

Index

- 500-Day Reform Program, the, of the USSR, 693–694
- 1905 revolution, the, of Russia, 12, 71, 160
- 7,000 Cadres Conference, the, of the CCP, 569
- absolute monarchy, the, 54, 258
- admonishers (*jiang guan*), 157
- admonishment system, the (*jian-guan zhi* 谏官制), 157
- agricultural reform, the, of China, 602
- Alexander I, 279, 292, 310
- Alexander II, 294, 297–298, 301–302
- Alexander III, 298, 302
- All-Russian Constituent Assembly, the, 320, 354
- Anabaptists, the, 209–213, 240, 439
- Andropov, Yuri, 691, 704, 717, 722
- Anti-Bolshevik (AB) League Movement, the, 482–486, 489, 519, 567, 719
- Anti-Bourgeois Liberalization Campaign, the, 610, 710
- anti-concealment campaign, the, 565
- Anti-Hu Feng Campaign, the, 544–545, 547
- Anti-Japanese United Front, the, 501
- Anti-Rightist Movement (ARM), the, 28, 35, 485, 487, 491–492, 515, 544–553, 568, 599, 605, 610–611, 709, 716
- Anti-Spiritual Pollution Campaign, the, 608–609
- April 3rd Decision, the, of the CCP, 491
- April 26 editorial, the, of the *People's Daily*, 612
- Aquinas, Thomas, 284
- Ariga, Nagao, 429–430
- aristocracy, 23, 79, 93, 114, 117, 130–134, 136–137, 140, 160, 165, 179, 186, 189, 216, 218, 221–223, 231, 239, 244, 277, 279, 525, 528, 673
 - hereditary, 113
 - landed, 68, 115, 126, 130, 141, 182
- authoritarianism
 - authoritarian regime, 3, 13, 54, 69, 623, 633, 636, 676, 684, 695, 713
 - authoritarian rule, 9, 664, 670, 677, 683, 686, 713
 - evolution toward, 49, 88, 238, 623, 631, 633
 - of KMT, 682, 684
 - regionally decentralized authoritarianism (RDA), xvii, 17, 41, 49, 618–626, 631, 633
 - vs. constitutionalism, 49
 - vs. totalitarianism, 49
- Babeuf, Gracchus, 16, 203–205, 213–215, 217, 221, 225, 232–237, 241–243, 245, 249, 254–255, 257, 259, 384
- Babeuism, 217, 234
- backwardness advantage, 654
- Baihu tongyi* (白虎通义), 183
- Bao Huiseng, 459, 462
- Barnby, John, 203, 233, 257, 259
- Bastille, the, 227, 230
- Beijing, 107, 305, 409, 419, 424, 452, 457, 469–470, 520, 528–529, 578–580, 599, 611–613, 617, 640, 657, 710, 724
- Bentham, Jeremy, 65, 67, 105
- Berlin, 347, 352, 384
- Bible, the, 257
- Blanqui, Auguste, 213–215, 323
- Bo Gu, 473, 490, 493–494
- Bo Xilai, 493, 580, 629, 718
- Bo Yibo, 493, 527, 529, 557, 580, 598
- Bodin, Jean, 109, 219–220, 250
- Bolsheviks, the, 12, 18, 25, 27–31, 34–35, 56–57, 160, 214, 229, 232, 234, 236, 245, 256, 261, 264–265, 287–289, 291, 294–297, 299, 303, 306–309, 311–313, 316–321, 323–330, 335–337, 340, 344–346, 348–369, 371–372, 374, 377–378, 385–387,

758 INDEX

- Bolsheviks, the (cont.)
 389–391, 429, 434, 450, 453–455,
 462, 464, 471, 476, 482, 486, 490,
 493–494, 497, 499–502, 509, 512,
 517, 519, 536, 544, 671–672
- Boxer Rebellion, the, 107, 409, 442
- Boyar Duma, the, of Russia, 275–277
- Brezhnev, Leonid, 630, 701–702, 709, 717
- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 1
- Bukharin, Nikolai, 2, 65, 328, 331, 333, 335,
 372, 379–380, 385, 387, 389, 472,
 476, 490
- Byzantine, 153, 160, 169, 266, 270–273, 275,
 281, 283, 286–287
- Cai Hesen, 405, 408, 456, 484
- Cai Yuanpei, 441, 444
- Calvin, John, 252, 282
- Campaign to Suppress
 Counterrevolutionaries, the
 (*Zhenfan yundong*), 519–521
- capitalist roaders, 485, 579, 581–583
- Catherine the Great, 286, 300, 339
- Catholic Church, the, 258
- Censorate, the (*yushi tai* 御史台), 159
- Central Commission for Discipline
 Inspection, of the CCP (CCDI), 653
- Central Committee meeting, of the CCP,
 508, 557, 569
- Central Executive Committee (CEC), 362,
 363, 373, 500, 502
- Central Government Council,
 of China, 546
- Central Leading Groups, of the CCP
 (*lingdao xiaozu*), 155
- Central People's Commission for Land, 514
- Central Youth Committee, of the CCP, 492
- Chancellor, 133, 139–140, 142–143,
 154–159, 179
- Chancellorship, the, 78, 154, 159–160
- Changsha, 472
- Charles I, 222
- Chayashan, 561–562, 564, 566, 568
- checks and balances, 37, 54, 132, 155–156,
 158, 216, 263, 274, 281, 309, 326,
 338–340, 371, 393, 398, 414, 424,
 426, 440, 552, 556, 564, 587,
 627–628, 686, 713
- Cheka, the, 289, 368–369, 372–373,
 375–376, 378, 492, 517, 533
- Chen Boda, 560, 562, 568, 573
- Chen Duxiu, 25, 405, 407, 454–458, 461–462,
 465, 471, 475, 477, 501, 666
- Chen Yi, 477, 493–494, 527
- Chen Yun, 479, 497, 557, 580, 601, 603, 605,
 613, 615
- Chernyshevsky, Nikolay, 288, 293, 295,
 298, 319–320, 322–324
- Chiang Ching-kuo, 467, 677, 683–684
- Chiang Kai-shek, 444–445, 464, 466–468,
 470–471, 503, 514
- China Democratic League (CDL), 501, 510,
 545, 549–550
- Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS),
 535–536, 538, 611
- Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS),
 539, 635
- Chinese imperial system, the, 3, 7, 9–10,
 18, 23, 25, 27, 56–57, 80, 83, 94,
 105, 116–117, 119, 122–127, 129,
 133–134, 137, 149, 152, 154–156,
 159–160, 164, 167, 178, 181, 190,
 262, 267, 280, 290, 392–393,
 400–401, 409, 434, 453, 501,
 555–556, 669, 718, 721
- Chinese People's Political Consultative
 Conference (CPPCC), 506–507, 511,
 531, 545
- Chinese Revolutionary Party (CRP), 428, 429
- Chinese Soviet Republic, 33, 449, 477, 499,
 502, 512, 522
- Central Soviet Area, 482–484, 486–487,
 515, 523–524
- eastern Jiangxi Soviet area, 524
- Fujian–Zhejiang–Jiangxi Soviet area, 524
- Hailufeng Soviet area, 522, 524
- Hubei–Henan–Anhui Soviet area,
 522, 524
- Hunan–Jiangxi Soviet area, 522, 524
- Jinggang Mountains Soviet area,
 477–478, 481–483, 489, 514, 516,
 522, 524, 526–527, 567, 589
- Luhaifeng Soviet area, 514
- Northern Fujian Soviet area, 524
- Northwestern Anhui Soviet area, 524
- Shaanxi–Gansu–Ningxia Soviet area,
 479, 503–504, 510, 522, 524, 526
- Shanxi–Hebei–Chahar border area, 504
- Southwestern Jiangxi Soviet area, 524
- Western Fujian Soviet area, 524

- Chongqing, 506
- Christianity, 29–30, 32, 57, 82, 102–104, 136, 164, 166–168, 171–172, 177–178, 181, 184, 202–204, 206, 208–209, 214, 217, 224–225, 233, 242–246, 248, 253, 255, 259, 271, 273, 281–283, 288–290, 294, 384, 388, 394, 407, 437–440, 450, 453, 605, 697
- Bible, 29–30, 102, 104, 167–169, 171, 177, 184, 190, 202, 206, 209, 214, 245, 248, 271, 282–284, 289, 335, 437–438
- Catholic Church, 169–170, 223–224, 242, 244, 282–284, 287, 329, 384, 388, 604, 696–697
- Church, the, 29, 31, 79, 82, 136, 148, 164, 166–167, 169–173, 209, 216–217, 224–225, 233, 242–246, 252, 273, 282, 284–287, 296, 329, 388, 399, 453, 605, 696–698
- clerics, 221, 282–283
- Eastern Orthodoxy, 270, 273, 300
- Old Testament, the, 31, 102, 104, 130, 212, 248
- Orthodox Church, the, 28, 30, 103, 169, 261, 266, 270–272, 274, 281, 283–287, 292, 314, 316, 329–330, 359, 450, 697
- priests, 217, 229, 234, 271, 284, 286
- Protestant Church, the, 170
- Protestant movement, the, 605
- Reformation, the, 29, 102–103, 109, 167–168, 170, 172, 177, 206–207, 209–210, 216–217, 224, 241–242, 244, 254, 261, 281–282, 285, 301, 315, 360, 394, 604, 700
- Russian Orthodoxy, 6, 30, 281–282, 284, 287–288, 291, 336, 450
- Chunyu Yue, 139, 179
- civil law, 104, 106–107, 109, 153
- civil society, 9, 51, 54, 101, 303, 415, 624–625, 635, 639, 654, 681, 686, 688, 713, 720
- clan, 129–130, 141–142, 186, 193, 280, 434, 436
- clan-based rule, 142
- class hatred, 349, 516–518, 702
- class struggle, xv, 6, 39, 41, 214, 294, 408, 501, 573–574, 577, 580–581, 590, 592, 595, 597, 601, 672, 714, 716, 722
- Coase, Ronald, 3, 671
- Coase theorem, the, 97
- color revolutions, the, 634, 636–637, 643, 654, 670, 712
- Commune-Brigade Enterprise (CBE), 586
- communism, 13, 29, 38, 202–203, 205, 378, 450, 468, 550, 560, 573, 604, 658, 703
- Christian communism or utopianism or utopian communism, 206–211, 217, 240–241, 254, 294, 440
- coercive/forced communism vs. voluntary communism, 207–210, 212, 214, 254, 658
- communist revolution, 31, 210, 214, 233, 243, 254–255, 264, 294, 303, 323, 325, 369, 376, 383–385, 387–388, 390, 405, 439, 449, 455, 457–459, 464, 502, 540, 663, 673
- communist totalitarianism, xvi, 1–2, 7–8, 18, 24, 30, 32, 38, 88, 202, 213–216, 225, 234–235, 251–255, 261–264, 281, 299, 303, 315–317, 326, 383, 385, 392, 395, 404, 445, 450–451, 543–544, 553, 555–556, 570, 585, 592, 594, 599, 616, 619, 623, 630–631, 646, 658–659, 663, 665, 667, 671–675, 682, 687, 695–696, 699–705, 707, 709
- concept of, 203
- origins of or ideology of, 29, 202–203, 206, 233–234, 237, 383
- and proletarian dictatorship or socialism, 370, 390
- secular communism or secular religion or secular messianism, 6, 29, 204, 213–214, 217, 225, 232–233, 238, 240–241, 243, 245, 249, 254, 360, 383
- and totalitarianism, 38, 234, 241, 294, 658, 660, 663
- Communist and Workers' Party Conference, 554
- Communist Party
- Chinese Communist Party (CCP), 5–10, 17–20, 25, 27–28, 33–35, 37, 39, 41–51, 53, 55, 57–58, 81, 151, 155, 180, 255, 265, 299, 332, 372, 376, 388–391, 405, 407, 420, 427, 429, 434, 437, 442, 447, 449–451, 454–457, 459–537, 539–563, 565–566, 568–572, 574–577, 579–582, 584–585, 588–590, 592–602, 604–606, 608–610, 613–617, 619–627, 629, 633–640, 642–647, 650, 653–656, 659, 666–667, 669–670, 673, 679, 682, 687, 709–713, 716–719, 721

760 INDEX

- Communist Party (cont.)
 Comintern or International Communist Party, 7, 9, 13, 31–33, 48, 206–210, 265, 335, 385–390, 392, 407, 429, 434, 436, 449–451, 453–476, 480–492, 494–503, 511, 513–514, 521–523, 525, 533, 536, 546, 552, 666–667, 669–670, 673, 696, 718, 721
 Leninist principles of, 325, 328, 386, 500
 of nations other than Soviet Union and China or abstract, 376, 385, 387, 696, 700, 706
 Soviet Communist Party (CPSU) or Bolsheviks or Russian Communist Party (RCP), 328, 330–331, 334, 377, 456–457, 465–467, 471–472
 totalitarian nature of, 6, 232, 327, 329, 480, 499, 690–691, 713–714
 Communist Party of Czechoslovakia (KSC), 700, 701, 707
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 230, 240
 Confucian scholars, book-burning and live burials of, 140, 178–179
 Confucianism (*Rujia*), 78, 83, 105–106, 128–129, 137, 139–140, 163–166, 168–171, 173–193, 195–196, 198–200, 287, 400, 438, 446, 678–679, 716, 721
 Confucian classics, 140, 165, 177, 179, 182, 184, 190, 192–193, 196–197, 679
 Confucian scholars, 184
 Confucian teachings, 181–184
 Neo-Confucianist teachings, 195
 Three Principles and Five Virtues, 184, 192–193
 Confucius, 168, 180, 190, 193, 400, 404, 588–589
 Conspiracy of the Equals, the, 213, 234–235, 237
 Constantine the Great, 82–83
 Constantine XI, 272
 Constantinople, 272, 281, 283
 Constitution, of the CCP, 463, 622
 Constitution, of the PRC, 33, 46, 49, 530, 545
 Constitution, of the ROC, 9, 53, 509, 681, 682, 687
 Constitution, of the US, 16, 64, 96, 371
 Constitutional Democratic Party, the, of Russia, 310–313, 338, 341, 343, 366
 constitutional monarchy, 447
 constitutional reform, 14, 19, 50, 74, 85, 106, 160, 215–216, 220, 226, 263–264, 274, 280, 302, 304, 308–309, 316, 337, 339, 358, 404, 407–408, 410, 412–413, 415–416, 419, 421, 445, 500, 509, 677, 707
 constitutionalism, xvi, 3, 7, 9–12, 14, 16–19, 24, 26–27, 43, 49–50, 53–54, 59, 62, 64, 68, 81, 84–85, 88, 92–93, 99, 101, 105–106, 108, 111, 120, 124, 134, 136, 156–157, 159–160, 216, 220, 233, 236, 238, 240, 243, 247–248, 251, 260, 263–264, 277–278, 281, 285, 290–293, 299–302, 304, 306, 308–310, 312–313, 320, 329, 337–338, 340, 344–345, 370, 392, 394–398, 400, 402–409, 411–416, 424, 427, 429, 431–433, 441, 445, 449, 452, 499–501, 503–505, 509–511, 541, 545, 632, 634–635, 669–670, 675–676, 679–684, 687–688, 695, 698, 714, 720–721
 Council of People's Commissars (CPC), 357, 360, 363, 364, 366, 372, 373
 counterrevolutionaries, 373, 486, 492, 515, 518–519, 529, 533, 544, 581, 599
 coup d'état, 234, 264, 279, 300, 321, 327, 339, 365, 590, 597
 criminal law, 103, 106, 119, 150, 152–153, 413, 533, 552
 Cultural Revolution (CR), the, of China, 7, 14, 21, 28, 37–39, 41, 45–47, 51, 55, 72, 155, 180, 214, 332, 334, 376, 390, 485, 487, 491, 498, 506, 514, 533, 542, 551, 556–557, 569–571, 575, 577–578, 580–581, 594–595, 601, 609, 630, 666–667, 702, 716, 718–719
 Cultural Revolution, the, of Soviet Union, 377, 534–535, 544, 570
 Cultural Revolution Group (CRG), 571, 581, 582, 583, 584
 Czechoslovakia, 387, 695, 700, 703, 706–708, 710–711, 715–716
 Darwin, Charles, 406
Das Kapital, 29, 257

- Daxue yanyi* (*Expanded Interpretation of the Great Learning*), 195
- Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen, the, of France, 96, 101, 227–228, 232, 234, 238
- de-Maoization, 710, 716, 718
- Democratic Progressive Party (DPP), 678, 684, 685, 686
- Deng Xiaoping, 39, 42, 45, 379, 381, 485, 528, 549, 569, 578–579, 587, 589, 595–598, 603, 605, 608, 610, 612, 627, 634, 636, 639, 670, 692, 709–710, 718–719
- Deng Zihui, 527–528
- Descartes, René, 242–243, 245
- de-Stalinization, 53, 701–704, 709–710, 715–716, 718
- dictatorship, of the proletariat, 57, 259
- Diderot, Denis, 300
- Dimitrov, Georgi, 389, 488
- Ding Ling, 491
- disintegration, 56, 123, 147–148, 150, 165, 189, 216, 616
- Dong Zhongshu, 140–141, 182
- dual-track system, the, 606–607, 611
- Dubček, Alexander, 700, 703, 709
- Eastern bloc, the, 39, 51, 204, 594, 596, 608, 614–615, 617–619, 623, 641, 643, 647, 659, 664, 670, 692, 700, 711
- education system, 173–174, 532, 534–535, 537, 578, 625
- egalitarianism, 203, 206
- Eighth Route Army, the. *See* Red Army, of the CCP
- elections, 9, 12, 48, 53, 226, 230, 250, 264, 295, 299, 302, 308, 310, 312–313, 320, 333–334, 337, 341–342, 344, 346–347, 354, 358, 362, 365–366, 368–369, 401, 409, 413, 415–417, 423, 428–429, 504–505, 522, 542, 609, 623, 625, 640, 657, 681–683, 685–686, 694, 705–707
- electorate, 311, 510
- Emperor/Empress/King, of Imperial China
 Emperor Chengzu/Yongle of Ming, 195
 Emperor decree, 164
 Emperor Gao Zu of Han, 181
 Emperor Guangxu of Qing, 263, 401–402, 409, 412
 Emperor Jing of Tang, 181
 Emperor Qianlong of Qing, 679
 Emperor Renzong of Yuan, 195
 Emperor Shenjong of Song, 191–192
 Emperor Shi Zong of Ming, 275
 Emperor Taizong of Tang, 188
 Emperor Taizu of Song, 190
 Emperor Taizu/Hongwu of Ming, 154, 159, 198
 Emperor Wang Mang of Xin, 192
 Emperor Wen of Sui, 152, 186
 Emperor Wen of Tang, 181
 Emperor Wudi of Han, 122, 182, 721
 Emperor Xiaowen of Northern Wei, 147, 392
 Emperor Xuanzong of Tang, 188
 Emperor Yang of Sui, 186
 Emperor Yongzheng of Qing, 155
 Emperor Zhongzong of Tang, 158
 emperorship, 142, 192
 Empress Dowager Cixi of Qing, 409
 Empress Wu Zetian of Tang, 158, 188
 King Wen of Zhou, 168
 King Wu of Zhou, 168
 Qin Shi Huang, 37, 122, 124, 128, 134, 139–140, 145, 165, 178–180, 198, 274–275, 555–556, 721
- Engels, Friedrich, 29, 203, 205–206, 210, 214, 231, 233–234, 245, 252, 288, 296, 384, 390, 696
- England, 16, 64, 96, 110, 168, 170, 215, 218–219, 221, 226, 233, 244, 246, 250, 282, 291, 344, 399
- Enlightenment, the, 168, 172, 220, 224–225, 230, 237–245, 247, 278–279, 285, 300–301, 394, 688, 713–714, 716
- “equal-fields” system (*juntian* 均田), 116
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 167, 282, 284
- Estates-General, the, 226
- European Union (EU), 11, 141, 641, 687
- faith, 79, 82–83, 89, 175–176, 199, 203, 207, 209–210, 214, 217, 225, 240, 242, 248, 261, 271, 273, 287–288, 292, 296, 360, 508, 589
- Falun Gong, 624
- Fang Lizhi, 610
- February Revolution, the, of Russia, 263–264, 344–345, 349, 385, 408, 713, 721
- February 28 Incident, the, of Taiwan, 681
- federation, 136, 142, 145, 367, 523

762 INDEX

- Feng Youlan, 185, 199
 Feng Yuxiang, 469
 Fengyang, 601
 feudal system (*fengjian*(封建)), 89, 93,
 123, 126, 130, 134–135, 137–142,
 144–146, 148, 178, 218, 268, 275
 first estate, the, of France, 221
 Five Anti Campaign, the, of China, 532
 Five-Year Plan, the, of China, 528,
 538–540
 Five-Year Plan, the, of Soviet Union, 379,
 381–382, 560, 692
 Former Soviet Union and Eastern European
 Countries (FSU-EE), 6, 11, 40, 42,
 45, 688–719, 722
 Four Cardinal Principles, the, of Deng
 Xiaoping, 42, 45, 57, 599–600,
 604–605, 607–610, 614, 616–618,
 620, 623–624, 655, 670, 716
 Four Cleanups, the, of the CCP, 51, 574,
 577–578, 629
 Fourth Front Army, the, of the CCP. *see*
 Red Army
 Fourth Red Army, the, of the CCP. *see* Red
 Army
 France, 112, 162, 203, 208, 213, 215–220,
 222–226, 228, 230–231, 233, 238,
 242–243, 246, 248–249, 255,
 257–258, 260–261, 282, 291–292,
 336, 339, 346, 356, 387, 411, 605
 Frederick II, 244
 freedom, 2, 51, 64–65, 79, 104, 170, 177, 198,
 243, 246, 249, 251, 279, 300–302,
 326, 332, 336, 349–350, 363, 383,
 414, 428, 504, 612, 640, 658,
 676, 683–684, 686, 691, 693, 695,
 699–700, 704–705, 708, 715–716
 French Revolution, the, 12, 16, 96, 102, 111,
 121, 203–204, 210, 213–215, 217,
 219, 221–222, 225, 227, 229–232,
 237–244, 247–248, 254, 258, 264,
 279, 290, 292, 301, 313, 315,
 326–327, 360, 369, 512, 570, 724
 Friedrich, Carl, 1
 Friends of the Constitution Association
 (FCA), 419, 420, 421, 422
 Fronde rebellion, the, of France, 222

 Galen (alias of V. K. Blyukher), 469
 Gang of Four, the, of China, 590, 596–597
 Gao Gang, 486, 522, 527–529

 Gdańsk Agreement, the, 698
 Gengzi Reform, the, of China, 73, 721
 German Peasants' War, 210–211, 439
 Germany, 29, 66, 112, 211, 255, 282, 291,
 319, 336, 351, 368, 384–385, 387,
 411, 449–450, 452, 466, 663, 673,
 695, 703, 708
 Girondins, the, of France, 228, 230
 Glorious Revolution, the, 16, 62, 64, 68, 71,
 86, 96, 110–111, 168, 170, 172, 222,
 226, 237–238, 243–244, 260, 338,
 344, 662
 God, 29–30, 32, 84, 110, 163, 170–173, 177,
 203, 219, 245, 273, 286–289, 292,
 302, 435, 437–439
 Golden Horde, the, 267–272, 274, 435
 Gomulka, Władysław, 376, 699
 Gong Zizhen, 185
 Goodnow, Frank, 429–432
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 53, 600, 612–613,
 616, 623, 691–694, 701–706,
 708–709, 712, 715, 717, 719,
 723–724
 governance structure, 19, 39, 60, 108, 113,
 124, 130, 146, 151–152, 219, 410,
 543, 554–556, 572, 674, 710, 712
 Government Affairs Council (GAC),
 545–546
 Grace Decree (*Tui-en Ling* 推恩令),
 of Han dynasty, 182
 Grand Duke Michael Alexandrovich, 342
 Grand Prince of Muscovy, 268–269, 272
 Grand Prince of Vladimir, 268
 grasping the large and letting go of the small
 (*zhuada fangxiao*), of the CCP, 621,
 634
 Great Famine, the, of PRC, 563–570
 Great Famine, the, of Soviet Union, 381, 560
 Great Leap Forward (GLF), the, of PRC, 7,
 14, 17, 21, 37–39, 55, 57, 122, 152,
 155, 553–557, 559–560, 562–564,
 566–573, 585–586, 591, 593–596,
 601, 603, 617, 643, 667, 669, 721
 Great Purge, the, of Soviet Union, 51,
 328, 332–334, 375, 387, 389,
 487, 494, 714
 Greece, 67, 91, 93–94, 96, 100, 104, 109,
 111, 113–114, 123, 669
 Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 10, 11, 41,
 642, 647–649, 654, 655, 676, 682,
 686, 689

- Gu Zuolin, 484
 Guangfuhui (Restoration Society), 441–442, 444, 448
 Guangzhou, 416, 443, 461, 466–467, 472
 Guchkov, Alexander, 343
guojin mintui, (“the state sector advances, the private sector retreats”), 644
 Gwangju Massacre, the, of S. Korea, 683
 Gwangju Uprising, the, of S. Korea, 684
- Hall of Government Affairs, the/*Zhengshi tang*, 156–157
 Han Empire, 145, 149, 179–183
 Hart, Oliver, 5, 662, 671
 Hayek, Friedrich, 4–5, 55, 59, 67, 87–88, 90, 94, 96, 205, 658, 660–662
 He Changgong, 477
 He Jinye, 478
 He Long, 478, 528
 hereditary aristocracy, 56
 Herzen, Alexander, 293–295, 319–320
 Hobbes, Thomas, 110
 Holy Roman Empire, 126, 136, 141, 210–211
 Hong Fraternity, the, 448
 Hong Kong, 443, 505, 515, 537, 603, 613, 638–640, 654
 Hong Xiuquan, 32, 437–438, 440–441
 household empire, of China, 142
 Hu Jintao, 611, 627, 635, 718
 Hu Qili, 611, 613
 Hu Shih, 403, 407, 455–456, 458
 Hu Yaobang, 45, 55, 335, 372, 497, 597–598, 601, 605–606, 608–612, 627, 656, 710, 718
 Hua Guofeng, 597, 601, 603
 Huang Xing, 426, 428, 441
 Huang Yanpei, 504
 Huaxinghui (Chinese Revival Society), 441
hukou system, of China, 649–650
 human rights, 4–5, 8, 16, 60, 63–65, 69, 79–81, 96, 100, 108–109, 113–114, 119, 172, 205, 220–221, 227–228, 230, 232, 237–239, 243, 248, 301, 317, 371, 408, 599, 619, 668, 675, 677, 693–695, 698–699, 709, 714–717, 720
 humanitarianism, 8, 579, 608, 694, 701, 704, 709, 712–713, 716
 humanity, 203, 207, 260, 289, 323, 663, 689, 694, 701–704, 713–717, 720
 Hume, David, 61, 65, 660
 Hunan New People’s Society, 458
 Hundred Days’ Reform, the/ Wuxu Reform, 14, 25–26, 73, 108, 174, 185, 191, 280, 398–403, 408, 410, 721
 Hundred Schools of Thought, 547, 550
 Hungarian revolution, the, of 1956, 35, 699, 702
 Hungary, 267, 376, 387, 547–548, 695, 699, 702–703, 706–711, 715–716
 Huxley, Thomas, 404–405, 447
- Imperial China, 12, 18, 22, 33, 68, 99, 107, 112–113, 174, 186, 262, 270, 277, 394, 515, 544, 576, 592, 663, 676
 imperial court, the, of China, 23–24, 26, 39, 117–118, 125, 139, 144, 147, 151–152, 157, 173–176, 186–187, 189, 277, 287, 395, 397, 401–402, 412, 415–416, 421, 525, 528
 imperial *junxian* system, the, of China, 22–23, 37, 77–78, 115, 116, 124–128, 131–132, 134, 137, 139, 143, 145, 147, 151, 178–179, 181, 186, 525–526, 528, 556, 592, 721
junxian bureaucracy, 124, 127, 146–147, 149–150
 imperial rule, 23–24, 26, 28, 57, 78, 118, 127, 129, 134, 136, 140, 142, 150, 160, 164, 168–169, 171, 177, 181–182, 189, 192, 199, 262, 263, 301–302, 329, 402, 415, 422, 424, 427, 440, 451, 678, 687
 imperial system, the, 263, 673–674, 679
 incentive mechanism, 28, 43, 86–87, 390, 563, 566, 643
 incentive-compatibility, 19, 26, 36, 68–76, 78, 83, 87, 98, 660–661, 722
 Incentive-incompatibility, 36
 independent scholarship, 171, 173
 Industrial Revolution, the, 86, 394
 institutional change, xvi, 4, 9, 17, 19, 26, 37, 52–53, 56, 70, 72–78, 81–82, 85–90, 131, 137, 529, 553, 555, 557, 662, 671, 722
 institutional divergence, 9–10

764 INDEX

- institutional genes
 - of absolutism, 219
 - of autocracy, 84
 - of Bolsheviks or of Communist Party or
 - of totalitarian party, 30–31, 319–320, 325, 329, 336, 429, 439, 592, 666
 - of Chinese communist system or of totalitarian China or of RADT, 7, 18, 21, 23–27, 32, 35, 37, 39–40, 42, 487, 499, 570, 586, 615, 638, 688, 712
 - of Chinese imperial system or of traditional China, 7, 18–19, 23–27, 31–37, 78, 123–141, 143–166, 190, 267, 392, 398, 400, 403, 415, 424, 429–434, 451, 463, 468, 500, 512, 555, 575, 679, 688
 - of Christianity or Church, 82, 102, 166–171, 206, 329
 - concept of, 3–4, 52, 59, 76–77, 660–665, 720
 - of constitutionalism, 9, 41–54, 108, 318, 338, 403, 415, 417, 424, 432, 654, 665, 674–688, 702, 712–720
 - of Eastern European countries (FSU-CEE), 688–720
 - evolution of and institutional change, 4, 75–77, 81–84, 91–93, 434, 668–670, 721
 - of feudalism or feudal system, 137–139, 144–148, 181, 185
 - identification of or characteristics of, 76–79
 - of *junxian* system, 23, 526, 592
 - of *keju* system, 163–165, 177, 190, 199, 721
 - and legal system, 104, 132
 - and mechanism design or incentive-compatibility, 19, 77–79, 84–89, 297, 473, 595, 661, 665
 - mutation of or emerging of new, 609, 632–634, 654, 662, 665
 - and path dependence, 85–89, 670
 - and political power, 141
 - and property rights, 5, 84, 91–93, 101–104, 110, 114, 127, 135, 182
 - of Russian imperial system or of Russian Empire, 7, 27, 122, 261, 265, 270–271, 273–274, 293, 297, 299, 313, 315–316, 336–337, 339, 358–359, 363, 369, 372, 395, 450, 473, 701
 - of Russian Orthodoxy, 78, 270–274
 - of Russian secret terrorist organizations, 234, 270–274, 290–299, 474, 476
 - of secret society system, 440, 445, 474, 476, 483, 486
 - and social consensus or ideology, 79, 101, 112, 215, 537, 702, 708, 713–714
 - of Soviet Union, 8, 31, 53, 701–706
 - of Taiwan, 8, 52, 675–688
 - of totalitarianism, or of communism,
 - or of communist totalitarianism, 7, 30–31, 37, 160–161, 202–204, 232, 253, 315, 382, 390, 450, 482–483, 512, 521, 630–632, 669–670, 674
- institutional transformation, 8–9, 42, 52–53, 71, 88, 675–676, 678–679, 687, 695, 717, 722
- institutional transition, 137, 688, 711, 717, 719
- intelligentsia, the, of Russia, 16, 263, 288, 290–291, 293–298, 302, 309, 394–395, 476, 499
- Ivan I, 272
- Ivan III, 269, 272, 274–275, 280
- Ivan IV, 269, 275–276
- Jacobins, the, 16, 215, 228–230, 232–234, 240, 242, 247, 264, 298, 323, 327, 389, 482, 493
- James II, 338
- Japan, xix, 9, 11, 13–14, 25, 70, 86, 88, 107, 153, 262, 304–305, 395, 397–399, 401–402, 410, 412, 414, 433, 448–450, 452, 457–458, 479, 503, 516, 605, 642, 655, 676, 679–680
- Jiang Qing, 514, 579, 590, 597
- Jiang Zemin, 540, 611, 614–615, 621, 627, 634–635, 710, 718
- Joffe, Adolf/ Yue Fei, 465
- Joint State Political Directorate (OGPU), 378
- judicial system, 60, 103, 135, 428, 533, 539, 551, 631, 666, 675
- July Days Coup, the, of Russia, 351–352
- June 4th Massacre, the (Tiananmen Square Massacre), 614–615
- Justinian Code, the, of Byzantine Empire, 152
- Justinian I, 273
- Kaihuang Code*, the, of Chinese Empire, 152
- Kamenev, Lev, 332–333, 354, 466
- Kang Sheng, 491–492, 494, 514, 568, 573, 579

- Kang Youwei, 180, 185, 191, 199, 280, 398, 400–401, 404, 407, 421, 446
- Kaohsiung Incident, the, of Taiwan, 683
- Kautsky, Karl, 29, 206, 209–210, 231, 326–327, 374, 390
- Kazakhstan, 381
- keju* (科举), the imperial examination
 system of China, 124, 128, 149–150, 163–165, 170–179, 183, 185–192, 194–199, 401, 410, 440
- baguwen* (八股文), 197–198
- gongshi* (贡士), 197
- Grand Academy, the (*taixue* 太学), 173, 182–183, 186–187, 191
- Hanlin, 196
- Hanlin Academy, the, 196
- Imperial University, the (*guozhi jian* 国子监), 173, 186–187, 196
- jinshi* degree, 187, 194, 196, 678
- jinshi* examination, 187, 191, 678
- jinshi* section, 187
- juren* degree, 197
- keju* examination, 128, 174–176, 191, 195
- metropolitan examination, 197–198
- palace examination, 150, 166, 188, 194, 197
- provincial examination, 194, 197, 437
- xiucai* degree, 197
- xiucai* section, 187
- Zhuangyuan*, 197
- Kerensky, Alexander, 304, 343, 346, 348, 351–354, 362, 367
- KGB (Committee for State Security), the, 334, 372, 375, 492, 691, 719, 722
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 35, 53, 333, 546–547, 554, 593, 600, 616, 689, 698, 701–702, 704, 709, 716–717
- Khrushchev's secret speech, 544–546
- Kiev, 266, 271, 274
- Kievan Rus', 265–270, 272, 274, 284
- KMT (Kuomintang), 9, 53, 265, 332, 388, 420, 422, 425–455, 463–476, 482, 489, 492, 500–509, 513, 515–517, 522, 526, 536, 545, 549, 667, 676–688
- KMT-CCP cooperation, 475
- Chongqing peace talks, 506
- Kornai, János, xv, 3, 90, 607, 656, 712
- Kornilov Affair, the, 351–353
- Kropotkin, Peter, 288, 295
- Kuai Dafu, 581
- Lafayette, Marquis de, 227
- Land and Freedom Society, the, 295, 322
- land control system, of Imperial China, 23, 114, 124, 127
- Land Reform movement, the, of China, 28, 35, 72, 513–519, 567
- Lange, Oskar, 55, 59, 87, 90, 656
- Lee Teng-hui, 677–678, 683–686
- Legalism (*Fajial*), of China, 105, 132–133, 181
- legalist, 178
- legalist, 161
- legitimacy, 2, 31, 34–35, 41, 45, 54, 61–62, 78–80, 129, 146, 164, 167, 169, 172, 176, 179, 181, 189–190, 194, 199, 226, 271–272, 283, 331, 344, 361, 364–365, 381, 437, 440, 447, 488, 490–491, 499, 510, 553, 589–590, 594–595, 597–598, 601, 604, 628, 643, 655, 687, 692, 712
- Lenin, Vladimir, 16, 28, 31, 48, 81, 90, 95, 122, 204–205, 214, 225, 234, 256, 265, 288, 296–299, 303, 312, 318, 322–334, 340, 345–355, 357–359, 361–367, 369, 371–372, 374, 376–379, 381, 384–388, 391, 442, 453, 462, 464–465, 473, 489, 495, 499, 502, 504–505, 512, 531, 534, 537, 553, 570, 595, 604–605, 623, 627, 635, 644, 687, 698, 701, 705
- Leninism, 2, 30–33, 46, 57, 84, 202, 204, 249, 294, 323, 331, 333, 335–336, 388, 447, 455, 458–459, 464, 474, 496, 574–577, 600, 604, 637, 696, 712
- Li Da, 456
- Li Dazhao, 25, 405, 408, 454–458, 467, 471, 474
- Li Hongzhang, 304, 397, 399–400, 410, 437
- Li Keqiang, 649, 718
- Li Kui, 133–134
- Li Peng, 540, 710, 718
- Li Ruihuan, 610
- Li Si, 134, 139–140, 179
- Li Wenlin, 483–484
- Li Xiannian, 557
- Li Yuanchao, 580

766 INDEX

- Liang Qichao, 25, 106, 180, 199–200, 395,
 400–401, 403–404, 406–407, 413,
 418–419, 432–433, 446, 542, 723
- Liao Ping, 185, 199
- Liao Zhongkai, 25, 467, 513
- Liberation War, the, of China, 517, 529
- Lin Biao, 390, 527, 568, 573–574, 577, 582,
 584, 588–589, 593
- Lin Biao Incident, the, 588–589
- Liu Bingzhong, 195
- Liu Fenglu, 185
- Liu Shaoqi, 2, 30, 65, 335, 372, 494–495,
 504, 506, 517–519, 527, 529–531,
 536, 539, 552, 560, 569, 573–574,
 578–579, 581, 587, 589, 598
- Liu Xiaobo, 50, 624, 632
- Liu Xin, 180, 183, 185, 192, 446
- Liu Zhidan, 478, 486, 522
- Locke, John, 4, 15–16, 64–65, 90, 94, 96, 101,
 111, 120, 172, 205, 237–238, 242,
 244, 247–248, 395, 431
- London Communist Propaganda Society,
 the, 203
- Long March, the, 478, 485, 503, 515, 523
- looting the rich, by the CCP, 515
- Louis XIV, 218, 223, 245
- Louis XVI, 226–228, 247, 339
- Lu Xun, 176, 456
- Luo Longji, 550
- Luo Lun, 419
- luring the snake out of the hole, of Mao, 548
- Lushan Conference, 562, 567–568
- Luther, Martin, 167–168, 252, 282, 284
- Luxemburg, Rosa, 326, 390, 696
- Lvov, Georgy, 343, 351
- Ma Xiwu, 478–479
- Mably, Abbé de, 237, 239, 241
- Magna Carta, the, 168, 219, 338
- Main Directorate of State Security (GUGB),
 of USSR, 492
- Manchu, 18, 155, 159–160, 198, 406, 423,
 438, 441, 444
- Mao Yuanxin, 577, 593
- Mao Zedong, 31–33, 46, 48, 51, 62, 128, 155,
 180, 204, 381, 405, 408, 437, 458,
 461, 467, 471, 473, 475, 477, 479,
 482, 484, 486, 489, 494–495, 502,
 504, 513, 515, 517, 519–520, 522,
 527, 547, 574, 577, 584, 600–601,
 627, 630, 666, 670, 716, 719, 721
- Maring/Sneevliet, Henk, 460–461, 465
- Marshall, George, 506–507, 509
- Marx, Karl, 5, 16, 27, 29, 37, 67, 95–96, 102,
 111, 113, 122, 129, 202–205, 210,
 213–214, 225, 231, 233–234, 236, 239,
 245, 253–255, 288–289, 294, 296,
 303, 355, 360, 368–370, 374, 384–385,
 389–390, 405–406, 408, 459, 555, 620,
 663, 672–674, 687, 704–705
- Marxism, 2, 29–33, 46, 57, 84, 112, 202–204,
 209, 214, 249, 253, 255–257, 288–
 289, 291, 295–297, 303, 322–323,
 384, 404–405, 408, 447, 450, 453,
 455, 458–459, 496, 574–577, 593,
 600, 604–605, 673, 701, 712
 dictatorship of the proletariat, the, 2, 7,
 42, 202, 205, 214, 236–237, 254–255,
 290, 312, 318, 326–328, 335, 345, 348,
 355, 360–361, 368–372, 374, 376, 379,
 389–390, 455, 458–460, 501–504, 546,
 552, 573, 595, 600, 672, 701, 708
- Maskin, Eric, 90, 671
- mass movement, 454, 491, 493, 519, 532,
 556, 570, 578, 583
- masses, the, 32, 72, 140, 206, 217, 225,
 229, 236, 249, 253, 255, 322, 324,
 341, 349–351, 365, 464, 474, 480,
 514–520, 544, 573, 575, 578, 581,
 591, 672, 714, 719
- May 4 Directive, 517
- mechanism design, xv–xvi, 3, 59, 68–69, 73,
 75–76, 87, 660–661, 665, 671
- Meiji Restoration, the, 11–12, 70, 89, 108,
 397–398, 402–403, 412
- Mencius, 180, 193, 196
- Menxia sheng* (Chancellery), of Chinese
 Empire, 143
- Meslier, Jean, 225, 237, 239, 241, 243–245,
 247, 249, 254, 259
- Middle Ages, 126, 136, 205, 218, 221, 242,
 316, 384, 439–440, 512, 658, 671, 695
- Mikoyan, Anastas, 334
- Milyukov, Pavel, 343
- Ministry of Personnel, the, of Chinese
 Empire, 143, 151, 187
- Mises, Ludwig von, 5, 75, 206, 658, 660, 671
- monarchy
 absolute monarchy, 10, 110, 148,
 215–216, 218–220, 222, 224,
 226–227, 230–231, 239, 249–250,
 252, 276, 280, 286, 291, 305, 339

- constitutional monarchy, 9, 12, 25–26, 81, 216, 226–228, 238, 263, 292–293, 299, 301, 306, 310–312, 337–338, 340, 344, 347, 393–395, 400–403, 405, 408–409, 412–413, 417, 419, 433, 451, 721
- feudal monarchy, 102, 123, 166, 220
- Mongol Empire, the, 266–270, 435
- Mongols, 18, 154, 160, 195, 266–270, 273–274, 286, 305
- Montesquieu, 114, 121, 129, 228, 237–238, 243, 246–248, 250, 252, 259, 270, 395, 405, 674
- Morelly, Étienne-Gabriel, 237, 239, 241
- Moscow, 268–269, 272, 281, 285, 342–343, 350, 355, 368, 384–387, 459–460, 465–466, 471–472, 480, 488, 490, 527, 554, 557, 560, 691, 710
- Moscow Oriental University, 473
- Münster, 211–212, 315, 360, 370, 439–440, 512
- Müntzer, Thomas, 210–211, 257, 439
- Muscovy, 266, 268–270, 272
- Nanjing, 421, 423, 438, 520
- Napoleon, Bonaparte, 12, 227, 232, 339
- Narodnaya Volya, the/ People's Will, the, 28–29, 297–298, 321–323, 336, 389, 666
- National Assembly, the, of China (Zizheng Yuan), 413, 417
- National Peasant Movement Training Institute, of China, 476
- National People's Congress, the, of China (NPC), 545, 635–636
- National Revolutionary Army (NRA), the, of China, 468–469, 503
- Nationalist government, the, of China, 506, 509, 678–679
- Nazism, 406, 672
- Nechayev, Sergey, 323–324
- Neiman-Nikolsky, Vladimir, 460–461
- neo-authoritarianism, or new authoritarianism, 15, 623
- Netherlands, 212, 282, 299
- New Cold War, 659
- New Economic Policy (NEP), of Lenin, 256, 332, 595, 604, 644, 670, 711
- New Fourth Army, the. *See* Red Army, of the CCP
- New People's Society, the, of Taiwan, 680
- Newton, Isaac, 242, 244
- Nicholas I, 292–293
- Nicholas II, 122, 304–305, 308, 311, 329, 339–340, 342, 374
- Nie Hongjun, 486
- nobility, 23, 26, 56, 113, 115, 125–126, 130–131, 133–134, 136, 138–139, 141, 146–148, 150, 161, 165, 186–187, 189, 216, 218–223, 226, 228, 232, 252, 268–270, 274–277, 279–280, 294, 300–301, 309–310, 374, 696, 721
- non-government organization (NGO), 41, 48, 626
- North, Douglass, 3, 60, 67, 85–86, 90, 99, 660, 670
- North Caucasus, 381
- Northeast Army, 469, 503
- Northern Wei dynasty, 116, 147, 392
- Northwest Federal Government of the Soviet Republic of China, the, 523
- Novgorod, 266
- October Revolution, the, 2, 12, 33, 57, 72, 81, 202, 262, 264, 295–297, 315, 320, 325, 334, 345, 358–359, 361, 364–365, 381, 385, 390, 449, 454, 501–502, 504, 537, 544, 593, 659
- Oprichnina, 276
- Ottoman Empire, the, 88–89, 113
- overlords, 117, 147, 268
- Pan Fusheng, 563
- papal directive, 164
- Paris, 121, 222–223, 230–231, 233, 257–258, 512
- party-state agencies/party-state bureaucracy, 17, 19, 155, 558, 571, 575, 581–583, 591, 631–632, 642–644, 654, 692
- peaceful evolution, 42, 43, 573, 574, 634, 643, 654, 670, 682, 712
- peasant mobilization, 512
- Peasant Movement Committee, the, of China, 513
- peasant uprising, of China, 24, 295, 513
- Peking University, 456, 549, 551, 578, 611
- Peng Dehuai, 335, 380, 482, 484, 493–494, 527, 567, 589

768 INDEX

- Peng Pai, 522
- People's Bank of China (PBOC), 525, 537, 542
- People's Commissariat for Internal Affairs, the (NKVD), of the USSR, 332, 334, 375
- People's Commune, the, of China, 38, 214, 557, 560–566, 568–569, 574, 578, 582–583, 586, 598, 602
- People's Liberation Army, the (PLA), of China, 517, 574, 582–584, 588–589, 597, 610, 613–614
- People's Republic of China (PRC), 10, 33, 45, 493, 511, 527, 530–531, 533, 536, 539–540, 544–545, 555, 560, 572, 584, 588, 592, 598, 600, 625, 666, 675–676, 683
- Perestroika, 53, 600, 691, 704, 708
- personality cult, 38, 329–332, 334, 450, 481, 494, 547, 553, 571–573, 587–589, 592, 597, 627–629
- personnel system, 149, 163, 165
- Peter the Great, 271, 273, 275–277, 279–280, 286, 300
- Petersburg, 306, 366, 391
- Petition to the Throne, the (*Gongche shangshu*), of China, 401–402
- Petrograd, 331, 342–343, 347–348, 350–356, 365–368, 391
- Poland, 267, 287, 387, 547–548, 695–700, 702, 706–711, 715–716
- Polish United Workers' Party (PUWP), 376, 696–699, 706
- Politburo, of the Central Committee, of the CCP, 51, 492, 557, 561, 567, 571, 577, 588
- Standing Committee, 610–611, 613
- Politburo, of the Central Committee, of the RCP, 333, 465, 472, 490, 694, 704
- political power
- centralization of, 67, 153, 281, 587
 - centralized, 66, 530
 - of the Chinese Empire or the Russian Empire, 108, 114–115, 125, 142, 165, 270, 272, 281
 - under constitutional rule, 71, 425
 - decentralization of, 141, 557, 559
 - decentralized, 66, 135
 - dispersed, 79, 84, 136, 145
 - and human rights, 4, 66, 79
 - monopolization of, 115
 - monopolized, 6, 31, 79, 84
 - and property rights, 4, 63, 65–67, 79, 84–85, 100, 108, 116, 134–136, 141, 153, 205, 214, 666
 - seizure of, 234–235, 354, 472, 500, 672, 680
 - structure of, 5, 43, 60, 66, 79, 84, 108, 597
 - of the totalitarian leader, 37, 62, 556, 572, 577
 - in a totalitarian system, xvii, 68, 71, 254, 366, 390, 472, 480, 530, 543, 572, 577–578, 587, 605, 666, 694, 719
- Pope John Paul II, 697–699
- Popper, Karl, 67, 259, 660, 672–673
- post-Mao era, 8, 39, 552, 629
- power struggles, 145, 175, 331, 361, 375, 379, 402, 481, 547, 568–569, 582, 628, 719
- Poznań strike, the, of Poland, 699
- Prague, 715
- Prague Spring, the, 614–615, 700–702, 704, 707, 715
- princelings faction, the, of China, 717
- Princess Sophia Palaiologina, 272
- private law, 93, 103–104, 106–109, 118, 153
- privatization, 47, 117, 208, 621–622, 634, 647, 686, 693
- Gaizhi*, of China, 621
- property rights, 60, 63–73, 79, 84, 87–88, 94–95, 119, 207, 268, 306, 419, 531, 619, 626, 630, 668, 671
- abolition or deprivation of, 254, 320, 344, 359, 371, 377–378, 380, 382–383
 - as a bundle of rights, 5, 94–99
 - centralization of, 67, 153
 - centralized, 66, 92
 - and constitutionalism, 415–417, 441, 531, 682, 688, 720
 - as control rights, 5, 94–99
 - decentralization of, 141
 - decentralized, 66
 - dispersed, 71, 79, 91, 93, 99, 136, 300
 - as human rights or inseparable from human rights, 4, 65–66, 96, 102, 108–109, 111, 114, 119, 237, 239, 248, 394, 415, 441, 720
 - monopolized, 6, 79, 84, 92

- private, 16, 41, 43, 49, 54, 62, 66, 79,
 88, 91–93, 96–97, 99–106, 108–111,
 113, 116, 119–120, 135, 153, 205,
 232–233, 235, 248–249, 278, 300,
 385, 415, 531, 622–623, 632, 639,
 654, 656, 674–676, 682, 688, 692,
 720
 and sovereignty, 10, 108–119, 251–252,
 275, 278
 state control over, 19, 512, 532, 537,
 565
 structure of, 5, 31, 67, 71, 79, 84–85, 88,
 91–92, 141, 209
 in a totalitarian system, 71
 Provincial Advisory Councils, of China
 (*Ziyi Ju*), 412–415, 417, 419
 Prussia, 244
 Pu Dianjun, 419–420
 public law, 93, 103–105, 107, 109, 119, 153
- Qin Empire, 62, 125, 133, 136, 139, 149,
 168, 179, 392
Qin Ji (Annals of Qin), 140
 Qing dynasty, 53, 71, 107–108, 119, 151,
 154–155, 160, 173, 176, 197–199,
 393, 396, 407, 409–410, 413, 415,
 421, 426, 435, 444, 474, 500, 525,
 528, 679
 Qing Empire, the, 10–11, 25, 107, 304,
 409–410, 419, 421, 436–437, 440,
 445, 525
 Qu Qiubai, 471–472, 475, 484
- Railway Protection Movement, the (RPM),
 of China, 419–420, 422
 Rasputin, Grigori, 342
 Red Army, of the CCP, 81, 477–485, 488,
 503, 515, 523
 Red Guard movement, the, of China, 579, 582
 Red Guards, the, 38, 369, 514, 571, 575,
 577–581, 584, 718
 Red Regime, the, 482
 Red Terror, the, 7, 368–370, 373–376, 387,
 389, 482, 487, 491, 493–494, 514,
 579–580
 reform and opening-up, of China, 45, 119,
 202, 379, 539, 570, 624, 627
 regional competition, of China, 38, 40, 43–44,
 558–564, 573, 582, 603, 617, 643
 regional experiment, of China, 38, 559–560,
 573, 603, 620
- regionally administered totalitarianism
 (RADT) or totalitarianism with
 Chinese characteristics, 8, 14,
 16–27, 37–42, 44, 123, 152, 543, 630,
 638, 642, 653, 667, 670, 710, 712
 and classic totalitarianism, 39, 41, 123,
 543, 620, 630, 667
 feature of, 17
 and the Great Leap Forward or the
 Cultural Revolution, 17, 152,
 553–575, 585–592, 667, 670
 institutional genes of, 37–42
 and the post-Mao reform, 595, 604, 617,
 620, 630, 642, 648, 653, 670, 710
 and regional competition/experiment,
 40–44, 558–572, 642
 and regionally decentralized
 authoritarianism (RDA), 17, 41, 49,
 618–626
- Reign of Terror, the, 29, 229, 251, 370, 374
 Ren Bishi, 484, 490, 495, 523
 Renaissance, the, 168, 285, 300–301, 394
 Renmin University of China (RUC), 538–539
 Renminbi (RMB), 525, 626, 649, 653
 reorganization of the KMT, the, 463, 465,
 467, 513
*A Report on an Investigation of the Peasant
 Movement in Hunan*, 513
 Republican Revolution, the, of 1911/Xinhai
 Revolution, the, 14, 73, 81, 263, 409,
 413, 419, 421–422, 428, 443, 721
 republicanism, 13, 160, 230, 432
 Resolution of the Gutian Congress, of the
 CCP, 480
 revisionism, 573–576, 596, 709, 716
 Revolutionary Committee, the, of China,
 214, 350, 355–356, 363–364, 582, 584
 Revolutionary Rebel Faction (Rebel
 Faction), the, of China, 429, 581–584
 rightists, the, of China, 180, 521, 549–552,
 596, 599
Rites of the Zhou, 184, 438
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 214–215, 220,
 225, 229–230, 232, 234, 237, 243,
 247, 374
 Roh Tae-woo, 684
 Roman Empire, 30, 82–83, 102–104, 109,
 123, 135, 164, 167–169, 178, 181,
 184, 209, 273, 283, 285, 384
 Roman law, 96, 103–105, 120, 135, 153,
 273–274

770 INDEX

- Roman Republic, 103–105, 109, 123, 135–136
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 16, 111–112, 121, 204, 220, 224–225, 228, 234, 237–239, 243–244, 247–252, 257, 260, 298, 395, 431
- royal household, 142
- Ruijin, 477, 503
- rule by law, 106
- rule of law, the, 43, 51, 65, 89, 91–93, 97–98, 103, 105, 172, 402, 431, 551, 632, 634–635, 639, 661, 720
- Rurik, 266
- Rus' system, 275
- Russell, Bertrand, 251, 456
- Russian Communist Party (RCP), 328, 330, 331, 334, 335, 377, 378, 386, 456, 457, 465–467, 471, 472
- Russian Social Democratic Labor Party, the, 28, 296, 318–319, 321, 336
- Sangang Wuchang*, 184, 192
- sans-culottes*, the, of France, 230–231, 258, 723
- Sarai, 267, 269
- Second Red Army, the, of the CCP, 478
- Second World War, 5, 15, 33, 53, 388–389, 495, 506, 516, 641, 659, 679, 687, 700
- secret society, the, of China, 420, 429, 442, 444, 476–480
- Big Swords Society, 442
- Brotherhood Society, the, 32, 420, 441–442, 474–480
- Green Gang, 32, 475
- Heaven and Earth Society, 32, 436, 679
- Hong Fraternity, 442–444, 451, 474, 477, 480
- Red Spear Society, 474–475, 480, 513
- Society of God Worshipers, 435, 576
- Triad Society, 438, 441–442, 475
- White Lotus, 32, 434–435, 442, 474, 576
- secular religion, the, 29, 204, 225, 360, 383
- secular religious movements, 671–672, 674
- separation of Church and state, 167–168, 170–171
- separation of powers, the, 110, 112, 219, 227, 238, 247–248, 414, 636
- serfdom, 88, 117, 274, 276, 278, 292, 294–295, 307, 658
- SEZ, the, of China, 603, 617, 656
- Shaanxi–Gansu–Ningxia, 542
- Shakhnazarov, Georgy, 715
- Shang Yang, 115, 134, 147
- Shang Yang's reform, 134
- Shanghai, 457, 460–461, 469–471, 520, 557, 582, 590, 613–614
- Shangshu sheng* (Department of State), of Chinese Empire, 143
- Shao Yichen, 185
- Shatalin, Stanislav, 693
- Shen Dingyi, 466
- Shi ji* (史記|*Record of the Grand Historian*), 140
- Short Course, The History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union (Bolsheviks)*, 31, 335, 490
- Siberia, 267, 301, 337, 380–381
- Sieyès, 227
- Sima Guang, 183–184, 200
- Sima Qian, 140
- Shi jizhu* (Collected Commentaries on the Four Books), 195
- Smith, Adam, 61, 89, 99, 120, 214, 243, 256, 660–661
- special economic zone (SEZ), of China, 602, 603, 605, 617, 618, 622, 655, 656
- social consensus, 5–6, 8, 31, 60–62, 69, 78–80, 84–85, 99–101, 117, 661, 689, 694, 696, 698, 700, 702, 708, 713–716, 720
- Social Darwinism, 403–408, 447, 452, 459
- social elite, 53, 69, 80, 137–138, 165, 176, 255, 338, 341, 425, 474, 685, 689, 692–694, 715
- socialist democracy or socialism with a human face, 713
- Russian Communist Party (RCP), 328, 330, 331, 334, 335, 377, 378, 386, 456, 457, 465–467, 471, 472
- soft budget constraint (SBC), 88, 607, 611, 622, 647–648, 652–653, 690, 712
- Solidarity movement, the, of Poland, 608
- Son of Heaven, the, 131, 141, 168, 171, 173, 175, 181, 184, 194
- Song dynasty, 23, 98, 116–118, 124, 128, 145, 150, 154, 158–159, 165, 179, 190–192, 194–195, 197, 199, 392, 434, 451, 474, 525
- Song Jiaoren, 427–428, 445
- Song Ziwen, 513
- South Korea, 11, 71, 86, 659, 683–684

- Soviet Red Army, the, 3, 334, 369, 387, 466, 469, 476, 508, 695
- Sovietization, 16, 528, 530, 538, 555, 559
- Special Economic Zone (SEZ), of China, 603, 617, 656
- Spencer, Herbert, 404, 406
- Spinoza, Baruch, 65, 90, 247
- Stalin, Joseph, 30, 33, 51, 204, 225, 275, 289, 328, 330–335, 346, 357, 359, 372, 375–376, 379–381, 387–388, 389, 391, 465, 469, 471, 487–490, 492, 494–495, 498, 503, 506, 508, 516, 530–531, 536, 541–542, 546, 553, 565–566, 593, 600, 627–628, 700–703, 709, 714–715, 717
- State Administration for Market Regulation (SAMR), 546
- State-owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (SASAC), 47, 634
- State Council, of China, 151, 310, 537, 546, 557, 567
- State Duma Election Law, 308
- state ownership, 7, 19, 42, 55, 65, 88, 95, 99, 119, 124, 376, 378–379, 439, 605–607, 611, 630–631, 647, 690, 692, 712
- State Planning Commission, of China, 529, 537–558
- State Planning Committee (Gosplan), of USSR, 378
- State Political Directorate, the, of Soviet secret police (GPU), 332
- state power, 113, 173, 389, 580, 636
- state religion, 30, 82–83, 102, 164, 166–168, 171, 178, 180–181, 184, 193, 209, 271, 281–284, 384, 697
- state-owned enterprises (SOEs), 44, 47, 559, 585, 601, 607, 611, 621–623, 634, 644–645, 647–648, 652, 682, 690
- Stürmer, Boris, 341
- Sui dynasty, 116, 128, 147–153, 165, 179, 186–187
- Sun Yat-sen, 25–26, 28, 32, 81, 264, 388, 400, 420–421, 423, 426–428, 437, 441–442, 444, 448, 463–466, 468–469, 473, 513
- Sun-Joffe Manifesto, the, 465
- Taishō period, 678, 680
- Taiwan, xix, 8, 11, 52, 71, 86, 160, 507, 509, 537, 655, 659, 675–688
- Tan Zhenlin, 477
- Tang Code, the, 107, 152–153
- Tang dynasty, 116, 154–156, 158, 188–189, 194, 453
- Tao Chengzhang, 441–442, 444, 448
- theory (theories) of social evolution, or social evolutionary theory, the, 231, 403–408, 447
- Third Estate, the, of France, 221, 226–227
- Three Represents Theory, the, of the CCP, 49, 635
- Tkachev, Pyotr, 323–324
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 245
- Tongmenghui (United League), of China, 420–424, 428, 434, 441–445, 448, 451, 474
- total factor productivity (TFP), 651, 652
- totalitarian ideology, the, 2, 204, 215–217, 253, 345, 383, 389, 405, 587, 664, 713
- totalitarian regime, the, xv–xvi, 1–3, 5–8, 12–13, 18–19, 27, 33–34, 39, 42, 52, 54, 57, 64, 66, 68, 71, 88, 119, 202–205, 209, 211, 213, 217, 226, 229, 233, 240–242, 255, 259, 261–262, 264, 291, 293, 299, 306, 312–317, 327, 330, 336, 355, 358, 360, 363, 369–370, 374–378, 382, 389, 440, 499–500, 512, 519, 521, 525, 530, 540, 553–554, 572, 580, 587, 590, 595–596, 598, 600, 604, 615, 617, 619–620, 623–624, 630, 633, 636, 641–642, 647, 652, 658–659, 663–668, 673, 688–689, 691–694, 696–697, 700, 702–703, 706, 711, 713–714, 718–719
- totalitarianism
- China shares features with, 122–125, 148, 180
- collapse of, 688, 693–695, 699–700, 703, 707, 713, 720
- communist totalitarianism, xvi, 1–2, 7–8, 18, 30, 38, 88, 202, 213–216, 225, 234–235, 251–255, 262, 264, 281, 299, 303, 315–317, 326, 359, 383, 385, 392, 395, 404, 445, 450–451, 543–544, 553, 555–556, 570, 585, 592, 594, 599, 616, 619, 623, 630–631, 646, 658–659, 663, 665, 667, 672, 674, 682, 687, 695–696, 699–705, 707, 709
- definition of, 1, 659, 672

772 INDEX

- totalitarianism (cont.)
 discontent with or resistance to, 547,
 695–696, 698–701, 704–706
 evolution of or history of, 4, 663
 expansion of or rise of, 13–14, 674
 ideology of, 214–215, 218, 220, 225–226,
 229–230, 234–235, 251–256,
 701–705, 709
 in China, 24–28, 31–37, 392, 404, 445,
 449, 451
 misunderstanding of, 3, 6, 616, 658–659,
 667, 670
 operation or mechanism of
 totalitarianism or totalitarian
 system, 370, 383, 389, 489, 512, 547,
 552, 573, 592, 641, 659, 671–672, 709
 origin of, 4, 27–31, 202, 216–218,
 220–221, 226, 229–230, 234–235,
 253–256, 663, 672
 Russian creation of, 315–318, 326,
 328, 395
 Russian origin of, 261–265, 279–282,
 292, 299, 303, 450
 township and village enterprises (TVEs),
 562, 586, 602, 606–607, 615,
 620–621
 Trotsky, Leon, 2, 307, 325, 328, 331–333,
 335, 337, 345, 350, 352–354,
 356–357, 359, 363–364, 369, 372,
 379, 386, 465–466, 570, 605
 Tsarism, 169, 274, 276, 278, 337,
 451, 673
 Tsarist imperial system, the, 10, 276, 309,
 314, 316, 336, 338–339, 358–359
 Tsarist Russia, 7, 12, 27–28, 30, 32, 103,
 122, 261–262, 265, 270, 272, 274,
 277, 291, 299, 304, 316, 339–340,
 369, 394–395, 413, 434, 450–451,
 455, 474, 501, 509, 535, 663,
 673–674, 701
 Tsinghua University, 535, 581, 611
 Tver, 268
 tyranny, 36, 113, 179, 369–370, 661

 Ukraine, 381, 722
 Ulpian, Domitian, 109, 111
 unification, 152, 186, 268–269, 272, 401,
 501
 Union of Liberation, the, of Russia, 306, 308
 Union of Railway Workers (URW), 362

 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR),
 84, 375, 508, 537, 540, 541, 614–617,
 691, 693, 705
 Union of Unions, the, of Russia, 307–308
 United Front system, 532
 United Front Work Department (UFWD),
 of China, 536
 United Nobility, the, of Russia, 341

 vassals, 127, 130–131, 145–147, 149, 182,
 267, 286
 Versailles, 223
 Vilensky-Sibiryakov, Vladimir, 457
 Voitsinsky, Grigori, 456–458, 460
 Voltaire, M.de, 141, 224, 237–240, 243–247,
 250, 260, 300

 Wałęsa, Lech, 699, 706
 Wan Li, 602, 605, 613
 Wang Anshi, 190–192, 201, 392
 Wang Guangmei, 574, 581
 Wang Hairong, 576, 593
 Wang Jiaxiang, 484, 488, 490, 494
 Wang Jingwei, 25, 468, 513
 Wang Ming, 488–491, 493–494
 Wang Qishan, 51, 580, 718
 Wang Shiwei, 491–492
 Wang Tao, 400, 404, 446
 Wang Zhen, 580, 610
 Wang Zuo, 477, 481
 War of Liberation, the, of China, 501, 518, 524
 War of Resistance against Japan, the, of
 China, 485, 505
 War to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea,
 the, of China, 517, 519, 529
 Warring States period, of China, 18,
 106, 131–134, 136–137, 147,
 161, 181
 Warsaw, xix, 700–701, 703, 707
 Wei Yuan, 185, 396
 Wen Jiabao, 718
 Western Wei, 147
 Whampoa Military Academy, the, of China,
 467–468, 669
 Wild Lily Movement, the, of Taiwan, 685
 Witte, Sergei, 304, 308, 310, 339
 World Trade Organization (WTO), 44, 644
 Wu Yuzhang, 420, 494, 509
 Wudou (Violent Struggle), 584
 Wuhan, 421, 430, 462

- Xi Jinping, 44, 46, 51, 58, 155, 486,
 580, 616, 626, 630, 634, 636, 670,
 718–719
- Xi Zhongxun, 486, 522, 527–528, 603
- Xi'an Incident, the, of China, 81, 503,
 516
- Xiang Ying, 484
- Xiang Zhongfa, 484
- Xiao Jun, 491
- Xiao Ke, 485, 613
- Xiao Xiang, 419
- Xingzhonghui (Revive China Society), 441,
 443–444
- Yakovlev, Alexander, 694, 705, 709,
 713
- Yan Fu, 122, 399–400, 403–407,
 431–432
- Yan'an, 477–478, 488, 492, 503,
 505–506, 548
- Yan'an Central Party School, of
 the CCP, 491
- Yan'an Rectification, of the CCP, 33, 335,
 389, 485, 487, 489, 491, 519, 552,
 567, 629
- Yang Du, 431–432
- Yang Shangkun, 710
- Yang Xiuqing, 438, 440
- Yavlinsky, Grigory, 693
- Ye Jianying, 527, 593, 597
- Ye Ting, 522
- Yeltsin, Boris, 53, 693, 705–706, 717
- Yijing*, 168, 195
- Youth League faction, the, of China,
 717–718
- Yuan Shikai, 107, 405, 410, 422–423,
 426–433, 445, 447, 452, 469
- Yuan Wencai, 477, 481
- Zhang Aiping, 613
- Zhang Bojun, 550
- Zhang Guotao, 454, 456–459, 462, 465, 471,
 484, 523, 666
- Zhang Juzheng, 392
- Zhang Shengfu, 456
- Zhang Tailei, 459, 465–466
- Zhang Wentian, 490, 493
- Zhang Xueliang, 503
- Zhao Ziyang, 2, 55, 335, 372, 598, 601–602,
 605–606, 609–610, 612–613, 627,
 656, 710, 719
- Zheng Guanying, 400, 404
- Zhenguan zhengyao* (*The Essentials of
 Governance of Emperor Taizong's
 Reign*), 195
- Zhongshu sheng* (Palace Secretariat),
 of Chinese Empire, 143, 154
- Zhou dynasty, the, 168, 178, 193
- Zhou Enlai, 456, 471–472, 484, 493–495,
 506–507, 529, 536, 549, 557, 573,
 581, 583, 589
- Zhou li*, 184–185
- Zhu De, 448, 456, 477–478, 482, 484, 494,
 522–523
- Zhu Rongji, 550, 621
- Zhu Xi, 176, 192–195, 197
- Zinoviev, Grigory, 330–333, 352, 354, 372,
 385–387, 389, 466
- Zizhi tongjian* (*Comprehensive Mirror
 in Aid of Governance*), 195, 200