

Index

Abdurrahman (Amir of Afghanistan), 58,

/0-1
Aboriginal population of India, 123, 129,
136–7, 139, 148, 151
Adaptation (knowledge), 10, 19, 78, 87, 89,
152, 157–60, 171
Adis, 64–5, 234–5
Aesop's fables, 4
Afghanistan, 14, 43, 58, 62, 124, 140
Africa
European partition of, 22, 261
European surveying in, 84
European violence in, 185
Afridis, 65, 212, 214
Agamben, Giorgio, 194
Agency, Theories of, 68, 101, 163, 164
Agnew, John, 9, 24
Agriculture, 242
among Balochs, 196
and Balochs, 228
and sedantarisation, 33, 134, 225,
236, 237
and surveying, 97, 103
Irrigated, 23, 236
Swidden, 51, 54, 98
Terraced, 210
Agror, 186, 215–21
Khan of, 216, 218
Ahom kingdom, 27, 28, 124
Aizawl (Lushai Hills), 54, 55
Akas, 49, 148
Akazais, 218–21
Alexander the Great, Theory of Kalash descent
from, 128–9
Amb, 216
American frontier, 261–2
Ancient constitutions, 29
Andaman Islands, 157, 218
Anderson, Clare, 157
Angami Nagas, 35, 196-210, 244
British knowledge of, 135, 150–1, 158–60
Chiefly authority among, 247
, Samony among, 2 . ,

```
122, 140, 171, 187–90
  British maps during, 79, 80
Anglo-Afghan War (Second, 1878-1880), 170,
    171, 219
  British maps during, 92, 100, 152
Anglo-Burmese War (First, 1824-1826), 79,
    124, 130, 135, 183
Animalisation, British - of frontier inhabitants,
    4, 191, 207, 223
Animals, 4, 207
Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and
    Ireland. See Royal Anthropological
    Institute
Anthropology
  of the State, 8
  Women in, 116
Anthropometry, 118, 159, 172-3, 175, 178
Anxiety, Colonial, 42, 44, 67, 90, 97, 106, 169,
     198, 234, 243, 251, 260
Ao Nagas, 248
Aphasia, 6
Arabia, 81, 86, 115, 138, 141, 261
Arakan Hill Tract (Burma), 56
Archive, Theories of the Colonial, 75, 222
Army, Indian, 100, 171, 187, 196, 233
Artificial frontiers, Theory of, 260-1
Asiatic Researches, 84, 129
Asiatic Society of Bengal, 129-30, 131
  Industrial exhibition (1869-1870), 148
  Journal of the, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 149
Assam
  Borders of, 21-2, 26-31, 36, 47-50,
    63-7,206
  British expedition to – (1792–1794), 124
  British invasion of, 78, 82, 128, 129
  Census in, 177, 180
  Colonial Government of, 37, 47, 245
  Linguistic studies of, 136
  Naga incursions into, 198, 203
  Normalisation of government in, 243
  Pre-colonial, 28, 53, 235
```

Anglo-Afghan War (First, 1839-1842), 40, 42,

287



288 Index

Assam (cont.)	Bhutan, 47, 85
Relocation of tribal communities to,	Biblical theory of humanity, 123, 124, 133
233–4, 236	Bigge, Lieutenant (Assistant Agent to
Surveys of, 78, 80, 81–6, 96–7, 108	Governor-General, North-East
Tea gardens in, 21, 36, 207, 232, 236, 242	Frontier), 202
Astronomy, 73	Bijar Khan (Dombki Baloch chief), 189
Atavism, 19, 186, 191, 199, 202, 206, 214,	Bisa Gam (Singpho chief), 133
217, 223	Black Mountain (Punjab frontier), 222
Atlas of India, 94	Blockades, 48, 219, 242
Austric languages, 180	Blood-feuds, 53, 176, 184, 205, 218
Azoulay, Ariella, 163	Board of Administration. See Punjab:
,,,	Government of
Balfour, Henry (anthropologist), 161	Bolan Pass, 42, 65, 142
Baloch-Afghan boundary commission,	Books
104, 106	on Indian frontiers, 95, 110, 119, 138, 149,
Balochistan	151, 182
Borders of, 39–46	Format/publication, 125, 128, 133, 143–4,
British administration of, 249–58	147, 173–4
Census in, 175–6	Notebooks, 80, 100
Pre-colonial, 27	Phrasebooks/vocabularies, 135
	Route, 94
Surveys of, 81, 104, 110 Balochs	Borders
British creation of 'colonies' of, 234 Ethnography of, 121, 126, 127–8, 140–6,	Crossings of, 28, 30, 33, 37, 42, 46, 51, 57, 64, 68
150, 168, 174, 177–8	Delineation of, 13, 46, 58, 63, 70, 262
Pastoralism among, 184, 193, 196, 224	Demarcation of, 21, 31, 33, 46–50, 56,
Violence between British and, 188–97	58–61, 63, 66
Baptist missionaries, 135–7	International, 23, 26, 58–67, 262
Barbarism, Colonial notions of, 29, 33, 37, 175,	Bourne & Shepherd (photographers), 169,
199, 200, 202, 205, 213, 219, 223,	171, 172
229, 239	Brahmaputra River, 78, 82–6, 262
Bare life, 194	Brahui language, 179, 181
Bayard, Emile (French illustrator), 171	Brahuis, 39, 141, 177, 178, 190, 253
Bayley, Steuart (Chief Commissioner of	British Association for the Advancement of
Assam), 118–19	Science, 90
Bayly, C.A., 10, 236	Brown, Dr. (Political Agent at Manipur), 155
Bayly, Martin, 14, 124, 138	Brown, Nathan (Missionary), 136–7
Bell, Ross (Political Agent, Upper Sind	Bruce, Charles (soldier and mountaineer), 106
Frontier), 188–90	Bruce, Richard, 40, 59, 250, 253, 256
Bengal	Bugtis, 40–1, 178, 191–6, 224, 228–32, 234,
Communications between Assam and, 130	236, 237, 252
Government of, 21, 52, 56, 124, 209, 239,	Bureaucracy, 6, 8, 219, 226, 250, 251,
240, 241, 244, 248	257–8, 262
Partition of, 259	Burke & Baker (photographers), 169–71
Bengali	Burke, Edmund (politician and philosopher),
Zamindars, 127, 242	185, 242
Colonial notions of – slave trading, 200	Burlton, P. (surveyor), 80
Colonial stereotypes of – people, 198	Burma
Benjamin, Walter, 216	British strategy towards, 130, 133, 232
Benton, Lauren, 9, 35	Frontiers of, 12, 53–7, 73, 82, 116, 254
Beverley, Eric Lewis, 13	Maps of, 79
Bhairowal, Treaty of – (1846), 32	Surveys in, 152
Bhils, 197, 209, 228	T.H. Lewin's plan to reach, 1
Bhog Chund (colonial intermediary with	Burnes, Alexander (explorer and diplomat),
Nagas), 204–5	129, 138–40
~ <i>/</i> /	*



Index 289

Burnes, J.A. (Superintendent of Cachar), 199–200
Burnett, D. Graham, 74, 79, 86
Burning tribal property, 35, 54, 197, 203,
208–10, 214, 216, 221, 241
Burrard, Sidney (Surveyor-General of
India), 90
Burton, Antoinette, 262
Burushaski language, 181
Butler, John (Jr.) (Deputy Commissioner, Naga
Hills District), 36, 242, 246
Ethnographic work by, 149–51, 157, 177
Woodthorpe's tableau sketch of, 153–60
Butler, John (Sr.) (soldier), 151, 203-4
Cachar, 51, 135, 206
Angami forays into, 197–201
Cacharis, British militia of, 199-200, 201,
204, 208
Calcutta, Knowledge production in, 90, 93,
123, 129–30, 148, 151, 173
Cameras and photographic technologies, 151,
155–6, 162–3, 167
Canal Colonies, Punjab, 228
Canals, Irrigation, 228
Cannibalism, 125
Cartography, Historiography of, 72, 73–5, 115
Caste, 128, 175, 176–7
Colonial notions of 'freedom' of tribes
from, 181
Cavalry, 188, 196, 229
Caves, 212
Cederlöf, Gunnel, 13, 31
Censuses, 121, 175–80
Central Asia
British and Russian surveying in, 262
Colonial exploration of, 86, 95, 97, 98,
107, 259
Russian expansion into, 22, 43, 211, 216
The Schlagintweits' exploration of, 89
Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 7
Chaos, Theories of – at frontiers, 5, 14, 16
Chaos, Theories of – at frontiers, 5, 14, 16 Chaos, Theories of – at frontiers, 75, 161, 255
Charismatic authority, 250
Chatterjee, Partha, 7
Chiefs
British relations with Adi, 30
British relations with Aka, 48–9, 148
British relations with Angami, 201, 203
British relations with Ao Naga, 248

```
British relations with Shan, 53
  British relations with Singpho, 132
  British relations with tribal, 226-8, 239
Chiefs, British relations with tribal, 256, 257
Chilas, 106
Chin Hills, 53-7
China
  Boundary between British India and, 65-7
  British rivalry with, 14, 64, 130
  Expansion into Tibet by Qing, 63
  T.H. Lewin's plan to reach, 1
  Theory that Naga originated in, 137
Chin-Lushai Conference (1892), 55
Chitral, 67, 104
Chittagong District (Bengal), 4, 52
Chittagong Hill Tracts, 54, 243
Christie, Charles, 124, 126
Chronology and periodisation, 16-17, 227
Circulation (knowledge), 18-19, 79, 87, 93-5,
    97-8, 114, 118, 152, 165, 169-70
Civilisation, Colonial theories of, 186
Civilisation, Colonial theories of, 2-3, 7, 33,
     107, 199, 203, 213, 219, 228, 234, 239,
    241, 245, 256, 261
Clans, Tribal, 132, 150, 177-8, 246-7
Clerk, George (Governor of Bombay), 195
Climate, 71, 81, 84, 91, 101, 189, 192, 196,
    199, 260
Close border policy, 26, 39, 227
Closure of zonal frontiers, 262-3
Codification, 5, 15, 28, 29, 94, 226, 244, 254
Cohn, Bernard, 10
Collective tribal subject, 19, 183, 184, 194-5,
    208, 214, 218, 223
Colonies, Tribal, 228-32, 234-5
Communication routes and infrastructures, 55,
    90, 100, 130, 131, 187, 222, 253-4
Communication, Violence as means of, 19,
     189, 197, 199, 203-4, 206, 213,
    217-18, 223
Concentration camps, 225
Condos, Mark, 14, 225, 237
Confusion, Colonial, 6, 8, 17, 22, 25, 29, 31, 33,
    36, 47, 55, 66, 68, 135, 174, 177, 187, 238,
    239, 251
Congo, 37
Conrad, Joseph, 222
Counter-insurgency, Postcolonial, 185
Courts (Judicial), 235, 254, 256
Cowrie shells, Naga use of, 198
Criminal trials, 190, 235
Crooke, William (ethnologist), 119, 174,
     176-9, 181
Cunningham, F.D. (Deputy Commissioner,
    Hazara, Punjab), 218-20
```

British relations with Baloch, 40-2, 188-9,

British relations with Garo, 153, 241

British relations with Mishmi, 235

British relations with Lushai, 52, 54, 57

191, 224, 253-7



290 Index

Curzon, George N. (Viceroy), 46, 193, 211, 259-63 Customs, Colonial notions of tribal, 119, 131, 133, 138-9, 151, 199, 214, 227, 237, 240, 253, 256 d'Anville, Jean-Baptiste-Bourguignon (French geographer), 85 Daflas, 30, 48-50 Dalhousie, Lord (James Broun-Ramsey, Governor-General), 212, 213, 238 Dalton, Edward Tuite (administrator and ethnologist) as administrator, 235, 240-1 Descriptive Ethnology of Bengal (1872), 117, 147–9, 151, 155, 172–4 Damant, Guybon (Deputy Commissioner, Naga Hills), 117 Darjeeling, 110 Darrang District, Assam, 47-50, 58 Davis, A. W. (Deputy Commissioner, Naga Hills), 177 de Certeau, Michel, 74 Degeneration, Colonial ideas of, 244, 251 Delegates, Colonial system of - in the Naga Hills, 246 Democratic tribal communities. See Tribes, structure of Dera Ghazi Khan District, Punjab, 39-41, 45, 234, 237 Dera Ismail Khan District, Punjab, 32, 59, 125 Derajat, Punjab, 92, 209 Descartes, René, 4 Deserts as administrative spaces, 26, 43, 254 as environmental barrier to the British, 42, 192 Surveying in, 81, 104, 106-7 Dibong River, 102 Dibrugarh District, Assam, 135, 235 Dimapur, Naga Hills, 203-4 Diplomacy, Colonial, 124, 249 Dispensaries, Medical, 256 Disrepair, States of instrumental, 10, 80, 100 Dissemination (knowledge), 6, 11, 76, 92, 95 Disturbance (knowledge), 10, 11, 17, 263 Dombkis, 142, 188-9, 191 Donnan, Hastings, 25 Draftsmen, Cartographic, 81 Driver, Felix, 10 Duars (Assam), 28-9 Durand Line, 58-63, 66, 67, 68, 70 Durand, Henry Mortimer (Foreign Secretary of British India), 44, 55, 58-60, 70-1

Dutch Empire, 6, 187 Dzüvichü, Lipokmar, 226 Eastwick, Lieutenant (Political Agent, Upper Sind), 188 Edgar, Mr. (Deputy Commissioner, Cachar), 51 Edney, Matthew, 75, 84, 88, 109 Edwards, David, 62 Edwards, Elizabeth, 164 Elden, Stuart, 9 Elphinstone, Mountstuart (Diplomat and administrator), 78, 124 Account of the Kingdom of Caubul (1815), 124-9, 143 Influence on subsequent ethnography of, 137-8 Emasculation, British fears of, 244, 251 Empathy, Colonial photographs' demand for, 161 Endogamy, 177-8 Environment Colonial impact on frontier, 187 Effects of – on colonial frontier making, 184, 195, 199, 202, 206, 207, 210, 222 Environment, Effects of – on colonial frontier making, 19 Epistemic violence, 184 Ethnological Society of London, 141 Eurocentrism, 11, 200 Exception, Frontiers as spaces of, 11, 15-16, 20, 67, 140, 194, 213, 250, 257, 263 Executive powers, 32, 243, 258 Exhibition Anthropological, 148 Great - of England (1862), 92 International - in London (1862), 168 Exogamy, 151, 177-8 Exoticism, British notions of, 3, 102, 116, 133, 154, 158 Expeditions, Military, 4, 36, 51, 53, 66, 71, 92, 124, 187, 197, 198-205, 209, 211-22, 237, 242, 259 Colonial distinction between - and tribal raids, 184-5 Ethnography during, 135, 169 Surveying on, 101 Exploration, 53, 73, 89, 101, 106-8, 115 British - in Africa, 84 British - in South America, 79

Transfrontier, 86, 94, 95, 97-8

215, 225

Fanaticism, Colonial notions of - among

frontier inhabitants, 62, 171, 176, 184,



Index 291

Fantastical spaces, 1, 7, 105, 108, 111 supplies for survey parties, 99 Baloch forays for, 184, 188, 193, 224 Brahui trade with Sind for, 190 Colonial destruction of tribal – stores, 187, 197, 202, 208 Pashtun forays for, 211 Forgetting, Colonial strategies of, 6, 17, 131, 216 Forster, George (traveller), 79 Forward policy, 26, 39, 227 Foucault, Michel, 1, 7-8 Fractal, Theory of – frontiers, 12, 258 Fragmentation of colonial frontiers, 7, 12, 120, 147, 180 Frazer, James (anthropologist), 118 Frere, Bartle (Commissioner of Sind and Governor of Bombay), 231, 249 Friction of terrain, 27, 212 Frontier 'native states', 257 Frontier Crimes Regulation (1872), 14, 184, 258 Frontier governmentality, 15, 19-20, 225-8, 258 Frontier 'native states', 198 Frontier sovereignty, 195 Gait, E. A. (Census Commissioner), 177, 180 Galbraith, John S., 13 Gambhir Singh (Raja of Manipur), 135, 200 Gaonburras (British-appointed Naga chiefs), 247 Garo Hills, 16, 103-4, 239, 243, 245, 248 Garos, 125, 127, 152-4, 183-4, 197, 208, 236, 239, 240-2 Gaze, Theories of the colonial, 3, 53, 76, 107, 156, 165, 172 Geography (discipline), 82, 98, 107, 115 Geography, Hindu sacred, 85 Geopolitics, 260 Ghazi attacks, 256 Gilgit, 101, 111 Global scale in sciences, 10, 11, 128, 133, 140 Theory of - frontiers, 260, 261 Godden, Gertrude (anthropologist), 116–19, 149, 151 Goldney, Oliver (Collector and Magistrate, Shikarpur, Sind), 195, 224, 228-30 Gomal Pass, 187-8 Gordon, E. M. (administrator in Cachar), 198-9

Grain stores Colonial destruction of tribal, 216 Colonial theft from tribal, 188 Grand strategy, 14, 43, 58, 64, 227 Grange, E. R. (Officer in Assam), 201-2 Great Arc, 77 Great Indus Series, 87-91, 96, 114 Great Trigonometrical Survey, 77 Extension to subcontinent's fringes, 91 Grid of triangulation, 108, 111 Mathematical Instrument Department, Calcutta, 90 Rivalry with metropolitan institutions, 90 Great Wall of China, 213 Green, Henry (Political Superintendent, Upper Sind Frontier), 251 Gregory, Derek, 77 Gregory, Lieutenant (Deputy Commissioner, Naga Hills), 35, 208, 244-5, 247 Grierson, George (Superintendent, Linguistic Survey of India), 180 Griffith, William (surgeon and botanist), 134 Guiana, British, 86 Guidebooks and questionnaires, Anthropological, 122 Gupta, Akhil, 8 Gurkhas, 208, 219 Guyot-Rechard, Bérénice, 62 Gwadar, 254 Harley, J. Brian, 73, 94, 100 Hashim Ali Khan (Hassanzai chief), 220, 221 Hassanzais, 216, 220-1 Hastings, Warren, Impeachment of, 185, 242 Hazara District, Punjab, 33-4, 216 Headhunting, 184, 199, 205, 208 Headmen. See Chiefs, British relations with tribal Heart of Darkness (Joseph Conrad novella), 222 Heeren, Arnold (German historian and ethnologist), 141 Heidegger, Martin, 77, 90, 112-13 Heroism, Colonial ideas of, 24, 42, 73, 85, 102, 106, 110, 115, 131, 191, 194, 227, 244, 249, 258, 264 Heterotopia, 7, 264

Gordon, George (Political Agent in Manipur),

199, 202



292 Index

Hints to Travellers (Royal Geographical Society handbook), 79, 107 Hkamtis, 134, 233-6, 248 Hobson, J. A. (economist and social scientist), 185-6, 195 Hodgson, Brian Houghton (administrator and scholar), 136-7, 148 Hodgson, John (Surveyor-General of India), 82 Holdich, Thomas Hungerford (Surveyor and Royal Geographical Society President), 58-9, 60-1, 93, 95, 98, 110, 151-2, 156, 167, 171, 179, 221 Hopkins, Benjamin D., 12-13, 14, 225-6 Hopkinson, Henry (Commissioner of Assam), 206-9, 217, 242-4, 248 Hospitality, Pashtun custom of, 214 Hostage-taking, Colonial, 201 House tax, Colonial imposition of, 36, 238, 241, 243 - 7Hughes-Buller, Ralph (administrator and ethnologist), 176-8, 253 Hull, Matthew, 8 Hunter, W. W. (administrator and scholar), 169 Hunza, 181 Hutton, J. H. (administrator and anthropologist), 152, 161, 247 Hyderabad (southern India), 13 Ibbetson, Denzil (administrator and ethnologist), 176 Ikari and Impoji (Angami chiefs), 201-3 Images, 12, 71 Landscape, 105-6 Projectable, 117 Theories of ethnographic, 157-61, 182 Immutable mobiles, 174 Improvement, Colonial notions of tribal, 20, 77, 107, 115, 195, 205, 223, 224–7, 228, 230, 258 Income tax, 238 Indian Rebellion (1857-1858), 12, 15, 88, 146, 149, 185, 236, 243 Indirect rule, 250 Indus River, 26, 32, 125, 196 Commercial plans for the, 137 Informants, 18, 84-5, 96, 97-8, 120, 126, 129, $131-2,\,136,\,138-40,\,173,\,182$ Ingold, Tim, 110 Inner Line (Assam), 21-2, 47, 63, 67 Instruments Surveying, 78–81, 89–91, 96, 100, 104, Intelligence Branch (Government of India), 94 International law, Colonial invocations of, 193, 214, 235

Interpreters and interpreting, 198, 203, 246 Irrawaddy River, 82, 86, 132 Irregular administration, 26, 67, 121, 237-49 Irregular military forces, 41, 188, 192, 196, 199, 210, 212, 252 Irrigation, 23, 69, 228, 236 Islam Khan (Bugti chief), 224, 229 Itineraries, 78 Jacob, John (Political Agent, Upper Sind), 80, 187, 191-6, 199, 217, 218, 230, 251, 252 Jaintia Hills, 238-9 Jamaican Rebellion, 185 Java, 187 Jay, Martin, 11 Jenkins, Francis (Agent to the Governor-General, North-East Frontier, and Commissioner of Assam), 29-30 as intermediary of ethnographic information, 129, 133, 135 on Purunder Singh (Raja of Upper Assam), 198 on 'slavery' among the Garos, 241 Journey to Manipur by - (1832), 135, 197 Policies towards Hkamtis of, 233 Views of and policies towards Nagas of, 200-6 Jhuming cultivation, 51, 54, 56, 103, 210 Jirgas, 255, 257 John Murray (publishers), 173 Jones, William (judge and scholar), 123-4 Judicial administration, 32, 225, 240, 243-4, 255, 257 Jungle, 4, 50, 53, 71, 76, 101-2, 103, 107, 108, 115, 183, 189, 200, 204, 212 Kachhi (Balochistan), 142, 187-96, 229-30 Kachins, 53, 258 Kafiristan, 128-9, 138-9, 174 Kaissoo (killer of British Agent in Kalat, 1840), 190 Kakars, 44-5 Kalash, 129, 138-41 Kalat (town), 81 Killing of British Agent at – (1840), 190 Kalat, Khanate of, 27, 39-43, 126, 140-2, 179, 186, 188, 191, 193, 195, 254 Kant, Immanuel, 4 Kar, Bodhisattva, 13, 21, 30 Karachi, Trigonometrical surveying base-line at, 87, 89 Kashmir, Northern frontier of, 104, 107-8, 152 Kashmiris, Colonial use of - as troops, 219 Kaye, John. See People of India



Index 293

K 4: D: 1 1/C1: CC : : C	I ' TI II 1 //D /
Keatinge, Richard (Chief Commissioner of	Lewin, Thomas Herbert (Deputy
Assam), 47–50, 243	Commissioner, Chittagong Hill Tracts),
Khasi Hills	1–5, 41, 51–3, 243, 263
Borders of, 27	Lhasa expedition (1903–1904), 259
Colonial administration in, 180–1	Lhota Nagas, 155, 161
Communication infrastructure in, 130	Liberalism and liberal ideas, 195, 208, 224,
Surveys in, 104, 151	236, 243, 248
Khasis	Linguistic Survey of India, 179–80
Colonial violence towards, 197	Lithography, 92–4, 101, 143–4, 151, 173
Ethnography of, 125, 127, 130-1, 177	Littoral communities of India, 197
Language of, 180–1	Livestock thefts, 211, 234
Khel, British theories of the, 150–1, 177–8,	Lohit Valley, British expansion in, 66–7
247	London Illustrated News, 171
Khyber Pass, 59, 65, 171, 211	Ludden, David, 12, 17
Kohat Pass, 212, 214	Lushai
Kohima, 1879 'rebellion' in, 36	Expedition (1871–1872), 4, 71, 95
Kolsky, Elizabeth, 14, 225	Hills, 16, 41, 51–7, 60, 98, 151, 220,
Kowsa (Mishmi chief), 235–6	239, 243
Kuhn, Ernst (German philologist), 180	People, 1–4, 99, 177
Kukis	Lyall, Alfred (administrator), 249
Colonial recruitment of, 206	Lytton, Lord (Robert Bulwer-Lytton, Viceroy)
Ethnography of, 177	211, 250
Relation between Lushais and, 51	M 1 ' A1 1 (D 11''' ()
Kumar, M. Satish, 13	Mackenzie, Alexander (Bengal administrator),
Kurram, 100, 214	197, 238
T 1	Mahsud Waziris, 237
Labour	Makran (Baluchistan), 254–7
British demands for tribal, 55, 56–7,	Man on the spot, Colonial ideas of the, 15,
244–7	218, 228
British use of tribal, 134, 200, 220	Manipur
Surveyors' use of local, 88, 96, 99	Border between – and Naga Hills
Lakhimpur District (Assam), 233	District, 246
Lalpura, Khan of, 171	British use of – as agent of violence against
Land revenue in British Baluchistan, 256	Nagas, 199–202
Language and linguistics	Burmese occupation of, 135
Colonial study of tribal, 129, 135–7, 138–9,	Jenkins and Pemberton's journey to –
141, 148, 178–81	(1832), 135, 197
Lansdowne, Lord (Henry Petty-Fitzmaurice,	Violence against Nagas by, 186, 198, 205
Viceroy), 211	Maps, 70–115
Lantern slides, 117	of tribal 'colonies', 230
Latour, Bruno, 111, 186	Marking borders on, 24, 31, 36, 37, 47, 48,
Lawfare, 14, 258	54, 59, 68
Lawrence, Henry (Punjab administrator),	Printing of, 143, 151
32, 34	Use of – in colonial military expeditions, 198
Lawrence, John (Punjab administator and	Marathas, British campaign against, 15,
Viceroy), 214, 216	228, 236
Laws and legal codes, British imposition of,	Maritime frontiers, 8
14–15, 67, 127, 184, 225–6, 228, 238–40,	Markets, 31, 33, 239, 240
244, 253–4, 256–8, 262	Markham, Clements (surveyor and
Legibility, Administrative principle of, 6, 13,	geographer), 92
26, 69	Marri Balochs, 44, 142, 178, 252
Leitner, Gottlieb (ethnologist and linguist), 119	Marsden, Magnus, 12
Levelling (surveying technique), 88-91, 104	Martial law, 194, 217, 218
Levies, Tribal military, 41, 206, 210, 212,	Masculinity, Colonial notions of, 43, 226, 243,
252–3, 256	251, 263



294 Index

Masson, Charles (soldier and traveller), 138, Mastung, Treaty of - (1876), 253 Mataks, 134 Material culture, British interest in tribal, 149-50, 157, 164 Mathur, Nayanika, 8 Mayo, Lord (Richard Bourke, Viceroy), 217-18 Mbembe, Achille, 207 McCabe, R. B. (Deputy Commissioner, Naga Hills), 209 McCosh, John (surgeon and ethnographer), 133 - 6McLennan, J. F. (ethnologist), 177 McMahon Line, 62-7 McMahon, A. Henry (Foreign Secretary of British India), 63, 65 Merewether, William (Frontier officer in Upper Sind, and Commissioner of Sind), 41, 192-3, 250 Migrations Theories of historic tribal, 128, 132, 137, 140, 160, 174, 179-81 Tribal seasonal, 45, 51, 237 Mihrab Khan (Khan of Kalat), 190 Military posts, 37, 39, 42, 44, 60, 63, 67, 196, 197, 201-6, 210-11, 230, 233 Military tactics, 19, 183, 184, 196, 199, 202, 211, 222 Militias, British use of tribal, 59, 188, 196, 201, 203-4, 208, 237, 252 Miri Hills, 101 Mishmi Hills, 101, 108 People, 134, 197, 235 Misra, Sanghamitra, 27, 236 Missionaries, 135-7, 235, 246 Mithankot Conference (1871), 41, 55, 252 Mizo. See Lushai Objectivity, 150, 171 Mohmands, 171 Mongoloid (colonial category of tribe), 177 - 8Mon-Khmer language group, 180 Morality, Colonial debates on, 19, 185-6, 187, 210, 215, 218 Mueggler, Erik, 156, 161, 163 Mugshot photographs, 159, 164 Munro, A. A. (Commissioner, Derajat Division, Punjab), 250 Murderous Outrages Act (1867), 14, 258

Borders in the, 34-9 Census in the, 175 Mapping in the, 100, 103 Roads in the, 220 Violence in the, 208-10 Nagar, 181 Nagas Ethnography of the, 116-19, 134-7, 149-61, 165-7, 174-8 Impact of British administration on social structures of the, 247 Violence between – and the British, 35, 196-210 Violence between communities of, 35 Namsangia Nagas, 135 Nanga Parbat, 111-12 Napier, Charles (soldier and administrator), 190-2, 195-6, 212, 228-9 Natural frontier theory, 260 Naushirwani Balochs, 254 Nepal, 111 Neufville, John (soldier and surveyor), 131 - 3Neza-i-Sultan, 110 Nichols, Robert, 62 Nomadism, 56, 179, 196 Non-interference, British policy of – in the Naga Hills, 206, 210 Normalised administration, 1, 10, 15, 36, 196, 227, 243, 251, 256-8, 259, 262 Norman, Henry (Military Secretary to the Government of India), 250 Northbrook, Lord (Thomas Baring, Vicerov), 218 North-East Frontier Tracts, 16, 262 North-West Frontier Province, 16, 65, 221, 259, 262 Notes and Queries in Anthropology, 147

Occlusion
Colonial strategies of, 6, 10, 11
Visual – in surveying, 97, 104
Official subversion, 24, 26, 39, 46, 68–9, 215
Ommanney, Edward (Commissioner, Peshawar, Punjab), 220–1
Ordnance Survey, 92
Outer Line (northeast frontier), 64–6
Outram, James (Political Agent, Upper Sind), 189
Oxford University, 259

Pacification, Colonial notions of, 195, 225, 232 Pamirs, 262

Muscat, 254

Naga Hills District, 16

Administration in the, 239, 242–8



Index 295

Pandits (British-trained Asian explorers), Paramountcy, British - in India (1818), 15, 191 Pashtu, Lack of British knowledge of, 126 Pashtuns Blood-feuds among, 184 British ethnography of, 150, 171, 178 British land grants to, 236 Contestation of the Durand Line by, 59-62 Kingdom of Kabul's relations with, 26 Tribal structure of, 253 Violence between British and, 211-18 Pashtunwali, 214, 218 Pastoralism, 193, 196, 236 Paternalism, British policies of, 153, 228-9, 250 Paths in frontier regions, 66, 79, 101, 105, 119, 179, 196, 210 Patkai mountains, 232-3 Payments to tribes, 28-30, 41-2, 250, 252-3 Pemberton, Robert Boileau (soldier and administrator), 134-5, 197 People of India, The (Risley, 1908), 173–8 People of India, The (Watson and Kaye, 1868–1875), 121, 147, 165, 167–9 Perambulators (survey instruments), 80, 81 Permanent Settlement, 28 Persia, 43, 73, 110, 123, 124, 254-5, 261 Petermanns Mittheilungen (Geographical journal), 95 Philology, 128-9, 133, 136, 178-80 Photography, 19, 122 Ethnographic, 147-9, 152, 155, 159, 162 - 74Frontier landscape, 105–6 Reproducing sketches using, 153-4, 156 Photozincography, 92-3, 151, 157 Pindaris, 192 Pinney, Christopher, 162, 164-7 Pitt Rivers Museum, Oxford, 161, 165 Play, Colonial notions of, 5, 16, 76, 115 Poleykett, Branwyn, 161, 163 Police force, 197, 208, 210, 212, 216, 246 Porters and porterage, 97, 99 Portuguese Empire, 19, 186, 200 Posa, 28-31, 41, 63, 64, 226, 232 Postans, Thomas (Assistant Political Agent in Sind and Balochistan), 140-6, 189 Postcolonial era, 22, 185, 263 Postcolonialism, 6-7, 185 Pottinger, Henry (administrator and traveller), 124-8, 140, 142, 181 Power, Theories of colonial, 5-11, 13, 26, 35, 47, 121, 162, 182, 186–7, 208, 226, 263

Pratt, Mary Louise, 106, 167 Prestige, Colonial notions of, 5, 44, 56, 66, 218, 245 Prichard, James Cowles (Ethnologist), 128-30, 138-9 Primitivism, 2, 130 Pringle, Richard (Commissioner of Sind), 192 - 6Print technologies, 92-5, 143, 151, 154, 173, 181 Prisons and imprisonment, 227-30 Promenades, British '-' in the Naga Hills, 37, 209-10, 256 Provincializing Europe, 7 Punishment, British theories of, 19-20, 34, 183, 188, 194-5, 207, 209, 211, 213-14, 218, 223, 229, 235, 258 Punjab Boundary between Sind and, 45 British annexation of, 32, 237 British settlement of Pashtuns in, 237 Census in, 176 Government of, 41, 59, 214, 216, 217-21 Sikh kingdom of, 26, 32, 214, 252 Purification (knowledge), 72, 111, 186 Purunder Singh (Raja of Upper Assam), 197-8 Qing Empire, 63 Quetta (Baluchistan), 42, 211, 253, 256 Race and racial categories, 51, 129, 134, 138, 147, 171, 173, 176, 178–9, 199, 201, 263 Raiding, Colonial notions of, 53, 56, 59, 184-5, 194, 200, 209, 217–19, 246, 248 Railways, 45, 253, 256 Raj, Kapil, 97 Ramchand (surveyor), 89 Rand, Gavin, 237 Razepemah (Angami village), 35 Recruitment, Tribal military, 196, 226, 256, 257 - 8Refraction (surveying), 88, 97, 104 Relocation of frontier communities, 19, 230, 233-5, 236, 241, 249, 258 Rengma Nagas, 156 Rennell, James (surveyor and cartographer), 128 Resistance Acts of, 17, 20, 54, 58, 60-2, 99-100, 130, 148, 175, 184, 193, 210, 214, 215, 220, 238, 240, 256, 257, 258 Theories of, 11, 26, 68, 100, 233, 245, 248 Resource, Frontier as, 13, 68, 207, 212

Power/knowledge, 8, 87



296 Index

Revenue collection in frontier regions, 242, Scott, David (Agent to the Governor-General, 246, 247, 255-6 North-East Frontier), 29, 85, 125-8, Revenue surveys, 56, 96 130-1, 183-4 Risley, Herbert Hope (anthropologist), 118-19, Scott, James C., 8, 68, 156 Scott, James G. (administrator in Burma), 53 173-9, 181 Ritter, Carl (German geographer), 138 Scottish borders, 217 Rivers, 31, 35 Seasonal fluctuations of colonial power, as borders, 45, 54, 57 35, 199 as impediments to colonial violence, Security, Colonial notions of, 17, 44, 193, 199 212 236, 243 as impediments to surveying, 100, 102, Seistan (Balochistan), 257 108 Self-fashioning, Colonial, 5, 16, 263 Mapping, 82-6, 94, 262 Senses and sensory theories, 4, 108 Roads, 35, 45, 55, 66, 130, 197, 206, 210, 211, Settler colonialism, 9, 262 215, 220-1, 245 Sextants, 80-1 Robb, Peter, 15, 243 Shah Shuja (Amir of Afghanistan), 124 Shakespear, John (Superintendent, South Robertson, George (doctor and traveller), 108 Lushai Hills), 56-7 Robertson, Thomas (Agent to Governor-Shan militias, 201, 203-4 General, North-East Frontier), 28-9 Shan States (Burma), 53 Robinson, William (administrator and Sharma, Aradhana, 8 ethnologist), 133-7, 149 Shikarpur (Sind), 142, 193, 224, 228, 230 Roque, Ricardo, 19, 186, 200 Simpson, Benjamin (photographer and doctor), Royal Anthropological Institute, 116–19, 147, 148, 173 151-2, 156, 165 Sind Royal Astronomical Society, 90-1 Horse and Camel Corps, 191 Royal Geographical Society, 95, 97, 107-8, Irregular Horse, 192, 224 111–12, 152 Amirs of, 188 Russia Government of, 41, 190, 193-4, 224, 229 British rivalry with, 14, 43, 58, 63 Surveys in, 81 Trade between Kalat and, 190 Expansion into Central Asia by, 22, 43, 211, 216 Sindhis, 140, 144, 231 Geographers in, 95 Singha, Radhika, 236 Surveying by - in Central Asia, 262 Singphos, 53 British campaign against 'slavery' among Sadan, Mandy, 12-13, 258 the, 248 Sadiya (Assam), 233-4 British displacement of, 233-5 Salvage anthropology, 167, 173 Ethnography of, 131-4 Samaguting (Naga Hills), 35, 203, 204, Role as surveying informants of, 84 208-9, 245 Uprising by - (1843), 134, 233 Sandeman, Robert (Deputy Commissioner, Violence between British and, 197, 241 Dera Ghazi Khan, Punjab, and Agent to Sisson, Thomas (Magistrate, Rangpur District, Governor-General, Balochistan), 39-46, Bengal), 127, 183-4 51, 59, 175, 193-4, 249-57 Sketches Sanitation infrastructure, 256 Ethnographic, 117, 142-6, 151-61, 167, Sanskrit, 123, 129, 138 171, 174, 241 Landscape, 72, 100, 101–2, 167 Slavery, 64, 132, 200, 234, 240–1, 248 Santhals, 209 Scandal, 185-6, 194-5 South America, 79 Schlagintweit brothers (German explorers and scientists), 89 Sovereignty Schmitt, Carl, 213 and territory, 9-10, 17, 22-4, 29, 33, 35, 47, 62, 63, 67, 217, 220 Schools, 207, 246 Science, Colonial, 11 Subcontracting colonial, 244, 250 Scientific frontier, British concept of, 22, Theories of colonial, 7, 13, 20, 37, 44, 125, 65, 260 195, 213, 230, 236



> Index 297

Spirit levels, 89 Spiritual domain (Foucault and Chatterjee), 1, 7 Spiritualism, 107, 115 Starvation, 190, 193, 224, 230 State, Theories of the, 8-9, 67-9 Stoler, Ann Laura, 6, 166, 187, 222 Subaltern Studies, 6 Sublime (aesthetics), 77, 109-10, 112, 114 Submission to colonial rule/violence, 53, 55, 134, 153-5, 203, 220, 224, 233, 241 Tokens of, 226, 239, 245 Subsidies, British – to frontier communities, 30, 226, 247, 252, 258 Subversion, Tribal – of colonial borders, 58, 61 Suleiman mountains, 45 Supplies for military parties, 190 for survey parties, 99 Routes for, 187-8 Surveys and surveying Boundary, 47–8, 58, 66, 106, 111 Route, 73, 75, 77–87, 232 Topographical, 101-4 Trignometrical, 75-6 Trigonometrical, 71, 73, 87-91, 96-106, 108-14, 262 Swatis, 215 Swidden agriculture, 51, 54, 98 Switzerland, 133 Takht-i-Suliman (mountain), 110 Tanner, Henry Charles Baskerville (surveyor), 110-13, 168 Tassin, J. B. (Calcutta publisher), 93 Tate, G. P. (surveyor), 104, 110 Taxation, 20, 36, 226, 258 of markets, 31 Discussion of whether to implement among Waziris, 59 Imposition of - in Khasi, Jaintia, and Garo Hills, 238-41 Imposition of – in Lushai Hills, 56–7 Imposition of – in the Naga Hills, 243–7 Taylor, Reynell (Deputy Commissioner, Dera Ismail Khan, Punjab), 32-4 Tea cultivation, 21, 23, 36, 133-5, 198, 206-7, 233, 236, 242 Telegraphs, 211, 222, 253-6 Temple, Richard H. (Punjab administrator), 169, 213-14 Terraced cultivation, 196, 210 Terrain as impediment to colonial knowledge, 81,

as impediment to colonial power, 5, 10, 17, 27, 35, 50, 61, 66, 68, 183, 210, 212, 249, 263 as object of colonial power, 215 Territory Theories of, 9-10, 24, 35, 69 Thacker, Spink & Co. (Calcutta publishers), 173 - 4Thagi, 236 Theodolites, 80, 88-9, 97, 99-100, 108 - 13Tibet, 62-7, 82, 97, 112 Tibetans, 85 Tilley, Helen, 7 Timor (Portuguese colony), 19, 186, 200 Trade in frontier regions, 16, 52, 62, 84, 183, 190, 196, 200, 226, 242 Transit (knowledge), 11-12, 117, 147, 182 Transport in frontier regions, 163, 200, 202 Transportation (punishment), 236 Treaties with subsidiary states, 32, 58, 253 with tribes, 47, 64 Tribal responsibility, 208 Tribal 'service', 41, 252 Tribes, Structure of, 51, 68, 127-8, 133, 138, 139, 150, 175-8, 189, 206, 207, 208, 211, 215, 226, 247, 253 Tripodi, Christian, 250 Tsangpo River, 82-6, 262 Tumandars (Baloch chiefs), 40, 255 Turbulent frontier theory, 13, 24, 41 Turko-Iranian tribe, 178 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 261 Types (ethnographic), 143, 147, 149, 151, 156-61, 163, 173-4, 178 United States of America, 51, 261 Upper Sind Frontier, 39-41, 46, 126, 142-5, 187-97, 199, 202, 203, 211, 217, 218, 224, 228-32, 236, 251 Utilitarianism, 208 Vaccination, 246, 256 Assam), 234 as means of boundary making, 30, 68

Vetch, Hamilton (Political Agent, Upper Violence British use of – to obtain labour for surveys, 99 Inter-tribal, 35, 39, 44, 193 Subcontracting colonial – to tribes, 186, 191,

200, 204, 212

84, 87, 101



298 Index

Violence (cont.)
Theories of, 8, 14–15, 19, 184–7, 194–5,
222–3
Visual depictions of, 161, 171–2
Vision and sight, 84, 86, 104, 106–7, 111, 156

Waddell, Laurence A. (surgeon and anthropologist), 159 Wagner, Kim, 234 Wahhabism, 215 Walker, Andrew, 38, 68 Walker, John T. (Surveyor-General of India and Superintendent of the GTS), 88-91, 98 Walter Benjamin, Walter, 30 Wana (Waziristan), 61 Warburton, Robert (Political Officer, Khyber), 171 Warden of the Marches, 46, 193, 217 Warfare, British notions of, 171, 190-1, 193-4, 199, 209, 213, 217 Waterfield, W. G. (Commissioner, Peshawar, Punjab), 219-21 Watersheds, 45 Watson, J. Forbes. See People of India Waugh, Andrew S. (Surveyor-General of India), 87–91, 111, 112 Waziris and Waziristan, 33-4, 59-61, 125-6, 215, 237, 253, 256 Weapons as ethnographic objects, 117, 142, 167, 169 Welsh, Captain (lead officer of 1792-1794

expedition to Assam), 124

Whewell, William (polymath and scientist), 90 White, Adam (Assistant Agent to Governor-General, North-East Frontier), 130–1, 133 Wilcox, Richard (surveyor), 78-80, 82-5, 232, 235 Williamson, Captain (administrator, Garo Hills), 152, 241-2 Williamson, Noel (Political Officer, North-East Frontier), 63-5 Wilson, Jon, 208 Wilson, Thomas M., 25 Woodthorpe, Robert Gosset (surveyor and ethnographer) Ethnographic photographs in the albums of, 163 - 7Ethnographic sketches by, 151-62, 171-2, 241 Presentation of Gertrude Godden's paper at the Anthropological Institute by, 117-19 Survey work of, 100-6, 108 World Picture, Heidegger's theory of, 90 Yakub Khan (Amir of Afghanistan), 170 Younghusband, Francis (soldier and explorer), 101, 107-8 Yunnan (China), 82, 258