## Contents

*Preface to the Second Edition*  
Preface to the First Edition  
Acknowledgments  
Useful General Formulas and Notation, Conventions, Abbreviations

Introduction  
References for the Introduction

### Part I Before Supersymmetry

1 Phases of Gauge Theories  
1.1 Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking  
1.2 Spontaneous Breaking of Gauge Symmetries  
1.3 Phases of Yang–Mills Theories  
1.4 Appendix: Basics of Conformal Invariance  
References for Chapter 1

2 Kinks and Domain Walls  
2.1 Kinks and Domain Walls (at the Classical Level)  
2.2 Higher Discrete Symmetries and Wall Junctions  
2.3 Domain Walls Antigravitate  
2.4 Quantization of Solitons (Kink Mass at One Loop)  
2.5 Charge Fractionalization  
References for Chapter 2

3 Vortices and Flux Tubes (Strings)  
3.1 Vortices and Strings  
3.2 Non-Abelian Vortices or Strings  
3.3 Fermion Zero Modes  
3.4 String-Induced Gravity  
3.5 Appendix: Calculation of the Orientational Part of the World-Sheet Action for Non-Abelian Strings  
3.6 Appendix: Two-String Junctions and Z Strings in SM  
References for Chapter 3

4 Monopoles and Skyrmions  
4.1 Magnetic Monopoles  
4.2 Skyrmions
## 4.3 Appendix: Elements of Group Theory for SU(N)  
References for Chapter 4  

## 5 Instantons

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.1 Tunneling in Non-Abelian Yang–Mills Theory</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2 Euclidean Formulation of QCD</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3 BPST Instantons: General Properties</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.4 Explicit Form of the BPST Instanton</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.5 Applications: Baryon Number Nonconservation at High Energy</td>
<td>222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.6 Instantons at High Energies</td>
<td>229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.7 Other Ideas Concerning Baryon Number Violation</td>
<td>238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.8 Appendices</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References for Chapter 5</td>
<td>244</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 6 Isotropic (Anti)ferromagnet: O(3) Sigma Model and Extensions, Including CP(N − 1)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.1 O(3) Sigma Model</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.2 Extensions: CP(N − 1) Models</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.3 Asymptotic Freedom in the O(3) Sigma Model</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4 Instantons in CP(1)</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5 The Goldstone Theorem in Two Dimensions</td>
<td>269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References for Chapter 6</td>
<td>273</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 7 False-Vacuum Decay and Related Topics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.1 False-Vacuum Decay</td>
<td>276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.2 False-Vacuum Decay: Applications</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References for Chapter 7</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 8 Chiral and Other Anomalies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8.1 Chiral Anomaly in the Schwinger Model</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.2 Anomalies in QCD and Similar Non-Abelian Gauge Theories</td>
<td>316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.3 ’t Hooft Matching and Its Physical Implications</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.4 Scale Anomaly</td>
<td>327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.5 One-Form Anomalies</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References for Chapter 8</td>
<td>335</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 9 Confinement in 4D Gauge Theories and Models in Lower Dimensions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9.1 Confinement in Non-Abelian Gauge Theories: Dual Meissner Effect</td>
<td>337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.2 The ’t Hooft Limit and 1/N Expansion</td>
<td>339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3 Abelian Higgs Model in 1 + 1 Dimensions</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.4 CP(N − 1) at Large N</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.5 The ’t Hooft Model</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.6 Schwinger Model</td>
<td>388</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.7 Polyakov’s Confinement in 2 + 1 Dimensions</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.8 Appendix: Solving the O(N) Model at Large N</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References for Chapter 9</td>
<td>410</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Part II  Introduction to Supersymmetry  

10  Basics of Supersymmetry with Emphasis on Gauge Theories  
10.1 Introduction  
10.2 Spinors and Spinorial Notation  
10.3 The Coleman–Mandula Theorem  
10.4 Supersextension of the Poincaré Algebra  
10.5 Superspace and Superfields  
10.6 Superinvariant Actions  
10.7 $R$ Symmetries  
10.8 Nonrenormalization Theorem for F Terms  
10.9 Super-Higgs Mechanism  
10.10 Spontaneous Breaking of Supersymmetry  
10.11 Goldstinos  
10.12 Digression: Two-Dimensional Supersymmetry  
10.13 Supersymmetric Yang–Mills Theories  
10.14 Supersymmetric Gluodynamics  
10.15 One-Flavor Supersymmetric QCD  
10.16 Hypercurrent and Anomalies  
10.17 $R$ Parity  
10.18 Extended Supersymmetries in Four Dimensions  
10.19 Instantons in Supersymmetric Yang–Mills Theories  
10.20 Affleck–Dine–Seiberg Superpotential  
10.21 Novikov–Shifman–Vainshtein–Zakharov $\beta$ Function  
10.22 The Witten Index  
10.23 $Q$-Closed and $Q$-Exact Operators  
10.24 Soft versus Hard Explicit Violations of Supersymmetry  
10.25 Central Charges  
10.26 Long versus Short Supermultiplets  
10.27 Appendices  
References for Chapter 10  

11  Supersymmetric Solitons  
11.1 Central Charges in Superalgebras  
11.2 $\mathcal{N}=1$: Supersymmetric Kinks  
11.3 $\mathcal{N}=2$: Kinks in Two-Dimensional Supersymmetric CP(1) Model  
11.4 Domain Walls  
11.5 Vortices in $D=3$ and Flux Tubes in $D=4$  
11.6 Critical Monopoles  
References for Chapter 11  

Part III  Solutions to Exercises  

Chapter 1  
Chapter 2  
Chapter 3
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Contents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 4</td>
<td>653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 5</td>
<td>661</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 6</td>
<td>669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 7</td>
<td>680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 8</td>
<td>682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 9</td>
<td>688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 10</td>
<td>691</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 11</td>
<td>710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>712</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>