

## Contents

---

<i>List of Contributors</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Maps</i>	ix
1 Italy after Charlemagne: Scope and Aims of the Volume CLEMENS GANTNER AND WALTER POHL	1
2 A Brief Introduction to Italian Political History until 875 CLEMENS GANTNER	5
<b>Section I Was There a Carolingian Italy?</b>	
3 Talking about the Carolingians in Eighth- and Ninth-Century Italy THOMAS F. X. NOBLE	19
4 The Name of the Kingdom PAOLO DELOGU	36
5 Was There a Carolingian Italy? Politics, Institutions and Book Culture FRANÇOIS BOUGARD	54
<b>Section II Organizing Italy</b>	
6 The Government of a Peripheral Area: The Carolingians and North-Eastern Italy STEFANO GASPARRI	85
7 Vassals without Feudalism in Carolingian Italy GIUSEPPE ALBERTONI	94
8 Shaping a Kingdom: The Sees of Parma and Arezzo between the Reigns of Louis II and Berengar IGOR SANTOS SALAZAR	116
	v

vi Contents

### Section III Carolingian Rulers

- |    |                                                                                                       |     |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 9  | Staying Lombard While Becoming Carolingian? Italy under King Pippin<br>MARCO STOFFELLA                | 135 |
| 10 | Carolingian Fathers and Sons in Italy: Lothar I and Louis II's Successful Partnership<br>ELINA SCREEN | 148 |
| 11 | A King in Training? Louis II of Italy and His Expedition to Rome in 844<br>CLEMENS GANTNER            | 164 |

### Section IV Cities, Courts and Carolingians

- |    |                                                                                                                                   |     |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 12 | A Byzantine Cuckoo in the Frankish Nest? The Exarchate of Ravenna and the Kingdom of Italy in the Long Ninth Century<br>TOM BROWN | 185 |
| 13 | Urbanism as Politics in Ninth-Century Italy<br>CAROLINE GOODSON                                                                   | 198 |
| 14 | Rome and the Others: Saints, Relics and Hagiography in Carolingian North-Eastern Italy<br>FRANCESCO VERONESE                      | 219 |
| 15 | Between the Palace, the School and the Forum: Rhetoric and Court Culture in Late Lombard and Carolingian Italy<br>GIORGIA VOCINO  | 250 |
|    | <i>Bibliography</i>                                                                                                               | 275 |
|    | <i>Index</i>                                                                                                                      | 328 |