

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to content in figures.

- ABC of Married Life, The* (1974), 350
 Abina (Mansah), 165–6
 Aboriginal Australians, 404
 abortion, 289–90, 348, 350, 352, 355, 360, 362, 406
 abstinence, 84, 345–6, 349, 362
 Abu'l Fazl, 83
acilla women, 195
 Adam and Eve narrative, 256–7, 277
 adultery
 African traditions, 177
 ancient Egypt, 27, 38
 ancient Near East, 50, 51, 52–3
 Buddhism, 234, 235–6
 Christianity, 271
 Islam, 301–3
 Oceanic traditions, 208, 212
 pre-modern China, 130
 pre-modern Japan, 154
 socialism, 350
 South Asian traditions, 75, 80
 Aeschines, 106
 African traditions, 158–60
 adolescence, 161–3
 children and parenthood, 166–7
 elite alliances and politics, 168–70
 feminism, 368
 intimate partnerships, 171–4, 332
 marriage, 163–6, 168–9, 173–4, 176
 post-colonialism, 406–7
 power, healing, and danger, 174–8
 Agathon, 106
 age of consent, 83, 356
 Ahmed, Leila, 309–10
 AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power (ACT UP), 335, 336
 Ājīvika school of thought, 64
 Ajootan, Aileen, 102
akam poetry, 78–9
Aki no Yo no Nagamonogatari (A Long Tale for an Autumn Night, 1377), 152
 Alcman, *Partheneia*, 109
 Alexander, Jacqui, 209
 Alexeyeff, Kalissa, 226
 Al-Ghazālī, *The Revival of the Religious Sciences*, 299
 Al-Hibri, Azizah, 311
 Alī ibn Nasr, *The Encyclopedia of Love*, 308
 Ali, Kecia, 299, 300
 Al-Jāhiz, 305
 Al-Rāzī (Rhazes), *The Book of Coitus*, 307–8
 American Psychiatric Association (APA), 333, 335, 337
 Americas, colonial, 391–4
 Americas, pre-colonial, 392–3
 Mexico and Maya in Mesoamerica, 185–94
 North American gender fluidity, 196–8
 queering Andean history, 195–6
 sources and biases, 181–5
 Anacreon, 89–90
 anal sex, 106, 127, 176, 212, 264, 265, 304
 ancestral mating systems, 2–7
 ancient Greece
 erōs in philosophy and medical texts, 91–6
 erōs in poetry, 88–91
 erotic imagery, 96–102, 98
 female sexuality, 107–10
 male sexuality, 103–6, 105
 slavery, 110–12

Index

- ancient Near East, 43–6
 criminal law, 59–61
 gender norms and inequality, 51–2
 marriage, 52–4, 55–7
 politics and religion, 56–9
 reproduction, 46–8
 sexual bodies, 48–50
 slavery, 52, 54–6
- ancient Rome
erōs in philosophy and medical texts, 93–4, 95–6
erōs in poetry, 89, 91
 erotic imagery, 97–102, 99, 100, 103
 female sexuality, 107–10
 male sexuality, 27, 103–6
 slavery, 110–12, 276
- Andean traditions, 195–6
- Andrews, Lorrin, 206
- Anglo-Muhammadan law, 301
- Angola, 176
- Another Way* (dir. Károly Makk, 1982), 356
- Apocalypse of Peter* (second century), 287
- Appu narrative (Hittite text), 47–8
- Aquinas, Thomas, 273, 279
Summa Theologiae (1485), 280–1
- Archilochus, 89
- Argentina, 321, 325
- Aristophanes, 101, 104, 107, 109, 111
- Aristotle, 254, 280, 315
The Generation of Animals, 95, 273
- Arondekar, Anjali, 401–2
- arranged marriage, 52, 163, 236, 358
- ars erotica*, 126, 131
- Asaŋga, 240
- Asante state, 174
- Asante, Molefi, 407
- Ascertaining the Vinaya: Upāli's Questions*, 240
- Asclepiades, 110
- Åshede, Linnea, 102
- Ashurbanipal, King of Assyria, 56
- Āsvaghosa, *The Teaching on the Ten Non-Virtues*, 235
- Aszódi, Imre, 352
- Atharva Veda*, 67–8, 69
- Augustine of Hippo, 275–7, 279, 288, 289
- Australia, 217, 337, 403, 404
- Azande people, 332
- Baartman, Sarah, 158, 396–8
- Babur, Mughal emperor, 83
- Badran, Margot, 310
- Ba-Ila people, 163
- Bantu people, 161, 162, 164, 168
- Bara, Theda, 366
- Barlas, Asma, 310
- Barnes, Djuna, 372
- Bártová, Dagmar, 357
- bathhouses, 27–8, 98, 100
- Batwa people, 168
- Bauer, Thomas, 294–5, 305
- Beal, Frances, 'Double Jeopardy' (1970), 379
- Beauvoir, Simone de, *The Second Sex* (1949), 378
- Bebel, August, *Women and Socialism* (1879), 342
- Bed and Sofa* (dir. Abram Room, 1927), 348
- bedchamber arts, 119–20, 125, 129, 131
- Belgian Congo, 406
- Bemba people, 174
- Ben Azzai, Shimmon, 262–3
- Benedict, Ruth, *Patterns of Culture* (1934), 331–2
- Benjamin, Harry, 329, 333
- Benjamin, Hilde, 352
- Berenstein, Francis, 346
- Besnier, Niko, 226
- bestiality, 60, 69, 177, 301
- bhakti* spiritualism, 79
- Biafran Igbo people, 169
- Bible. *See* Christianity; Jewish traditions
- biotypology, 321
- birth control, 287–9, 350, 354–5
- birth rates, 11, 344, 350, 354
- bisexuality, 333
- Black Woman's Alliance, 379
- Bland, Lucy, 371
- blaxploitation films, 384
- Blood Bowl Sutra*, 151, 154
- Boas, Frank, 8
- bodhisattvas*, 239–40
- bodies, sexual, 48–50, 69–70, 148–50, 245–6, 274, 397. *See also* sexual science
- body modification, 162
- Book of the Dead*, 30, 35
- Booth, Charlotte, 25
- Bossier, Beverly, 128
- Boston Women's Health Collective (BWHC), 334–5
- Boudhiba, Abdalwahab, 297
- Boyarin, Daniel, 268
- Brahman caste, 399–400
- Brahmanical traditions, 63–4, 67–8
- Brazil, 284, 321, 337
- bride service, 163–4
- bridewealth, 163–5, 174
- Britain, 286, 394–5, 396–8, 402
 legislation in India, 398–402

Index

- brothels, 30, 111–12, 345, 400–1, 405
 Brown, Helen Gurley, *Sex and the Single Girl* (1963), 376
 Buddha, 69, 81, 228, 231, 234–5, 237
 Buddhaghosa, 239
 Buddhism, 64, 228–9
 altruistic sexuality in Mayahana texts, 239–40
 celibacy and *Vinaya* texts, 68–70, 230–4
 non-normative sexualities, 237–9
 pre-modern China, 122–3, 233–4
 pre-modern Japan, 137–8, 142, 144–50, 151–3, 234
 problem of sex, 229–30
 rules for lay people, 234–7
 Tantric sex, 81, 240–3
 Tibetan reformulations, 243–7
 Buenos Aires, 325
 Buganda, 166, 167, 170, 176
 Bugwere Kingdom, 171
 Burma, 325–6
 Burton, Richard, 401
 Busoga Kingdom, 166

 Cabezón, José Ignacio, 237
Cakrasamvara Tantra, 242–3
 Calvin, John, 287
 Canada, 404
 Cannon, John, 288
 Cape Colony, 397
 capitalism, 223, 342, 369, 379–80, 397
 Carpenter, Edward, 324
 Cārvākas school of thought, 64
 caste systems, 72, 389, 392
 Castle, Terry, 386
 castration, 49–50, 299
 Castro, Fidel, 360–1
 Cato the Elder, 110, 112
 celibacy
 African traditions, 170, 176
 Buddhism, 68–70, 230–4
 Christianity, 274–6, 279, 282, 285
 Islam, 298
 Jewish traditions, 262–3
 pre-colonial Americas, 187
 pre-modern Japan, 147
 South Asian traditions, 64, 68–70, 72, 84, 403–4
 censorship, 129, 159, 348
 Central Sabi people, 162, 164, 174, 177
 challenge hypothesis, 16
 chastity, 122, 123, 289–90
 Chiang, Howard, 128–9, 202

 chigo (acolytes), 151–3
 Chikunda people, 177
 child abuse, 290–1
 childbirth, 141–2, 151, 317
 childhood gendering, 186–7, 219, 328
 child-rearing. *See* parenthood
 Childs, Margaret, 152
 China, modern, 325, 337, 358–9, 368–9, 373, 404
 China, pre-modern
 Buddhism, 122–3, 233–4
 comparative histories, 131–3
 homeroetic relations, 123–4, 126, 129–30, 132
 institutions and practices, 119–24
 limitations in scholarship, 124–31
 terminology and epistemology, 115–19
 Christianity
 antiquity, 271–9
 early modern world, 282–5, 390, 391–2
 homophobia, 132, 407
 medieval Europe, 279–82
 modern legacies, 286–91
 Oceanic traditions, 202–3
 Hawai'i, 203, 205, 206–9
 Papua New Guinea, 213–14, 216–17
 Samoa, 219–20, 222
 Chumash people, 197
 Church of England, 284
Cilappatikāram (fifth century), 78–9
 cinema, 84, 348, 351, 356, 358, 374–5, 377
 circumcision, 162, 322
 class
 African traditions, 167
 ancient Near East, 55–6
 feminism, 374, 378
 Indigenous Americas, 189
 Oceanic traditions, 204–5, 218–19
 South Asian traditions, 74
 Clement of Alexandria, 37, 275
 clothing, 107–8, 148
Codex Mendoza (c. 1541), 186–7
 cohabitation, 283–4, 362, 389
coitus interruptus, 287–8, 299, 355
 colonialism, 284–5. *See also* Oceanic traditions;
 post-colonialism
 Africa, 165–6, 406
 Americas, 182–3, 391–4
 feminism, 368–9
 Islam, 301, 309
 South Asia, 83–4
 Columella, 110
 comfort women, 405
 concealed ovulation, 5–6
 concubines, 120–1, 300–1, 358

Index

- Confucianism, 138–9, 153–4, 359, 362, 368
 Congo, 317
 consent, 38, 53, 233, 236, 281–2
 consumerism, 369, 370
 Contagious Diseases Acts (1960s), 401
 contraception. *See* birth control
 conversion therapy, 337, 357, 359
 Cook, James, 202, 205
 cooperative breeding, 14–16
 Cott, Nancy, 369–70
 creation myths. *See* mythology
 Cuba, 359–61, 402
 cultic practices, 58–9
 cultural anthropology, 330–2
 Culture and Personality school, 331–2
- Dalrymple, William, 395
 dance, 188, 408
 Danhomè, 177
 Daoism, 117, 123, 245
 Darwin, Charles, 318–20
 Davidson, James, 106
 Davis, Kathy, 335
Day after Day (dir. Volker Koepp, 1979), 358
 degeneration, 322–3
 Demosthenes, 106
 Demotic papyri, 23, 26, 29
 Deng Xiaoping, 359
 desire
 ancient Egypt, 24–8
 ancient Greece and Rome
 erōs in philosophy and medical texts, 91–6
 erōs in poetry, 88–91
 erotic imagery, 96–102, 98, 99, 100, 103
 female sexuality, 107–10
 male sexuality, 103–6
 slavery, 110–12
 Buddhism, 230, 232, 237, 239–40, 247
 Christianity, 282
 Islam, 299
 Jewish traditions, 256–7
 pre-modern China, 117–18, 123, 132
 pre-modern Japan, 139, 142–3, 144–8
 socialism, 360, 362
 South Asian traditions, 63–4, 67, 71, 73–6
Dharmapadda, 234
 Dharmasāstras, 64, 71–3
Didache (first century), 289
 Ding Ling, 'Miss Sophia's Diary' (1928), 373
 division of labour, 7–8, 13
 divorce
 ancient Near East, 55
 Christianity, 271, 282–3
- Islam, 300, 301
 Jewish traditions, 258
 pre-modern China, 121
 pre-modern Japan, 153
 socialism, 347, 350, 354
 Doan, Laura, 371
 domination, 91, 103–4, 215–16, 223
 Dorner, Gunter, 357
 Dorr, Rheta Childe, 373
 Dover, Kenneth, 87, 103–5
 dowers, 298, 299–300
 dowries, 120, 122, 400
 Dumitriu, Radu, *De Vorba cu tinerii* (1972), 350
 Dutch East India Company (VOC), 390–1
- East India Company (EIC), 394–5, 399
 Eastern Europe, 349–54
 effeminacy, 37, 39–40, 273–4, 402–3
 Egypt, ancient, 22–3
 desire and pleasure, 24–8
 homeroetic relations, 34–8, 39–40
 prostitution, 29–31
 public sex and festivals, 28–9
 representations of sex, 31–4
 sexual violence, 38–9
 Egypt, modern, 326
 El-Arish naos (Egypt), 39
 Elbert, Samuel, 205
 Eliezer, Rabbi, 253–4, 255–6, 265
Elkunikirsha and Ashertu, 52
 Ellis, Havelock, 210, 324, 330
 Man and Woman (1894), 320
 Encratites, 274
 endocrinology, 321, 326–8
 endogamy, 72, 399
 Enfantin, Barthélemy-Prosper, 341
 Engels, Friedrich, 342
Engishiki (c. 927), 150–1
Epic of Gilgamesh, 43, 52
 Epicureanism, 93–4
 erotica
 ancient Egypt, 31–3
 ancient Greece and Rome, 96–102, 98, 99,
 100, 103
 ancient Near East, 49
 Indigenous Americas, 189–90, 195–6
 pre-modern China, 130
 South Asia, 64–7, 81–2
 Esarhaddon, King of Assyria, 56
Etc. (Polish magazine), 351
 Ethiopia, 168, 172–3
 eugenics, 318, 320–1, 327
 eunuchs, 49–50, 275

Index

- Evans-Pritchard, Edward, 332
 evolutionary legacy, 1–2
 ancestral mating systems, 2–7
 human mating cross-culturally, 8–11
 multi-male/multi-female societies, 7–8
 parenting and family systems, 11–16
 evolutionary thinking, 317–20, 322–3
 exogamy, 211
 extra-pair paternity, 11
- family. *See also* marriage; parenthood
 African traditions, 163–5
 Christianity, 282
 colonial societies, 399–400, 404, 405
 evolutionary legacy, 7–9, 11–16
 Islam, 297–8, 301
 Oceanic traditions, 208–9, 211, 219–20
 pre-modern Asia, 52, 120–1, 153
 socialism, 347
- Fanon, Frantz, 332
 fatherhood, 12–14, 16
 Faure, Bernard, 144, 148
feagaiga relations, 219–20
 Federation of Cuban Women (FMC), 360
 female genital cutting, 162, 406
 female homoerotic relations, 18–19
 African traditions, 161, 164–5, 172–3,
 176–7, 332
 ancient Egypt, 28, 37–8
 ancient Greece and Rome, 109–10
 Buddhism, 69
 Christianity, 286–7
 feminism, 373, 374–86
 Indigenous Americas, 188
 Islam, 303, 304–5, 308
 Jewish traditions, 265–7
 Oceanic traditions, 205–6, 214
 pre-modern China, 124, 126, 129–30
 sexual science, 322–6, 331–3
 socialism, 345, 347, 355, 356, 358, 359,
 360–1, 362
- female orgasm, 95, 299, 307, 334, 352, 377
 female pleasure
 African traditions, 162, 216
 ancient Greece and Rome, 90, 108
 Islam, 299, 307–8
 socialism, 341, 344, 350, 352–4
 South Asian traditions, 75
- Femeia* (Romanian magazine), 351–2
 femininity, 70, 76–80, 81, 194, 368, 369, 375, 383
 feminism, 195, 366–7
 feminist-as-lesbian, 374–86
 Islamic traditions, 293, 300, 309–11
 Jewish traditions, 269
 modern girl, 367–74
 sexual science, 325, 334–5
 socialist feminism, 341–2
- fertility
 African traditions, 167, 176
 ancient Near East, 48, 49
 ancient Rome, 111
 Jewish traditions, 258–63
 Oceanic traditions, 207
 pre-modern Japan, 142, 151
 South Asian traditions, 65–6
- festivals, 28–9, 30
 Figiel, Sia, 224
 filial piety, 123
fiqh (Islamic jurisprudence), 295–6, 299–300,
 301, 310
First Story of Setne, The (fourth century BCE),
 26, 30
- Fisher, Michael, 395
Florentine Codex, The (sixteenth century), 182–4
 fornication, crime of, 208, 283, 301–3
 Foucault, Michel, *The History of Sexuality*
 (1976–2018), 23, 34, 104, 131, 267,
 293, 378
- Fourier, Charles, 341
 France, 385, 397–8
 Franke, Patrick, 306
 free love, 372–3
 Freeman, Derek, 221–3
 Fresco of Priapus (Pompeii), 99
 Freud, Sigmund, 211, 324, 330
 Freudianism, 324, 375, 377
 Freund, Kurt, 337, 357
 Friedan, Betty, *The Feminine Mystique* (1963),
 375–6
- frigidity, 334, 352
 Fujiwara no Yorinaga, *Taiki* (twelfth
 century), 152
 Furth, Charlotte, 126, 131
- Gaius, 111
 Galen, 96, 107, 307, 316
 Galton, Francis, 320
 Gandhi, Mahatma, 84, 403–4
Gāthā Sattasāī (Sat), 76–7
 Gauguin, Paul, 225
 gay liberation movement, 286, 335, 336
 Gay Women's Liberation (GWL), 381
 Geddes, Patrick (with J. Arthur Thomson),
 The Evolution of Sex (1889),
 319–20
 gender equality, 341–2, 349

Index

- gender hierarchy
 ancient Near East, 51–2
 capitalism, 342
 Christianity, 272, 273–5
 Islam, 297–8
 pre-modern Japan, 143–4
 sexual science, 315, 316
- Genshin, *Ōjōyōshū (Treatises on Rebirth)* (985), 152
- Gerhard, Jane, 376
- Germany, 322–4, 354, 355, 357–8, 379, 385
- Ghosh, Durba, 395
- Gilgamesh, Enkidu and the Netherworld*, 47
- Glassman, Hank, 151
- Gnosticism, 274, 278, 288
- Gold Coast Colony, 165–6
- Goldin, Paul R., 126
The Culture of Sex in Ancient China (2002), 127–8
 ‘Sexuality: Ancient China’ (2015), 130, 132
- Goldman, Emma, 372
- Goldstein, Melvyn, 239
- Great Perfection literature, 246
- Greece. *See* ancient Greece
- Greenberg, David, 127
- Greenson, Ralph, 329
- Gregorian Reforms, 279–80
- Gregory of Nyssa, 276
- Gṛhyasūtras*, 70
- Gulik, Robert Hans van, 124–6, 129
Erotic Colour Prints of the Ming Period (1951), 124–5
Sexual Life in Ancient China (1961), 124–5, 131
- Gutierrez, Ramon, 391
- Gutzwiller, Kathryn, 109
- Guyana, 10
- Gyatso, Janet, 246
- hadīth*, 295, 298
- Hadza people, 15
- Haeckel, Ernst, 320
- halakhah* (Jewish law), 250–1, 260, 263, 264, 267
- Hall, Radclyffe, 372
- Hallett, Judith, 110
- Halperin, David, 106
- Hamer, Dean, 336–7
- harems, 75, 394
- Hatshepsut, Egyptian pharaoh, 33
- healers, 175–7
- health, 96, 118, 245, 254–5, 335, 344, 350–1, 360
- Herdt, Gilbert, 215–17
- Hermaphroditus, 101–2, 103
- Herodotus, 29, 58–9
- Herophilus, 95–6, 107
- Hesiod
Theogony, 88
Works and Days, 107
- hetairai* (courtesans), 30
- Heterodoxy (New York City club), 373
- Hevajra Tantra*, 242
- Hidatsa people, 197–8
- Hidayatullah, Aysha, 293
- hijras*, 83, 401–2
- Hillel school of thought, 254, 259
- Hinchy, Jessica, 402
- Hindu Widows’ Remarriage Act (1856), 400
- Hinduism, 63–4, 82, 243, 245, 399–400
- Hinsch, Bret, *Passions of the Cut Sleeve* (1990), 126–7
- Hippocratic corpus, 94–5, 107
- Hiratsuka Raichō, 325
- Hirschfeld, Magnus, 323–4, 327, 328, 330–1
- Hittite Laws, 60
- HIV/AIDS, 213, 214–15, 217, 289, 335, 356, 362
- Ho Chi Minh, 404
- Hobson, Benjamin, *A Treatise on Anatomy* (1851), 317
- Hobson, Emily K., 381
- Hodgson, Marshall, 295
- Hoganson, Kristen, 402
- Holiness Code, 264–5, 267–8, 273
- Homer
Iliad (c. 750 BCE), 88
Odyssey (c. 700 BCE), 88–9
- homoerotic relations. *See* female homoerotic relations; male homoerotic relations
- honji suijaku*, 137–8
- Hooker, Evelyn, 333
- hormone therapy, 321, 327–8
- Huna, Rav, 266
- Hunt, Nancy Rose, 406
- Hymn of Iddin-Dagan, The (c. 1900 BCE), 59
- Hyniec, Jozef, 352–3
- Ibn Sīnā (Avicenna), *The Canon of Medicine*, 308
- Igat Hope, 217–18
- Iggeret ha-Kodesh (Holy Letter)*, 261–2
- illegitimate children, 55, 347
- image of God, 260–1, 272
- imperial knowledge systems, 316–17
- impotence, 48, 178, 299, 343–4
- impurity, 58, 142–3, 150–1, 405
- Inandik vase, 47
- incest, 59–60, 140, 177, 204–5, 212–13, 219, 301

Index

- India, 301, 333–4, 394–5, 398–404, 405–6, 408. *See also* South Asian traditions
- Indigenous Americans, 18, 196–8, 395, 404
- Indus civilization, 66
- inheritance, 47, 55, 56, 59, 168–9, 301
- initiation practices, 161–3, 215–16
- Inka society, 195
- Institute for Sexual Science (Berlin), 323, 325
- intercultural sex, 105, 206, 306
- International Journal of Sexology (IJS)* (1947–55), 333–4
- interracial unions, 285, 389
- intersex, 101–2, 192, 206, 265, 291, 326–9
- Inuit people, 10–11
- Iran, 303, 326, 407
- Ireland, 289–90
- Islam, 82–3, 293–6, 407
 feminist interpretations, 293, 300, 309–11
 illicit sex in Muslim law, 301–6
 marriage in Muslim law, 298–301
 medicine and erotology, 306–9
 Qur'an and Sunna, 296–8
- Iyanaga, Nobumi, 147–8
- Jackson, Ronald, 407
- Jacobs, Margaret, 404
- Jacoby, Sarah, 245
- Jainism, 64, 68
- Japan, modern, 325, 328, 370, 379, 405
- Japan, pre-modern, 136–9
 bodies and gender instability, 148–50
 Buddhism, 137–8, 142, 144–50, 151–3, 234
 Confucianism, 138–9, 153–4
 Kami Way, 136, 139–44, 150–1
 male homoerotic relations, 151–3
 purity and pollution, 142–3, 150–1
 sexual desire, 139, 142–3, 144–8
- Jātaka* tales, 70, 235, 237
- Jayadeva, *Gitagovinda* (twelfth century), 80
- Jefferson, Thomas, 394
- Jerome, 275, 278
- Jewish traditions, 250–2
 homoerotic relations, 263–8
 marriage, 252–8, 266
 procreation, 258–63
- Jing Fang, 116
- John Cassian, 279
- John Chrysostom, 273–4
- Johnson, Virginia, 336, 353, 360, 376
- Jordan, Winthrop, 394
- Jorgensen, Christine, 329
- Journal of Psychology* (*Majallat 'Ilm al-Naf*) (1945–53), 326
- Jovinian, 275
- Junge Welt* (German magazine), 351
- Juvenal, 106
- Ka'ahumanu, 203, 205, 207–8
- Kabbalah, 255
- kabuki* theatres, 328
- Kahan, Benjamin, 366–7, 371
- Kalakaua, King of Hawai'i, 209
- Kamakau, Samuel, 206–7
- Kāmasūtra*, 73–6, 77
- Kamehameha I, King of Hawai'i, 203
- Kamehameha III, King of Hawai'i, 204–5
- Kami Way*, 136, 150–1
- Kanaka'ole, Kaumakaiwa, 206
- Kapul Champions, 217–18
- Katz, Sue, 'Smash Phallic Imperialism' (1970), 379–81
- Kauanui, J. Kēhaulani, 203–4, 207, 209
- kāvya* texts, 73, 76
- Kazembe, 169
- Kellenbach, Herman, 404
- Kenya, 173, 406–7
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 407
- Kēopūolani, 203, 205, 207
- Kertbeny, Karl Maria, 323
- Khairati, 401–2
- Khandro, Sera, 245, 246
- Khoekhoe people, 396–8
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 348–9
- Kihara, Yuki, 224–5
- Kinsey, Alfred, 332–3, 376
- Kirkpatrick, James, 395
- Koedt, Anne, 377
- Kojiki* (712), 137, 139–44, 150
- Kollontai, Alexandra, 346–7, 372
- Krafft-Ebing, Richard von, *Psychopathia Sexualis* (1886), 322–3, 325
- Kramer, Heinrich, *Malleus Maleficarum* (1486), 279–80
- Kratochvíl, Stanislav, 353
- kulin* Brahmans, 399–400
- Kumano nuns, 151
- Kumulipo* narrative, 204
- Kyōkai, 144
- La Malinche, 391
- La tribune des femmes* (1832–4), 341–2
- labia lengthening practice, 162
- Lake Nyanza societies, 165, 175–6
- Lamarck, Jean-Baptist, 320

Index

- Lambeth Conference, 287, 288
 Landa, Diego de, *Relación de las Cosas de Yucatan* (c. 1566), 182
 Laqish, Resh, 268
lascar sailors, 395
 Latai, Latu, 222
 Laws of Hammurabi, 60
 Laws of Ur-Namma, 60
 Leach, Timothy, 217–18
 Lelyveld, Joseph, 404
 Lenin, Vladimir, 347
 Lepani, Katherine, *Islands of Love, Islands of Risk* (2012), 213–15
 Leroux, Pierre, 341
Letter of Barnabas (c. 70–132), 289
 LeVay, Simon, 336–7
 Levine, Philippa, 401
 Lew-Starowicz, Zbigniew, 353, 358
 LGBTQ+ movements, 269, 335, 336, 363
 Li Shiu Tong, 324
 Li Shizhen, *Compendium of Material Medica* (1578–96), 317
 Lieven, Alexandra von, 38
 Lili'uokalani, Queen of Hawai'i, 203, 207
 Linnaeus, Carl, *Systema naturae* (1735), 315, 316
 Lipschütz, Alexander, 328
 Livy (Titus Livius), 107
 Lombard, Peter, 281
 London Missionary Society, 218
Lotus Sutra, 148–9
 love, 272, 308–9
Loves of a Blonde (dir. Milos Forman, 1965), 351
 loyalty, 108–9
 Lu, Weijing, 129, 130
 Lucretius, 94
 Lugones, Maria, 368
 Luther, Martin, 282, 283
- magical rituals, 48
Mahābhārata, 70–1
 Mahāvīra, 68
 Mahayana Buddhism, 239–40
 Maimonides, 261
Mishneh Torah, 254–5, 267
Majjhima Nikāya, 232
 Makushi people, 10
 Malagasy people, 164
 male gaze, 108
 male homoerotic relations, 18–19
 African traditions, 161, 171–2, 173–4, 176, 332, 407
 ancient Egypt, 27, 34–7, 39–40
 ancient Greece and Rome, 104–6
 ancient Near East, 50, 60
 British India, 401
 Buddhism, 233, 236
 Christianity, 273–4, 280, 284, 285, 286–7
 Indigenous Americas, 188, 190, 191
 Islam, 303–5, 307, 308–9
 Jewish traditions, 263–5, 267–8
 Oceanic traditions, 205, 206–7, 212, 214, 215–16, 217
 pre-modern China, 123–4, 126–7, 132
 pre-modern Japan, 151–3
 sexual science, 322–6, 331–3, 336–7
 socialism, 347, 348, 355–8, 359, 360–1, 362
 South Asian traditions, 69, 75–6, 83–4
 Malinowski, Bronislaw, *The Sexual Life of Savages in North-Western Melanesia* (1929), 210–13, 330
 Malo, David, 206–7
Mānava Dharmasāstra, 70, 71–2
 Mani, Lata, 399
 Mann, Susan, *Gender and Sexuality in Modern China* (2011), 128, 129, 130, 132
 Manto, Saadat Hasan, *Khol Do* (1948), 405
 Manu law codes, 70
Manyōshū, 152
 Mao Zedong, 358–9
 Marañón, Gregorio, 327–8
 Marcion, 274
 Maria Theresa of Spain (wife of King Louis XIV of France), 395
 marriage. *See also* adultery; divorce
 African traditions, 163–6, 168–9, 173–4, 176
 ancient Greece and Rome, 102, 105, 107–8
 ancient Near East, 52–4, 55–7
 Buddhism, 234–5, 236
 Christianity
 early modern world, 282–5
 pre-modern times, 271–2, 275–6, 281–2
 colonialism, 394–5
 evolutionary legacy, 7, 9–11, 17, 18
 Islam, 295
 Muslim law, 298–301
 Qur'an and Sunna, 296–8
 Jewish traditions, 252–8, 266
 Oceanic traditions, 204, 208–9, 211, 216–17, 218, 222
 pre-modern China, 120–3
 pre-modern Japan, 143, 153–4
 socialism, 345, 347, 358, 361
 South Asian traditions, 64, 70–2, 399–400
 Martial, 110
 Marx, Karl, 341, 342
 Mary (mother of Jesus), 277–8, 281–2

Index

- masculinity
 ancient Greece and Rome, 103–6
 colonialism, 402–4, 407
 Oceanic traditions, 215
 pre-modern China, 122
 pre-modern Japan, 143
 socialism, 360–1
 South Asian traditions, 67, 70–1, 83
- Masters, William, 336, 353, 360, 376
- Masterson, Mark, 106
- masturbation, 190, 212, 322
 Buddhism, 69, 233
 Christianity, 280, 287–8
 Islam, 305–6
 socialism, 344, 345, 349, 359
- Matamba, 169
- mate guarding, 16–17
- May Fourth Movement (1919), 368–9, 373
- Maya people, 14, 15, 185–94
- Mayo, Katherine, *Mother India* (1927), 403
- McClintock, Anne, 406
- McConaghy, Nathaniel, 337
- Mead, Margaret
Coming of Age in Samoa (1928), 1, 221–3
Sex and Temperament (1935), 331–2
- medical texts, 94–6, 117–18, 148, 306–8
- Meleisea, Leasiolagi Malama, 222
- Mellan, Jirí, and Iva Sípová, *Young Marriage* (1970), 354
- Menander, 110
- Mendel, Gregor, 320
- Meskill, Lynn, 22–3, 25, 34, 35
- Mesoamerica, 185–94, 392–3
- Mesopotamia. *See* ancient Near East
- Mexica people, 185–94
- Mexico, 321, 391, 393. *See also* Mesoamerica
- Meyerowitz, Joanne, 330
- Middle Assyrian Laws, 60
- midrashic exegesis, 265–6
- Millett, Kate, *Sexual Politics* (1970), 377–8
- Mir-Hosseini, Ziba, 303, 310–11
- Mishnah, 253–8, 259–60, 264–5
- missionaries, 202, 203, 205, 206, 208–9, 222, 284–5, 291
- Moche people, 195–6
- modern girl, 367–74
- Moe Nin, P., 325–6
- Money, John, 328
- monogamy, 3–7, 9, 13, 154, 234
- Monte Albán (Mexico), 192
- Moravians, 285
- Morel, Benedict, 322
- Mormons, 285
- Morocco, 331
- Mughal Empire, 82–3
- Muhammad, 296, 298, 302, 309
- Mujeres* (Cuban magazine), 360
- Murad, Yusuf, 326
- Murasaki Shikibu, *The Tale of Genji* (c. 1008), 152
- Musawah*, 310–11
- Musonius Rufus, Gaius, 93
- Myrne, Pernilla, 308
- mythology
 ancient Egypt, 28, 32–4, 35, 38–9
 ancient Greece and Rome, 88–9, 101–2
 Oceanic traditions, 204, 205–6, 212–13, 224
 pre-modern Japan, 139–44, 150
 South Asian traditions, 67–8, 70–1
- Nā Mamo o Hawai‘i, 209
- Nachituti’s Gifts narrative, 169
- naditu* priestesses, 59
- Nahi‘ena‘ena, 204–5
- Najmabadi, Afsaneh, 293
- Namibia, 176
- Nash, Jennifer, 384
- nationalism, 84, 338, 373, 391, 393, 402–6
- natural world, 209–10, 314–17
- Ndongo, 169
- necrophilia, 321
- Needham, Joseph, 125, 131
- négritude* movement, 407
- Neubert, Rudolf, 349
- New Economic Policy (NEP), 347
- New Woman, 369–71
- Niankhhknum-Khnumhotep relationship, 36
- Nihon ryōiki* (c. 822), 144–7
- Njinga, Queen of Ndongo, 169–70
- Nkabinde, Nkunzi, 177
- Nkrumah, Kwame, 407
- North Nyanza people, 166, 171
- Nossis, 109
- Nsenga people, 164
- Nsukka Igbo people, 174–5
- Nthunya, Mpho ‘M’atsepo, 172
- nuclear family, 2, 8–9, 208
- nudity, 48–9, 99–101, 175
- Nyanja-Cewa people, 167
- Nyiramongi, Queen-Mother of Rwanda, 170
- Oceanic traditions, 201–3
 Hawai‘i, 203–10
 Papua New Guinea, 210–18
 Samoa, 218–25

Index

- Ogura Seizaburō, 325
okwalulá abaana ceremony, 167
 Oldenburg, Veena Talwar, 400
 one-child policy, 359
 Oneida Community, 285
 one-sex model, 316
onnagata, 328
 Onyonyo Muru Nwanga Women's War (1926), 175
 oral sex, 75–6, 106, 212, 215–16
 orgasm. *See* female orgasm
 Orientalism, 126
 Origen, 275
 Orthodox Churches, 284, 286–7, 289
Our Bodies, Ourselves (1970), 334–5
 Ovid, *Metamorphoses*, 101–2, 110
 ovulation, 5–6
- Padmasambhava, 244
 Pakistan, 303, 405–6
Pāli Sutras, 235, 237
 Pan Guangdan, 325
pandakas, 238–9
 Papua New Guinea, 210–18
 Papyrus Turin 55001, 31–2
 Papyrus Westcar, 27
 parenthood, 7–8, 11–16, 166–7, 211, 351–2
 Parkinson, Richard, 35
 Pashupati seal, 66
 Pausanias, 106
 Paz, Octavio, 391
 pederasty, 92–3, 104–6, 105, 151–3, 215–16, 305, 309
 Pende, Nichola, 321, 327
 penitential books, 281
 Peter Damian, *Book of Gomorrah* (1051), 280
 phallic imagery, 97, 98, 99, 142, 190
 Philippines, 402, 403
 Philo Judaeos, 262
 philosophy, 91–4
 photographs, 225
 phrenology, 318, 319
 physical anthropology, 318
 Pillay, Alyappin Padmanabha, 333–4
 pimping, 121, 345
 Plato
 Gorgias, 106
 Phaedrus, 92, 108
 Symposium, 91–2, 101, 104, 106, 109–10
 Plautus, *Poenulus*, 111
Playboy (1953–present), 376
- Pliny the Elder, 101
 Pocahontas (Matoaka), 395
 Poland, 352, 353, 358
 pollution, 142–3, 150–1, 216, 217, 278–9, 281
 polyandry, 7, 67–8, 120, 204
 polygyny
 ancient Near East, 54
 Buddhism, 234
 Christianity, 284, 285
 evolutionary legacy, 2, 3–5, 6, 7, 9
 Islam, 297
 Oceanic traditions, 204, 212, 213, 218
 polymorphous perversity, 324
 Pondělíčková, Jaroslava, 354
 Pope Benedict XVI, 286
 Pope Francis, 284, 289
 Pope John Paul II, 288–9, 291
 Pope Paul VI, *Humanae vitae* (1968), 288
 Pope Pius XI, 275, 288
 pornography, 384
 Portugal, 168, 169, 392
 post-colonialism
 anti-colonial nationalisms, 402–6
 early colonial encounters, 388–90
 early modern colonialism, 390–5
 inventing sexuality in metropolises, 395–8
 legislating sexuality, 398–402
 post-colony sexuality, 406
 poverty, 167, 284, 347
 power relations, 74–5, 378, 391
 power, sexual, 174–8
prātimoksa vows, 230–1, 240
 Pratt, Mary Louise, 391
 Praxitales, 'Aphrodite of Knidos' (fourth century BCE), 101
 procreation. *See* reproduction
 prostitution
 African traditions, 173, 406
 ancient Egypt, 29–31
 ancient Greece and Rome, 111–12
 ancient Near East, 52
 Buddhism, 235, 237
 Christianity, 272
 colonialism, 217, 400–1, 406
 Islam, 301
 pre-modern China, 120–2
 socialism, 343, 345, 347, 349, 358
 South Asian traditions, 74, 83
 Ptolemy I, Egyptian pharaoh, 30
 Ptolemy IV, Egyptian pharaoh, 30
 Pueblo people, 391
 Pukui, Mary, 205

Index

- Purānas, 64, 70–1
 Pyramid Texts, 34
- Quack, Joachim Friedrich, 30
 Qur'an, 295, 296–8, 302, 304, 305, 310
 Quraishi-Landes, Asifa, 311
- race
 colonialism, 389, 392, 393–4, 396–8, 403, 404, 408
 feminism, 368–9, 374, 378, 379, 381–2, 384–5
 sexual science, 318
- Radicalesbians, 'The Woman-Identified-Woman' (1970), 382–3
- Ralston, Caroline, 203
Rāmāyana, 70, 82
 Ramesses III, Egyptian pharaoh, 36
 Ramesses IV, Egyptian pharaoh, 29–30
 Ramsey, Michael, 286
 Rappo, Gaétan, 147
 Rashi, 257
 religion. *See* Buddhism; Christianity; cultic practices; Hinduism; Islam; Jewish traditions
- reproduction
 ancestral mating systems, 3
 ancient Greece and Rome, 93, 95–6, 108, 111
 ancient Near East, 46–8
 Christianity, 273, 280, 288
 Indigenous Americas, 194, 197
 Islam, 297
 Jewish traditions, 258–63
 pre-modern China, 118
 pre-modern Japan, 141–2, 143
 sexual science, 317
 socialism, 358–9, 360
 South Asian traditions, 64
- reproductive fluids, 34, 215, 242, 245, 261–2, 307
- R̥g Veda*, 67
 Richlin, Amy, 104
 ritual sex, 174, 215–16, 241–3
 Rocha, Leon, 132–3
Roe v. Wade (1973), 289, 290
 Rolfe, John, 395
 Roman law, 251
 Rome. *See* ancient Rome
 Roy, Rammohan, 399–400
 Rufus of Ephesus, 307
 Russia. *See* Soviet Union (USSR)
 Rwanda, 170
- sacramental sex, 240–3
 sacred marriage, 59
 sacred prostitution, 58–9
 sadomasochism, 74–5, 77
 Sahagun, Fray Bernardino de, 182–3
 Said, Edward, *Orientalism* (1978), 388
 Saint-Simonians, 341
 Saiva groups, 243
 'Salmakis Inscription' (second century BCE), 102
 Zambia people, 215–17
 same-sex marriage, 18, 209, 266, 361
 Samoa, 1, 218–25
 San people, 174
 Sang, Tze-lan, 129–30, 373
 Šânizade Mehmet Ataullah, *Hamse-i Šânizâde* (1820), 317
 Sappho, 38, 90, 109
sati (widow burning), 399–400
 Saudi Arabia, 407
 Savanna Pumé, 9, 13, 15
 Schnabl, Siegfried, *Mann und Frau Intim* (1969), 350, 360
 Schoeffel, Penelope, 222
scientia sexualis, 131
 Second World War (1939–45), 405
Sefer ha-Hinukh (thirteenth century), 259, 260
 Semashko, Nikolai, 325
 Semonides, 107
 Seneca, 93, 108
 Sennacherib, King of Assyria, 56
 Senwosret I, Egyptian pharaoh, 33
 servants, 124
setsuwa narratives, 144–7, 148, 149–50
 sex change, 116, 327–8, 329
 sex education, 161–2, 325, 343, 352, 360
 sex manuals, 119–20, 125, 129, 131, 261–2, 348, 349–50
 sex therapy, 353, 358
 sex tourism, 209
 sexless-sex model, 346
 Sexological Institute (Prague), 357
 sexual debt, 253–6, 263
 sexual dimorphism, 3–5, 7
 sexual pleasure. *See* female pleasure
 sexual science
 cultural truths and social organization, 330–4
 homosexuality, 322–6, 331–3, 336–7
 intersex. Trans, and gender binary, 326–9
 politics of biology and sexual revolution, 334–7, 336
 pre-modern times, 94–6, 131, 280, 306–8

Index

- sexual science (cont.)
 race, evolution, and eugenics, 317–21, 319
 sexing nature, 314–17
 sexual selection, 319–20
 sexual violence
 African traditions, 163
 ancient Egypt, 38–9
 ancient Near East, 53–4
 ancient Rome, 91, 111
 Buddhism, 236
 Christianity, 290–1
 colonialism, 389, 394, 405–6
 Islam, 301
 pre-modern China, 122, 124, 128
 pre-modern Japan, 143
 South Asian traditions, 71, 74–5, 84–5
 Shakers, 285
 Shakespeare, William, *Othello*, (c. 1603), 396–7
 Shammai school of thought, 254, 259
 Shankman, Paul, 223
shari'a law, 301, 310–11
Shepherd of Hermas, The (c. 120 CE), 276
 Shi'a, 298
 Shinjō, *Juhō yōjinshū* (1268), 147
 Shinran, 147
 Shona people, 161, 171–2
 Silverberg, Miriam, 370
 Simi, Noumea, 'What are we?' (1992), 224
 sin, concept of, 132, 276–7, 279, 281, 287
 Sinha, Mrinalini, 402–3
 Sissa, Giulia, 23
 slavery
 African traditions, 165–6, 168–9
 ancient Egypt, 30
 ancient Greece and Rome, 91, 110–12
 ancient Near East, 52, 54–6
 Christianity, 276, 284
 Islam, 297, 300
 post-colonialism, 390–1, 393–4, 402, 405
 social class. *See* class
 social constructionism, 330
 social motherhood, 166
 socialism
 early theorizations, 341–2
 Eastern Europe
 birth control and homosexuality, 354–8
 post-war approaches, 349–54
 non-European nations, 358–63
 Soviet Union (USSR), 343–9
 Sodom narrative, 303–4
 sodomy, 83, 206, 217, 280, 348, 401, 407
 Solanas, Valerie, *SCUM Manifesto* (1968), 377, 383
 Sommer, Matthew, 124
 Soranus, 96, 107
 Sotho people, 161, 165, 172
 South Africa, 176–7, 368, 397
 South Asian traditions, 63–4
Dharmaśāstra traditions, 71–3
 heterodox and epic-Purāṇic traditions, 68–71
Kāma tradition, 73–6
 later developments, 82–5
 non-Sanskrit love poetry, 76–80
 pre- and post-historic context, 64–7
 Tantric sex and visual art, 80–2
 Vedic-Brahmanical thought systems, 63–4, 67–8
 South Kyoga, 166
 Soviet Union (USSR), 325, 343–9
 Spain, 261, 392–3
 Spanish-American War (1898), 402
 Spivak, Gayatri, 399, 408
 Spurzheim, Johann, 318
 Stalin, Joseph, 348
 Standard Cross-Cultural Sample, 9
 Steinach, Eugen, 327–8
 sterilization, 321, 379
 Stewart, Christine, 217
 stirpiculture, 285
 Stoica, Tudor, 352
 Stoicism, 92–3, 275
 Stoler, Ann Laura, 396
 Stoller, Robert, 329
 Stonewall Riots (1969), 286, 335
Story of Petese, Son of Peletum, The (first or second century CE), 27
 Strabo, 31
Strivivartavyākaraṇa Sūtra, 239–40
 Subhā Jivakambavanikā, 69–70
 Suburban Baths (Pompeii), 98, 100
 Sulpicia, 91, 109
 Sun Yat-sen, 404
Sunjata Epic (thirteenth century), 163
 Sunna, 295, 298, 302
 Sunnis, 298
 supernatural sex, 177–8
 Suppiluliuma I, Hittite king, 57
 Swanson, David, 207
 Tabalu subclan, 211
 Tachikawaryū, 147–8

Index

- Tale of the Herdsman, The* (Egyptian text), 33
 Talmudic tradition, 255, 256, 260, 263, 265, 266–7, 268
 Tamasese Ta'isi Efi, Tui Atua, 224
 Tamil love poetry, 78–9
 Tantric sex, 80–1, 240–7
 Tanzania, 15, 173, 178
taupou marriages, 222
 taxonomy, 314–17
 Tcherkézoff, Serge, 220, 223
 Teaiwa, Teresia, 209
 Temple of Dionysus (Delos), 97, 98
 Tertullian, 274, 278
 testis size, 5, 7
 testosterone, 16, 357
Theognidea, 89
 Theognis, 104
Theṛīgāthā, 68–9
 Third World Women's Alliance (TWWA), 379
 Thomas, Lynn, 406
 Tibet, 243–7
 Tibullus, 91
 Torah, 250, 254–5, 257, 262–3
 transgenderism, 18
 African traditions, 160, 169–70
 ancient Greece and Rome, 101–2
 British India, 401–2
 Christianity, 291
 Indigenous Americas, 190–2, 196–8, 392–3
 Oceanic traditions, 206, 217, 220, 224–5
 sexual science, 326–9
 South Asian traditions, 70, 83
 Vietnam, 362–3
 Traub, Valerie, 367
 Tristan, Flora, 341
 Trobriand people, 210–15
 Trojan War myth, 88–9
 Tsogyal, Yeshe, 244
 Tukulti-Ninurta I, Assyrian king, 46
 Turke, Paul, 14–15
 Twinam, Ann, 392, 393
 two-sex model, 316
 two-spirits, 18, 196–8

 Uganda, 166–7, 171
 Ulpian, 111
 Ulrichs, Karl Heinrich, 323
uman ribu, 379
 United States of America (USA), 9, 18–19, 221, 341

 Christianity, 285, 286, 289, 290
 feminism, 376
 post-colonialism, 402, 403, 404
 sexual science, 321, 328–9, 332–3, 334–5
 Utopian Socialism, 341–2, 360

 Valentinus, 274
 Valerius Maximus, 108
 Vedas, 63–4, 67–8
 veiling, 108, 272, 278
 venereal disease, 207, 343, 344, 349, 401
 Venus figurines, 65
 Victoria, Queen of England, 395
 Vietnam, 361–3, 404
Vimalakirti Sutra, 149
Vinaya Pitaka, 69, 229–33, 237–9
 Virgil, *Aeneid* (19 BCE), 89
 virginity, 51, 71, 85, 218, 221, 222, 237, 274, 275–6, 277–9

 Wadud, Amina, *Qur'an and Woman* (1999), 310
 Walatta Petros, 172–3
 Ward, Kerry, *Networks of Empire* (2008), 390–1
 Warren Cup (c. 30 BCE–30 CE), 99
 Washington, George, 394
 WeGrow Ed (Vietnamese sex education), 362
 Weinbaum, Alys Eve, *The Modern Girl Around the World* (2008), 367, 370
 Weismann, August, 320
 Wendt, Albert, *The Mango's Kiss* (2003), 223–4
 Werner, Reiner, *Homosexualität* (1988), 357
 Westermarck, Edward, 331
 Westphal, Karl, 322
 wet dreams, 278–9
 White, Luise, 406
 widowhood, 122, 174, 212, 399–400
 Williams, Craig, 106
 Winkler, John, 106
 Wislocka, Michalina, *The Art of Loving* (1978), 350, 353
 women's liberation movement, 376–83
 Woolf, Virginia, 372

 Xenophon, *Oeconomicus*, 108, 110

 Yamamoto Senji, 325
 Yamato family, 138, 139
 Yao, Ping, 129–30
 Yaśodharā (wife of Buddha), 235

Index

- Yemen, 407
Yeshe, Thubtan, 246–7
Yishak, Ethiopian emperor, 168
yoga, sexual, 244–7
yoginī *tantras*, 241–3
Yohanan, Rabbi, 268
Young, Damon, 377, 383
Young, Serenity, 235
yü terminology, 115–16
zāiyi system, 116
Zambia, 163
Zeno of Citium, 92–3
Zhang Jingsheng, 325
Zimbabwe, 163, 176
Zoroastrianism, 251
Zulu people, 161,
164
Zulu, Shaka, 170