

Index

- absolutism, 21–2, 25, 48–9, 51–2, 55–6, 60–4,
 70–1, 86–7, 89, 122–3, 129, 135–6, 154,
 180, 186, 189, 219, 223, 230, 291–2, 294
- Acts of Parliament
 Act of Settlement (1701), 52, 95, 162–3,
 165–6, 168, 286, 294
 Act of Uniformity (1662), 50
 Acts of Union (1707), 3, 34–5, 316, 319
 City Elections Act (1725), 141
 Civil List and Secret Service Money Act
 (1782), 282
 Corporation Act (1661), 288
 Declaratory Act (1720), 36
 Jewish Naturalisation Act (1753), 332–3
 Licensing of the Press Act (1662), 7
 Occasional Conformity Act (1711), 56, 75,
 132
 Riot Act (1714), 81, 172
 Schism Act (1714), 75, 93, 132
 Septennial Act (1716), 44, 81, 96, 143, 177,
 270, 281, 294
 Stamp Act (1765), 251, 277
 Test Act (1673), 56, 288
- Adam, William, 284
- Addison, Joseph, 12, 28, 113–14, 138
- America, 6, 240, 251, 277–81, 284, 292,
 315–16, 319
- ancient constitution, 34, 41, 49, 53, 66, 71, 87,
 177–80, 196, 202, 271, 293, 313, 330–1
- Anglicans, 16, 28, 37, 44, 48, 54–5, 65–6, 68,
 71, 79, 125, 129, 131, 134, 168, 185, 216,
 219, 224, 235, 279, 293, 332–3
- Anne, Queen, 5, 7, 36–7, 43, 49, 52, 57, 68–9,
 80, 84, 92, 112–13, 125, 148, 162, 164,
 166, 230, 239, 261, 276, 280, 290, 293
- Argyll, Archibald Campbell, Duke of (Earl of
 Ilay), 35
- Arnall, William, 93
- Athens, 94, 221, 228–9
- Atterbury, Francis, 47, 79, 127, 177
- Austria, 58, 145, 225–6, 244, 304
- Bacon, Nathaniel, 88
- Barlow, Frederick, 16, 272
- Barré, Isaac, 281
- Barrymore, Lord, 149–50
- Bath, Earl of. *See* Pulteney, William
- Bayle, Pierre, 56, 138, 175, 182, 329, 332
- Beaufort, Charles Somerset, Duke of, 32, 148
- Beckford, Richard, 204
- Beckford, William, 204, 235
- Bedford, Francis Russell, 5th Duke of, 296
- Bedford, John Russell, 4th Duke of, 246, 251,
 253
- Berkeley, George, 216, 231–2, 310
- Bisset, Robert, 225, 240, 310
- Bodin, Jean, 154
- Bolingbroke, Henry St John, Viscount, 8, 16, 38,
 41–3, 57, 62, 112–14, 116, 119, 121,
 123–6, 128, 130, 133–4, 139, 141–3,
 145–7, 149, 153, 166, 179, 183–4, 195,
 212–13, 215–22, 225–7, 233, 237, 239,
 247, 254, 264, 270, 273, 275, 289, 294,
 313, 319, 327, 329, 331–2
- A Dissertation upon Parties* (1733–34), 73, 84,
 89–94, 120
- A Letter on the Spirit of Patriotism* (1736),
 97–100, 239
- A Letter to Sir William Windham* (1717), 43,
 79, 96
- Letters on the Study and Use of History* (1735),
 82, 226
- Remarks on the History of England* (1730–31),
 83–9
- The Idea of a Patriot King* (1738), 102–6, 298
- Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, 21
- Boswell, James, 29, 177, 233
- Bourke, Richard, 174, 247, 274, 310, 324
- Boyer, Abel, 47
- Brady, Robert, 41, 177
- Brewer, John, 38, 95, 262, 270
- Bristol, 15, 271–2, 278, 284, 287, 333
- Bromley, William, 32

- Brooke, John, 227
 Brown, John, 8, 87, 248, 252, 261, 267, 270–1, 326–7
An Estimate of the Manners and Principles of the Times (2 vols., 1757–8), 214–23
Thoughts of Civil Liberty, on Licentiousness and Faction (1765), 228–35
 Buckingham, Duchess of, 18
 Buckingham, George Villiers, Duke of, 48–9, 85
 Burgh, James, 313
 Burke, Edmund, 6, 9, 20, 29–30, 38, 99, 177, 218, 236, 326–7, 332–4
 ['On Parties'] (1757), 209–13
A Letter to a Noble Lord (1796), 296, 303, 315
A Letter to the Sheriffs of Bristol (1777), 278
A Philosophical Enquiry into the Origin of Our Ideas of the Sublime and Beautiful (1757), 314
An Appeal from the New to the Old Whigs (1791), 245, 290–9, 312, 315
Letters on a Regicidal Peace (1795–97), 306, 310, 325
Observations on a Late State of the Nation (1769), 247–52, 311
Observations on the Conduct of the Minority (1793), 301
Reflections on the Revolution in France (1790), 288, 290, 311–13
Short Account of a Late Short Administration (1766), 247
Speech on Fox's East India Bill (1783), 283
Speech to the Electors of Bristol (1774), 266, 285
Thoughts on the Cause of the Present Discontents (1770), 37, 215, 236, 253–76, 308
 Burke, Richard, Jr., 288–90, 294, 299–300
 Burnet, Gilbert, 41, 59–60, 63, 179, 330
 Burr, Shelley, 101
 Bute, John Stuart, Earl of, 35, 208, 224–5, 227, 236, 242–3, 247, 251, 255–7, 263, 304–5
 Butterfield, Herbert, 72, 209
 Caesar, Julius, 20–1, 29, 118, 151, 210, 220
 Carmichael, Gershom, 153
 Carte, Thomas, 32, 53, 80, 84, 91, 94, 164, 175–6, 329, 332
 Carteret, John (2nd Earl of Granville), 107, 140–3, 148
 Cartwright, John, 313
 Catholic emancipation, 306–7
 Catholics, Catholicism and anti-Catholicism, 37, 46, 50, 55, 57–8, 61–2, 69, 89, 96, 131, 144, 166–9, 181, 186, 188–94, 197, 294, 304, 306–7, 333
 Cavaliers, 27, 48–9, 60, 72, 121–3, 131, 186–91
 Cavendish, Lord John, 238, 290
 Chalus, Elaine, 18
 Chambers, Ephraim, 47
 Charlemont, Earl of, 291
 Charles Edward Stuart (The Young Pretender), 130, 168, 203, 224
 Charles I, 48, 52, 54, 121, 162, 164, 176–7, 184–5
 Charles II, 24, 52, 58, 61, 104, 122, 169, 188–91, 193
 Charles XII of Sweden, 25, 165
 Chatham, William Pitt, Earl of, 98, 198, 202–6, 210–12, 219, 224, 237, 243, 245, 251, 259, 263–6, 269, 272, 281
 Chesterfield, Philip Stanhope, Earl of, 94, 108, 141, 145, 147–8, 207–8
 Cicero, 20, 27, 120, 161, 265
 Cize, Emmanuel de, 46–7, 63, 70–1, 74
 Clarendon, Edward Hyde, Earl of, 41, 98
 Clark, J.C.D., 17, 294
 Cleghorn, William, 29
 Clerk, Jean Le, 70
 Coke, Roger, 59
 Colley, Linda, 147
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 27
 Coningsby, Thomas, Earl of, 63, 75
 Convocation, 54, 154, 177, 185
 Conway, Henry Seymour, 245
 Cornbury, Henry Hyde, Viscount, 98–9
 Cotton, John Hynde, 32, 148–50
 Country party, 64–5, 91–4, 96, 107, 109–10, 119–22, 128, 132–8, 150, 181–3, 189–93, 196–9, 203, 211–12, 233, 242
 Cowper, William, Earl of, 68–9, 75
 Cromwell, Oliver, 136, 170, 187
 Cumberland, Duke of, 203, 205–6, 242–4
 Danby, Thomas Osborne, Lord, 190, 193
 Davenant, Charles, 116
 Defoe, Daniel, 8, 82
 Devonshire, Duke of, 202–5, 211, 224, 242–3
 Disraeli, Benjamin, 1, 284, 343
 Dissenters, 8, 16, 43, 49, 68, 74, 92–3, 121, 125–6, 131–2, 144, 171, 255, 279–80, 296, 299, 313, 331–3
 Dodington, George Bubb, 14, 146–7, 214
 Douglas, John, 260–3, 267
 Dowdeswell, William, 246, 248, 254, 258, 331
 Dryden, John, 306
 Dun, Lord, 157
 Dundas, Henry, 35, 295, 300
 Dunn, John, 6
 Dutch Republic, 40, 57–8, 121, 126–7, 188, 304

- Echard, Laurence, 41, 58–61
 Egmont, 2nd Earl of. *See* Perceval, John
 Elibank, Patrick Murray, Lord, 31, 169
 Elizabeth I, 62, 72, 103, 180, 182, 185, 330
 Elliot, Gilbert, 289
 Elofson, Warren, 274
 Episcopalians, 54, 67, 71, 126, 129, 131, 170, 179, 182, 185–8, 197
 Exclusion Crisis (1679–81), 7, 24, 34, 61, 89, 128, 131

 Fénelon, François, 102
 Ferguson, Adam, 21, 38, 215, 231, 247, 267, 286, 309, 316–17, 324–6
 Fielding, Henry, 80, 203
 Filmer, Robert, 71, 154
 Financial Revolution, 38, 95, 167
 Fitzharris, Edward, 193
 Fitzwilliam, William Wentworth-Fitzwilliam, 4th Earl of, 288–90, 295, 297, 299, 301–5, 307, 327
 Foord, Archibald, 274
 Forbes, Duncan, 83, 132, 152, 199, 317
 Fountaine, Andrew, 45
 Fox, Charles James, 238, 241, 278–9, 286–92, 299–308, 331
 Fox, Henry, 202–5, 278
 France, 24–5, 40–1, 45–6, 55, 57–8, 69–70, 79, 97, 126–7, 144–5, 167, 188, 190, 214, 221, 226, 244, 249, 291, 294, 300, 303–4, 320, 333
 Francis, Philip, 288
 Frederick, Prince of Wales, 98, 100, 102, 106–7, 146–7, 150, 214, 225
 French Revolution, 287–96, 299–301, 303, 305, 309, 315, 320

 George Augustus Frederick, Prince of Wales, 286–7
 George I, 33, 36, 43, 47, 56–7, 68–9, 75, 79, 90, 92, 104, 106, 164–5, 230, 267
 George II, 33, 36, 97, 100, 104, 106, 108, 136, 165, 205, 212, 261, 267
 George III, 31, 33, 35–6, 147, 154, 192, 202–3, 211, 223–8, 233, 236–7, 239, 243–4, 251, 260, 263, 267, 279, 282–3, 286, 302, 327
 Gibbon, Edward, 154, 246, 258, 284, 309
 Gibson, Edmund, 93, 126
 Glorious Revolution, 31, 34, 37–8, 40, 50, 59, 61, 63, 66, 71, 73–4, 87–9, 92, 95–6, 101, 123–4, 129, 152–3, 156–60, 162, 164, 167, 176, 178, 193–6, 203, 207, 220, 222, 230, 239, 257, 260, 268, 270, 289, 292–4, 302, 316–17

 Godolphin, Sidney, Earl of, 42, 49, 51, 261, 291
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 240
 Gordon, Thomas, 21, 29, 88–9, 169, 229
 Gower, Earl of, 145, 147–8, 203, 207, 224
 Grafton, Duke of, 244, 280
 Gray, Charles, 146
 Great Northern War, 46, 165
 Grenville, George, 228, 244, 251–2, 267, 272
 Guthrie, William, 179

 Hale, Matthew, 313
 Halifax, George Savile, Marquess of, 23, 28, 65–6, 90, 193
 Hanover, 164–5
 Hanoverian Succession, 5, 37, 79–81, 95, 127, 162–9, 242, 331
 Hardwicke, Philip Yorke, Earl of, 148, 202, 204–5, 212, 224, 242–3, 256–7, 273
 Harley, Edward, 112
 Harley, Robert, 36, 42–3, 45, 52, 57, 65, 78, 149, 331
 Harrington, James, 24, 109, 135, 180, 225, 234, 275
 Harris, Bob, 150, 172
 Hastings, Warren, 287, 297
 Hearne, Thomas, 32, 91
 Hegel, G.W.F., 325
 Henry IV of France, 104, 249
 Henry VII, 160, 225
 Hervey, Lord, Lord Hervey, 30, 80, 96, 98, 177–8, 313
 High Church, 16, 32, 37, 43, 55, 60, 75, 93, 126, 131–2, 134, 172, 248, 279, 293, 313
 Hoadly, Benjamin, 71, 195
 Hobbes, Thomas, 22–3, 154, 159, 161, 179–80, 332
 Hogarth, William, 12–15, 21, 147, 333
 Holberg, Ludvig, 74
 Hotman, François, 40–1
 Hume, David, 5–8, 21, 27, 31, 35, 39, 41, 62, 71, 74, 211–12, 216, 220, 222–3, 228, 231, 234–5, 241, 247, 263, 275–6, 291, 303, 307, 309–14, 317–18, 322–5, 327–32, 335
 ‘A Character of Sir Robert Walpole’ (1742), 132–3, 221
 ‘Of Parties in General’ (1741), 114–19
 ‘Of Passive Obedience’ (1748), 152–62
 ‘Of Superstition and Enthusiasm’ (1741), 126, 130–2
 ‘Of the Coalition of Parties’ (1758), 201–2, 205–9
 ‘Of the Independency of Parliament’ (1741), 133–5
 ‘Of the Origin of Government’ (1777), 311

- 'Of the Original Contract' (1748), 157–60
 'Of the Parties of Great Britain' (1741), 111, 119–30
 'Of the Protestant Succession' (1752), 162–70
 'That Politics May Be Reduced to a Science' (1741), 136–7, 275
 'Whether the British Government Inclines More to Absolute Monarchy or to a Republic' (1741), 135–6
A True Account of the Behaviour and Conduct of Archibald Stewart (1748), 170–1
History of England (1754–61), 174–200
Treatise of Human Nature (1739–40), 159–61, 166–9
 Hurd, Richard, 216
 Hutcheson, Francis, 39, 153, 317
 India, 283, 286
 Innes, Joanna, 30, 33
 Ireland, 7, 36–7, 192, 241, 307
 Jacobitism, 12, 16, 30–3, 35–8, 42, 44, 46, 49, 52, 56, 58, 65, 74, 80–1, 90–1, 95–8, 102, 107–8, 118, 121, 124–30, 144, 147–50, 154–8, 165–6, 168–73, 175, 177, 201, 203, 209, 211, 222, 224, 226–8, 230, 233, 236, 239, 244, 255, 258, 260–1, 278, 280, 294, 316
 James Francis Edward Stuart (the Old Pretender), 32, 46, 79, 96, 155, 162, 165–6
 James I/VI, 48, 60, 71–2, 86, 164, 176, 180–2, 326, 330
 James II/VII, 18, 50, 52, 62, 123, 127, 162, 166, 169, 172, 176, 188, 193–4, 270, 292
 Jefferson, Thomas, 39
 Jekyll, Joseph, 291, 293–4
 Jenyns, Soame, 234
 Johnson, Samuel, 15, 17, 29, 33, 80, 147, 219, 233, 241, 260, 264, 272, 285, 312–13
 Jones, William, 29–30
 Kames, Henry Home, Lord, 157
 Kant, Immanuel, 304
 Kidd, Colin, 34
 King, William, 32, 108, 142, 203, 206, 221, 224
 Knox, William, 247–52, 262, 271
 Koselleck, Reinhart, 18
 Kynaston, Corbett, 84
 L'Hermitage, René de Saunière de, 63
 Lafayette, Marquis de, 291
 Langford, Paul, 38, 274
 Larrey, Isaac de, 59
 Laud, William, 49, 57, 185–6
 Lauderdale, Earl of, 296
 Le Blanc, Abbé, 108
 Lechmere, Nicholas, 97, 153, 293–4
 Legge, Henry, 243
 Legh, Peter, 227
 Leslie, Charles, 96, 153–4
 Levellers, 22
 Livy, 19, 27, 306
 Lloyd, Charles, 247, 251, 268
 Lock, F.P., 274
 Locke, John, 67, 70–1, 125, 153, 160–1, 195, 258
 Logan, George, 157
 Lolme, Jean-Louis de, 3, 26
 London, 6, 34, 111, 113, 128–9, 187, 193, 204–5, 209, 255, 272, 319, 322
 Louis XIV, 58, 190, 304
 Lovat, Lord, 149–50
 Low Church, 131, 172, 248
 Lyttelton, George, 98, 106–8, 178, 224
 Macaulay, Catharine, 200, 256, 270–1, 278, 329
 Macaulay, T.B., 40, 204
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 19–22, 24, 27, 68, 74, 87–8, 92, 101–2, 116, 210–11, 217, 220–1, 229, 327
 Madison, James, 6, 323, 325
 Magna Carta, 87, 96, 178
 Mandeville, Bernard, 138, 229–30, 329, 332
 Mansfield, David Murray, 2nd Earl of, 303
 Mansfield, Harvey, 86, 215–17, 274–5
 Mansfield, William Murray, 1st Earl of, 245
 Marchmont, 2nd Earl of, 92
 Marlborough, John Churchill, Duke of, 43, 51, 261
 Marlborough, Sarah Churchill, Duchess of, 18, 261
 Marx, Karl, 275, 325
 Mary II of England, 50, 60, 158
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 199–200, 312
 Meredith, William, 254, 258
 Mill, John Stuart, 196, 323
 Millar, John, 292, 315–16
 Mist, Nathaniel, 27, 83, 127
 mixed constitution, 7, 9, 23, 48, 64, 67–8, 74, 83, 88, 109, 112, 134, 154, 162, 179, 184, 190, 199, 209–10, 219, 223, 232, 239, 256, 292, 297–8, 310, 327, 334
 Molesworth, Robert, 37
 Molloy, Charles, 108
 Montagu, E.W., 23–4, 215, 221, 229
 Montagu, Frederick, 238, 289
 Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Secondat, 1, 3, 7, 20–1, 24, 107, 116, 128, 183–4, 199, 211, 217–20, 229, 234, 267–9, 291, 298, 310, 327, 329, 334

372

More, Hannah, 240
 Moyle, Walter, 24
 Murray, Alexander, 31

Namier, Lewis, 2, 9–11, 16, 72, 202, 240, 242, 333
 Newcastle, Thomas Pelham-Holles, Duke of, 36, 140, 147–9, 202, 204–7, 210–11, 224, 242–6, 254, 257–8, 263–4, 273, 304
 Newdigate, Roger, 106–7, 227
 Non-jurors, 32, 126, 154
 North, Frederick, Lord North, 279, 281–3, 316, 328
 North, Roger, 24

O'Hara, Charles, 241, 245, 258
 Oldmixon, John, 18, 78
 original contract, 70–1, 151–3, 159–62, 172, 325
 Orléans, Pierre-Joseph de, 59
 Osbaldeston, Richard, 228
 Ostrogorsky, Moisey, 5, 273
 Owen, John, 151
 Oxford, Earl of. *See* Harley, Robert

Paine, Thomas, 27, 294–6, 309
 Palmer, Mary, 286
 passive obedience, 52, 57, 62, 70, 89, 122–4, 141, 145, 151–62, 169, 172–3, 180, 185, 207
 Paterson, William, 84
 Pelham, Henry, 32, 106, 125, 146, 148–9, 202, 242, 256–7, 276
 Perceval, John, 33, 140, 143–7, 227, 274
 Peters, Marie, 204
 Phillipson, Nicholas, 113, 199, 318
 Pitt, James, 88
 Pitt, William, the Elder. *See* Chatham, William
 Pitt, Earl of
 Pitt, William, the Younger, 283–8, 300–1, 303, 305, 308, 313, 328
 Plato, 275
 Plumb, J.H., 167
 Plutarch, 229
 Pocock, J.G.A., 3, 24, 79, 116, 130, 287, 312–13, 328
 Pompey, 118, 151, 210, 220
 Pope, Alexander, 80, 103, 107, 133, 142, 306
 Popish Plot (1678), 190
 Portland, William Bentinck, 1st Earl of, 40
 Portland, William Henry Cavendish-Bentinck, 3rd Duke of, 238, 244, 255, 283–4, 290, 296–7, 299–308, 311, 327, 331
 Pownall, Thomas, 108–9

Index

Presbyterians, 35, 49–51, 53–6, 60–1, 63, 67, 69, 71, 126, 129, 131, 171, 186–8, 191, 316, 332–3
 Price, Richard, 288, 313
 Priestley, Joseph, 41, 287
 Prussia, 26, 244, 304
 Pryse, John Pugh, 227
 Pulteney, William, 80, 92, 97–8, 105, 107, 140–3, 145–9, 183, 319
 Puritans, 54, 60, 71, 74, 179–80, 182, 185, 197, 206

Ralph, James, 17, 147
 Rapin-Thoyras, Paul de, 7–8, 27, 83–6, 88–9, 120–1, 139, 195–7, 263–4, 295, 313, 317–18, 327, 329–32, 334
An Historical Dissertation upon Whig and Tory (1717), 42–58, 80–2, 113–14, 126–7, 170
History of England (1724–27), 58–63, 174–5, 179–81, 191–4
 Rees, Abraham, 74
 Regency Crisis, 285–7
 Reid, Thomas, 309
 republican principles, 48, 89, 119–20, 127–8, 144, 182, 184, 186–7, 203, 235, 304
 republicans, 42, 49, 53, 63, 69, 95, 122, 144, 187, 245, 270, 295, 303
 Reynolds, Joshua, 286
 Richmond, Duke of, 281, 296
 Robertson, John, 319–20
 Robertson, William, 309, 315–16, 325
 Robethon, Jean, 43, 75
 Rockingham, Charles Watson-Wentworth, Marquess of, 238–46, 248, 250–2, 255, 258–9, 262, 264–5, 268–9, 272, 279–83, 285, 290, 307, 322, 331
 Rockingham, Lady, 304–5
 Rockingham Whigs, 30, 228, 233, 236, 238–46, 276–83, 317, 322, 331
 Roman Republic, 12–22, 87, 116, 220, 229
 Rose, William, 196
 Rosenblum, Nancy, 5, 273–4
 Roundheads, 27, 48–50, 60, 72, 121–2, 131, 170, 186–90
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 234–5, 311, 329
 Ruddiman, Thomas, 129–30, 157

Sabine, G.H., 312
 Sacheverell, Henry, 43, 57, 64, 152–3, 293
 Sallust, 20, 29
 Salmon, Thomas, 53
 Saussure, César de, 17
 Savile, George, 238, 262

- Scotland, 7, 34–6, 48, 54–5, 60, 66, 71, 111, 118, 128–31, 149–50, 155–7, 168, 185, 192, 198, 309, 316, 319, 330, 332
- Scottish Enlightenment, 34, 38, 309–25
- Scriblerus Club, 80
- seditious libel, 82, 250–1
- Seven Years' War, 23, 31, 203, 212, 215, 223–4, 239, 241, 249, 304
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 1st Earl of, 93, 189, 191
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 3rd Earl of, 39, 133, 230
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 4th Earl of, 147
- Shebbeare, John, 215, 222, 224
- Shelburne, William Petty, Earl of, 31, 140, 143, 272, 281–3, 288, 316, 319, 322
- Sheridan, Richard Brinsley, 288–9
- Sherlock, William, 158
- Shippen, William, 32, 128
- Sidney, Algernon, 24, 193, 195
- Sieyès, Emmanuel Joseph, 309
- Skinner, Quentin, 10, 274
- Smith, Adam, 34, 39–41, 153, 163, 174–5, 178–9, 209, 292, 309, 311, 314–25, 329
- Sociability, 38–9
- Solon, 264, 321
- Somers, John, 261, 291
- Sophia of Hanover, 12, 44
- Spain, 45, 127, 181, 226
- Sparta, 229, 235, 327
- Squire, Samuel, 74
- St Pierre, Abbé de, 304
- Staël, Germaine de, 6
- Stair, John Dalrymple, 2nd Earl of, 81, 87, 92, 98
- Stanhope, James, 75, 132, 293–4
- Steele, Richard, 114
- Steuart, James, 178, 316
- Stewart, Dugald, 314
- Strafford, Thomas Wentworth, 1st Earl of, 49, 185, 244
- Strahan, William, 315
- Sulla, 20, 210, 220
- Sunderland, Charles Spencer, Earl of, 75, 132, 261
- Sutherland, Lucy, 262
- Sweden, 3, 25–7, 165
- Swift, Jonathan, 21, 29, 80–2, 115, 133, 260
- Temple, William, 22, 217
- Thirty-nine Articles, 295
- Thucydides, 2, 19
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 79, 117
- Tory party, 4, 15, 24, 30–3, 36–7, 42–65, 69, 72, 89–92, 97–8, 100, 104, 112, 117, 121, 123–32, 134, 141–62, 169–73, 177, 191–2, 195, 202–4, 206–9, 223–8, 233, 239, 258, 275, 279–80, 305–6, 310, 326, 331–3
- Trenchard, John, 29, 229
- Tucker, Josiah, 310, 313
- Tutchin, John, 27
- Tyrrell, James, 41, 53
- Vattel, Emer de, 198
- Virgil, 306
- Voltaire, 3, 17, 25, 41, 210
- Waldegrave, James, Earl of, 212, 225, 243
- Wales, 36
- Wallace, Robert, 155–7, 170, 176, 223
- Walpole, Horace, 146, 226–7, 246–7, 257, 269–70, 284
- Walpole, Robert, 17, 23, 30, 80, 85, 87, 91, 93–7, 100, 104, 106–7, 110–12, 124–7, 134, 136–7, 140–5, 202, 221, 242, 294, 319
- War of Jenkins' Ear, 127
- War of the Austrian Succession, 127, 148, 165, 226
- War of the Spanish Succession, 45, 127, 224, 304, 327
- Warburton, William, 214, 216, 228, 333
- Wars of the Roses, 87, 209, 222
- Wars of the Three Kingdoms, 27, 36, 48, 54, 122, 131, 170, 184–7, 295
- Weber, Max, 5, 273
- Weddell, William, 277, 297
- Wedderburn, Alexander (1st Earl of Rosslyn), 271–2
- Westmorland, John Fane, 7th Earl of, 147, 227
- Wharton, Duke of, 83, 107–8
- Whatmore, Richard, 249
- Whig party (see also Rockingham Whigs), 4–5, 15, 17, 24, 30, 36–7, 42–7, 50–1, 55–8, 60–2, 65–6, 68–70, 74, 80, 84, 89–90, 93, 97, 104, 108, 121, 126–8, 131–2, 141, 144, 147, 151–3, 157–60, 162, 165, 170–3, 178, 192–3, 195, 202, 207, 209, 224, 230, 233, 240, 243, 257–62, 267, 270, 276, 280, 282, 285, 290–7, 299–308, 310, 312, 316–17, 326–7
- Wilkes, John, 227, 231, 236, 250–1, 254, 256, 264, 267, 280
- William III/II, 35, 40, 50, 64–5, 123, 127, 129, 158, 165, 169, 230
- Windham, William, 285, 299–303, 305, 308
- Wollstonecraft, Mary, 294
- Wyndham, William, 98, 100, 107, 124
- Wynn, Watkin Williams, 32, 36, 128, 148–50
- Wyvill, Christopher, 282