

Index

- Abernathy, David, 94
 Abraham, 226, 238–9
 absolutism, 11, 80, 145, 198, 206, 208, 211–12, 218, 225–6, 230
 Academy of Geneva, 51, 83, 138
 Academy of Saumur, 47
 Accademia del Cimento, 48, 69, 86
 accountability, 19–20, 149–50, 207–8, 211
 Adam, 225, 238–9
 Agen, 16
Agreement of the People, 98
 Albizzi, Francesco, cardinal, 62, 65
 Alexander VII (Fabio Chigi), pope, 63
 alienation, 25, 233–4, 254
 Allen, William, cardinal, 78
 America, 11, 15, 187, 265, 269; *see also* American colonies
 American colonies, 3, 12, 14, 22, 24, 29, 161, 195, 250, 265
 Anabaptists, 92, 213
 anarchy, 19
 Anglicans, 81, 96, 218
 Anglo-Dutch War, First, 164, 251
 Anglo-Dutch War, Second, 38, 94, 104, 116, 131, 137, 139–40, 146–7, 163–4, 168, 197–202, 209, 220, 222, 229, 234–5, 245, 251, 257, 260
 Anne of Austria, 97
 anti-clericalism, 266
 Arduus, Mr, 123, 131
 aristocracy, 19, 36, 100, 102
 Aristotle, 19, 150, 226
Armies Dutie, The, 135
 Ascham, Anthony, 5, 114
 Ashley Cooper, Anthony, Earl of Shaftesbury, 92
 assassins, 5, 24, 26, 38, 77, 89, 91, 116–17, 120–1, 123, 132–3, 137, 142, 145, 147, 168, 195
 atheism, 36, 235
 atheists, 10
 Aubigny, Lord d' (Ludovic Stuart), 78–84
 Augsburg, 4, 91, 116, 128, 139, 201
 Augustine of Hippo, 80
 Austro-Turkish War, 139
 Axtell, Daniel, 173, 178
 Azzolino, Decio, cardinal, 16, 62–6, 77–9, 108, 203
 Bafoyl, M., 101–2
 Balthasar, M., 123
 Barberini, Antonio, cardinal, 62
 Barberini, Francesco, cardinal, 62
 Barbeyrac, Charles, 94
 Barbeyrac, Jean, 94
 Barebones, Praisegod, 130
 Barillon, Paul, 71, 96, 267
 Barkstead, John, 13, 51, 117, 123, 142, 145, 147, 178–9, 182, 198, 221, 250
 Basel, 83, 141, 145
 Behn, Aphra, 91, 224
 Bellings, Richard, 78–9, 83–4
 Belvedere, Villa de, 82, 112, 153
 Bennet, Henry, Earl of Arlington, 118–21, 127
 Berkshire, 16, 30, 36–7, 266–7
 Bern, 4, 15, 45, 53, 55–7, 74, 109–10, 120, 122–7, 131, 186, 192–3, 269–70
 Bethel, Slingsby, 75, 91, 128, 142, 217–18, 230
 Beza, Theodore, 51, 210
 Bible, 8, 158, 196–7, 209–11, 228, 235, 237, 242–3, 256, 262; *see also* Scripture
 Binet, Heurt (Jean Heunt), 77
 Biscoe, John, 75, 91, 122
 Blackloists, 79, 81
 blasphemy, 197, 243
 Bodin, Jean, 159
 Bordeaux, 53–4, 93, 97–9
 Bouillon, Duke of (Frédéric Maurice de La Tour d'Auvergne), 47, 97, 99
 Bouillon, Duke of (Godefroy de La Tour d'Auvergne), 47, 99, 101–3, 112
 Bradshaw, John, 11, 122
 Bradshaw, Richard, 59

- Breda, Declaration of, 28
 Breda, Treaty of, 146–7
 Bristol, Earl of (George Digby), 79, 82–5
 Broughton, Andrew, 29, 75, 268
 Brussels, 3, 90, 138
 Buckingham, Duke of (George Villiers), 32, 95
 Bulteel, John, 7
- Callaghan, John, 81
 Calvin, Jean, 3, 5, 50–1, 53, 55–6, 66, 129, 210, 212
 Calvinism, 47, 53, 56, 80, 92, 127, 163, 209, 212, 235–60
 Calvinists, 49, 53, 111, 165, 184
 Cambridge, 56
 Candolle, Pyrame de, 185
 Capponi, Ferrante, 48, 68, 85
 Carew, John, 171–3, 182–3, 187
 Carswell, John, 112, 224
 Catherine of Braganza, Queen of England, 78, 82
 Catholicism, 11, 48, 72, 74, 78, 80–1, 85, 96, 145, 147, 218, 266
 Caux, Mme de, 49, 51, 190
 Cavalier Parliament, 29, 196
 Cawley, William, 29, 51–2, 74–5, 113, 268
- Chabrey, Dominique, 184–5
 Channel (English), 17–18, 38, 44–5, 49, 78, 152, 164, 190, 202, 219, 230
 Charles I, King of England, 6, 10–11, 20, 33, 35, 75, 114–15, 140, 166, 173, 184, 189, 192, 196, 233, 242–3; *see also* Stuart, Charles (Charles I, King of England)
 Charles II, King of England, 4–5, 28–9, 32, 34, 50, 57, 67–8, 78–9, 82–3, 86, 90, 92, 95–7, 104, 114–15, 117, 124, 128–30, 132, 137, 139–40, 144–5, 147–8, 152–4, 156, 166, 173, 196–9, 205–7, 209, 213, 218–20, 233, 235, 240, 243, 249, 264; *see also* Stuart, Charles (Charles II, King of England)
 Chigi (Gizi), Flavio, cardinal, 62, 65
 Christina, former queen of Sweden, 47–8, 60–3, 77, 87, 100, 203
 Church of England, 9, 11, 21, 85, 218
 churches, stranger, 49, 53–4, 268
 Cicero, 19, 109, 150
 civic humanism, 19
 civil liberties, 227
 Civil War, English, 2, 7–8, 11, 13, 20, 24, 28, 35–7, 51, 55, 67, 85, 134, 152–3, 165–8, 186, 188–9, 197, 200, 242, 257–8
 Clarendon Code, 132, 213
- Clarendon, Earl of (Edward Hyde), 17, 23, 30, 67–8, 79, 83–5, 88–90, 94, 111, 123, 154, 193, 219, 231, 245, 265
History of the Great Rebellion, 94
 Clement IX (Giulio Rospigliosi), pope, 66
 Clement, Gregory, 173, 190
 Collins, Anthony, 92
 Cologne, 3
 Comenius, John Amos, 56
 Commandments, Ten, 209, 243
 Comminges (or Comenge), Count of (Gaston Jean Baptiste), 121
 Committee of Safety, 58
 common good, 19, 28
 common law, 18, 20
 commonwealth, 5, 19, 29–30, 33, 35–7, 46, 50, 69, 98, 108, 134, 139–40, 143, 148–9, 151, 159–60, 164–5, 191, 202–5, 207, 211, 217, 220, 227, 230, 234–5, 240, 243, 249–51
 Commonwealth, 5, 29–30, 33, 35–7, 46, 69, 98, 108, 134, 139–40, 143, 148–9, 151, 160, 164–5, 202–5, 230, 235, 240, 243, 249–51
 commonwealthmen, 22, 135–6, 200, 202, 221, 249
 Condé, Prince of (Louis de Bourbon), 47, 97–9
 Congregationalists, 21
 conquest, 205, 217, 225–7
 conspiracies, 37–8, 144, 213, 227, 266
 Conti, Prince of (Armand de Bourbon), 54
 Convention Parliament, 28, 188, 251
 Cook, John, 173, 175, 177, 182, 189
 Copenhagen, 33–4, 58, 60, 158, 269
 Copley, Mr, 50, 130
Copy of a Prophecy, 38, 97, 148, 162, 222
 Corbet, Miles, 13, 51, 117, 123, 142, 145, 147, 178–9, 182, 198, 221, 250
 Cosimo de' Medici (later Cosimo III), 7, 27, 68–71, 86, 266; *see also* Medici, House of
 Cotter, James, 111, 121
 Council of Sixty, 51
 Council of State, 35, 37, 54, 58, 60, 98–9, 164, 189
 Council of Twenty-Five, 74
 Counter-Reformation, 186
 Courteney, Hugh, 128
 Courtney, Edward, Father (or Edward Leedes), 62
 Coventry, Henry, 103–4
 Cranmer, Thomas, archbishop, 212
 Cromwell, Oliver, 11, 13, 35–7, 53–4, 57, 59, 81, 98–9, 134–5, 140, 157–8, 164, 168, 219, 235, 243, 249
 Cromwell, Richard, 36–7, 135
 Crowly (or Ocroli), Miles, 121

- crypto-royalists, 135
 Curia (Roman), 78, 83, 104
 Cush, 254

 D'Espagne, Jean, 54
 D'Estrades, Godefroi, Count, 144–5
 Davenant, Charles, 258
 David, 189, 211, 214
 De la Court brothers, 202, 208, 215–17
 Consideration van staat ofte politike weegschaal, 208
 De la Court, Johan, 202
 De la Court, Pieter, 202
 De Ruyter, Michiel, 142, 249
 De Witt, Johan, Grand Pensionary of Holland, 51, 97, 117–18, 139, 142–4, 147, 164, 166, 199, 202–3, 233–49, 260–1, 263
 Del Palagio, Cammillo, 86
 Del Rosso, Lorenzo, 86
 Delft, 117, 147, 193, 250
 democracy, 19
 Dendy, Edward, 75
 Denmark, 33, 44, 47, 59, 151
 Deprez, Louis, 119, 122
 Dieppe, 49, 190
 Digby, George, 79 *see also* Bristol, Earl of
 Digby, Kenelm, 79, 82
 dissenters, 2, 12, 28, 30, 48, 79, 85, 96, 98, 118, 132, 134, 136–48, 164, 166, 184, 191, 193, 198–9, 214–18, 220–2, 227–8, 235, 258, 263, 266
 divine right, 225
 Dixwell, John, 29
 Doleman, Colonel, 146
 Dorislaus, Isaac, 114
 Dover, Secret Treaty of, 95, 147
 Downing, George, 51, 92, 117–18, 142–3, 221
 Dublin, 33
 Dubois, Samson, 76–7, 195
 Ducasse, Joseph, 267–8
 Dunkirk, sale of, 219
 Dupain, Jacob, 52
 Dupain, Jean Anthoine, 52
 Dury, John, 53–4, 56–7, 132

 East India, 236, 244, 251
 Edict of Nantes, revocation of, 4, 95, 270
 Egypt, 208
 elect nation, 24, 240
 Elizabeth, Queen of Bohemia, 115
 Elizabeth I, Queen of England, 53, 231, 234, 236, 243, 257–8
 Elsinore, 58
 empire, 165, 250, 253
 English Revolution, 10, 12, 17, 53, 270

 episcopacy, 163
 Erastianism, 21, 81
 Eve, 238, 253
 Exclusion Crisis, 10–11, 69, 71, 96, 137, 239, 257, 265–6
 executive, 21, 36, 98, 135, 158

 Falconieri, Paolo, 86
 Fall of man, 242, 253
 fanatics, 21, 91, 136, 211, 213, 215, 217, 220–1, 228
 Fanshawe, Richard, 67
 Fanshawe, Thomas, 67
 Ferdinando I de' Medici 69; *see also* Medici, House of
 Ferdinando II de' Medici, 5, 27, 48, 66, 68–9, 71, 85–6, 88, 155, 266; *see also* Medici, House of
 Filmer, Robert, 204–5, 225–6, 229
 Patriarcha, 204, 229, 239
 Finch, John, 89
 First Anglo-Dutch War, *see* Anglo-Dutch War, First
 Flanders, 83, 90, 115–16
 Florence, 4–5, 16, 48, 69, 72, 83, 85–6, 88, 109, 111, 155, 267
 Foxe, John, 174
 Book of Martyrs, 174
 France, 1, 4, 16, 38, 44–50, 53, 56–7, 66, 68, 72, 74, 78, 80–1, 83, 88, 90, 93, 104, 120–3, 131, 133, 137, 141, 144–5, 147–8, 152, 156, 184–5, 190–1, 198, 202, 218–20, 222, 229, 248, 264, 270
 franchise, universal, 98
 Frankfurt, 4, 60, 117, 144
 Frascati, 16, 82, 87, 89, 112, 153
 freethinkers, 10
 French Church (London), 49, 51, 54
 French Revolution, 17
 Fribourg, 123, 130
 Fronde, 4, 47, 53, 81, 97–100, 147
 Frondeurs, 3–4, 78, 81, 96, 98–100, 103
 Furly, Benjamin, 16, 91–3, 97, 112, 139, 148, 163, 222, 224, 228–9

 Gallicanism, 81
 Gallicans, 81
 Gardiner, Thomas, 128
 Gascony, 97
 Gataker, Thomas, 56
 Gazette de France, 131, 179
 Genesis, Book of, 214, 237
 Geneva, 3, 6, 13, 15, 44–5, 50–7, 66, 72, 74, 93, 110, 119, 124, 127–30, 138, 156, 171, 184–6, 191–3, 202, 268

- Germany, 34, 46, 59–61, 64, 75, 83, 90–1,
 93, 116–17, 122, 131, 152, 185,
 202, 224
 Gideon, 212
 Gien, 97
 Gildersome, 136
 Glorious Revolution, 222, 257, 268
 Goffe (or Gough), William, 12, 29, 116, 130
 Gogat, Abraham, 259, 262, 264
Golden Coast, The, 241
 ‘good old cause’, 178, 180, 187
 government
 constitutional, 11, 203
 hereditary, 163, 206, 225–6
 patriarchal, 245
 Graffenried, Anton von, 57
 Grand Tour, 46, 68, 109–10
 Great Fire of London, 89, 155, 168, 255
 Greece, 8, 19, 22, 25, 70
 Grotius, Hugo, 47, 100, 158, 216, 251
 De jure belli ac pacis, 158
 De rebus belgicis, 216
 Mare liberum, 251
 Guasconi, Bernardino (or Bernard Gascoigne),
 48, 85–9, 155, 231
 Guernsey, 32, 141, 146, 178, 235
 Guinea, 199, 201, 241
 Guyenne, 93, 97–8

 Habsburg, House of, 5, 57, 138, 216, 261
 Hacker, Francis, 173, 177–8
 Hague, The, 3, 16, 114, 142, 166
 Ham, 254
 Hamburg, 34, 47, 59–61, 100
 Hanau, 4, 60, 117
 Harrington, James, 7, 22, 30, 36, 70, 72, 81,
 130, 134–5, 207, 218, 243
 Oceana, 243
 Harringtonianism, 17, 36–7, 70, 135, 158, 164,
 203, 250
 Harringtonians, 36, 135
 Harrison, Thomas, 173, 182, 189
 Hartlib, Samuel, 56
 Hartlib Circle, 56–7
 Haselrig, Arthur, 29–30, 134, 205
 Haydon, Belle, 90
 Henrietta, Duchess of Orléans, 57, 115, 118,
 194
 Henrietta Maria of France (Queen Mother), 123,
 127
 Henry VIII, King of England, 66, 212
 Hesse, 61
 Heunt, Jean (Heurt Binet) 77
 Holland, 90, 116, 131, 139, 144, 166, 190–1,
 201, 217, 220–1, 260
 Holland, Cornelius, 75, 113, 125, 194
 Hollis, Denzil, 186
 Hollis, Thomas, 6, 22, 162, 269
 Holy Roman Emperor, 83, 90, 138
 Holy Roman Empire, 4, 44, 72, 133, 148
 Hughes, Dr, 50
 Huguenots, 4, 51, 95, 98, 184, 187, 270
Humble Petition of Divers Well-Affected Persons,
 135
 Hummel, Johann Heinrich, 45, 53, 55–6, 74,
 109, 113, 124–7, 132, 186, 194
 Hungary, 83, 91, 138–9
 Hutchinson, John, 31, 162
 Hutchinson, Lucy, 31, 162, 258
 Memoirs, 162, 258
 Order and Disorder, 162, 258
 Hyde, Edward, 23, 94, 115, 123, *see* Clarendon,
 Earl of

 imperialism, 250
 Indemnity and Oblivion, Act of, 11–27, 29–30,
 35–7, 60, 169, 190
 Independent congregations, 5, 21, 92
 Independents, 5, 10, 21, 36, 47, 56, 74, 92, 95,
 124, 165, 213
 India, 198, 245
 Indulgence, Declaration of, 48
 Innocent X (Giovannbattista Pamphili), pope, 64,
 87
 Instrument of Government, 32, 243
 Interregnum, 2, 13, 27–9, 32–3, 57, 82, 152–3,
 168, 189, 191, 235, 243, 258
 Ireland, 32–3, 35, 49, 110, 189, 205, 248,
 250
 irenicism, 53, 56, 132
 Ireton, Henry, 11, 35, 130, 158
 Isaac, 238–9
 Isaiah, Book of, 192
 Israel, 196–7, 237, 240
 Israelites, 20, 24, 181, 196, 209, 212–13
 Italy, 1, 4, 8, 24, 27, 34, 38, 44, 48, 60, 62,
 67–9, 77, 82–3, 85–6, 89–90, 104, 131,
 152–5, 218, 230, 233, 255, 265

 Jacob, 238, 240
 James I, King of England, 243
 James II, King of England, 92, 96
 James, Duke of York, 11, 86, 96–102, 123, 199,
 218, 228, 266; *see also* James II
 Jansen, Cornelis, 80
 Jansenism, 80–1
 Jansenists, 80–1
 Jerusalem, 240
 Jesi, 79
 Jones, John, 135, 173, 190

- Keek (or Keck, Kick), Abraham, 118, 248–50, 260
 King, Gregory, 258
 kinship, 250
- L'Étrange, Roger, 173, 177, 201, 234
Considerations and Proposals, 173
- La Fléchère, M. de, 122
- La Rochefoucauld, François de, 47, 97, 103
Maximes morales, 103
- La Rochelle, 93, 184, 248
- Labadie, Jean de, 45, 53–7, 186, 194–5
- Labadie, Louis de, 53
- labour, 70, 251–2
- Lake Geneva, 13, 55, 74, 118, 121
- Lambert, John, 32, 141, 146, 169, 178, 188, 222, 235
- Languedoc, 44, 66, 93–4, 97, 148
- Lantern Club, 92
- Lantin, Jean Baptiste, 93, 157–9, 211
- Lausanne, 3, 13, 16, 43, 45, 55, 74–6, 113, 117, 120–1, 127, 171, 186, 193–4, 268
- Lawson, John, 135
- Lect, Odet, 52
- Leicester, Earl of (Robert Sidney), 33, 47, 97, 100, 111
- Leiden, 238, 259, 261, 263
- Leiden University, 261–2
- Leopoldo de' Medici, 48, 86; *see also* Medici, House of
- Les juges jugez, se justifiant*, 38, 169–87, 259
- Levellers, 54, 98–9, 134, 136
- Lewes, 49, 190
- liberty of conscience, 20, 28, 35, 48, 79–80, 82, 85, 95–6, 98, 133–4, 136, 148–9, 202–3, 211, 213, 218, 230, 266
- Licensing Act, 229
- Lionne, Hughes de, 121
- Lisle, Alice, 129
- Lisle, John, 14, 51, 74–5, 113, 120–2, 132, 142, 145
- Little London, 92
- Livorno (or Leghorn), 5, 69
- Lloyd, Morgan, 128
- Locke, John, 92, 94, 215–16, 251
Letter Concerning Toleration, 215
- Lockyer, Nicholas, 91, 146
- London, 152, 156, 171, 179, 188–90, 229, 236, 241, 255, 265–7
- Long Parliament, 11, 35, 67, 132, 134–6, 163, 196
- Longland, Charles, 71
- Lords, House of, 36
- Lot-et-Garonne, 16, 97, 100
- Louis XIV, King of France, 51, 70, 79–80, 95–7, 99, 144–7, 197, 220, 261, 263
- Love, Nicholas, 29, 75, 269
- Lowestoft, Battle of, 142–3, 249
- Ludlow, Edmund
 'A Voyce from the Watch Tower', 16, 38, 76–7, 109, 113, 118, 121, 124, 129, 156, 163, 167–9, 187–201, 215, 235, 257, 269
Memoirs, 168–9, 269
- Ludlow, Elizabeth, 110, 128–9
- Lullin, Jean, 186
- Luther, Martin, 56, 66
- Lutheranism, 127
- Lyon, 50, 130–1, 185
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 7, 71
Works, 6
- Madrid, 114
- Magalotti, Lorenzo, 86
- Maiden Bradley, 188
- major-generals, 12, 135, 222
- Malta, 82
- Margas, M., 50, 110, 130
- Marian exiles, 46, 53, 60, 174, 186
- Márquez, Juan, 158–9, 211
El gobernador cristiano, 158
- Marten, Henry, 30, 37, 135
- Martial, 109
- Mazarin, Jules, cardinal, 97–9
- Medici, House of, 5, 68–72, 85
- Medway disaster, 147, 222, 235, 245, 249
- Melanchthon, Philipp, 212
- Merchant Adventurers' Company, 59
- merchants, 69, 98, 100, 110, 130, 198, 217
- Metz, 145
- migration, 3
- Miles Coffee House, 135
- millenarianism, 20, 163
- Milton, John, 22, 54, 165, 218
Paradise Lost, 242, 257–8
Paradise Regain'd, 258
Samson Agonistes, 258
- miscegenation, 254
- Missenden, Samuel, 59–60
- monarchy, 19, 33, 36, 115, 151, 153, 163, 198, 204–11, 227–9
 absolute, 204, 206, 211, 225–6
 constitutional, 28, 227
 divine right, 20, 163, 196, 211, 229, 239
 elective, 63
 hereditary, 196, 208
 limited, 208
 patriarchal, 20, 163, 196, 234, 240, 245, 264
 secular, 35
 universal, 164, 222

- Monck, George, 30, 135
 Montauban, 53
 Montpellier, 44, 90, 93–4, 97, 123, 147–8, 163, 222, 235–63
 Morges, 121
 Moses, 209, 211–12, 238, 262
 Moutre, 122
 Moyer, Samuel, 130, 135
- Naples, 70, 82
 Navigation Act, 164, 199, 251
 Nérac, 93, 97, 99, 101, 103, 113, 267
 Netherlands, 51, 55, 75, 90–3, 103, 117, 178, 261, 263
 Neuchâtel, 3
 Neville, Henry
 The Isle of Pines, 38, 90, 163–4, 231–64
 The Ladies, a Second Time, Assembled in Parliament, 36
 Newes from the New Exchange, 36
 Nicholas Machiavel's Letter, 6, 88, 266
 The Parliament of Ladies, 36
 Plato Redivivus, 6, 71, 88, 96, 164, 239, 245, 264, 266
 Neville, Katherine, 90
 Neville, Richard, 36, 48, 67, 85, 89–90, 111, 123, 127, 231
 New England, 232
 New Model Army, 32
 New Testament, 51, 262
 Newcastle, 141
 Nieuwpoort, William, 140–1, 144
 Noah, 237–8, 254
 Northern Rising, s. 134, 136, 138, 173; *see also* Yorkshire Plot
- Okey, John, 13, 51, 117, 123, 142, 145, 147, 178–9, 182, 198, 221, 250
 Old Swiss Confederacy, 3, 50
 Old Testament, 188, 211, 235, 238
 oligarchy, 19, 63, 269
 Orange, House of, 140, 165–6, 198, 221, 249
 Orange (principality), 53–4
 Ormée, 53, 97–8
 Ormistes, 54, 98–9
 Ottoman Empire, 138
 Ovid, 109
 Oxford, 56
- Pallavicino, Francesco Sforza, cardinal, 62
 Pamphili, Giovanbattista, prince, 16, 82, 87, 89, 112, 153, 203
 papacy, 4, 62–3, 67, 80, 104, 184
 Paris, 3, 16, 47, 50, 93, 95–7, 101, 103, 110, 130–1, 143–7, 157, 186, 202
- Parliament, 36
 Parre, Mr, 131
 patriarchalism, 163, 225, 239–40
 Pell, John, 57
 Penn, William, 96
 Pentateuch, 237
 Perrot, Charles, 51–2
 Perrot family, 51
 Peters, Hugh, 173, 175
 Petition of Right, 242
 Petty, William, 258
 Phelps, John, 75, 91, 144–6, 190
 Philip IV, King of Spain, 5
 Piedmont, 184
 Pierrefleur, Sebastienne de, 119
 Pisa, 85
 Pocock, J. G. A., 18
 popery, 9, 11, 84, 198, 266
 Popish Plot, 11, 266
 popular sovereignty, 20, 27, 36, 135–6, 149–50, 207, 269
 Port-Royal, 80
 post-colonialism, 250
 predestination, 5, 80
 prerogative powers, 28, 212
 Presbyterian Plot, 30, 130, 134
 Presbyterians, 29, 36, 47, 74, 95, 135, 165, 218
 Pride, Thomas, 11
 priestcraft, 266
 primogeniture, 100
 property, 70, 110, 243, 251
 Protectorate, 32, 35, 37, 57, 81, 219–20, 243, 251
 Protestantism, 20, 38, 48, 61
 Puech, Jacques, 94–5
 Pufendorff, Samuel, 94
 Puritanism, 20
 Puritans, 3, 53, 80, 150, 165, 187
- Quakers (Society of Friends), 91–2
- race, 243, 250, 252, 254
 radicals, 10, 13, 72, 97, 136, 258
 Ray, John, 93
 rebellion, 71, 100, 138, 201, 204, 208–9, 227, 235, 241, 254, 269
 Reformation, 4, 9, 36, 53, 55, 164, 195
 Refuge, 4
 regicide, 5–6, 10, 21, 24, 33, 37, 59, 74, 108, 114, 165, 197, 200, 224, 243, 265
 Retz, Jean François Paul de Gondi, cardinal, 78, 81, 87
 Riordan (or Riardo, Rierdan), John, 118–21
 Robbins, Caroline, 66
 Rohan, Duke of (Henri), 47

- Rome, 4–5, 8, 19, 44, 47–8, 60–3, 65–7, 72, 77–90, 96, 104, 108, 111–12, 115–16, 121, 123, 127, 137, 153–5, 157, 184, 201, 203, 213, 218, 255, 265
- Rota Club, 30, 135
- rotation of offices, 19
- Rotterdam, 4, 6, 16, 44, 91–2, 112, 143–5, 148, 193, 222, 228
- Roux, M., 123–4, 131
- Royal Society, 48, 86
- royalists, 89, 91, 108, 114–15, 117, 137, 188, 193, 197, 199, 212, 231
- rule of law, 19–20, 27, 150–1, 207, 225, 227, 243
- Rump (Parliament), 6, 33, 37, 58, 99, 134, 140, 164; *see also* Long Parliament
- Rye House Plot, 137, 204, 267
- Sacchetti, Giulio Cesare, cardinal, 62
- Saladin, Herbert, 51
- Salviati, Giovanni, 86
- Salway, Richard, 31
- Samuel, 197, 212
- Samuel, Book of, 163, 181, 196, 211, 228
- Sarah, 238
- Saul, 189, 212–14, 227
- Saumur, 103
- Savile, George, 103
- Savile, Henry, 103
- Savoy, 57, 74, 118–20, 131–2
- Say, William, 75, 122, 141, 145, 224
- Schugar, Thomas, 127–8
- Scotland, 114, 131, 141, 205, 250
- Scott, Jonathan, 11, 33, 47, 90, 93, 96–7, 100–1, 103, 163, 225
- Scott, Thomas, 91, 173, 175, 190, 224
- Scott, William, 91, 143, 224
- Scripture, 35, 159, 163–4, 182, 190, 209–11, 226, 238; *see also* Bible
- Scroop, Adrian, 173
- Second Anglo-Dutch War, *see* Anglo-Dutch War, Second
- Selden, John, 159
Mare clausum, 251
- Sexby, Edward, 98–9
- Shaftesbury, Anthony, Earl of (Anthony Ashley Cooper), 266
- Sicily, 82
- Sidney, Algernon
 ‘Apology’, 116
Court Maxims, 38, 163, 201–30
Discourses, 163, 224–9, 239
- Sidney, Philip (1554–86), 114
Arcadia, 114
- Sidney, Philip (1619–98), 114
- Sidney, Robert, *see* Leicester, Earl of
 slave, 254
- slavery, 208, 219, 250, 253–9
- Society of Friends (Quakers), 35, 92
- Somerset, Thomas, 62
- Spada, Bernardino, cardinal, 62
- Spain, 5, 66, 165, 202, 216, 219–20
- Sparta, 157
- Speeches and Prayers, The*, 109, 167, 169–87, 234, 257, 264
- Spence, Joseph, 90
- spies, 26, 89, 114–16, 133, 213, 219
- Squadrone Volante, 16, 62–6, 77, 87, 108
- St François, church, 75–6, 120
- St John, Oliver, 91, 128, 139
- Standing Army debate, 13, 169
- Starkey, John, 7, 71
- Steiger, Emmanuel, 55, 57, 75, 124
- Stockholm, 33, 151
- Stuart court, 12, 202
- Stuart dynasty, 2
- Stuart monarchy, 1, 7, 10, 28, 33, 37, 50, 68, 137, 149, 154, 156, 163–4, 168, 199, 208, 230, 265
- Stuart, Charles (Charles I, King of England), 30, 114, 122; *see also* Charles I
- Stuart, Charles (Charles II, King of England), 37, 140, 147, 196, 208; *see also* Charles II
- succession, hereditary, 212, 245
- surveillance, 37, 134
- Sussex, 49, 190
- Sweden, 33, 44, 47, 59–60, 151
- Switzerland, 6, 14–15, 34, 44, 48, 50, 55–7, 66, 72, 94–5, 110, 116, 124, 130–2, 138, 144–5, 156, 168–9, 186, 195, 202, 224, 270
- Talmud, 8
- Temple, John, 33, 111
- Terriesi, Francesco, 266
- Thimbleton, Walter, 128
- Thirty Years War, 59, 61
- Thorowgood, John, 109
- Toland, John, 13, 21–2, 92, 162, 168–9, 269
- toleration, 69–70, 80, 96, 217–18, 268
- Torneri, Mr, 131
- Toulouse, 97
- Townley, Francis, 59
- trade, 49, 59, 69, 164, 191, 198–9, 202, 205, 233, 244, 250–1, 258, 265
- Tromp, Cornelius (or Cornelis), 142, 249
- Turenne, Viscount of (Henri de la Tour d’Auvergne), 47, 81, 95–7, 102, 147, 202
- Turin, 118, 131

- Tuscany, 5, 27, 68–72, 85, 89, 155
 tyranny, 12, 19, 28, 70, 163, 165, 204, 209, 215, 230
 tyrants, 19, 50, 156, 158, 192, 196–7, 208, 212, 214–15, 221, 227
 underground, radical, 14, 115, 134–6, 140, 149, 257
 Uniformity, Act of, 215
 United Provinces, 4, 6, 14, 44–5, 48–9, 51, 60, 72, 75, 83, 90–1, 97, 117, 131, 133, 137–48, 164–6, 197–202, 215, 220–4, 229–30, 234, 236, 250, 259–63, 267
 Valckenier, Johan, 262
 Vane, Henry, the younger, 31–3, 60, 134, 158, 169, 174, 178–9, 182–3, 213
 Vaud, Pays de, 4, 55–6, 74–5, 118, 123–4, 186, 192
 Venice, 157
 Versailles, 95, 148
 Verteuil, 97, 103
 Vevey, 3, 6, 13–14, 43, 45, 55, 74–7, 83, 117–22, 124, 128, 131, 138, 141, 168, 186, 192, 194–5, 268–9
 Voisine, Jean, 52
 Wansleben, Johann Michael, 71
 Wassenaar, Jacob van, Lord of Obdam, 142
 Watson, Richard, 80
 Weiss, Colonel, 57, 124
 Westminster Assembly, 56
 Whalley, Edward, 12, 116, 130
 Whigs, 22, 187, 266
 White, Andrew, 91, 116
 White, John, 146
 White, Thomas, 81
 Grounds of Obedience, 82
 Whitelocke, Bulstrode, 58, 129
 Whitelocke, James, 129
 Wildman, John, 11, 30, 130, 134–5, 257
 William II, Prince of Orange, 166
 William III, Prince of Orange, 96, 139, 164, 166, 197–9, 218, 220, 222, 249
 Wiltshire, 188–9
 Worden, Blair, 16, 129–31, 168, 187, 209, 224, 270
 Yorkshire Plot, 31, 68, 90, 118, 127, 132, 134, 136; *see also* Northern Rising
 Yverdon, 6, 174, 178, 184–5
 Zwingli, Huldrych, 56