

Index

- “Two-Mountains” thesis, 102–103
- “Go West” campaign, 93
- “I gauge air quality for my motherland” movement, 100
- “itai-itai” disease, 44
- “scattered, chaotic and dirty” (*san luan wu*), 143, 179
- 12th Five Year Plan (2012–2017), 106
- 13th Five-Year Plan for Ecological and Environmental Protection, 172
- 19th Party Congress, 108, 115, 127
- 2008 Summer Olympics, 95, 96
- accountability, 139, 140, 188
- Action Plan for the Prevention and Control of Air Pollution, 105, 146
- Action Plan for the Prevention and Control of Soil Pollution, 107, 159
- Action Plan for the Prevention and Control of Water Pollution, 107, 159, 160
- adjusted human capital (AHC), 57
- Air Pollution Index (API), 51, 92, 97, 100
- Air Pollution Prevention and Control Law, 91
- Air Pollution Prevention and Control Law, amended, 107
- air quality index (AQI), 65, 97, 100, 101, 104, 109, 113, 114
- airpocalypse, 1, 105
- Aizheng Cun*. *See* cancer villages
- All-China Environment Federation, 169
- Alxa SEE Ecological Association, 86
- Alzheimer’s disease, 36
- American Chamber of Commerce in China, 59
- ammonia, 109
- antibiotic resistance, 52
- antibiotic-resistance genes (ARGs), 52
- anti-corruption campaign, 127, 128
- APEC blue, 175, 176, 177
- arsenic, 42
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), 106, 133, 176, 177, 180
- asthma, 39
- authoritarian resilience, 15–16
- average life expectancy, 30, 39–40
- bandwagon politics, 11
- bandwagon polity, 124–127, 181, 191
- Baoding, 1, 144, 151
- BASF, 182
- beautiful China, 108
- Beijing, 1, 106, 110, 152, 159, 162
 - 2008 Beijing Olympics, 11, 176
- Beijing Children’s Hospital, 104
- Beijing Consensus, 16
- Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei (BTH), 26, 28, 105, 131, 142, 143, 145, 150, 154, 155, 156, 162, 164, 179, 180, 181
- Bell, Daniel, 17, 190
- Belt and Road Initiative, 6, 79, 187
- Berlin, 54
- Bhopal Disaster, 34
- black carbon, 75
- black-odor rivers, 138, 160
- blood lead levels (BLLs), 42, 50, 93, 122
- blue algae outbreak, 140
- Blue Baby Syndrome, 36
- Blue Sky Protection Campaign, Jiangsu, 146
- Bo Xilai, 101, 126
- Bollyky, Thomas, 191
- Brazil, 30
- Broad Group, the, 95

INDEX

- Brown, Phil, 2
 buck-passing, 12, 140
- cadmium, 29, 42, 43, 44, 122, 167
 cadre evaluation, 13, 137
 Cai Qi, 154
 campaign against the “four pests”, 87
 cancer villages, 44–48, 50, 70, 71, 94
 carbon dioxide (CO_2), 26, 35, 174
 carbon monoxide, 38, 75
 cardiovascular diseases (CVDs), 30, 39, *See also noncommunicable diseases*
 Carson, Rachel, 85, 86
Cengceng jiama, 138–140
 Center for China and Globalization (CCG), 65
 Center for Legal Assistance to Pollution Victims, 168
 Central Committee of China Association for Promoting Democracy, 100
 central environmental protection inspection (CEPI), 144
 Central Leading Group for Deepening Overall Reform, 140
 Chadwick, Edwin, 33
 Chai Jing, 81, 85, 86, 123
 Chang Jiwen, 77
 Changzhou, Jiangsu province, 169
 Chen Guangcheng, 102
 Chen Jining, 85, 123, 130, 133, 189
 Chen Xi, 134
 Chengdu, 152, 170
 Chernobyl, 34
 China Beijing Environment Exchange, 173
 China Biodiversity Conservation and Green Development Foundation (CBCGDF), 169
 China CDC, 43, 166
China Daily, 98
 China Dream, 5
China Environmental Daily, 129
 China model, 3, 16, 17, 18, 189, 190, 191
 China National Petroleum Corp (CNPC), 93
 China Petroleum and Chemical Corporation (Sinopec), 93
 China University of Political Science and Law, 168
China Youth Daily, 99
chinadialogue, 166
 Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention (China CDC), 90
 Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 4, 16, 17, 18, 65, 87, 100, 108, 116, 121, 127, 144, 176, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191
 Chinese National Cancer Center, 31
 Chinese People’s Armed Police, 5
Chinese Science Bulletin, 52
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), 32, 36
 Clean Air Act, 55, 86
 CoalSwarm, 163
 color revolutions, 15
 complexity of environmental health issues, 15–16
 cookie-cutter approach, 179
 Council on Foreign Relations, 52, 111
 COVID-19, 192
 CRRC Corporation, 171
 Cultural Revolution, 88, 89
 Dali, Yunnan province, 179
 DALYs. *See also disability-adjusted life-years*
 DDR, 54
 DDR Museum, 54
 de facto federalism, 12
 dementia, 36, 56
 democratic meritocracy, 17
 Deng Xiaoping, 90, 125, 184
 despotic power, 9
 Development Research Center, 56
 Diamond, Jared, 6
 Diamond, Larry, 15
 Ding Xueliang, 59
 Ding Zhongli, 81, 82
dingyu yizun, 14
 dioxin, 50, 70, 71
 disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs), 36, 39
 Donora, Pennsylvania, 34
 East Germany, 54
 ecocide, 5
 ecological civilization, 107, 108, 115
 ecological trap, 61
Economist magazine, 125
 Economy, Elizabeth, 6
 Electronic waste, 49–50
 Environmental Defense Fund, 172
 Environmental impact assessment (EIA), 119
 Environmental Impact Assessment Law, 9
 environmental NGOs, 166, 168
 Environmental Performance Index (EPI), 154, 155
 Environmental Protection Law, 169

INDEX

- Environmental Protection Law (2014), 107
- Environmental Protection Leading Small Group, 90
- environmental public interest litigation (EPIL), 168, 169
- environmental supervision talks (ESTs), 134, 135, 142, 145
- Equatorial Guinea, 58
- Exit, Voice, and Loyalty, 63–69
- Fallows, James, 29, 186
- Feng Yongfeng, 167
- Feshbach, Murray, 5
- Five-Year Plan (2011–2015), 122
- Five-Year Plan (2016–2020), 107
- Five-Year Plan for Energy Development, the 13th, 123
- Five-Year Study of Water Pollution and Cancer in the Huai River Valley, 47
- floating dust, 90
- Flue gas desulfurization (FGD), 93, 118
- focusing events, 10
- Food and Safety Law (2015), 107
- food safety, 9, 42–44, 58, 63, 64, 65, 70, 71, 76, 128
- food security, 59–60
- Foreign Affairs*, 17
- Foucault, Michel, 191
- fragmented authoritarianism, 120
- Friendly Jr., Alfred, 5
- Friends of Nature, 169, 170
- Fujian, 129
- garbage control, 147
- Gardner, Daniel, 68
- gastrointestinal cancer, 47
- general agenda, 105
- Gill, Bates, 3
- Gilley, Bruce, 16
- Global Burden of Disease Study, 36, 38, 156
- global governance, 5
- Global Times*, 74, 80, 185
- Government Work Report, 157
- governmentality, 191
- Great Leap Forward, 87, 88
- Great London Smog, 34
- Greenpeace, 27, 40, 50, 124, 151, 152, 159, 167, 168
- Greenstone, Michael, 150
- Gu Kailai, 101
- Guangzhou, 7, 41, 152, 159, 229, 230
- Guiyu, 49
- Guo Boxiong, 126
- Guterres, António, 5
- Ha Jiming, 61
- Haass, Richard, 187
- Hainan, 39, 60
- Harbin, 104
- Health Effects Institute (HEI), 156
- Healthy China 2030, 108
- heavy metal contamination, 7, 29, 42–44, 70
- Hebei, 26, 39, 130, 145, 158, 163, 181, 182
- Henan, 175
- Hilton, Isabel, 166
- Hirschman, Albert, 63
- Holdaway, Jennifer, 7
- Hu Jintao, 13, 120, 125
- Hu Xijin, 185
- Huai River Basin, 41
- Huang, Yasheng, 17
- human development index (HDI), 103
- Hunan, 39, 44, 51
- Huo Xia, 50
- Hygiene Supervisory and Monitoring Institutes, 90
- Hygienic Cities movement, 91
- India, 38, 155
- individualization of risk, 10
- Infore Environment Technology Group, 172
- infrastructural power, 157
- Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME), 58
- Institute of Public and Environmental Affairs (IPE), 111, 167, 168
- International Olympic Committee (IOC), 95
- inverted quarantine, 64
- iodine campaign, 91
- isolated activism, 72
- Japan, 75, 76
- Jefferson, Thomas, 191
- Jia Qinglin, 92
- Jiang Zemin, 13, 125
- Jilin Chemical Co, 88
- Kaifeng, 1
- kaohe zhibiao* performance targets, 13
- Karplus, Valerie J., 174
- Ke-shan disease, 87

INDEX

- Kindleberger Trap, 79
- Koch, Robert, 33
- Kurlantzick, Joshua, 17
- Kuznets hypothesis, 115
- Lagarde, Christine, 5
- Lancet*, 37
 - Lancet Planetary Health, 36
- Lancet Commission on pollution and health, The, 55
- Langfang, 32, 144
- Law on Prevention and Control of Air Pollution, 93
- Law on Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (1996), 92
- lazy governance, 128
- lead poisoning, 37, 42, 70, 103
- Lennon, Thomas, 67
- Lhasa, 104
- Li Ganjie, 130, 145
- Li Hongzhong, 126
- Li Keqiang, 47, 101, 106, 109, 128, 176
- Li Zhanshu, 160
- Li, Eric, 17
- Liebman, Benjamin, 192
- Lin, Justin Yifu, 116
- Linfen, 134
- Linyi, 134, 180
- liquefied natural gas (LNG), 182
- Liu Jianqiang, 68
- Liu Yanhua, 64
- Liu, Lee, 44
- local protectionism, 178
- Lora-Wainwright, 9
- Los Angeles, 1, 194
- lung cancer, 31–32, 39, 41
- Ma Jun, 97, 111, 167
- Mao Zedong, 4, 25, 124, 125
- mass incidents, 62, 67, 69–71
- Mearsheimer, John, 187
- Meng Qingyue, 109
- mental health issues, 50–51
- Meuse Valley, Belgium, 34
- miasma, 33
- Miasmatic Theory, 33
 - Larzaretto, 33
- middle-income trap, 61, 186, 192
- Milhaupt, Curtis, 192
- Minamata Disease, 34, 88
- Minister of Science and Technology, 162
- Ministry of Agriculture (MOA), 43
- Ministry of Commerce (MOFCOM), 164
- Ministry of Ecology and Environment (MEE), 129, 146, 179
- Ministry of Environmental Protection (MEP), 2, 21, 28, 29, 47, 57, 66, 67, 85, 98, 100, 102, 111, 112, 114, 115, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 129–135, 139, 141–146, 149, 152, 164, 165, 166, 168, 171, 175, 179, 181, 182, 183
- Ministry of Finance (MOF), 130, 164
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs (MFA), 98
- Ministry of Health (MOH), 30, 89, 93, 94, 95, 120, 121
- Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development (MOHURD), 48, 130, 147
- Ministry of Urban and Rural Construction, 91
- Ministry of Water Resources (MWR), 168
- Minzer, Carl, 192
- Mission China air quality monitoring program, 152
- municipal solid waste (MSW), 48
- Myers, John Peterson, 51
- NASA, 75, 76
- Nathan, Andrew. *See also* authoritarian resilience
- National Air Quality Monitoring Network, 109
- National Cancer Prevention and Care Week, 105
- National Conference on Environmental Protection, 89
- National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC), 130, 164
- National Energy Administration (NEA), 130, 143
- National Environment Monitoring Station (NEMS), 166
- National Environmental Health Action Plan (2007–2015), 94, 120, 131, 165
- national environmental-protection “model cities”, 91
- National Health and Family Planning Commission (NHFPC), 30, 165, 166
- National Health Conference, 107
- National Improved Stove Program, 90
- National Natural Science Foundation of China (NSFC), 106, 111

INDEX

- National People's Congress (NPC), 1, 82, 105, 106, 125
- Nature University, 167
- New York Times*, 105, 189
- Nimby, 72, 73, 74
- nitrogen dioxide (NO_2), 35, 38, 75, 92, 97
- nitrogen oxide (NO_x), 26, 118, 146, 155, 157, 158, 159, 172, 181, 182
- non-communicable diseases (NCDs), 30, 32, 34, 35, 36, 58, 191
- Nuclear Safety Law (2017), 107
- Nujiang Environmental Protection Bureau, 170
- Obama, Barack, 106
- official protectionism, 178
- Oliver, Steven, 102
- one-post-two-responsibilities, 141
- Ozone, 35, 36, 38, 59, 76, 113, 155, 156, 177, 181, 219
- Pakistan, 155
- Pan Shiyi, 99, 100
- Pan Yue, 122
- parade blue, 175
- Paris climate agreement, 78, 79
- Particulate Matter (PM), 35, 96, 97, 105, PM10, 38, 51, 90, 92, 95, 97, 101, 105, 110, 177, 178, 185
- PM2.5, 11, 29, 35, 36, 39, 41, 51, 56, 59, 61, 69, 75, 90, 92, 96–116, 117, 143, 150, 151, 156, 159, 177
- party-administration shared responsibility, 141
- Pasteur, Louis, 33
- patriotic hygiene campaign, 33, 87
- Pearl River Delta, 28, 150
- Pei, Minxin, 17
- Peking University, 152
- People's Daily*, 96, 116
- PM2.5 crisis, 103–105
- Politburo Standing Committee, 125
- political legitimacy, 3, 6, 54, 63
 - performance-based, 4, 63, 190
- Pollutant discharge permit (PDP), 119
- pollution rights trading (PRT), 172
- principal-agent problem, 11
- problems of campaign-style enforcement, 175
- Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 39
- promotion tournament model, 140
- public-private partnerships (PPP), 171, 173
- Qidong, 70, 73
- Qilian Mountains, 145
- Qiugang, 67
- Qu Geping, 53, 55, 89, 112, 117
- Qunar.com, 60
- RAND study, 182
- rare-earth elements (REE), 74–75
- red alert, 1, 60
- regime complexes, 130
- regional supervision centers (RSCs), 118, 141
- regulation based on location (*shudi guanli*), 128
- responsibility for life, 140
- Ringen, Stein, 192
- river chiefs (*hezhang*), 140
- Rogge, Jacques, 95
- Sachs, Jeffrey, 52
- Sanya, 104
- schistosomiasis, 87
- Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS), 10, 19, 76, 100
- Shambaugh, David, 17
- Shandong, 75
- Shanghai, 7, 71, 147, 152, 159, 170
- Shenyang, 152
- Shenzhen, 159
- Shijiazhuang, 1, 151
- Shirk, Susan, 102
- Silent Spring*, 85, 86
- Sina.com, 98
- smoking, 40
- Société Générale, 115
- Soil Pollution and Control Law (2018), 107
- Songhua River, 88
- South China Morning Post*, 98
- South Korea, 75, 76
- specialized agenda, 105
- sperm quality, 51–52
- State Council Information Office, 30
- State Council, the, 93, 94, 105, 144, 158, 171
- State Environmental Protection Administration (SEPA), 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 118, 120, 121, 122, 172
- State Environmental Protection Agency (SEPA), 28, 53, 91, 112, 117, 118, 119

INDEX

- State Food and Drug Administration (SFDA), 90
- State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (SASAC), 130
- sulfur dioxide (SO_2), 26, 35, 38, 51, 75, 92, 97, 118, 120, 146, 155, 157, 158, 172, 185
- Sun Yuefei, 44
- Sun Zhengcai, 126
- Szasz, Andrew, 64
- Taiyuan, 81
- target responsibility pledge (*mubiao zeren shu*), 136
- Tengger Industrial Park, 136
- Thompson, Mark, 17
- Three-year (2018–20) Action Plan for Winning the Blue Sky War, 146
- tianxia*, 79
- Tibet, 39
- Time* magazine, 98
- Total emission control (TEC), 119
- Total Suspended Particulate, 28
- Township and Village Enterprises (TVEs), 25, 45
- Trash and public health, 48–50
- Trial Approach to Environmental Health in Environmental Protection, 115
- Trump, Donald, 5, 78
- Tsinghua University, 17, 133, 151
- tungsten, 80
- two sessions (*lianghui*), 176, 177, 178
- US CDC, 36
- US Department of State, 78
- US Embassy, 96, 98, 99, 100, 102
- US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 29, 35, 86, 97, 104, 124
- US mission, 11, 101
- Ukraine, 30, 34
- UN Conference on Environment and Development, 92
- UN Conference on the Human Environment (UNCHE), 89
- Under the Dome*, 85, 86, 113, 123
- UniGroup Relocation, 59
- United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP21), 2015, 78
- United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), 95
- University of Maryland, 82
- value of a statistical life (VSL), 57, 58
- Van Rooij, Benjamin, 46
- Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs), 118
- Wan Li, 184
- Wang Anshun, 117
- Wang Lijun, 101
- Wang Wuyi, 7
- Wang Yi, 18
- Wang Yuesi, 26
- Warriors of Qiugang*, 67
- waste-to-energy (WTE), 50
- Water Pollution and Control Law (2008), 107
- Weiss, Jessica Chen, 187
- Weitan River, 160
- Wen Jiabao, 19, 47, 94, 100
- WHO/UNEP/ADB High-level Meeting on Health and Environment, 94
- WikiLeaks, 94
- World Bank, 57, 58, 93, 94
- World Health Organization (WHO), 29, 35, 37, 51, 52, 56, 95, 99, 104, 110, 156, 176
- WHO Commission on Macroeconomics and Health, 55
- World Political Parties Dialogue, 18
- Wu Shuangzhan, 5
- Wu Xiaoqing, 68
- wumai*, 38
- Wuxi city, 140
- Xi Jinping, 3, 13, 16, 17, 18, 61, 63, 74, 78, 86, 102, 106, 107, 108, 117, 122, 124, 126, 128, 134, 136, 144, 147, 148, 149, 187, 191, 192, *See also* “Two Mountains” thesis
- Xiamen PX incident, 69, 70, 73, 74
- Xie Zhenhua, 92
- Xu Caihou, 126
- Yale Environment 360, 67
- yali chuandao cengceng dijian*, 139
- Yang Chaofei, 67
- Yang Gonghuan, 41, 94
- Yang Shuping, 82
- Yang, Dali, 18
- Yang, Ruby, 67
- Yangtze River Delta, 28, 150
- Yu Keping, 18
- Zhang Gaoli, 106, 144
- Zhang Yuanhang, 98
- Zhao, Dingxin, 62

INDEX

- Zhejiang Daily*, 103
Zhengzhou, 179
Zhenjiang, 129
Zhong Nanshan, 96, 100
Zhongjin Environment Co, 172
Zhou Enlai, 87, 88, 89
Zhou Shengxian, 105, 131
Zhou Shenxian, 67
Zhou Yongkang, 126
Zhouzhou village, 182
Zhu Rongji, 40
Zhumadian, 142