

Index

- Abakuá mutual aid societies
 Ceuta, 30–2
 abolition of slavery
 Britain (1833), 59, 103, 363
 Cuba (1880), 50
 France (1794), 372
 France (1848), 137, 372
 Massachusetts (1783), 375
 abolition of the slave trade
 Britain (1807), 100, 104, 132, 135
 Portugal (1836), 42
 agricultural penal colonies
 Angola, 10–11, 43, 46
 Belgium, 93
 Italian colonies, 19, 93
 Latin America, 1–2
 Colombia, 97
 Ancient World
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 20
 Andaman Islands (India), 30–2, 186, 192
 censuses of convict population
 (generally), 1–2, 320, 358
 marriage between convicts, 5–7, 29–30
 preoccupation with caste/status, 5–7,
 28, 29
 shortcomings, 62–63
 exploration of the hinterlands, 29
 first census (1871), 21
 fourth census (1901), 24–6
 census of the penal settlement, 26–8
 children of convicts, 30–2
 incidence of violent crime, 1–5
 indigenous enumeration, 26
 shortcomings, 7–8, 28–9
 French New Caledonia compared, 21–2
 Hokkaido compared, 22–4
 Indigenous peoples, 249
 medical research
 leprosy, 19
 malaria, 20
 withdrawal from addictive
 substances, 16
 mortality rates, 305
 second census (1881), 21–2
 specimen collection, 29–30
 terra nullius doctrine, 20
 third census (1891), 22–4
 Angola
 agricultural penal colonies, 10–11, 43,
 46
 colonialization, 42
 political prisoners, 215
 urban penal colonies, 11
 anti-transportation sentiment, 265
 impact of, 134
 apprenticeship system, 30–2, 129, 134,
 161
 Bermuda, 61
 Cuba, 50, 139
 Jamaica, 104, 145
 Argentina, 73, 93
 see also Ushuaia (Argentina)
 art
 visual representations of natural
 history, 28
 Arthur, Lieutenant Colonel George,
 132
 Barbados Rebellion (1816), 22–4,
 101, 257
 Van Diemen's Land, 29, 207
 Australian colonies, 221
 economic depression, impact of, 29
 exploration of the hinterlands, 29
 French New Caledonian escapees, 26
 Indigenous peoples, 14–17, 249
 Irish, transportation of, 21, 29–30
 resistance, 26
 political convicts, 26–8
 specimen collection, 266
 terra nullius doctrine, 19
 transportation from Caribbean
 colonies, 14
 banning of, 1–5, 147
 'White Australia' policy, 384

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-84072-9 — Convicts

Clare Anderson

Index

[More Information](#)

Index

467

- banishment and penal transportation
 - of slaves
 - banishment
 - Demerara-Essequibo, 13–14
 - Dominica, 106
 - Trinidad, 107
 - British Caribbean, 100
 - Bahamas, 9–10
 - Garifuna, 110
 - Grenada, 8–9
 - Jamaica, 3–6
 - Montserrat, 105
 - Saint Vincent, 105
 - collective rebellion and treason, 16
 - Fédon's Rebellion (British Grenada 1795–6), 14
 - Second Maroon War (Jamaica 1795–6), 14–17
 - compensation for slave owners, 115
 - French policies, impact on British
 - practice, 135, 171
 - French Guiana, 8–9
 - Martinique, 7–9
 - Saint-Domingue (Haiti), 8–9
 - Spanish policies, impact on British
 - practice, 135, 171
 - increase in transportation to Australian penal colonies, 11–13
 - independence of Spanish colonies, 11
 - Baptist War (Jamaica) 1831–2, 5–7, 134, 143, 197
- Barbados
 - Kalingo labour, 253
 - see also* Barbados Rebellion (1816)
- Barbados Rebellion (1816), 7–8, 16–17, 103, 257
 - banishment and penal transportation, 1–5
 - Honduras, 20
 - Sierra Leone, 20
 - motivations, 19
 - return of maroons to work on plantations, 29
- Beaumont, Gustave de, 221, 236, 247
- Bentham, Jeremy
 - convict rehabilitation theories, 1–5
- Bermuda, 37
 - military construction, 57–59
 - cost-effectiveness of convict labour, 57–61
 - indentured and enslaved labour, 59
 - see also* convict hulks
- Bertillon, Louis-Alphonse, 295, 322, 330
- Bolivia, 73
 - agricultural penal colonies, 97
 - free labour migration, 74
- Booth, Charles, 62
- Boston (USA)
 - escaped convicts, 360, 374, 375, 376
- Brazil, 93
 - escape from French Guiana, 21–2
 - farming, 40
 - mining, 40
 - see also* Fernando de Noronha (Brazil)
- British Guiana
 - Demerara Rebellion (1823), 5–7
 - locally convicted felons, 135
 - proposal for a new site of transportation
 - Mazaruni, 16–17
 - see also* Mazaruni (British Guiana)
- British Museum, 1, 5, 268
- British parliamentary interest in colonial imprisonment, 16, 112, 153, 292, 308
- Bussa's Revolt. *see* Barbados Rebellion (1816)
- Cape Colony
 - exploration of the hinterlands, 28–9
 - Irish, transportation of, 22–4
 - Islam, spread of, 8–9
- Carrera Island (Trinidad), 152, 153
 - convict occupations, 154
 - discipline, 155
- caste/status, 180, 319
 - Andaman Island censuses, 5–7, 28, 29, 320, 344, 346, 348
- caste mobility, 62
- high-caste convicts, 180, 186
- marriage, 64–65
- Mauritius, 172
- social dislocations, 65
- Cazanove, Franck, 320
 - immorality and sexual depravation in French Guiana, 57–61, 358
- Ceuta (Portugal)
 - imperial expansion, 9, 40
- Ceuta (Spain), 21, 24–6, 37, 212
 - African-Cuban secret societies, 30–2
 - convict classification, 237
- Gibraltar, information exchange, 236, 364
 - political prisoners, 57–59
- changing nature of punitive relocation, 14–17
- Ancient World, 20
- European empires
 - Denmark-Norway, 26
 - France, 22–4
 - Germany, 28
 - Netherlands, 26–8

468 Index

- changing nature of punitive (cont.)
 Portugal, 21
 17th-century Britain, 24–6
 Spain, 21–2
 imperial China, 20, 29
 imperial Russia, 28–9
 independent Latin American states,
 29–30
 Japan
 post-Meiji regime, 29
 Middle Ages, 20
 modern China, 32
 Scandinavian empires, 26
 17th-century Britain, 24–6
 20th-century European dictator-
 ships, 30–2
 Franco's Spain, 30
 Italian Fascist government, 30
 Nazi Germany, 30–2
 USSR, 32
 Chautard, Jean Léon
 Boston, 16
 anti-slavery campaigns, involvement
 in, 16–17
 convictions, 8–9
 escape, 370
 Escapes From Cayenne pamphlet, 8–9
 fellow deserters
 Bivors, 11–13
 Paon, 9–10
 French Guiana, 11
 transfer from Algeria to French Guiana,
 10–11
 Chekhov, Anton
 census of Sakhalin Island convict
 population, 19, 319, 320, 358
 shortcomings, 20
 see also Sakhalin Island (Russia)
 children
 health of convicts' children, 312, 319, 326
 inherited criminality, 8–9, 343, 351
 Chile, 73, 93
 Juan Fernández islands, 30, 94, 213
 'civilizing' Indigenous populations, 14–17
 Andaman Islands, 260
 French New Caledonia, 262
 Colombia, 73
 agricultural penal colonies, 97
 free labour migration, 74
 colonial governance, 1–5
 managing colonial labour
 Mazaruni, 16–17
 Trinidad, 22–4
 see also changing nature of punitive
 relocation
 colonization, relationship with penal colonies,
 7–8, 10–13, 57–59, 230, 327
 Hokkaido (Japan), 62–63
 Portuguese empire, 16
 encouragement of free migration, 41,
 42, 43
 Ushuaia (Argentina), 96
 Xinjian (China), 29–30
 commodity exchange, 147, 151, 162
 addictive substances, 182, 249
 see also trade
 communist China
 women, 32
 Congo (Belgium)
 agricultural colonies, 57–61
 conscripted convicts, 14, 72
 Portuguese empire, 6, 41, 44
 military agrarian penal settlements, 43
 Spanish empire, 46, 51, 139
 convict activism, 21–2, 198, 215
 convict agency, 10, 33, 34, 56, 171, 195,
 211, 216, 219, 301, 360
 Barbados Rebellion, 101
 Carrera Island, 155
 escape, 360, 389
 family and marital relationships, 41
 medical research, 288, 318
 Portuguese *degradados*, 7–9
 see also resistance
 convict flows, 11
 convict hulks, 72
 absence of convict women, 37
 Australia compared, 38
 effective punishment and convict
 reformation, 68
 Irish, transportation of, 21–2
 prohibition on settlement, 37, 71
 Spanish convicts, 67–8
 transportation convicts and penal servitude
 prisoners, relationship between, 64–5
 see also Bermuda; Gibraltar
 convict labour negotiations, 66–7
 convict-run and convict-owned businesses,
 16–17, 37, 72, 96, 384
 criminality
 anthropometry, 3–6, 295
 inherited criminality, 29, 343, 351
 Lobas, 13–14
 Lombroso, 9–10, 29, 237, 287
 criticisms of disciplinary regimes
 Australian penal colonies, 26
 Molesworth Committee, 28–9
 Caribbean colonies, 29
 Carrera Island, 24–6
 consideration of new destinations, 26–8

- Crofton, Sir Walter, 219
 organisation of convicts, 6
 progressive classification, 13–14, 247
 see also Ireland
- Cuba, 50
 labour management, 26
 see also Isla de Pinos (Cuba)
- de Beaumont, Gustave. *see* Beaumont, Gustave de
- de Tocqueville, Alexis. *see* Tocqueville, Alexis de
- degradados* (Portuguese empire), 9, 38, 251
 convict agency, 7–9
 women, 40, 42, 45
- Demerara Rebellion (1823), 5–7
- Demerara-Essequibo
 banishment and penal transportation of slaves, 13–14
- Denmark's imperial ambitions, 29
- Denmark-Norway, 37, 52, 72
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 26, 216
 solidarities between convicts, 8–9
- depósitos* (Portuguese empire), 43–4
- disease and violence, 249
 Andaman Islands, 20
 Australian Aboriginal populations, 256
 convicts, 29–30
 French New Caledonia, 262
 Indigenous peoples, 11
 North American colonies, 10–11
 see also malaria; yellow fever
- dockyard prisons, 28–9, 52, 205, 236
- Dominica, 108
 banishment and penal transportation of slaves, 11–13
- Dubois, W. E. B., 62
- Dutch East India Company, 26, 37
 abolition, 56
 convict labour
 military construction, 55
 plantation work, 55
 public works, 53
 Robben Island, 3–6
 women, 7–8
 see also Netherlands
- Dutch pauper colonies, 19
- early-modern Americas
 Indigenous peoples, 249
- economic development of offshore islands
 Argentina, 30–2
 Chile, 94
- Mexico, 96
- Peru, 5–7, 94
- Ecuador, 73
 agricultural penal colonies, 97
 free labour migration, 74
- education and political consciousness, 70–71
 Andaman Islands, 20
 Robben Island, 20
- El Frontón (Peru), 5–7, 74, 98
 political prisoners, 62–63
 see also Peru
- English East India Company
 Indian Prison Discipline Committee, 222
 rebellion, 10–11, 186
- escape, 11, 29–30, 34, 38
 challenges, 7–9
 export of ideologies, 20
 Indigenous people, relationship with, 253
 multi-directional nature, 360
 Scandinavian empires, 30–2
 Second World War, 29
 Spanish empire, 3–6, 21–2
- experimental inoculation
 medical research, 26
- exploration of the hinterlands
 Andaman Islands, 29
 Australian colonies, 29
 Cape Colony, 28–9
- extradition
 havens of refuge, 386
 legal issues, 378
 see also extradition treaties
- extradition treaties
 Britain and France, between, 22–4, 379, 382
 Britain and Spain, between, 6
 Netherlands and France, between, 20
 political prisoners
 Dutch empire, 373
 Spain and France, between, 380
- families, 7
 agency, 41
 Andaman Islands census, 341, 353
 health, 312
 medical experimentation, 315
 settlers, 76, 96, 158, 348
 statistical analysis, 328, 329, 331, 332, 354
 ticket-of-leave families, 311
- farming, 7, 37
 Brazil, 40
 Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 87
- Fédon's Rebellion (British Grenada 1795–6), 14

470 Index

- Fernando de Noronha (Brazil)
 families, 7
 organisation of convicts, 3–6
 phrenology and high imperialism, 10–11
 role in history, 7–9
 specimen collection, 1–5, 266
 types of work
 farmers, 7
 handicrafts, 7
 public works, 7
 Ushuaia (Argentina) compared, 96
 fertility rates
 Andaman Islands, 354
forzados (Spanish empire), 20
 Franco's Spain
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 30
 free migration, 73
 Australian colonies, 229
 Dutch East India Company, 37
 Hokkaido (Japan), 84, 89, 98
 Portuguese empire, 41–2, 43, 74
 free settlers, 10, 13, 156
 British Guiana, 151
 Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 24–6
 Portuguese empire, 46
 Siberia, 240
 French empire
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 22–4
 French Guiana, 220
 criticisms by international community, 388
 escape destinations, 1–5, 360
 Brazil, 21–2
 British Guiana, 24–6, 30–2
 Dutch Surinam, 21
 other destinations, 380
 Trinidad, 381
 immorality and sexual depravation, 57
 sex and sexuality in the *relégué* camp, 57
 sexuality in the *relégué(e)*, 320
 see also Cazanove, Franck
 social survey of convicts, 319
 see also Orgéas, Joseph
 specimen collection, 1–5
 French juvenile reformatory at Mettray, 19, 265
 French New Caledonia
 criminal physiognomy, 14
 escape destinations
 Australian colonies, 26
 indigenous peoples, 24–6, 249
 frontier penal colonies
 Xinjiang (China), 29–30, 98
- Germany
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 28
 penal colonies, 21
 Gibraltar, 37
 military construction, 62
 cost-effectiveness of convict labour,
 see also convict hulks
 global exchange of penal policies and practice
 Australian colonies, 221
 English East India Company
 Indian Prison Discipline
 Committee, 222
 French Guiana, failure of, 220
 prison tours, 14–17
 admiration for the Hokkaido
 settlements, 20
 Ceuta, 16
 Heindl, 20
 Japanese overseas tours (Europe), 16–17
 Japanese overseas tours (Russian
 empire), 19
 Paterson, 21–2
 US penitentiaries, 221
 Spanish empire, 3–6
 see also International Penitentiary
 Congress
 good behaviour
 reward for, 7, 63, 64, 65, 68, 98, 123,
 128, 209
 Grenada
 banishment and penal transportation
 of slaves, 10–11
 Fédon's Rebellion (1795–6), 14
 Griffiths, Arthur, 14–17, 64, 241
 gulag, 14, 32
- Habsburg empire, 28
 handicrafts, 7, 37, 61
 Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 87
 Qing-era China, 75
 Heindl, Robert, 219, 247
 prison tours, 20
 Hokkaido (Japan), 11, 98
 colonization of uncultivated land, 84
 convict profile, 19
 establishment, 16–17
 free migration, 84
 French practice, influence of, 81, 82
 indigenous peoples, relationship with, 22–4
 penal stages, 82
 see also imperial Japan
 Honduras
 Barbados Rebellion, 21, 101
 absence of a legal code, 24–6
 historic rejection of convicts, 26

Cambridge University Press
978-1-108-84072-9 — Convicts
Clare Anderson
Index
[More Information](#)

Index

471

- hookworm, 326
 - medical research, 24–6, 288
- Howard League for Penal Reform, 26–8
- immorality and sexual depravation, 57–61, 159, 161, 358
- imperial China, 1–5, 73
 - changing nature of punitive relocation, 20, 29
 - mid-Qing era, 3–6
 - colonization aims, 8–9
 - punishment, 6
 - rehabilitation, 7–9
 - see also* Xinjiang (China)
- imperial Japan, 73
 - changing nature of punitive relocation, 14–17, 29
 - colonization aims, 11–13
 - post-Meiji restoration, 11
 - convict rehabilitation, 20
 - farming, 85, 87
 - forms of outdoor work, 21
 - handicrafts, 87
 - illness and injury, 89
 - mining, 85
 - principle of extraterritoriality, 16
 - prison reform measures, 14
 - public works, 85, 87
 - ‘unequal’ treaties, 16
 - see also* Hokkaido (Japan)
 - removal of ‘undesirables’ to remote islands, 13–14
 - Tokugawa Shogunate era, 11–13
- imperial Russia
 - changing nature of punitive relocation, 28–9
 - gulag, 14, 32
 - women, 28
- indentured and enslaved workers, convicts’
 - relationship with, 10, 13–14
 - Dutch East India Company, 1–5
 - Scandinavian empires, 5–7
 - Spanish empire, 21, 50
 - see also* slaves and slavery
- independent Latin American states
 - changing nature of punitive relocation, 29–30
 - impact of independence on British practices, 3–6
 - political repression, 7–8
 - women, 1–5
- Indian Rebellion (1857)
 - Andaman Islands, 30–2
- Indigenous peoples, convicts’ relationship
 - with, 10, 57–59
- Andaman Islands, 21
 - assisting expeditions, 256
- Barbados
 - British empire, 9–10
 - Spanish empire, 8–9
- British Guiana, 20
 - disease and violence, 8–9, 256
 - employment in colonial police forces, 258
 - labour, 250
 - maroon (runaway) slaves, 254
- North American colonies
 - disease and violence, 10–11
- penal transportation, impact of, 1–2, 14
- Portuguese voyages of exploration
 - Africa, 6
 - Brazil, 252
 - lançados*, 6
 - Portuguese Asia, 7–9
- racial containment, 14–17
- sexual relationships, 256
- Spanish Empire’ approach to Indigenous relations, 8–9, 29, 50
- trade, 13–14
- internal penal colonies
 - dockyard prisons, 28–9
- International Penitentiary Congress, 220
 - aims and purpose, 8–9
 - anti-transportation views, 9–10, 230
 - Berlin (1935), 225
 - Brussels (1900), 225, 233
 - Budapest (1905), 225
 - London (1872), 6, 225
 - London (1925), 225, 245
 - Paris (1895), 225, 232
 - Prague (1930), 225
 - pro-transportation views, 8–9, 10–13
 - punishment and labour, relationship between, 11
 - Rome (1885), 225, 228, 230
 - St Petersburg (1890), 225, 228, 230, 231, 236
 - Stockholm (1878), 7–9, 225, 227, 228, 234
 - The Hague (1950), 225
 - Washington (1910), 225
 - see also* global exchange of penal policies and practice
- Ireland, 219
 - see also* Crofton, Sir Walter
- Irish, transportation of, 29, 254
 - Australian colonies, 21, 29–30
 - resistance, 26
 - Cape Colony, 22–4
 - convict hulks, 21–2
 - indentured servants to the Americas, 195

472 Index

- Irish, transportation of (cont.)
 - Mitchel, John, 24–6
 - plantations, 196
- Isla de Pinos (Cuba)
 - political prisoners, 215
- Islamic practice
 - Islamification of the Cape, 7–9, 185
- island penal colonies, 98
 - British Empire, 29
 - Chile, 95
 - Dutch East India Company, 176
 - Italy, 29
 - Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 11
 - see also* Hokkaido (Japan)
 - Mexico, 96
 - Ottoman empire, 90
 - Peru, 5–7, 94
- Islas Marias (Mexico), 1–5
 - political prisoners, 1–2
 - see also* Mexico
- Italian fascist government
 - changing nature of punitive relocation, 30
- Jamaica
 - banishment and penal transportation
 - of slaves, 11
 - process, 7–9
 - Second Maroon War (1795–6), 14–17
 - Slave Code (1696), 102
 - slave court records, 8–9
 - slave courts, 6
 - Baptist War (1831–2), 5–7, 134, 143, 197
- Kossokhatko affair, 28–9
- labour flows, 14
 - Spanish empire, 49
- lançados* (Portuguese empire), 6
- leprosy
 - medical research, 288, 305
 - Andaman Islands, 19
- Lobas, N. S., 13–14
- Lombroso, Cesare
 - hereditary criminality, 9–10
 - support in Latin America, 303
 - see also* criminality
- London
 - community of French escapees, 14–17
- Lewis, R. F. *see* Andaman Islands (India):
 - censuses of convict population (generally)
- lusotropicalism, 41, 288
- Maconochie, Alexander, 16, 159, 200
 - mark system of progressive classification, 13–14, 219, 247
 - phrenology, 291
 - see also* Norfolk Island (Australia)
- malaria
 - medical research, 288, 305
 - Andaman Islands, 20
- managing colonial labour
 - Mazaruni, 16–17
 - Trinidad, 22–4
- mark system of progressive classification
 - see* Maconochie, Alexander
- marriage between convicts
 - Andaman Islands, 5–7, 29–30, 57–59
 - French Guiana, 11–13
 - French New Caledonia, 301
- Martinique
 - banishment and penal transportation of slaves, 7–9
- Mayhew, Henry, 62
- Mazaruni (British Guiana)
 - economic and reformatory role, 20, 21
 - indigenous men and women, relationship with, 20
 - interned enemy aliens, 388
 - opposition to white convicts in former slave colonies, 19
 - regional penal colony, as, 7–8
 - scientific research, 30–2
- medical research, 28–9
 - convict volunteers
 - medical procedures, 26–8
 - medical service, 28
 - experimental inoculation, 26
 - hookworm, 24–6, 288
 - leprosy, 288, 305
 - Andaman Islands, 19
 - malaria, 288, 305
 - Andaman Islands, 20
 - mortality and morbidity, 288, 305
 - racial variations in prevalence of and immunity against diseases, 21
 - suicide among convict men, 20
 - vaccinations against smallpox, 305
 - Weil's disease, 313
 - withdrawal from addictive substances, 16–17, 305
 - Andaman Islands, 16
 - yellow fever, 22–4, 288
 - see also* scientific research
- Mettray. *see* French juvenile reformatory at Mettray
- Mexican revolution (1910–20)
 - military phase, 1–5
 - political repression, 1–5
 - rebellion against secularism, 5–7
- Mexican war of independence (1810), 139

- Mexico, 73, 93
see also Islas Mariás (Mexico); Mexican revolution (1910–20)
- Middle Ages
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 20
 military campaigns
 Portugal's overseas possessions, 6
 Spain, 51
- military construction, 55
 convict hulks, 37
 Bermuda, 1–2
 Gibraltar, 62–63
see also Bermuda Gibraltar
- mining, 20, 47, 49, 5555
 Brazil, 40
 Dutch East India Company, 55
 imperial Russia, 22–4, 28
 Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 29, 85, 89, 241
 Mazaruni (British Guiana), 150
 modern Japan, 90
 Spanish colonies, 49, 139
 Xinjiang (China), 76
- Mitchel, John, 28, 360
- modern China
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 32
- modern Japan, 26
- Molesworth Committee, 28–9, 134, 147, 161, 162, 171, 203
- mortality and morbidity
 French Guiana, 8–9
 racial differences in survival rates, 8–9
 Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 21–2
 medical research, 288, 305
 racial variations, 21–2
 research, 288
 transportation journeys, 13–14
- Mozambique
 agricultural penal settlement, 10–11
 colonialization, 42
 political prisoners, 215
 urban penal colonies, 11
- mutiny, 10, 21–2
 Danish West India and Guinea Company, 9–10
 differing motivations and ambitions, 19
 English East India Company, 10–11, 186
 political nature, 11–13
 failure to respect cultural practices, 14–17
- nation and empire building, relationship with convict relocation, 16–17
- Nazi Germany
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 30–2
- Netherlands, 37
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 26–8
see also Dutch East India Company
- New Caledonia. *see* French New Caledonia
- New South Wales. *see* Australian colonies
- Norfolk Island (Australia), 219
see also Maconochie, Alexander
- North American colonies
 violence against Indigenous people, 10–11
- nutritional deficiency, 66–66
- Ohara, Shigeya, 82, 238, 247
- Orgéas, Joseph, 16–17, 319, 358
 Bertillon, influence of, 322
 Quételet, influence of, 323
 social survey of French Guiana
 convicts, 1–5
 background, 3–6
 convict marriage, impact of, 11–13
 ethnographic investigations, 16
 fertility, 9–10, 13–14
 life expectancy, 14
 methodology, 6
 morbidity and mortality, 7–9, 11, 321
 provisos, 14–17
 transportation arguments and policy, impact on, 10–11
- Ottoman empire, 26–8
- Paterson, Alexander, 219, 247
 prison tours, 21–2
 system of doubleage, 385
- Penal Servitude Act 1853, 64, 205
- Penal Servitude Act 1857, 205
- penal settlements defined, 10
- penal stages, 5–7
 Andaman Islands (India), 194
 Australian colonies, 128, 161
 'exile' system, 203
 Fernando de Noronha (Brazil), 7, 44
 Hokkaido (Japan), 82
 moving to different colonies, 203
 Ushuaia (Argentina), 95
see also Maconochie, Alexander
- Peru, 73, 74
 Juan Fernández islands, 94
see also El Frontón (Peru)
- Philippines
 labour management, 26–8
 phrenology, 6
 criticisms of, 289

474 Index

- phrenology (cont.)
 Edinburgh Phrenological Society,
 8–9, 289
 inherited traits, 8–9
 Maconochie, 292
 pre-selection of transportation convicts,
 7–9, 291
 supporters of, 289
 physiognomy
 hereditary criminality, 294, 300, 301
 plantation work, 52, 55
 Irish convicts, 196
 resettlement of Barbadian rebels, 29
 political prisoners, 14, 57–61, 69, 360
 Andaman Islands, 65
 Australian colonies, 66
 Cape Colony, 67–8
 Ceuta, 68
 convict hulks, 66–7
 Dutch East India Company, 62
 ‘exile’ system, 203
 extradition/return of
 Dutch empire, 14
 independent Latin American
 countries, 7–8
 Argentina, 215
 Mexico, 1–2
 Peru, 69
 mutinies, 64–65
 Robben Island, 62
 poor health
 Bermuda, 69
 Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 22–4
 see also disease and violence, malaria,
 nutritional deficiency, scurvy, yellow
 fever
 Portuguese empire, 37
 Africa, sending convicts to, 8–9
 agricultural penal settlements, 10–11
 Angola, 13–14
 Brazil, sending convicts to, 8–9
 categories of convicts, 14–17
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 21
 colonialization policy, 9–10
 conscripted convicts, 6, 41
 convict occupations, 3–6
 depósitos, 11–13
 Mozambique, 14
 multi-directional mobility, 38
 organization of convict work, 16
 settlement post-sentence, 19
 Spanish policy compared, 28–9
 urban penal colonies, 43
 Poulou Condore, 263
presidios (Spanish empire), 10, 46
 probation system, 14
 see also ticket-of-leave system
 prohibition on settlement
 convict hulks, 37, 71
 pro-transportation sentiment, 264
 International Penitentiary Congress, 8–9,
 10–13
 public works, 7, 52
 Ancient World, 20
 Gibraltar, 63
 Japan, 73
 Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 85, 87
 Ushuaia, 96
 punishment and deterrence, 66, 73
 poor health, 69
 punitive mobility defined, 9–10
 Quételet, Adolphe, 323
 racial variations in prevalence of and
 immunity against diseases
 medical research, 21
 rehabilitation, 16, 73, 98, 129, 167, 227,
 230, 235, 249
 Bentham’s theories, 221
 El Frontón (Peru), 74
 Fernando de Noronha (Brazil), 7, 8
 imperial China, 73, 75
 Japan, post-Meiji restoration, 20
 Mazaruni (British Guiana), 20, 21
 religion, 69
 see also Crofton, Sir Walter; Maconochie,
 Alexander
 religion, 7, 14, 69
 Andaman Islands’ census, 29
 failure to respect cultural practices
 mutiny, 14–17
 insurgency, 14–17, 360
 see also Islamic practice
 relocation of convicts, 28–9
 resistance, 172
 community formation, 172
 convict activism, 10
 convict hulks
 escape, 65
 labour resistance, 64, 65
 mutiny, 64
 desertion, 16–17
 differing motivations and ambitions, 19
 Dutch East India Company
 labour resistance, 56
 escape, 11, 13–14, 34, 38
 Indigenous peoples, 249
 labour resistance, 1–5, 360
 mutiny, 10, 38

- Danish West India and Guinea Company, 9–10
 English East India Company, 10–11
 failure to respect cultural practices, 186
 political reasons, 11–13
 punishment and deterrence, 66
 Robben Island, 173
 Scandinavian empires
 escape, 30–2
 slave rebellions, 16
 Fédon's Rebellion (British Grenada 1795–6), 14
 Second Maroon War (Jamaica 1795–6), 110
 see also Barbados Rebellion (1816)
 Spanish empire
 convict activism, 21–2
 escape, 21–2
 labour resistance, 49
 mutiny, 22–4
 spread of Islam to the Cape, 8–9
 Xinjiang, 10–11
see also solidarities between convicts
 Robben Island, 1–5
 Dutch United East India Company, 3–6
 introduction of Islam to the Cape, 6
 Royal Botanic Gardens at Kew, 268, 281
- Saint-Domingue (Haiti) revolt (1791–1804), 133, 171
 banishment and penal transportation of slaves, 6
- Sakhalin Island (Russia)
 census of convict population. *see* Chekhov, Anton
 criminal anthropology, 13–14
 physiognomy
 hereditary criminality, 13–14
 specimen collection, 277
- Scandinavian empires, 37, 52
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 26
 science and scientific discovery, relationship
 with convict relocation, 3–6, 8–9
see also medical research; scientific expeditions; scientific research
- scientific expeditions, 5–7
 Darwin, 1–2, 26
see also specimen collection
- scientific research
 anthropometry
 physical manifestations of criminality, 1–5
 bodies for scientific investigations, 11–13, 304
 phrenology, 11
 see also medical research
 scurvy, 199, 304, 318, 331, 333
 17th-century Britain
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 24–6
 Sierra Leone, 26–8
 Barbados Rebellion, 21–2, 101
 Barbadian settlers, 29–30
 resettlement in Caribbean, 29
 slave convicts and liberated Africans, relationship between, 28
 slaves and slavery
 banishment and penal transportation
 Bahamas, 106
 Demerara-Essequibo, 13–14
 Jamaica, 3–6
 Montserrat, 105
 Saint Vincent, 105
 Caribbean, 100
 revolt and rebellion, 16, 100
 Fédon's Rebellion (British Grenada 1795–6), 14
 Second Maroon War (Jamaica 1795–6), 110
 see also Barbados Rebellion (1816)
 solidarities between convicts
 Bel Ombre sugar estate
 desertion, 16–17
 Danish West India and Guinea Company
 mutiny, 9–10
 English East India Company
 mutiny, 10–11
 escape plans, 11
 imperial Denmark-Norway, 8–9
see also resistance
 Soviet Union, 14
 Spanish empire, 37
 Ceuta, 24–6
 changing nature of punitive relocation, 21–2
 Cuba, 50
 employment of convicts, 49
 forzados, 10–11, 20
 New World, convicts to, 46
 North Africa, convicts to, 46
 Philippines, 28
 Portuguese policy compared, 28–9
 presidios, 46
 specimen collection, 1–6, 62–63
 Andaman Islands (India), 29–30
 Australian colonies, 26–8
 engagement of convicts, 266
 Fernando de Noronha (Brazil), 1–5, 266
 French Guiana, 1–5

476 Index

- specimen collection (cont.)
 - Mazaruni (British Guiana), 30–2
 - medical use, 280
 - Sakhalin Island (Russia), 277
 - Trinidad, 107
 - Ushuaia (Argentina), 266
 - visual representations of natural history, 270
 - see also* scientific expeditions
- suicide among convict men, 77
 - medical research, 20
- Surinam
 - escaped convicts, 7–8, 360
- Sweden, 37
 - New Sweden Company, 52
- Tassilier, Théodore Louis
 - escape
 - radical socialism, 19
- Temple, Richard C. *see* Andaman Islands (India): fourth census (1901)
- terra nullius doctrine
 - Andaman Islands, 20
 - Australian colonies, 19
- ticket-of-leave system, 65, 201, 206, 235, 267, 311, 350
 - see also* probation system
- Tocqueville de, Alexis, 329, 350, 368
- trade
 - collectors, 283
 - convict hulks, 72
 - Indigenous peoples, with, 255, 256, 259
 - learning trade in preparation for freedom, 122, 123, 124, 154
 - Portuguese empire, 251, 252
 - Xinjiang (China), 76
- Trinidad
 - banishment and penal transportation of slaves, 107
 - depots
 - Carrera Island, 21–2
 - Chaguanas forest, 153
 - Irois Forest, 153
 - escaped convicts, 28–9
 - locally convicted felons, 135
 - scientific research, 7–8
 - specimen collection, 7–8
 - see also* Carrera Island (Trinidad)
 - Ushuaia (Argentina), 30–2, 73
 - Fernando de Noronha (Brazil)
 - compared, 7–8
 - political prisoners, 215
 - specimen collection, 266
 - see also* Argentina
 - USSR
 - changing nature of punitive relocation, 32
 - vaccinations against smallpox
 - medical research, 305
 - vacuum domicilium theory, 16–17
 - Van Diemen's Land. *see* Australian colonies
 - Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie. *see* Dutch East India Company
 - violence. *see* disease and violence
 - VOC. *see* Dutch East India Company
- Walker, J. P., 247
- Weil's disease
 - medical research, 313
- West Indies
 - establishment of a regional penal colony, 29
- white convicts to West Indian colonies, 28, 53, 118, 148, 160, 171, 207, 253
- withdrawal from addictive substances
 - medical research, 16–17, 305
 - Andaman Islands, 16
- women, 16
 - Caribbean women, transportation of, 14–17
 - communist China, 32
 - Dutch East India Company, 7–8
 - imperial China, 77
 - imperial Russia, 28
 - marriage of convicts, 7
 - Andaman Islands, 5–7, 29–30
 - Mexican revolution (1910–20)
 - political repression, 1–2
 - Portuguese degredados, 40, 42, 45
- Xinjiang (China), 3–6
 - agriculture, 77
 - convict labour, 9–10
 - women, 77
 - yi ju liang de (achieving multiple ends by a single means) principle, 8–9
- yellow fever
 - medical research, 22–4, 288