 Ingadottir, Thordis, 116
 inherent powers of international organizations, 64–8
 inherent, term, 66
 Institut de Droit International, 18
 Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance (IDEA), 97
 institutional structures, 209–10
 comitology, 209–10
 creating organs, 209–10
 limitation of power as to, 209–10
 effect of administrative tribunal awards, 209–10
 hierarchy between acts, 209–10
 hierarchy between organs, 209–10
 judicial bodies, 209–10
 judicial review, 209–10
 member states and, 209–10
 parliamentary bodies, 209–10
 regular organs, 209–10
 integration theory, 25
 Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 74
 Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission, 9, 273
 Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization (IMCO), 86, 153
 intergovernmental organizations, 26–7
 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
 financing, 126, 128
 legal instruments, 165
 International Bauxite Association, 222
 international bureaucracies, *see* bureaucracies
 International Centre for Settlement of Investment, 293
 International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), 164, 201
 international civil service law, 244–7
 International Cocoa Organization, 101, 125, 195
 International Coffee Organization, 214
 International Commission for Air Navigation (CINA), 201
 international conventions, *see* treaties and conventions
 International Copyright Union, 18
 International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES), 23

- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 26, 41, 80, 83, 86, 118, 121, 140
 advisory jurisdiction, 232–5
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR), 120, 147, 250
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 250, 255
- International Fund for Agricultural Development, 302
- International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA), 153
- International Institute of Agriculture, 200, 243, 248
- International Jute Study Group, 8
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 19, 51–2, 196
 Administrative Tribunal (ILOAT), 248–9, 253
 break-up of Soviet Union and, 248–9
 financing, 125
 German reunification and, 101
 institutional structures, 211, 214
 League of Nations and, 200, 285, 287
 legal instruments, 176
 membership, 96–7, 101
 powers, 248–9
 sanctions for arrears, 125
 withdrawal from, 248–9
- international law, 1
 customary, 100, 151
 hierarchy of norms, 248–9
 indicators of subjectivity, 42
 international legal personality, 238–41
 international organizations and, 238–41
 nation states and, 238–41
 subjects of, 41–2
 violations, *see* responsibility
- International Law Association, 314
- International Law Commission, 75, 211, 278, 280
 Articles on the Responsibility of International Organizations (ARIO), 314–17
 interpretation of treaties, 84
 reservations to treaties and, 314–17
- International Law Commission (ILC), 308
- International Lawyer, 35
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 9, 21, 84
 cooperation with GATT, 296
 expulsion from, 108
 financing, 128
 institutional structures, 182–3, 212, 214
 legal instruments, 182–3
 membership, 105
 modalities of dissolution, 194
 privileges and immunities, 182–3
- International Network for Bamboo and Rattan (INBAR), 8
- International Office of Public Health, 18
- International Organization for Standardization (ISO), 171
- international organizations, 6–9
 classifying, 6–9
 definitions, 6–9
 collective will, 6–9
 created by nation states, 6–9
 created by treaties, 6–9
 development of, 6–9
 law of, 6–9
 international project of internationalists, 34
- International Sugar Union, 18
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU), 79
- International Telegraphic Union, 18
- International Tin Council, 306–7, 311–14
- International Trade and Investment Organization (ITIO), 297
- International Union of Railway Freight Transportation, 18
- International Working Men's Association, 17
- Inter-Organization Programme for the Sound Management of Chemicals (IOMC), 298
- interpretation of treaties, 83–7
 constituent documents of international organizations, 76
 power to interpret, 83–7
 declarative interpretation, 76
- invalid acts, *see* illegal acts
- Iran, 76, 238
Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 245
Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, 136
- Isis, 309
- Israel, 46, 83
- Italy, 134, 184
- Japan, 212
 contributions to UN, 131
 membership of League of Nations, 20
 membership of United Nations, 94
- Jellinek, Georg, 32

- Jenks, C.W., 256–7
 joint programmes, 297–9
 joint ventures, 299–302
 Joint Vienna Institute, 9, 291
 judicial bodies, 214–16
 judicial review
 hierarchy, 230–2
 in European Union, 230–2
Jurisdiction of the European Commission of the Danube, 63
jus cogens, 49, 186, 188, 237, 239, 242, 317, 325, 334
- Kant, Immanuel, 29
 Kassebaum amendment, 117
 Kazansky, Pierre, 32
 Kelsen, Hans, 222
 Kennedy, David, 217
 Köck, H. F., 47
 Korea, crisis in, 182
 Korean Peninsula Energy Development Organization (KEDO), 198
 Koskenniemi, Martti, 209, 236, 336
 Kosovo
 NATO intervention, 104, 289–90
 UN administration, 155, 289–90, 319
 Kostecki, Michel, 79
 Kunz, Josef L., 143
Kupferberg, 280
- Latin American Energy Organization and the Baltic Marine Environment Protection Commission, 295
 Latin American Integration Association (LAIA), 203
 Lauterpacht, Elihu, 186
 Lauterpacht, Hersch, 169
 law-making, theories of, 247–53
 Lawson, Rick, 319
 leadership of international bureaucracies, 258–61
 League of Nations, 19
 administrative tribunal, 248–9
 amendments to constituent documents, 78
 creation, 248–9
 dissolution, 195, 248–9
 expulsion from, 108
 financing, 117
 ILO and, 200, 285, 287
 international civil service, and, 248–9
 legal personality, 41
 mandate over South West Africa (Namibia), 60, 248–9
 membership, 248–9
 separation of ILO, 200
 succession of UN to, 192, 197, 248–9
 succession to UN and, 248–9
 treaty analogy theory, and, 248–9
 treaty-making capacity, 267
 withdrawal from, 82, 110
- Lebanon, 92, 262
 legal counsel, 255–8
 legal dynamics
 types of, 2–6
 legal instruments, 159
 adopting, 248–9
 consensus, 157–9
 conventions, 157–9
 unanimity, 180
 voting systems, 157–9
 applying the law, 157–9
 categories, 157–9
 constituent documents and, 158
 decision-making, 10
 consensus, 157–9
 unanimity, 157–9
 hierarchy between acts, 157–9
 internal and household matters, 157–9
 judicial review, 157–9
 legal nature of Mandate, 155
 non-binding instruments, 157–9
 theories of law-making and, 157–9
 validity, 157–9
- legal personality of international organizations,
 41–3
 international, 41–3
 objective theory, 41–3, 46
 presumptive international legal personality,
 41–3
 responsibility issues and, 41–3
 subjectivity under international law, 41–3
 under domestic law, 46
 will theory, 41–3
- legal theory, international organizations and,
 32–6
Legality of the Use of Nuclear Weapons, 285
leges speciales, 317
 liaisons between international organizations,
 285–7
 between universal and regional
 organizations, 285–7
 cooperation and conflict, 285–7

- hosting of entities, 285–7
- joint programmes, 285–7
- joint ventures, 285–7
- membership of other organizations, 285–7
- observer status, 285–7
- precondition to membership, 285–7
- treaty-making, 285–7
- Liberia, 87
- Liechtenstein
 - inadmissibility for membership of League of Nations, 94
 - membership of United Nations, 95
- limited liability, 329–31
- Lisbon Treaty, 184, 210
- Lithuania, 162
- Lockerbie* case, 232
- Lockerbie*, Scotland, 228
- Lorimer, James, 18
- Lubbers, Ruud, 258
- Luck, Edward C., 120

- Maastricht Treaty, 54, 218
- Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of, *see* FYROM
- Malaysia, 101, 146
- mandate over South West Africa (Namibia), 60, 267–9
- mandate, legal value of, 155
- Mandela, Nelson, 262
- Maritime Labour Convention, 296
- Maritime Safety Committee, 187
- Marrakesh Agreement, 282
- Marshall Aid, 21, 192
- Marx, Karl, 17
- Marxism, 18
- Mazilu, Dumitru, 145
- McCarthyism, 214
- McNair, A. D., 53
- Médécins sans Frontières, 286
- membership of international organizations, 91–2
 - affiliate, 97
 - associate, 91–2
 - credentials, 91–2
 - entities not responsible for their external relations, 91–2
 - European Union, *see* European Union
 - institutional structures and, 91–2
 - observer status, 91–2
 - other international organizations, 91–2
 - partial, 91–2
 - precondition to, 91–2
 - tensions between organizations and member states, 91–2
 - treaties made by international organizations, 91–2
- Mercosur, 22
- Metric Union, 18–19
- Middle East, 120, 226
- military alliances, 23, 28
- mixed agreements, 281–4
- mixity, 283
- Montreal Convention, 228–9
- Morgenstern, Felice, 189
- Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency, 288
- Multilateral Trade Agreements, 240
- multinational enterprises, 170
- Murphy, Robert, 31
- Mussolini, Benito, 35, 244
- Myers, Patrick, 199

- Namibia*, 60, 88, 178, 205
- Nansen, Fridtjof, 23
- nation states
 - constitutionalism, 331
 - creation of international organizations and, 9–10
 - international law and, 9–10
 - legal personality of international organizations, 9–10
 - national law, 1
 - privileges and immunities of international organizations and, 9–10
 - diplomatic immunity, 9–10
 - responsibility, 125
 - state succession
 - financing of international organizations and, 9–10
 - membership of international organizations and, 9–10
- natural law, 158
- neo-functionalism, 29
- neo-realism, 28
- Netherlands, 16–17, 87, 212, 255, *see also* Dutchbat
 - adopting conventions, 80, 176
 - international organization headquarters in, 149
 - Srebrenica, 326
 - Srebrenica massacre, 323
- New Development Bank (NDB), 297

- Newly Independent States, 106
 non-binding instruments, 166–71
 Nordic Council, 11
 Nordic Investment Bank, 11
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 31
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 133
 administrative tribunal, 248
 civil service, 246
 cooperation, 28
 French withdrawal from full membership, 112
 institutional structures, 215
 Kosovo campaign, 104, 289
 liaisons with other international organizations, 291–2
 membership, 25, 31, 99
 privileges and immunities, 133
 responsibility issues and, 291–2, 309
 revision, 77, 193, 291–2
 UN and, 289
 withdrawal from, 111
 North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission, 165
 North Korea, 238
North Sea Continental Shelf cases, 182
 nuclear weapons, legality of, 62, 168, 188
- object and purpose, 73
 objective theory of personality, 46
 observer status, 295–6
 Office Franco-Allemand pour la Jeunesse, 9
 Office of Legal Affairs, 55
opinio juris, 164, 168
 Opinion 1/76, 274
Opinion 1/94, 275
 opting-out
 European Union treaties, 76–7
 treaties and conventions, 76–7
 Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie, 25
 Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), 25
 creation, 9–10
 financing, 125
 institutional structures, 9–10
 legal instruments, 9–10
 membership, 25
 succession to OEEC, 192
 Organization for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC), 21, 192
 Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE), 11, 22
 Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW), 109, 260
 Organization of African Unity (OAU), *see* African Union
 Organization of American States (OAS)
 membership, 24
 privileges and immunities, 136
 succession to Pan-American Conference, 196, 203
 Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries, 25
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 25
 organizational liaisons, *see* liaisons between international organizations
 Orwell, George, 20, 36
 Osieke, Ebere, 186
 oversight boards, 337
 ozone layer protection, 80
- Pact of Brussels, 22
pacta sunt servanda principle, 222
pacta tertiis maxime, 44
 Palestine, 288
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 44, 99
 Palestine, UN membership application, 97
 Panama, 87
 Pan-American Conference, 22
 Pan-American Union (PAU), 203
 paradox of obligation, 310
 Paris Club, 11
 parliamentary body, 215
 partial invalidity, 189
 partial membership, 98
 peacekeeping by UN, 19–20, 56, 67, 79, 118
 peer pressure, 176
 Permanent Court, 58, 63
 personality, legal, *see* legal personality of international organizations
 personnel of international organizations, succession and, 204
 Pescatore, Pierre, 180
 Philippine State Department, 145
 Philippines, 92
 piercing the corporate veil, 307
 Poland, 91, 109, 112, 162
 political organizations, 25–6
 positivism, 47, 53, 158

- poverty, financial institutions and, 32
 powers of international organizations, 2
 implied powers doctrine, 2
 reconciliation with attributed powers
 doctrine, 2
 inherent powers, 2
 reconciliation with implied powers
 doctrine, 2
 rethinking, 2
 precedent, 2
 precondition to membership, 287–8
 pre-emption doctrine, 27
 presumptive international legal personality, 49
 privileges and immunities of international
 organizations, 132–3
 applicable law, 132–3
 domestic law, 132–3
 other sources of law, 132–3
 rationales, 132–3
 theoretical basis, 132–3
 UN Convention, 132–3
 procedure, politics of, 116–18
 proportionality principle, 335

 realist theories, 28
rebus sic stantibus doctrine, 82, 102
 recommendations, 165
 Red Cross, 7, 17
 regime theory, 30
 regional economic integration organizations,
 293
 regional organizations, 288–90
 Reinisch, August, 134
 Reinsch, Paul, 32–3
Reparation for Injuries case, 46, 49, 59, 275
 representation in regional organizations, 106–8
 Representation of States in Their Relations
 with International Organizations of a
 Universal Character, 140
 republican liberalism, 31
 research, reference to, 2
Reservations to the Genocide Convention, 73
 reservations to treaties, 73–7
 responsibility, 305–9
 Articles on the Responsibility of
 International Organizations (ARIO),
 305–9
 behaviour and, 305–9
 constituent document, 307
 indirect and secondary, 305–9
 limited liability and legal personality, 305–9
 piercing the corporate veil, 307
 policy arguments, 331
 preliminary issues, 311
 Tin Council example, 305–9
 wrongful acts, 305–9
 Reuter, Paul, 37, 269, 279
 revision of treaties, 77–82
 Rhine Commission, 17
 Romania, 145
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 20
 Rosenne, Shabtai, 273
 rule of law, 7, 97, 109, 155
 Russia, 212
 Russia/Soviet Union, state succession, 103
 Rwanda, 245, 326
 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda,
 120, 147, 250

 Saez Garcia, 302–3
 sanctions, 109
Saramati, 320, 323
 Sarooshi, Danesh, 221
 Sato, Tetsuo, 87
 Saudi Arabia, 212
 Sayre, Frank, 32–3
 scale-of-assessment principle, 119
 Scelle, Georges, 222
 Schermers, Henry G., 2, 14
 Schwebel, Stephen M., 244
 Serbia, 104–6, 310
 service sector, 62
 Seyersted, Finn, 48, 64
 Shanghai Cooperation Organization, 12
 Singer, J. David, 115
 Singh, Nagendra, 33, 111
 Slovakia, 103
 social security, 134, 142
 soft law, 160
 Somalia, 8, 245
 South Africa, 107
 apartheid system, 169
 mandate over South West Africa (Namibia),
 269
 representation in international
 organizations, 107
 withdrawal from International Labour
 Organizations, 108

 sovereignty, xii, 4–5
 Spain, xi, 93, 199
 speciality principle, 5
SPUC v. Grogan, 68

- Srebrenica, 323, 326
 state sovereignty, 5, 63, 77, 179, 239
 states, 132
 financing of international organizations and, 116
 membership of international organizations and, 115–16,
 see also nation states
 Status of Forces Agreement (SOFA), 322
 strict liability, 317–18
 structures, *see* institutional structures
 subjectivity, 41–3, *see* legal personality of international organizations
 subjects, 42
 subsidiarity principle, 54
 succession
 assets and debts, 106
 forms of, 106
 functions, 106
 international organizations, 106
 personnel, 106
sui generis decisions, 173
 supranational organizations, 26–7
 Sutherland, Peter, 213
 Switzerland, 9, 94, 274, 300
 international organization headquarters in, 139–40, 272
 membership of United Nations, 98
 Syria, 92, 113, 212
- Tadic* case, 223–6
 Taiwan, 106
 Tammes, A. J. P., 160, 179–80
 tariffs, 221
 taxation, 13, 128, 132, 142, 146, 150–1, 246
 telecommunications, 23–4, 26
Temeltasch, 74
 termination
 membership of international organizations, 82–3, 108–13
 of international organizations, *see* dissolution of international organizations
 Teubner, Gunther, 345
 Timmermans, C. W. A., 48
Tobacco Directive, 62
 tobacco, advertising, 62
Transborder Armed Action case, 169
 transparency, 32
 transport, 18–19, 25, 60, 127, 274
 Traub, James, 337
- treaties and conventions
 adopting conventions, 174–6
 interpretation, 174–6
 declarative interpretation, 76
 opt-out, 174–6
 pacta tertiis maxim, 44, 330
 reservations, 174–6
 revisions, 174–6
 succession of states and, 174–7
 treaty analogy, 162
 Treaty of Dorpat, 233
 Treaty of Versailles, 52
 Treaty on the Functioning of the EU (TFEU), 24
 treaty organs, 10, 74
 treaty-making capacity of international organizations, 106
 binding powers, 105–6
 mixed agreements, 105–6
 organizational liaisons, 105–6
 powers, 105–6
 Vienna Convention 1986, 105–6
 withdrawal from, 105–6
 Turner, Ted, 126
- ubi societas, ibi jus*, 1
 Ukraine, 212
 Ukraine, UN membership and, 92, 103, 124
ultra vires, 59, 122, 152, 179, 187, 189–91, 219, 223–4
 UN Appeals Tribunal, 250
 UN Dispute Tribunal, 250–1
 UN Security Council
 decisions, 159
 declarations, 161
 judicial review of acts, 161
 membership, 21
 powers, 55, 67, 161
 presidential statements, 159
 reference to, 161
 resolutions to, 161
 revision of Charter, 78
 treating-making capacity, 161
 voting procedures, 161
 UNAIDS, 295, 299
 unanimity in decision-making, 179–84
 United Nations
 legal instruments
 internal and household matters judicial review, 276–7
 privileges and immunities
 functional necessity and, 276–7

- Union Economique et Monétaire
 - Ouest-Africaine, 295
- Union fidelity, 276
- United Kingdom, 9, 87, 98, 184, 212
 - contributions to EU, 130
 - opting-out clauses of EU treaties, 76
 - privileges and immunities of international organizations and, 152
 - relations with international organizations, 9
 - reocgnition of foreign corporate bodies, 44
- United Nations
 - administration of administration, 319
 - administration of territory, 155
 - Administrative Tribunal (UNAT), 218–20, 249–50, 252
 - Charter, 21
 - drafting, 21, 82
 - interpretation, 74, 86
 - revision of, 78
 - Children’s Fund (UNICEF), 11
 - Compensation Commission, 211
 - Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 109, 193, 218, 295
 - Convention on the Law of the Sea, 281
 - Development Programme (UNDP), 45, 290, 298
 - dispute resolution, ICJ’s advisory jurisdiction, 276–7
 - Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 112, 200, 256
 - adopting conventions, 175
 - expenditures, 276–7
 - financing, 269
 - leadership, 276–7
 - legal counsel, 276–7
 - legal personality, 47
 - membership, 97
 - politics of procedure, 118
 - revision of treaty, 276–7
 - succession, 200
 - withdrawal from, 112, 306
 - General Assembly Resolutions, 276–7
 - High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), 88, 126, 258, 315, 334
 - Human Rights Committee, 74, 90
 - Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO), 11, 127, 253
 - institutional balance, 276–7
 - institutional structures creating organs, 276–7
 - inter-relationships, member states and, 276–7
 - regular organs, 276–7
 - legal instruments
 - adopting, 276–7
 - applying the law, categories, 159
 - non-binding instruments, 276–7
 - theories of law-making and, 276–7
 - validity, 186
 - legal personality
 - international, 276–7
 - under national law, 276–7
 - membership
 - break-up of Yugoslavia, 104
 - conditions for, 276–7
 - contributions, 276–7
 - decision to admit to, 96, 276–7
 - distinctions within, 276–7
 - expulsion, 108
 - institutional structures, 276–7
 - neutrality and, 95
 - partial membership, 99
 - suspension of privileges, 108
 - withdrawal from, 276–7
 - modalities of dissolution, 276–7
 - NATO and, 276–7
 - observer status, 276–7
 - Office of Legal Affairs, 276–7
 - peacekeeping, 56, 67, 79, 118
 - powers, 276–7
 - privileges and immunities
 - Convention, 276–7
 - Headquarters Agreement, 276–7
 - rationales, 141
 - Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 21, 203
 - representations at, 276–7
 - reservations to treaties and, 74
 - responsibility issues and, 276–7
 - sanctions, 276–7
 - Secretary-General, 147, 276–7
- United Nations (UN), 72, 167
 - administration of territory, 276–7
 - Charter, 55, 82, 91
 - claims by/against, 46
 - Convention on the Privileges and Immunities, 133, 150
 - Office of Legal Affairs, 104
 - Office of Legal Affairs (OLA), 142
 - Specialized Agencies Convention, 141
 - succession from League of Nations to, 276–7

- United Nations (UN) (cont.)
 treaty-making capacity, 276–7
 Trusteeship Council, 276–7
- United States, 112
 contributions to UN, 123
 critical race theory, 5
 GATT/WTO, 214
 international organization headquarters in,
 140
 League of Nations, and, 20
 UN Headquarters Agreement, 140
- Universal Declaration on Human Rights,
 166
- Universal Postal Union (UPU), 18, 295, 342
- unlawful acts, *see* illegal acts
- UNMIK, 276–7, 319
- UPOV, 76, 292, 302–3
- Urquhart, Brian, 344
- Uruguay, 9
- validity of legal instruments, 182–5
- Value Added Tax (VAT), 129
- Van Gend & Loos*, 84
- Vattel, Emmerich de, 183
- Versailles Peace Settlement, 19
- Verwaltungszweck*, 33
- Vienna Convention, 72, 81–2, 84, 86, 92, 106,
 112, 278, 280, 318
- Vietnam, 96
- Vignes, Daniel, 114
- violation of international law, *see* responsibility
- virtual R&D company, 126
- virtue ethics, 336
- voting systems, adopting legal instruments and,
 181–4
- Waite and Kennedy v. Germany*, 137
- Waldheim, Kurt, 259, 261
- Walzer, Michael, 310
- warfare, 67
- Warsaw Pact
 creation, 22
 dissolution, 192
 status as institutional organization, 34
- Wassenaar Arrangement, 12
- Wessel, Ramses, 204
- Western European Union (WEU)
 associated partners, 196
 constitutional adaptation, 196
 creation, 192
 dissolution, 197, 199
 liabilities, 203
Westland Helicopters, 328
 Westphalia, Peace of, 17
 White, Nigel, 65, 67
WHO and Verstuyft v. Aquino and others, 145
- will
 collective will as definition of international
 organizations, 12–13
 will theory of international legal personality,
 46–7
- Wilson, Woodrow, 19, 217
- withdrawal from treaties, 82–3
 international organizations, 82–3
- Wittich, Stephan, 105
- Woods, Ngaire, 183
- work permits, 134
- World Anti-Slavery Convention, 17
- World Bank
 Administrative Tribunal, 251, 253
 bureaucracy, 247
 cooperation, 296
 financing, 117, 183
 human rights issues, 255
 implied powers, 59
 Inspection Panel, 337
 institutional structures, 128, 213, 218
 joint programmes, 298
 joint venture, 300
 leadership, 258
 legal counsel, 255
 membership, 288
 modalities of dissolution, 194
 observer status, 295
 privileges and immunities, 135
 responsibility issues and, 311–27
 state succession, 117
- World Customs Organization (WCO), 92
- World Food Programme, 297
- World Health Assembly, 62, 125
- World Health Organization (WHO), 24
 Alexandria regional office, 83
 Covid-19 crisis, 37
 financing, 126
 joint ventures, 165
 Legal Division, 78
 legality of nuclear weapons, 69
 revision of constituent documents, 78
- World Intellectual Property Organization
 (WIPO), 128

- World Meteorological Organization (WMO),
81, 93, 118
- World Tourism Organization (UNWTO),
100
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 24
- World War I, 19–20, 162, 213
- World War II, 212
- Yemin, Edward, 164
- Yugoslavia, 105
- International Criminal Tribunal for the
Former Yugoslavia (ICTY), 250
- state succession of, 104
- Zacklin, Ralph, 71, 223