Contents

List of Figures and Tables  page viii
Acknowledgments  x

Introduction: What Is Destabilizing about China’s Ethnic Regions?  1
1  Changing Approaches to Identity: From Maintenance to Transformation  25
2  Changing Approaches to Ethnic Governance: From Loose Rein to Ethno-territorialism  50
3  Changing Approaches to Policy Instruments: From Elite Co-optation to Egalitarian Strategies  76
4  The Rise of Identity Politics in Post-Mao China  101
5  Ethnic Autonomy and Its Discontents  130
6  Religious Revival and Its Discontents  157
7  Economic Modernization and Its Discontents  216
8  Educational Expansion and Its Discontents  262

Conclusion: From Empire to Nation State: Lessons and Reforms  297

Bibliography  318

Index  352