

## Index

- Abramson, Scott E., 21
- acceptance of border settlement  
 agreement *vs.*, 22–38  
 definition of, 23–29
- accommodation, settlement waves and, 89–101
- actions, credibility of, 60–62
- actors  
 trust in, 213–219  
 types of, 211–213
- ad hoc* amendments, border settlement coding and, 85–86
- adjudication  
 conflict management and, 106–107  
 frequency data for, 107–109, 112–113  
 rival border settlements, 217–219
- administrative decrees, conflict management and, 107–109
- adversaries  
 trust in, 213–219  
 types of, 211–213
- Afghanistan-Iran border settlement, 83, 297
- agreement on border settlement  
 acceptance *vs.*, 22–38  
 definition of, 23–29
- alliances  
 border settlement probability and, 116–118  
 neighboring states bargaining and, 162–163  
 rivalry onset, 171, 194  
 rivalry termination, 204, 210, 229–231, 283  
 signaling strategies and, 66–68
- Alliance Treaty Obligations and Provisions (ATOP) dataset, 102–103
- ambiguity, of dispute outcomes, 278–280
- Americas border settlement, data on, 96–99
- arbitration  
 conflict management and, 71–75, 106–107  
 frequency data for, 107–109, 112–113  
 rival border settlements, 217–219
- Asia-Pacific border settlement  
 Chinese interstate borders and, 289–292  
 data on, 96–99  
 future trends in, 303–310
- Assad, Hafez, 61–62
- audience costs, 61–62  
 in democratic dyads, 159–161
- Austria-Germany border settlement, 83
- Austro-Prussian War, 83
- bargaining process  
 alliances and, 162–163  
 in border settlement, 120–132  
 commitment problem and, 10–12, 155–159  
 democratic pairs of states, 159–161  
 between democratic states, 64–66  
 ethnic kin and uncertainty in, 162–164  
 failure of bargaining, war and, 39–41  
 indivisibility issues, 163n  
 interstate borders and, 4–9  
 neighboring states, 159–164  
 obstacles to, 58–79, 292–296  
 power sources and, 41–43  
 rivalry and, 15, 44–47, 149–159, 213–219  
 territorial conflicts and, 208–211  
 theories of bargaining, 50–52  
 trust in, 213

- bargaining process (cont.)  
 unsettled borders, 56–57  
 war and, 161–162
- bargaining range, determination of, 56–57
- behavior  
 conflict-cooperation continuum, 214  
 pre- and post-settlement behavior, 269–281
- Bendor, Jonathan, 214
- Bennett, D. Scott, 204–208
- biased mediation, 73
- Biger, Gideon, 83
- bilateral negotiations. *See* negotiation strategies
- bivariate relationship  
 power endowments in unsettled borders, 182–191, 265–269  
 rivalry onset and interstate border settlement, 174–182
- bluffing  
 bargaining process and, 64–66  
 power parity and, 102–103, 115–116  
 resolved and not resolved, 211–213  
 rivals' mistrust of bargaining and, 211–213
- border delimitation agreements  
 dating of, 83  
*de jure* border settlement and, 9  
 policy implications of, 303–310
- border settlement  
 agreement *vs.* acceptance in, 22–38  
 characteristics, 29–33, 48–49  
 coding decisions in, 83  
 data analysis and statistics, 13, 89–101  
 defined, 9  
 disaggregation of border components, 298n  
 failure of, 14  
 future research issues, 296–303  
 incentives for, 292–296  
 international law and compliance with, 77–79  
 neighboring state behavior and, 82–83  
 policy implications of, 303–310  
 power endowments and, 182–184  
 pre- and post-settlement behavior and, 269–281  
 rivalries and, 236–252  
 rivalry onset and, 169–172, 176–177, 210  
 rivalry termination and, 219–221, 228, 233–235, 252–269
- Boulding, Kenneth E., 20
- Bremer, Stuart A., 145
- British Somalia, Ethiopian border settlement with, 23
- Buck, Brent, 23–29, 36–37, 83, 107–109, 112n
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, 61–62, 159–161
- capability aggregation, alliances and, 66–68
- capability ratio  
 effect on settlements of, 115–116  
 neighboring states bargaining and, 161–162  
 power parity measurements, 102–103  
 rivalry termination and, 229–231, 282  
 rivalry onset and, 171–172, 193–194
- Carter, David B., 21
- causal theory, interstate border settlements and, 9, 298–302
- Chadefaux, Thomas, 69n
- Chad-Libya border settlement, 83, 86–88
- Chamberlain, Neville, 63–64
- China-Tajikistan border, 85–86
- chi-squared statistical analysis  
 power endowments in unsettled borders, 265–269  
 rivalry onset and interstate border settlement, 174–176
- civil war  
 rivalry onset and, 172–173  
 rivalry termination, 231–232
- Clay, K. Chad, 31–32, 93–96, 296–303
- “Cod Wars”, 302–303
- coercion, rivalry and, 144–146
- Colaresi, Michael, 82–83, 145, 168–169
- cold war  
 rivalry onset and, 172–173  
 rivalry termination, 231–232
- Colombia-Brazil border, 296–303
- Colombia-Peru-Brazil border settlement, 91–96
- Colombia-Venezuela border agreement, 31–32, 85–86, 218
- colonial boundaries, parent state settlement of, 108
- colonial states, border settlements and, 86–88
- commitment problem  
 bargaining framework and, 10–12  
 bargaining games and resolution of, 12–13  
 bargaining over power sources and, 41–43  
 characteristics, 48–49  
 conflict management and, 300–302  
 data analysis and statistics on, 13  
 implementation issues and, 68–69  
 international law compliance and, 77–79  
 interstate border settlements and, 7–9

## Index

327

- legal approaches and, 218, 295–296
- negotiation process and, 215–216
- obstacles to bargaining and, 58–79
- overview of, 38–47
- persistence of, 141–143
- policy implications of, 303–310
- power endowments and, 15, 103–105, 262–269
- power shift and, 10–12, 103–105, 167–173
- probability of border settlement and, 116–118, 247–248
- rivalry initiation and, 10, 44–47, 142–143, 152–159
- rivalry termination and, 219–221
- territorial conflicts, 208–211
- war as consequence of, 39–41
- competitor dimension
  - rivalry onset, 168–169
  - rivalry termination and, 229–231
- compliance
  - with border settlement, 56–57
  - legal approaches and, 71–75
- Composite Index of National Capabilities
  - rivalry termination and, 229–231
  - rivalry onset and, 171–172
- compromis*
  - arbitration and, 112–113
  - legal approaches and, 71–75
- conditional logistic regression model, 110–111
- conflict management
  - bargaining in border settlement process, 120–132
  - border settlement and, 50–52, 213–219
  - colonial boundary settlements, 108
  - commitment problem and, 7–9
  - in contiguous dyad-years, 107–109
  - data on, 105–109
  - disaggregation of data on, 112–113
  - effectiveness, 214, 295–296
  - future research on, 298–302
  - information problem and, 59–60, 128–129, 141–143, 294
  - interstate border negotiations and, 6–7
  - iteration and, 73–75
  - methods for, 70–79
  - policy implications of, 303–310
  - probability of border settlement, 236–252
  - rivalry onset and, 153–159, 213–219
  - rivalry termination and, 229
  - strategies for, 106–107
  - territorial conflicts, 208–211
  - third party managers, 71–75
  - trust building and, 213–219
- contiguous dyads
  - age of, settlement probability linked to, 118–120
  - border settlement analysis and, 82–83
  - conflict management strategies, 105–109, 109
  - empirical results of border settlements, 113–120
  - limitations of, 111
  - missing border data and, 99–101
  - post-border settlements and, 298–302
  - power endowments and rivalry onset, 184–191
  - rivalry onset within, 169–172, 176–177
  - rivalry termination, 226
  - rivalry termination and, 284–285
  - unsettled borders analysis, 111–113
- control variables
  - border settlement and, 109–110
  - rivalry termination, 231–232
- cooperation, bargaining process and, 214
- Correlates of War (COW) Project
  - Direct Contiguity Data, 82–83, 167–173
  - rivalry termination and, 226
  - State System Membership List, 109–110
- Correlates of War State System Membership data, 90n
- costs of war, power shift and, 167–173
- Cox, Eric, 204
- Cox model, 110–111
- credibility mechanisms
  - alliance ties and, 116–118
  - information problems and, 59–60
  - neighboring states, 159–161
- Crimea, Russian annexation of, 307–310
- crisis duration
  - outcome assessment and, 278–280
  - pre- and post-settlement rival behavior and, 271–280
- crisis management techniques, disputatious behavior decline and, 274–278
- Cukwurah, A. O., 50–52
- Cuttner, Allison, 23–29, 36–37, 83, 107–109, 112n
- dangerous dyads model, rivalry dynamics and, 145
- de facto* border settlement, 10–12
  - focal points and, 26–27
  - sovereign jurisdiction and, 22–38

- de jure* border settlement  
 defined, 9  
 focal points and, 27–29  
 international law and, 35  
 militarized interstate dispute, 25  
 sovereign jurisdiction and, 22–38  
 spatial domains and, 35  
 support for, 48–49
- delimitation agreements  
 border settlement and, 29–33, 83  
 characteristics of, 105n  
 disputed territory and, 32  
 interstate borders, 205–208  
 mutual border, 52–54  
 obstacles to bargaining of, 58–79  
 politics and, 37  
 rivalry onset and, 151–152  
 sovereignty and, 50–52
- demarcation, border settlement and,  
 29–33
- democratic neighboring states  
 bargaining outcomes and, 159–161  
 border settlement and, 21  
 peace argument, 211–213  
 recurrent conflict reduction and, 146  
 rivalry onset probability and, 171–172,  
 191–193  
 rivalry termination and, 222–223,  
 229–231
- democratic norms, bargaining outcomes and,  
 159–161
- democratic states  
 audience costs in, 61–62  
 border settlements between, 64–66  
 norm of bounded competition and, 63–64
- dependent variables  
 border settlement analysis, 83–101  
 dichotomous variables, 110–111, 172–173  
 rivalry analysis, 168–169  
 rivalry onset, 172–173  
 rivalry termination, 226–227
- dichotomous dependent variables  
 conditional logistic regression, 110–111  
 rivalry onset and, 172–173  
 rivalry termination and, 226–227, 229–232
- Diehl, Paul F., 144–146, 172–173, 203–205
- Diehl & Goertz severity scale, 275–278
- diffusion, settlement waves and, 89–101
- diplomatic negotiations  
 conflict management and, 70–79  
 in post-settlement period, 112n  
 statistics on, 111–113
- disputant satisfaction, outcome assessment  
 and, 278–280
- disputatious behavior  
 outcomes assessment of, 278–280  
 pre- and post-settlement periods, 269–281  
 rivalry termination and, 233–235
- disputed goods  
 commitment problems and, 10–12  
 democratic states' bargaining over, 64–66  
 outcome assessment and allocation of,  
 278–280  
 rivalry onset and, 44–47, 150, 193–194  
 territorial conflicts and, 208–211
- Dixon, William J., 63–64
- domestic legal preferences  
 bargaining in settlement process and, 124n  
 border settlement coding and, 85–86  
 future research on, 300–302
- domestic policy failure  
 Chinese-Asian rivalries, 289–292  
 termination of rivalries and, 204
- dyadic relationships. *See also* contiguous dyads  
 commitment problems and rivalry initiation,  
 152–159  
 information problems and, 102–103  
 mutual borders and, 52–54  
 regional patterns, 89–101  
 time polynomials and, 110–111  
 unsettled borders and, 14
- dyad life  
 rivalry onset probability and, 179–182  
 rivalry termination and, 232, 258–260  
 settlement probability and, 118–120
- economic costs, unsettled borders, 53
- economic resources, border territory as, 210
- economic value of territory  
 commitment problem and, 157n  
 power shifts and commitment problem,  
 104–105
- Ecuador, Peruvian border settlement with, 23,  
 35
- empirical evaluation  
 rivalry onset, 167–173  
 rivalry termination, 226–285
- empirical study design  
 bargaining impact on settlement process,  
 120–132  
 dependent variable, border settlement as,  
 83–101  
 land contiguous dyads, 82–83, 113–120  
 results, 111–132

## Index

329

- rivalry onset, 167–173
  - summary of results, 132–135
- enduring rivalries
  - disputatious behavior in, 271–280
  - joint democracy and, 281–285
- enduring rivalries variable
  - interstate rivalry power endowments, 265–269
  - probability of border settlement and, 236–252
  - rivalry onset, 168–169
  - rivalry termination and, 226–227, 252–269
- enemy dimension, rivalry onset, 168–169
- enforcement strategies, interstate borders and, 4–9
- Ethiopia, British Somalia border settlement with, 23
- ethnic issues
  - border settlements and role of, 109
  - ethnic kin, bargaining uncertainty and, 162–164, 231
  - ethnic value, 231
  - rivalry onset and, 171, 195–196
  - rivalry termination and, 231, 283
  - unsettled borders and, 156n
- EUGene system, 82–83
  - contiguous dyad data, 167–173
- ex ante* agreements, 217n
- exogenous power shifts, commitment problem and, 48–49
- expert authority, of international institutions, 72–75
- fact-finding, third party information exchange, 72–75
- failure of settlements
  - causes of, 141–143
  - characteristics of, 8, 14
  - war and, 39–41
- fatality levels, post-border settlement disputes and, 275–278
- Fearon, James D., 58n, 103–105
- focal points
  - border delimitation agreements and, 31–32
  - border settlements and, 23–29
  - rivalry onset and, 151–152
- foe, as adversary, 210
- foreign policy failure, termination of rivalries and, 204
- Fortna, Virginia Page, 219–221
- Fravel, M. Taylor, 93–96
- Freese, Jeremy, 114
- friend, as adversary, 210
- game theory, interstate border disputes, 12–13
- gamma statistic
  - interstate rivalry power endowments, 265–269
  - rivalry onset and interstate border settlement, 174–176
- Gibler, Douglas M., 21, 25, 115, 148, 205–208, 283
- global organizations, third party involvement by, 275–278
- Goemans, H. E., 21
- Goertz, Gary, 144–146, 172–173, 203–205
- gravity of value threat measure
  - disputatious behavior decline and, 274–278
  - rivalry termination and, 233–235
- guarantees in mediation, 75n
- Guzman, Andrew T., 77–79
- hazard models, 110–111
- Hensel, Paul R., 144–146
- Holsti, Kalevi J., 205–208
- Huth, Paul K., 20, 23–29, 205–208
- Huth & Allee model, 83, 104–105, 110–111
  - alliance ties in, 116–118
  - border settlement process, 236–252
  - conflict management and power endowment, 124–132
  - ethnic conflict and rivalry onset probability, 195n
  - interstate rivalry power endowments, 265–269
  - legal approaches and power endowments, 129–131
  - power endowments and ethnic linkages, 173
  - power endowments and rivalry onset, 170, 184–191
  - probability of border settlement and, 248–251
  - rivalry onset and power endowments, 170
  - rivalry termination and power endowments, 228, 252–269
  - territorial claims and, 296–303
- Iceland-United Kingdom dispute, 302–303
- implementation issues, commitment problem and, 68–69
- independence
  - dyadic border settlements, 93–94
  - rivalry onset and, 172–173

- independence (cont.)
  - rivalry termination, 231–232
  - settlement waves and, 89–101
- independent variables
  - rivalry onset, 169–172
  - rivalry termination, 222–223, 228–231
- India, future trends in border disputes, 303–310
- indivisibility issues, bargaining uncertainty and, 163n
- information problems
  - alliance ties and, 116–118
  - bargaining games and resolution of, 12–13
  - conflict management and, 128–129, 141–143, 294
  - data analysis and statistics on, 13
  - dyadic characteristics, 102–103
  - iteration and, 73–75
  - legal approaches and, 218, 295–296
  - mediation between rivals and, 216–217
  - negotiation and, 70, 215–216
  - neighboring states, 159–161
  - obstacles to bargaining and, 58–79
  - power endowments and, 131
  - power parity and, 115–116
  - probability of border settlement and, 247–248
  - territorial issues, 59–60, 208–211
  - third party information exchange, 72–75
  - war and role of, 39–41
- institutional border model, settlement based on, 21
- institutional features, democratic dyads and, 159–161
- interdependence
  - border settlement research and, 296–303
  - rivalry onset and, 149–152
  - settlement waves and, 89–101
- interlocking borders, future research on, 296–303
- international agreements
  - border settlement and, 83
  - states exit and re-entry from, 88
- International Court of Justice (ICJ)
  - arbitration implementation and, 76
  - border delimitation agreements and, 32
  - border settlements and rulings by, 83
  - interstate border rulings by, 34n
  - legal awards and, 76
  - remedial self-determination and, 307–310
- international crises, rivalry termination and, 233–235
- international institutions, expert authority of, 72–75
- international law
  - border settlements and, 33–35, 306–310
  - constraints on war and, 46–47
  - legal awards and, 77–79
- international relations
  - border settlements and, 36–37
  - interstate borders and, 2–4
- interstate borders, 2–4
  - Chinese borders with other states, 289–292
  - colonial states and, 86–88
  - cooperation on, 4–9
  - data analysis and statistics, 89–101
  - international law and, 33–35
  - research on disputes over, 12–13
  - rivalry onset and, 150, 159–164, 168–169, 174–182
  - rivalry termination and, 226
  - territorial conflict linked to, 20–22, 205–208
  - territorial transfer and, 68–69
- interstate conflict
  - border contestation and, 21
  - democratic pairs of states, 159–161
- interstate relations
  - border settlements and, 36–37
  - political shocks and, 144–146
  - rivalry formation and, 143–149
- Iran–Iraq rivalry, 300
- Islamic law domestic system, bargaining in settlement process and, 124n
- Israel, military action invoked by, 63–64
- Issue Correlates of War (ICOW), 104–105
  - border settlement models and, 110–111
  - border settlement process, 236–252
  - conflict management and power endowment, 124–132
  - enduring rivalries and power endowments, 243–246
  - ethnic conflict and rivalry onset probability, 195–196
  - interstate rivalry power endowments, 265–269
  - legal approaches and power endowments, 129–131
  - mediation and settlement probability, 128–129
  - power endowments and ethnic linkages, 173
  - power endowments and rivalry onset, 170, 184–191

## Index

331

- rivalry onset and power endowments, 170
- rivalry termination and power endowments, 228, 252–269
- territorial claims data and, 296–303
- issue resolution, rivalry termination and, 204
- iteration
  - information exchange and, 73–75
  - mediation and, 217
- James, Patrick, 64–66
- joint democracy
  - border settlement probability, 114
  - dyad characteristics and, 102–103
  - enduring and strategic rivals and, 281–285
  - rivalry onset and, 171–172, 191–193
  - rivalry termination and, 229–231, 281–285
- Kashmir, border as labor source in, 43–44
- Kazakhstan-Kyrgyzstan border, 86–88, 289–292
- Klein, Goertz & Diehl rivalry model
  - alliances and, 283
  - border settlement process, 236–252
  - capability ratio and, 282
  - pre- and post-settlement behavior, 269–281
  - rivalry onset, 168–169, 179–182, 184–191
  - rivalry termination and, 226–227, 252–269
- Kocs, Stephen A., 20, 83
- Kydd, Andrew, 73
- Kyrgyzstan-Chinese border, 86–88, 289–292
- labor, border territory as source of, 43–44, 210
- Laos, China's rivalry with, 289–292
- leadership motivation, dyadic border settlements, 91–96
- legal approaches
  - to border settlement, 15, 217–219, 229
  - commitment problems and, 76–77, 218, 295–296
  - frequency data for, 111–113
  - future research on, 300–302
  - information problem and, 218, 295–296
  - maritime disputes, 302–303
  - power endowments and, 241–248, 294–295
  - probability of border settlement and, 122–131, 132, 241–248
  - rivalry onset and, 217–219
  - rivalry termination and, 229
  - third party managers, 71–75
- legal rulings, border delimitations and, 218
- Libya v. Chad*, 32, 34n
- Lissitzyn, Oliver J., 33–35
- logistic regression models
  - dichotomous dependent variables, 110–111
  - rivalry onset, 135–137
- Long, J. Scott, 114
- major states
  - border settlement process and, 109–110
  - rivalry onset and, 172–173
  - rivalry termination, 231–232
- maritime borders
  - future research on, 302–303
  - spatial domains and, 35
- mediation strategies
  - bias and, 73
  - conflict management and, 106–107
  - disputatious behavior decline and, 274–278
  - frequency data for, 107–109, 111–113
  - guarantees in, 75n
  - interstate border settlements and, 6–7
  - legal approaches and, 71–75
  - norm of bounded competition and, 63–64
  - policy implications of, 303–310
  - power endowments and, 128–129, 241–248, 294
  - probability of border settlement and, 122–132, 241–248
  - repeated mediation, settlement probability and, 128–129
  - rivalry onset and, 216–217
  - rivalry termination and, 229
  - third party managers, 71–75
- Middle East-North Africa border settlement, data on, 96–99
- militarization
  - border conflict and, 21
  - incomplete information on, 39–41
  - unsettled borders and threat of, 53
- militarized interstate dispute (MID)
  - democracy and reduction of, 146
  - duration of, 271–280
  - management of, 25
  - outcomes measurement of, 280
  - rivalry dynamics and, 146–149
  - rivalry onset and, 168–169, 193–194
  - rivalry termination and, 203–205, 226–227, 233–240
  - severity measures of, 275–278
- military action
  - alliances and, 66–68
  - sunk costs of, 60–62

- military power  
 alliances and, 66–68  
 bargaining and role of, 64–66  
 relative military capability measurement, 102–103
- minor states  
 border settlement process and, 109–110  
 rivalry onset and, 172–173  
 rivalry termination, 231–232
- missing border data, analysis of, 99–101
- mistrust. *See* trust and mistrust
- modeling of border settlements, 110–111
- Morgenthau, Hans, 20
- Morrow, James D., 61–62, 159–161
- Munich Treaty of 1816, 83
- mutual agreement, border settlement and, 19–20
- mutual borders, conflicts over, 52–54
- mutual satisfaction, border settlement and, 9
- natural borders  
 focal points and, 27n  
 security of, 20
- natural resources, as power source, 43–44
- negative peace, rivalry termination and, 219–221
- negotiation strategies  
 bilateral negotiation, 106–107, 111–113  
 border settlement and, 50–52  
 confidence building and information sharing, 215–216  
 conflict management and, 70  
 conflict management using, 105–109  
 frequency data for, 107–109, 111–113  
 interstate border settlements and, 6–7  
 iterated negotiations, border settlement probability and, 126–129  
 norm of bounded competition and, 63–64  
 policy implications of, 303–310  
 power endowments and, 126–129, 241–248, 294  
 probability of border settlement and, 120–132, 241–248  
 repeated negotiations and settlement probability, 248–251  
 rivalry onset and, 153–159  
 rivalry termination and, 229
- neighboring states  
 age of dyads and rivalry onset probability, 179–182  
 alliances between, 162–163  
 border settlements and behavior of, 82–83  
 democratic pairs of states, 159–161  
 ethnic kin and bargaining uncertainty for, 162–164  
 rivalry between, 159–164  
 new state formation, border settlement data and, 99–101
- non-contiguous dyads  
 border settlement analysis and, 83n  
 exclusion of, 135–137
- non-democratic states  
 democratic state conflict with, 210  
 norm of bounded competition and, 63–64  
 rivalry onset probability and, 171–172, 191–193  
 rivalry termination and, 229–231
- non-strategic rivalry, onset probability and, 193–194
- non-territorial issues, border settlements and, 298–302
- non-violent acts, disputatious behavior decline and, 274–278
- norm of bounded competition, 63–64
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 67–68
- North Korea, China's rivalry with, 289–292
- Obama, Barack, Syrian red line statement of, 61–62
- opportunity costs, unsettled borders, 52–54
- opposition parties  
 democratic dyads and, 159–161  
 signaling with, 62–63
- outcome of disputes  
 rivalry dynamic and, 146  
 variables in, 278–280
- Owsiak, Andrew P., 20, 23–29, 31–32, 36–37, 83, 93–96, 107–109, 112n, 115, 296–303
- pacta sunt servanda*, border agreements and, 33–35
- parent states, colonial boundary settlement, 108
- Park, Johann, 64–66, 82–83
- peace  
 democracy argument for, 211–213  
 negative peace, 219–221  
 unsettled borders as threat to, 96–99
- People's Republic of China  
 border clarification treaties and negotiations and, 1–3  
 border delimitation agreements and, 31–32  
 China-Tajikistan border, 85–86



## Index

333

- future trends in border disputes, 303–310
- interstate borders with, 289–292
- Mischief Reef controversy and, 308
- non-border rivalries of, 289–292
- South China Sea Arbitration and, 71n
- Peru, Ecuadorian border settlement with, 23, 35
- plebiscites, conflict management and, 107–109
- political shocks
  - punctuated equilibrium rivalry model and, 144–146
  - rivalry onset and, 172–173
  - rivalry termination, 203–205, 231–232
- politics, border agreements and, 37
- Polity IV Project Democracy-Autocracy Index, 102–103, 229–231
  - rivalry onset and, 171–172
- post-colonial states, border settlements and, 86–88
- post-settlement period
  - disputatious behavior decline and, 274–278
  - outcome measurements in, 278–280
  - rival behavior in, 269–281
  - rivalry continuation in, 221–222
  - rivalry termination and, 233–235, 260–262
  - tension effects in, 278–280
- post-war conferences
  - conflict management and, 106–107
  - effect on settlements of, 115
  - frequency data for, 107–109, 112–113
  - legal approaches and, 71n
- Powell, Emilia, 10–12, 41–43, 103–105, 105n, 167–170, 173
- power endowments
  - bargaining framework and, 10–12, 41–43, 155–159
  - border settlement probability and, 219–221
  - border territory as, 43–44
  - Chinese interstate borders and, 289–292
  - commitment problem and, 15, 103–105, 262–269
  - conflict management and, 50–52, 124–132, 241–248, 300–302
  - disputed territory and, 15
  - enduring rivalries, 236–252
  - future research on, 298–302
  - interference in conflict management and border settlement, 131
  - interstate border negotiations and, 3
  - legal approaches and, 77–79, 129–131, 229, 294–295
  - maritime borders, 302–303
  - mediation and, 128–129, 216–217, 294
  - negotiations and role of, 126–129, 215–216, 229, 248–251, 294
  - negotiations over, 69n
  - obstacles to bargaining and, 58–79
  - parity measurement of dyad members, 102–103
  - policy implications of, 303–310
  - power shifts linked to, 105n
  - probability of border settlement and, 116–118, 236–252
  - rivalry onset and, 170, 182–191, 262–269
  - rivalry termination and, 219–221, 228–229, 252–269, 269
  - strategic rivalries, 241–248
  - summary of analysis of, 132–135
  - territorial transfer and, 68–69
  - of territories, 43–44
  - unsettled borders and, 14
  - value of, 167–173
  - war and destruction of, 142–143
- power interventions, effect on settlements of, 115
- power parity
  - border settlement analysis, 113–120
  - effect on settlements of, 115–116
  - future research on, 298–302
  - measurements of, 102–103
  - neighboring states bargaining and, 161–162
  - rivalry onset and, 193–194
  - rivalry termination and, 229–231
- power shifts
  - border settlement impact on, 167–173
  - commitment problem and, 10–12, 103–105, 167–173
  - legal awards and, 76–77
  - policy implications of, 303–310
  - rivalry onset and, 44–47, 153–159, 167–173, 173
  - rivalry termination, 231–232
- pre-border settlement period, rival behavior during, 269–281
- pre-determined borders, security of, 20
- preemptive war, bargaining over power sources and, 41–43
- probability of border settlement
  - alliance ties and, 116–118
  - bargaining effects and, 120–132
  - capability ratio and, 115–116
  - conflict management and, 120–132, 236–252
  - dyad age and, 118–120, 179–182

- probability of border settlement (cont.)  
 enduring rivalries and power endowments,  
 243–246  
 joint democracy, 114, 281–285  
 land contiguous dyads, 113–120  
 mediation and, 128–129  
 power endowments and, 116–118, 126–129,  
 236–252, 265–269  
 process-oriented rivalry, 144–146  
 punctuated equilibrium rivalry model,  
 144–146  
 termination of rivalries and, 203–205  
 punishment, as settlement incentive, 217n
- Quackenbush, Stephen L., 146
- Rasler, Karen, 145, 168–169  
 rationality, border settlement and, 54–56  
 Rauchhaus, Robert, 73n  
*rebus sic stantibus*, 33–35  
 recurrent conflict, rivalry dynamics and,  
 146–149  
 regional analysis of border settlement, 96–99  
 future trends, 303–310  
 rejection of border settlement  
 definition of, 23–29  
 militarized interstate dispute, 25  
 relationships  
 post-settlement rivalry and, 221–222  
 rivalry-security community, 214  
 relative power, rivalry onset and, 171–172  
 remedial self-determination, right of, 307–310  
 resolved-type state, 211–213  
 revisionist state  
 bargaining over power sources and, 41–43  
 border territory as power source for, 43–44  
 rewards, as settlement incentive, 217n  
 Rio Protocol (1942), 35  
 rivalry  
 actor types and, 210  
 adversary types and, 210  
 age of dyads and, 179–182  
 alliances and, 171, 194  
 bargaining process and, 15, 41–47,  
 149–159, 213–219  
 border settlement and, 219–221, 236–252  
 capability ratio and, 171–172, 193–194  
 Chinese-Asian rivalries, 289–292  
 commitment problems and, 10–12, 44–47,  
 142–143, 152–159, 208–211  
 control variables in, 172–173  
 cooperation and, 214  
 defined, 168–169  
 democratic pairs of states, 159–161  
 dependent variables in, 168–169  
 dyadic interstate relationships, 226–227  
 dynamics of, 144–146  
 empirical border settlement research on,  
 226–285  
 empirical research on, 173–196  
 enduring rivalries measurement, 168–169,  
 226–227  
 ethnic conflict and, 171, 195–196  
 failed border settlement, 14  
 formation of, 143–149, 201–203, 210  
 future research on, 298–302  
 information problem and, 208–211,  
 295–296  
 interstate borders and, 174–182, 205–208  
 legal approaches in, 295–296  
 mediation strategies and, 216–217, 295–296  
 mistrust of bargaining and, 211–213  
 modeling of, 173  
 negotiations and, 295–296  
 phases of, 201–203, 210  
 post-settlement changes in, 15, 221–222  
 power endowments and, 170, 182–191  
 pre- and post-settlement behavior, 269–281  
 problems linked to, 38–47  
 recurrent conflict and, 146–149  
 risk of termination, 258–260  
 settled borders and, 169–172, 176–177  
 strategic rivalries, 168–169  
 study design for empirical evaluation,  
 167–173  
 summary of termination hypotheses,  
 286–288  
 termination, causes of, 203–205, 210  
 territorial issues in, 205–208  
 territorial theory of termination, 208–222  
 theoretical variables in, 169–172  
 unsettled borders and, 14, 157–158,  
 174–177, 182  
 war *vs.*, 44–47  
 rivalry onset  
 age of dyads and, 179–182  
 alliances and, 171, 194  
 bivariate relationships and, 174–182  
 border settlement dynamics and, 169–172,  
 176–177, 210  
 capability ration and, 171–172, 193–194  
 civil war and, 172–173  
 competitor dimension of, 168–169

## Index

335

- contiguous dyads and, 169–172, 176–177, 184–191  
 delimitation agreements and, 151–152  
 in democratic neighboring states, 171–172, 191–193  
 disputed goods and, 44–47, 150, 193–194  
 empirical evaluation of, 167–173  
 enduring rivalries variable, 226–227  
 enemy dimension of, 168–169  
 ethnic conflict and, 171, 195n, 195–196  
 focal points in, 151–152  
 ICOW data, 195–196  
 independence and, 172–173  
 interstate borders and, 150, 159–164, 168–169, 174–182  
 joint democracy and, 171–172, 191–193  
 logistic regression models, 205–208  
 major and minor states, 172–173  
 neighboring states, 179–182  
 non-democratic states, 171–172, 191–193  
 non-strategic rivalry, 193–194  
 overview, 135–137, 149–152  
 political shocks and, 170, 182–191  
 power endowments and, 169–172, 184–191, 203–205, 262–269  
 power parity and, 193–194  
 power shifts and, 44–47, 153–159, 167–173, 173  
 relative power and, 171–172  
 statistical analysis of, 174–176  
 summary of hypotheses, 197  
 rivalry termination  
 alliances and, 204, 210, 283  
 border settlement, 219–221, 228  
 border settlement and, 219–221  
 capability ratio and, 282  
 causes of, 203–205, 210  
 commitment problem, 219–221  
 conflict management and, 229  
 control variables, 231–232  
 democratic neighboring states, 219–221  
 dependent variables and, 226–227  
 dispute-level characteristics, 233–235  
 domestic and foreign policy failure, 204  
 domestic policy failure, 204  
 empirical evaluation design and results, 226–285  
 future research on, 298–302  
 issue resolution and, 204  
 joint democracy and, 229–231, 281–285  
 major and minor states, 231–232  
 modeling, 232  
 negative peace and, 219–221  
 outcome of disputes and, 278–280  
 political shocks and, 203–205, 231–232  
 power endowments and, 219–221, 228, 262–269  
 probability of, 252–269  
 punctuated equilibrium model, 203–205  
 strategic rivalries, 226–227  
 summary of hypotheses and conclusions, 286–288  
 territorial theory of, 208–222  
 unsettled borders and, 295–296  
 Root-Bryce Treaty of 1908, 83  
 running sum test, of conflict management, 229  
 Russia  
 annexation of Crimea by, 307–310  
 Chinese border rivalry with, 289–292  
 international agreements and, 88  
 Saudia-Arab-Oman border, 86–88  
 Schelling, Thomas C., 25, 56–57, 60–62  
 security concerns  
 alliances between states and, 162–163  
 border threats and, 52–54  
 selection effects, border settlement research and, 120n  
 self-determination, *uti possidetis* principle, 86–88  
 self-interest  
 border settlement and, 54–56  
 territorial conflicts and, 208–211  
 Senes, Paul D., 148  
 settleability, rivals' mistrust of bargaining and, 211–213  
 settlement dates for border agreements, 83–101  
 settlement waves, border settlement data, 89–101  
 severity measures, disputatious behavior decline and, 275–278  
 short-lived agreements, commitment problem and, 68–69  
 signaling mechanisms  
 alliances and, 66–68  
 border settlement coding, 83  
 information problems and, 60–62  
 opposition parties, 62–63  
 Simmons, Beth A., 21, 23–29, 29  
 Siverson, Randolph M., 61–62, 159–161  
 Smith, Alastair, 61–62, 159–161  
 South China Sea Arbitration, 71n

- sovereignty
  - border delimitation and, 50–52
  - border settlement and, 22–38
- spatial domain, border settlements and, 35
- stable peace, emergence of, 20
- stalemate, rivalry dynamic and, 146
- states. *See also* new state formation
  - border settlement agreement *vs.* acceptance and, 22–38
  - border settlement analysis using, 96–99
  - domestic costs and benefits of war and, 39–41
  - incomplete information and, 59–60
  - international law and, 33–35
  - international law compliance of, 77–79
  - interstate borders and definition of, 4–9
  - new state creation, 93–94
  - war and, 21
- statistical correlates, rivalry and, 144–146
- status quo state
  - bargaining over power sources and, 41–43
  - border territory as power source for, 43–44
- steps-to-war theory
  - rivalry dynamics and, 148
  - territoriality and, 21
- stepwise function, border settlement data and, 94–96
- strategic rivalries
  - capability ratio and probability of, 193–194
  - disputatious behavior in, 271–280
  - interstate rivalry power endowments, 265–269
  - joint democracy and, 281–285
  - probability of border settlement and, 241–248, 251
  - rivalry onset, 168–169
  - rivalry termination, 226–227
  - rivalry termination and, 252–269
- strategic value of territory, power shifts and commitment problem, 104–105
- Sub-Saharan Africa border settlement, 96–99
- Sudan-Egypt border, 86–88
- Sumner, Brian T., 76
- Swiss Federal Council, 76–77
  - border delimitation agreements and, 31–32
- Swistak, Piotr, 214
- Tajikistan-China border, 85–86, 289–292
- temporal interdependence
  - border settlement models, 110–111
  - power endowments and border settlements and, 265–269
  - rivalry onset model, 173
  - rivalry termination model, 229–232, 258–260
- territorial claims data
  - border settlement process, 236–252
  - delimitation agreements, 32
  - future research and, 296–303
  - incomplete information and, 59–60
  - interstate border settlements and, 36–37
  - militarized interstate dispute, 25
  - power shifts and commitment problem, 104–105
  - probability of border settlement and, 248–251
  - rejection of border settlements and, 23–29
  - rivalry onset and power endowments, 170
- territorial conflict
  - border labor sources, 43–44, 210
  - dangers of, 20–22
  - interstate borders and, 4–9, 20–22
  - interstate rivalries and, 205–208
  - management of, 50–52
  - policy implications of, 303–310
  - rivalry onset and, 149–152
  - salience of border territory and, 52–54
  - steps-to-war theory and, 21
  - strategic value of border, 210
- territorial distribution
  - border territory as power source and, 43–44
  - implementation of, 68–69
  - legal awards and, 76–77
  - rivalry initiation and, 153–159
  - state sovereignty and, 22–38
- territorial integrity, norm of, 306–310
- territorial theory of rivalry termination, 208–222
- theoretical variables
  - conflict management, 105–109
  - control variables, 109–110
  - dyadic characteristics, 102–103
  - information problem, 102–103
  - modeling, 110–111
  - power endowments, 103–105
  - rivalry onset, 169–172
- third parties
  - arbitration using, 106–107
  - border delimitation agreements and, 31–32
  - border settlement and, 50–52
  - conflict management and, 70–75, 79, 108
  - disputatious behavior decline and, 274–278
  - frequency data for use of, 112–113
  - in legal approaches, 217–219

## Index

337

- mediation using, 106–107, 216–217
- probability of border settlement and use of, 120–132
- trust building and, 213–219
- Thompson, William R., 145, 168–169
- threat dimension, rivalry onset, 168–169
- time polynomials
  - border settlement models, 110–111
  - rivalry modeling, 173
  - rivalry termination models, 229–232
- timing of settlements, 54–56
- Tir, Jaroslav, 146
- trade, unsettled borders and, 53
- treaties
  - delimitation agreements in, 31
  - legal approaches and, 71n
  - rivalry termination and, 219–221, 283
- Treaty of Westphalia, interstate borders and, 2–4
- trust and mistrust
  - in bargaining process, 213
  - mediation between rivals and, 216–217
  - negotiation process and, 215–216
- Turkey, international agreements and, 88
  
- uncertainty, between neighboring states, 159–161
- UNCLOS
  - maritime disputes, 302–303
  - Mischief Reef controversy and, 308
- United Kingdom-Iceland dispute, 302–303
- United States-Canada border settlement, 83
- unsettled borders
  - coding for, 85–86
  - consequences of, 196–198
  - contiguous dyad-years analysis of, 111–113
  - dangers of, 20
  - legal approaches and, 71–75
  - negotiations about, 56–57
  - opportunity costs of, 50–54
  - persistence of, 141–143
  - policy implications of, 303–310
  - power endowments and, 170, 182–191, 262–269
  - rivalry onset and, 14, 157–158, 174–177, 182
  - rivalry termination and, 295–296
  - stepwise function analysis of, 94–96
  - threats to peace from, 96–99
- US-Soviet Union cold war deterrence, 60–62
- utility maximization, border settlement and, 54–56
- uti possidetis* principle, 86–88
  - administrative decrees and, 107–109
  - dyadic border settlements, 91–96
  - post-settlement revisions, 112n
- Vasquez, 205–208
- Vasquez, John A., 23–29, 29, 144–146, 148, 278–280
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 33–35
- violence, disputatious behavior decline and and role of, 275–278
  
- war
  - bargaining failure as cause of, 39–41
  - bargaining model of, 161–162
  - bargaining over power sources and, 41–43
  - as commitment problem solution, 7–12, 142
  - domestic costs and benefits, 39–41
  - external constraints on, 46–47
  - rivalry initiation and, 44–47, 155–159
  - state-making and, 21
- Werner, Suzanne, 219–221
- Whittam, Daphne E., 53
- world wars
  - rivalry onset and, 172–173
  - rivalry termination, 231–232
- Yuen, Amy, 219–221