

Index

```
adjudication, 34, 146-49, 153, 157, 158
                                                       citizenship, 101, 103, 269, 276-79
  and formalism, 191
                                                         and the British Empire, 278
  and legal pluralism, 184
                                                          and the Roman Empire, 276
  in Chinese law, 204
                                                          cosmopolitan, 285
  in common and civil law, 148-49, 154-55
                                                          European, 279
  in common law, 69, 156, 242-44, 246
                                                          German, 277-78
  in Islamic law, 185, 193, 199, 201
                                                          in early Canada, 278
                                                          international, 275. See also cosmopolitianism
  in Western legal tradition, 35
Africa, 91, 185
                                                       civil law, 67-68, 86, 148, 154-55, 216, 228, 241. See
ancestor worship, 204, 211, 212, 214. See also rituals,
                                                              also adjudication
                                                          and mixed legal systems, 95
anthropology, 40, 53, 87, 121, 206
                                                          European, 216
  and tradition, 181
                                                         German, 210
                                                          in East Asia, 205
  legal, 29, 111-13
Aguinas, Saint Thomas, 226
                                                          in Turkish legal system, 92
Asia, 91, 185
                                                       civil rights, 269
                                                       civilization, x
autonomy, 104, 106
  collective, 102
                                                       clash of civilizations, xi, 6, 162
  personal, 102
                                                       colonialism, 14, 16, 30, 33, 41, 50, 69, 91, 102, 144,
  political, 277
                                                              167, 209, 216, 224, 229
                                                          and legal pluralism, 106-7
Beck, Ulrich, 5
                                                       commensurability, 16-17, 25
Black Whole Conference, 3, 7, 15, 17, 25
                                                       commercial law, 67, 84
Boas, Franz, 61, 63
                                                       common law, 12, 67, 69, 71, 75, 76, 80, 86, 121,
borders, 3, 6, 15, 18, 19, 33, 39, 56, 76, 99, 108, 127,
                                                               122-23, 136, 148, 154-55, 199. See also adju-
                                                               dication, ius commune
       232, 237
Britain, 245, 247. See England; British Empire
                                                          and micro-comparison, 76-80
British Empire, 33, 59, 278
                                                          and mixed legal systems, 95
                                                          European, 77
                                                          historical development, 83-84, 238-46
Canada, 103, 278
canon law, 67, 69, 84, 101, 228, 241
                                                          judgments, 148
capitalism, 210
                                                         trial, 242-43, 245
  and comparative law, 63
                                                          United States, 123, 244-46
                                                         writ, 244
  and Confucianism, 210-11, 215
  and Islamic law, 173
                                                       comparative law, 3-6, 280-81. See also method
  and Judaism, 173-75
                                                       conciliation, 5, 16, 21, 40-42. See also reconcili-
                                                              ation, legal
China, 203, 204, 210, 211, 213, 214, 215, 216
                                                       conflict of laws, 126
  and Confucianism, 205
```



300 Index

consciousness Egypt, 191, 193, 194 Japanese rights consciousness, 259-63 England, 56, 60, 83, 149, 238-44, 245, 246 constitutional law, 67, 68, 75, 103 equality, 101, 102, 259, 284 common law, 247 essentialism, 6, 21, 46, 48, 53, 62, 207, 220 constitutionalism, 13, 267, 284, 285 ethnocentrism, 31, 40, 43 democratic, 106 EU, 91. See European Union European, 97 Europe, 59, 65, 83, 86, 94, 103, 105, 203, 204, 211, German, 273 231, 241, 279 contract law and legal pluralism, 106 and micro-comparison, 71-73 European law, 83, 89, 98, 106, 210, 241, 279 convivencia, 5, 24, 126, 128 Japanisation, 216 European Union, 86, 92, 97, 103, 237, 269, 279. corruption, 43, 126, 128, 139-40, 162, 168, 169 cosmopolitanism, v, 3-8, 10-11, 14, 20, 23-25, 66, See EU 99-101, 223-24, 235, 267, 271-73, 276, 279, 280-89 Feuerbach, Anselm, 52, 54 formalism, 244 courts Beijing Dali Yuan (Supreme Court), 216 hermeneutic, 192. See also method in Islamic law, 191-93 constitutional, 103. See also constitutional law France, 71, 83, 92, 149, 154, 240, 247, 270, 277 Austrian Constitutional Court, 67 ancien régime, 101 Court of Common Pleas, 243, 246 Civil Code, 71, 149 European Court of Human Rights, 103 French law, 79, 101, 149, 243 European Court of Justice, 97, 103 feudal, 238 Freedman, Maurice, 211 Indian Supreme Court, 75 Freedom of Information Act, 269 Islamic law, 184 national, 103, 159, 160, 247 Fuller, R Buckminster, 7 state, 149, 160, 184, 243 functionalism, 13, 37, 220. See also method Supreme Court of South Korea, 216 fundamentalism, xi, 19, 162, 165 criminal law, 68, 100, 224 Geertz, Clifford, 123, 130-31, 141 Asia 218 Islamic, 181, 192 Germany, 53, 83, 92, 149, 154, 269 scholars, 60 culture, v, x, 5-6, 14-15, 43, 48, 52-53, 55, 57, 60, 73, 84-96, 119, 124-29, 139-40, 163-67, 206-19, globalization, x, 5, 33, 99, 144, 162, 266, 284 249, 257, 261-62, 274, 281-89. See also legal and legal change, 108-9 culture legal, 40 customary law, 84, 90, 91, 96, 101, 190. See also law, Habermas, Jürgen, 15 sources of and Islamic law, 184, 190 Halpin, Andrew, 11-12 Cuvier, George, 48-49 Hannerz, Ulf, v, 5 harmonization, legal, 53, 80, 238 David, René, 13, 69 European Union, 86, 105 de Broin, Michel, 3, 10 Hart, Herbert Lionel Adolphus, 15, 20 democracy, 65, 102-3, 106, 141 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 19, 20 and legal monism, 100-1 Hillel the Elder, 170-72 participatory, 269 Hindu law, 69, 70 determinism, evolutionary, 46, 59 history, legal, 55, 59, 208, 223, 226, 233. See also development, legal, 59, 69, 81, 90, 251, 264. See also reform, legal human rights, 65, 67, 89, 196, 229, 234, 237, 238, dialectics, 19 247, 269, 278, 279. See also system, Westphalian eclecticism, 62 and Confucianism, 218 and Turkish law, 92 and sovereignty, 274-76 pragmatic, 195, 196 hybridity, legal, 47, 84, 85, 87, 88-89, 92, 93, 94, education, legal, 35, 37, 52, 193 160, 263. See also legal pluralism



Index 301

hybriditygeist, 85, 90	jury, 241, 245
in Turkey, 93	jus ad bellum, 229
	jus commune, 237, 238, 241. See ius
imperialism, 55, 204, 209, 229, 246. See also	commune
colonialism	justice, 99, 103, 226, 227, 228, 262, 287
Roman, 276	constitutional, 67
indeterminacy, legal, 109, 193	
spatial, 155–58	Kawashima, Takeyoshi, 261-62
temporal, 150-55	Kelsen, Hans, 15, 20, 68, 106, 155, 159
India, 50, 55, 59, 69, 278	kinship, 205, 210, 211, 213, 217
and comparative jurisprudence, 56	knowledge
Indigenous legalities, 14	nationalization and trans-nationalization of,
indigenous peoples, 103, 226, 227, 230, 231, 232	267–70
individual rights	Kohler, Josef, 13
and Confucianism, 217, 218	Korea, 204, 213, 216, 218
information, normative, 17, 18, 128, 129, 135–39, 144,	and Confucianism, 205
163–64, 166, 208, 223, 225, 230–31, 233–34.	Kötz, Hein, 13, 85
See also legal tradition	Krygier, Martin, x, 15
institutions, legal, 40, 51, 53, 56, 57–58, 59, 67, 68,	14) g.c., 1741, 1, 1)
88, 95, 99, 106, 108, 112, 113, 122, 149, 150,	law, concept of, 29
245, 272, 283, 284, 288	law, sources of, 29–31, 90
and functionalism, 85–86	and legal positivism, 33
common law, 242–44	
	custom, 35, 36, 41, 185, 209
international law, 89, 99, 101, 108, 234, 237, 272, 274,	in common law, 199
284. See also transnational law	Islamic law, 198–99
and individual rights, 104	kinship, 35
and the School of Salamanca, 228–30	legal layers, 34–37
constitutionalization of, 272	law, transnational, 284
Islamic law, 75, 92, 164, 181, 194. See also state law	legal culture, 34, 84, 87–88, 91, 93, 105, 126, 207, 208
commercial, 173	and legal tradition, 123–25, 166–67
history and development, 184–91	European, 229
sharia, 190–91, 198	Japanese, 259–63
Sunni, 186–90	Turkish, 93
Italy, 92, 270	legal families, x, 14, 18, 67, 69, 75, 80, 84, 126, 166
ius commune, 16, 47, 76, 80, 83–84, 224, 233. See	legal pluralism, 69, 84, 89, 91, 105–8, 121, 144, 145,
common law, jus commune	158, 166
East Asia, 205	and hybridity, 88
ius communicandi, 228, 229	Islamic, 184–91
ius particulare, 224, 228	strong, 183–84
ius sanguinis, 277	weak, 183–84
	legal system, 3, 31, 34, 38, 74, 84, 88, 123, 125,
Japan, 35, 88, 204, 205, 216, 253, 254, 255,	207, 208
259–63, 264	and functionalism, 85–86
Judaism, 174, 176	and legal tradition, 15, 22, 123–25, 166–67
Prozbul, 170–74	and state law, 30
jurisdiction, 53, 85, 241, 244, 245, 246, 247, 283	colonial, 151
in Islamic law, 184, 190	formation, 151–53
mixed, 91, 92, 94, 95	mixed, 84, 94
royal, 244	Ottoman, 92
jurisprudence, 54, 109, 154, 155	Quebec, 95. See also Quebec
comparative, 55–56	Turkish, 92–93, 96
ethnological, 60–61	Westphalian, 143, 145
in Islamic law, 182, 189, 194, 197	legal theory, 188, 201
international, 284	Islamic, 192



302 Index

```
legal theory (cont.)
                                                        nation state, 3, 12-13, 15, 30, 76, 89, 223, 241, 279, 282
  Sunni, 192
                                                        nativism, 287–89
legal tradition, 3, 6, 66-68, 70, 75, 84, 87, 94, 162,
                                                        natural law, 89, 228, 234
       163-70, 225, 231. See also legal system, legal
                                                        Nelken, David, x
       culture
                                                        Nietzsche, Friedrich, 47-48
  and innovation, 162, 170-76
                                                        normativity, 5, 29, 45, 87, 88, 113, 120, 132-39, 143-45,
  and legal past, 15, 132-35
                                                                158, 167, 168, 169, 197, 199, 206, 219, 224, 281
  and reification, 126
                                                           and legal pluralism, 184
  and time, 181-82
                                                        order, social, 31, 88, 107, 273
  and tradition generally, 118-25, 181-82
  as information, 15, 38–40, 127–30, 135–37, 140,
       143, 163–66, 168, 176, 202, 205, 209, 225. See
                                                        Pakistan, 75
       also normativity
                                                        pandemic, 6
  chthonic, 13, 14, 30, 57, 68, 164
                                                        past, legal, 118-25, 126, 137, 163-64, 169, 181
  European, 65, 97-98
                                                        pastness, x, 15, 17, 118-25, 135
  non-Western, 29
                                                        petrification, 19
  Western, 30, 60, 67–69, 135, 164, 203, 206, 261. See
                                                        philology, 46, 54, 56, 59. See linguistics
       also system; Westphalian, positivism, legal
                                                        philosophy, legal, 87, 250
legal transplants, 54, 70, 90, 92, 205, 209, 216
                                                        political rights, 278, 282
                                                        populism, 287-89
lex digitalis, 284
lex mercatoria, 42, 284
                                                        positive law, 4, 12, 15, 30, 87
liberalism, 67, 195, 259, 287
                                                        positivism, legal, 13, 19, 29-31, 32-37, 45, 53, 68, 85,
linguistics
                                                                87, 90, 106. See also state law, legal tradition
  comparative, 56-57, 60. See philology
                                                        Post, Albert Hermann, 13, 60-61
                                                        pragmatism. See also utilitarianism
  legal, 109-11, 252
local law, 30, 43, 52, 83
                                                           in Islamic law, 185, 186-88, 193
Luhmann, Niklas, 17, 18, 147, 151-58, 159, 160
                                                           School of Salamanca, 226-28
                                                        precedent
Maine, Henry Sumner, x, 13, 55-60
                                                           in Islamic law, 186, 192
Maitland, Frederic, 241
                                                           in Talmudic law, 172
Malaysia, 75
                                                        private law, 13, 65, 91, 205, 217
                                                           and legal monism, 104
Marx, Karl, 15, 19, 74, 123, 127, 129, 133, 140, 174, 259
Menski, Werner, 70, 88, 96
                                                           and public law, 67, 104
                                                        property law, 74, 99, 224, 245, 247, 273-74
method
  comparative, 3, 81
                                                           European, 211
     macro-comparison, 14, 18, 64, 66-71,
                                                           in East Asia, 205, 210-15
       73-75, 76
                                                           in Europe, 204
     micro-comparison, xi, 21, 64-82
                                                        Protestantism, 174
  functional, 49, 62, 85-86
                                                        Prozbul. See Judaism
                                                        public law
     critique, 86-87
  hermeneutic, 181, 182, 188, 189, 192, 196-97, 201
                                                           and private law, 67
  historical, 53, 56, 57-59, 60
Middle Ages, 69, 271
                                                        Quebec, 91, 95, 110
modernity, 70, 118, 120, 122, 127, 134, 163, 166, 183,
       197, 201, 206, 224, 229, 282, 286
                                                        rationalism, 37, 68, 163, 210
monism, legal, 84, 85, 90, 100-5, 109, 203, 209. See
                                                           and tradition, 182
       also state law
                                                           economic, 175
                                                           in Islamic law, 186-89
Montesquieu, Baron de, x, 104-5
Montreal, 3, 10
                                                        Rechtskreise, 14
multiculturalism, 5
                                                        reconciliation, legal, 16, 40-42, 94, 128, 162, 283.
                                                                See also conciliation
nationalism, 51, 99, 162
                                                        reform, legal, 53, 109, 263
  legal, 45
                                                           common law, 240, 245-46
Nations, the United, 275
                                                           German, 52
```



Index 303

Islamic, 195-200 Turkish, 92 reification, 125-26, 206-8 and legal tradition as information, 128, 129 rights, concept of, 252-54 Japanese, 253, 259-63, 264 Western, 259, 262 rights, individual, 67, 103, 211, 217, 255, 261, 279. See also rights, concept of rituals, ancestral, 204-5, 210-15, 218. See also ancestor worship Roman law, 53, 67, 68, 205, 240 Rome, 231, 276. See also imperialism, Roman law rootedness (of Indigenous law), 25 Rudden, Bernard, 71-73, 81 rule of law, 65, 68, 70-71, 75, 203 and formalism, 191 Russia, 277 Savigny, Friedrich Karl von, 52-53, 57 sensibility, legal, 131 Shils, Edward, 120-21, 127, 168 Smith, Lionel, 11 sociology, 53, 87, 206 and comparative law, 91-92, 162 soft law, 35 Sombart, Werner, 173-76, 179 sovereignty, 103, 105, 246, 271-76, 278 and legal harmonization, 105 and legal monism, 100 Soviet Union, 104. See Russia Spain, 83, 231, 232, 270 Spirit of the Laws, 104-5. See Montesquieu, Baron de state law, 13, 29-31, 33, 34, 35, 37, 45, 65, 66, 71, 89, 99, 100-1, 103, 109, 113, 124, 145, 183, 190, 203. See also positivism, legal, monism, legal and Islamic law, 184, 191 and legal pluralism, 107-8 state, role of and sources of law, 32-33 system, Westphalian, 4, 32, 119, 159, 276. See also

Taiwan, 216, 219, 230, 232 Talmud, 170, 172, 174. See also Talmudic law Talmudic law, 164, 170-76. See also Judaism Tamanaha, Brian, x, 89, 184 taxation, 240, 243 Terre des Hommes, 7 Thibaut, Anton Friedrich, 52-53 Thomas Aquinas. See Aquinas, Saint Thomas Tocqueville, Alexis de, 47 totalitarianism, 104 traditionalism, 168 in Islamic law, 186-89 transnational law, 13, 89, 100, 108, 110, 113, 144, 223, 236, 247. See also international law economic relations, 104-5 Trudeau, Pierre Elliott, 9-10 Turkey, 92, 96. See also legal system Twining, William, 4, 11, 13, 64-65, 75, 80, 81, 162, 165

Uniform Commercial Code, 71 uniformity, legal, 40, 42, 61, 203 United Nations, 272 United States, 103, 123, 241, 242, 243, 244–46, 269 US. See United States utilitarianism, 85, 187

Van Caenegem, RC, 238–39, 241 Vico, Giambattista, x, 123 Vietnam, 37, 204 Vinogradoff, Paul, x, 13, 56, 60 virus, 6 Vitoria, Francisco de, 223, 225–29, 230,

Weber, Max, 15, 122, 127, 133, 146, 174, 176, 177 and Confucianism, 209–11, 215 Weltanschauung (world view), 20, 38, 191 World Bank, 65, 70, 75

Zweigert, Konrad, 13, 85

human rights Szacki, Jerzy, 132–36