

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84019-4 — The Frontier in British India Thomas Simpson Table of Contents More Information

Contents

Introduction Of Flies and Ants The State of Power and Knowledge Connected and Fragmented Frontiers Overview of the Book Borders 1.1 'Rude and Complicated': The <i>Posa</i> Boundary in Northern Assam 1.2 'Making Outside Barbarians': The Administrative Border in Early Colonial Punjab 1.3 'Absurd and Impossible': Bordering the Naga Hills District, 1866–1905 1.4 'Breaking the Border Rule': Balochistan's Boundaries, 1866–1892 1.5 'Substantial Pillars': Marking the Boundary in Northern Assam During the 1870s			page ix		
110	10101	weagements	Α		
	Intr	oduction	1		
	Of F	ilies and Ants	1		
	The	5			
	Con	nected and Fragmented Frontiers	11		
	Ove	rview of the Book	15		
1	Borders				
	1.1	'Rude and Complicated': The Posa Boundary in Northern Assam	26		
	1.2		31		
	13	·	34		
			39		
		,	3,		
		,	46		
	1.6	'A Line Shifting': Borders in the Chin-Lushai Hills, 1869–1900	51		
	1.7	'As If Our Territory': British India's International Boundaries at the Turn			
		of the Twentieth Century	58		
	1.8	Conclusion: Limits of the Colonial State	67		
2	Surveys and Maps				
	2.1	'Getting at the Truth': Route Surveys at Nascent Frontiers	77		
	2.2	'Impossible to Level': Frontiers and the Problem of Altitude in the 1850s	87		
	2.3	'Rough Accurate Maps': Frontier Representations as Material Objects	92		
	2.4	Sites for 'Sore-Eyes': Surveying in Frontier Regions from the Late 1860s	96		
	2.5	'A Higher Land': Theorising the Unknowable Frontier	106		
	2.6	Conclusion: 'Clean Out of the Map'	114		
3	Ethnography				
	3.1	'Entirely Distinct from the Ordinary Population': Ethnographic Encounters			
		During the 1810s	123		
	3.2	'Raising, Not Solving, Doubts': The Advent of Assam's 'Mountain Tribes', 1820s–1840s	129		
	3.3	'Aboriginal Remnants': Ethnography in the Time of War and Annexation	12,		
		at the Sind and Punjab Frontiers, 1830s–1850s	137		
		•			

vii



Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-84019-4 — The Frontier in British India Thomas Simpson Table of Contents More Information

viii		Contents	
	3.4	'Patient, Painstaking Care': Fragmented Ethnography in Northeast India during the 1870s	146
	3.5	'Insufficient Intimacy and Confidence': Photographing 'Frontier Tribes' in the Later Nineteenth Century	162
	3.6	'Purely Tribal': Frontiers and Anthropology at the Turn of the Twentieth Century	172
	3.7	Conclusion: Productive Problems	181
4	Violence		
	4.1 4.2 4.3	'Terrible to Behold': Violence on the Upper Sind Frontier, 1839–1848 'Often Repeated Outrage': State Violence and the Nagas, 1838–1900 'Few Permanent Results': Military Expeditions on the Punjab Frontier,	187 196
	4.4	1849–1901 Conclusion: 'Exterminate All the Brutes'	211 222
5	Administration		
	5.1 5.2 5.3	'Strangers and Exiles': Tribal Colonies on the Upper Sind Frontier 'Made Very Useful': Relocating Communities in Northeastern Assam 'Doing Nothing But Write-Write-Write': Irregular Administration	228 232
	5.4 5.5	at the Northeast Frontier 'A Rough Half-Subdued Country': Administering Balochistan, 1877–1900 Conclusion: Fashioning Fractals	237 249 257
	Conclusion: The Significance of the Frontier in British India		259
		the Outskirts of Empire' Particular Invisible Shadow'	259 262
Bil	Bibliography		
	Index		