

Index

- accountability mechanisms, for use of force, 172
 Adams, John, 123
Adams v. Williams, 82
 Adrine, Ronald B., 53
Alabama v. White, 64, 82
 American Legislative Executive Council (ALEC), 95–96
 Anderson, Elijah, 3, 24–25
 anonymous callers, into 911 call system, under
 Fourth Amendment, 64, 80–84
 antiracism, 6–7, 126, 136. *See also* racism
 Arbery, Ahmaud, 3–4, 8, 94–95, 135
 Armour, Jody David, 75, 100
Ashcroft v. al-Kidd, 117
 attentional bias, 128–30
 among police, 128
- Baude, William, 120
 “BBQing While Black,” 36
 Beach, Lindsey, 113
 Berry, William, 106–7
 better-safe-than-sorry racism, 49–54
 bias. *See* implicit bias; racial bias
 Biden, Joe, 100
 Bilbao, Theodore, 29
 birdwatching
 “Birdwatching While Black,” 2
 Cooper, C., and, 1–2
 as outsider, race as factor for, 2–3
 as “White space,” 3
Birth of a Nation, 18
 Birtherism, 27, 187–89
*Bivins v. Six Unnamed Agents of Federal Bureau of
 Narcotics*, 115–16
*The Black and Brown Faces in America’s Wild
 Places* (Edmonson), 2–3
 Black bogeyman myth, 21–22
 implicit bias and, 127
- Black brute myth
 eugenics and, 18–19
 Mandingo trope, 18
 in popular culture, 18
 social science and, manipulation of, 18–19
 Black Codes of Reconstruction, 15–16
 criminal law influenced by, 18
 Black Lives Matter movement, 10
 “Black spaces”
 enforcement of, 6
 after Fair Housing Act, 11
 gentrification of, 41–44
 policing of, 113
 “White spaces” and, boundaries between, 26
 “Black tax,” 2
 Blake, Jacob, 112
 Bland, Sandra, 50
 Bonta, Rob, 148
 Boutwell, Allen, 28–29
 Braasch, Sarah, 46–47
 Bratton, Bill, 139
 Brennan, William (Justice), 179
 Broken Windows theory
 community policing and, 138–39
 critique of, 48
 historical development of, 47–48
 maximum policing and, 138–39
 in New York City, 139
 under Bloomberg, 139
 under Giuliani, 139
 911 call system and, 47–49
 quality of life policing, 47–48
 racial fears and, 47–49
 racism and, 140–41
 Brooks, Rayshard, 78
 Brown, Andrew, Jr., 161–63, 168–69
 Brown, Michael, 50, 112, 173
 Bryan, Hazel, 184

- Buchanan, James, 16
burden of proof, for qualified immunity, 121–22
Bush, Cori, 187
Bynum, Janelle, 189–90
- CAHOOTS. *See* Crisis Assistance Helping Out on the Streets
- Campaign Zero, 167–68
“Campaigning While Black,” 189–91
Campbell, Alexis D., 112
CAREN Act. *See* Caution Against Racial and Exploitative Non-Emergencies Act
Castile, Philando, 50
Castle Doctrine, 86. *See also* Stand Your Ground laws
 expansion of, 92
 Stand Your Ground laws compared to, 92
Caution Against Racial and Exploitative Non-Emergencies Act (CAREN Act), 148
Chauvin, Derek, 54, 135, 174–75
Chronister, Steve, 45–46
Civil Rights Act, U.S. (1871), 115–16
 Section 1983 actions, 115–16, 123
 case law under, 115–16
Civil Rights Movement, 19, 20
 Defund the Police during, 142–43
Clark, Stefon, 50, 52–53
Clinton, Bill, War on Drugs under, 22
Clinton, Hillary, “superpredators” and, 22
colonization, gentrification and, 43
color lines, 36
Comey, James, 50
common law, self-defense laws influenced by, 87–88, 164–67
community distrust
 911 calls and, 54–58
 police responses as factor in, 54–58
 from police behaviors and responses to 911 calls, 54–58
 overpolicing of Black neighborhoods, 56–58
 public perception of, 56–57
 racial anxiety as result of, 56
 underpolicing of black neighborhoods, 56–58
 procedural justice and, 55–56
community policing, 136–37
 Broken Windows theory and, 138–39
 definition and scope of, 136–37
 historical development of, factors for, 137
 maximum policing and, 138–41
conditional citizenship, 186–87
Constitution, U.S. *See also* Fourth Amendment
 Fourteenth Amendment, 115
 originalist arguments, 66, 67
 Thirteenth Amendment, 18
- Contacts Between Police and the Public*, 2015, 79–80
Cooper, Amy, 1–2, 135, 149
 weaponizing of racism, 4–5
Cooper, Christian, 1–2, 149
 “Birdwatching While Black” and, 2
 as outsider, in birdwatching community, 2–3
 weaponization of racism against, 4–5
Cornfield, Michael, 183
crack cocaine epidemic, War on Drugs and, 21–22
criminal law, Black Codes of Reconstruction as influence on, 18
Crisis Assistance Helping Out on the Streets (CAHOOTS), 155–57
Cuffee, Paul, 185
Cuomo, Andrew, 148
- Davies, Thomas Y., 66
Davis, Angela, 74
Defund the Police movement, 136, 142–45
 during Civil Rights Movement, 142–43
 electoral politics influenced by, 144–45
 public response to, 143
 variable approaches to, 143–44
deportation threats, against Black people, 183–86
 colonization movements and, 184–86
DiAngelo, Robin, 130–31
DiIuilo, John, 22
distrust. *See* community distrust
diversity training, for implicit bias, 131
Dobson, Felicia, 48
Dobson, Othniel, 48
domestic terrorism. *See also* lynching
 White supremacy movement as, 15, 16–18
Donovan, Daniel, 173–74
Dorsey v. United States, 21
“Driving While Black,” reasonable suspicion and, 72–73
DuVernay, Ava, 18
- Eckford, Elizabeth, 184
Edmonson, Dudley, 2–3
emancipation of slaves
 Reconstruction Era and, 15
 under Thirteenth Amendment, loopholes for, 18
The End of Policing (Vitale), 141
Erwin v. State, 165
Ettel, Allison, 44
eugenics, 18–19
excessive force, qualified immunity for, 105
- Fagan, Jeffrey, 112
Fair Housing Act, U.S. (1968), 11

- Florida, Stand Your Ground laws in, 96–98
 immunity protections in, 97
 qualified immunity, 192
 Martin, T., and, 8, 97–98
 Zimmerman and, 75–76, 97–98
Florida v. J.L., 83
 Floyd, George, 5, 26–27, 50, 53–54, 78, 100, 112
 George Floyd Justice in Policing Act, 170, 178
 incident reports on, 174–77
 qualified immunity reform legislation after, 123–24
 Floyd, Henry Franklin, 123–24
 formal social control system, 911 call system as, 37, 135
 Foster, Jeff, 161
 Fourteenth Amendment, 115
 Fourth Amendment, 64. *See also* reasonable suspicion
 anonymous tips under, 64, 80–84
 objective reasonableness, 66–67, 68–69
 originalism and, 66, 67
 probable cause under, 65–69
 Reasonableness Clause, 66
 Stop and Frisk law, 64–68
 Warrant Clause, 66
 Foxx, Kim, 177–78
 Friedman, Barry, 69–70
 Fyfe, James J., 109
 Fyffe-Marshall, Kelly, 39–41

 Garner, Eric, 50, 112
 Garvey, Marcus, 185
 Gates, Henry Louis, Jr., 93–94
 gentrification
 of “Black spaces,” 41–44
 as colonization, 43
 racial demographics of, 42–43
 George Floyd Justice in Policing Act, 170, 178
 Georgia, Stand Your Ground laws in, 4
 Giuliani, Rudy, 139
 Goetz, Bernhard, 89
 Goff, Phillip Atiba, 145
 Graham, Dethorne, 106–7
Graham v. Connor, 106–7, 108, 109, 113–14, 169
 Gray, Freddie, 50
 Greenwald, Anthony, 131–32
 Griffith, D. W., 18
 Gunn, Brittany, 29–30

 Hadden, Sally, 14
 Hamilton, Jesse, 147, 190–91
Harlow v. Fitzgerald, 116
 Harriot, Michael, 31–32
 Harris, David, 77–78

 Hartfield, John, lynching of, 28–30
 public announcements of, 28–29
 Hartsfield, James, 29–30
 Hayes-Greene, Deena, 125–26
 Herron, Rachel, 31–32
 hoaxes. *See* racial hoaxes
 Howse, Shase, 104–5

 IACP. *See* International Association of Chiefs of Police
 iconic ghetto stereotype, 7
 Blacks in White spaces and, 24–25
 racial fears of Black people and, 24–26
 racial segregation as element in, 25–26
 sociological context for, 24, 25
Illinois v. Gates, 82
Illinois v. Wardlow, 64, 76–78
 immunity. *See* qualified immunity
 Implicit Association Test, 131–32
 implicit bias, 126–30
 attentional bias and, 128–30
 among police, 128
 Black bogeyman myth, 127
 corporate responses to, 130–33
 through diversity training, 131
 Implicit Association Test, 131–32
 interpretation bias and, 128–30
 of physical behaviors, 129
 through mental categorization, 127–28, 129
 racial fears and, 133
 treatment bias and, 128–30
 incarceration rates. *See* jails
 independent prosecutors, in use of force cases, 173–74
 International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP), 169–70
 interpretation bias, 128–30
 of physical behaviors, 129

 jails, jail systems and
 incarceration rates
 under new Jim Crow laws, 23
 from overpolicing of Black neighborhoods, 58
 under new Jim Crow laws
 mass incarceration rates and, 23
 under Sentencing Reform Act, 21, 23
 “superpredators” in, mass disparities of, 23
 James, LeBron, 192–93
 Jefferson, Thomas, 184
Jennings v. Pare, 114
 Jim Crow laws. *See also* new Jim Crow
 White supremacy movement and, 15
 Johnson, Sheri Lynn, 74
 Jones, Wayne, 104, 123–24

- Juanillo, James, 43–44
justice. *See* procedural justice
- Kaba, Mariama, 135, 142
“Karen” memes, 148
Kelling, George L., 47–48, 138. *See also* Broken Windows theory
Kerner Commission, 73
King, Martin Luther, Jr., 20, 27, 191. *See also* Civil Rights Movement
Kreung, J. Alexander, 175
Ku Klux Klan
 Birth of a Nation and, 18
 under Civil Rights Act, 115–16
 Hartfield lynching by, 28–30
 during Reconstruction Era, 15–18
- labor. *See* slave labor
land ownership
 racial fears and
 industrial areas and, proximity to, 101
 limitations on, 101–3
 redlining, 101–2
segregation and
 gated communities, 102
 industrial areas and, proximity to, 101
 limitations on, 101–3
 redlining, 101–2
Lanfear, Charles, 113
law and order campaign, 20–21
Leach, Leonard, 87
Lee, Cynthia, 91, 167–68
Lee, Mekhi, 44
Lehman, Paul, 104
Leija, Israel, Jr., 118–19
Lewis, Cory, 49
Lewis, John, 191–92, 193
“Living While Black” phenomenon, 37–39, 130–31
 “BBQing While Black,” 36
 “Birdwatching While Black,” 2
 “Black tax” and, 2
 “Campaigning While Black,” 189–91
 “Driving While Black,” reasonable suspicion and, 72–73
 as historical reality, 2
 911 call system and, 83
 in social media, 2
Lott, John R., 99
Love, Bayard, 125–26
lynching
 Black brute myth as justification for, 16–19
 of Hartfield, 28–30
 public announcements of, 28–29
 justified by racial fear, 16–18
 during Reconstruction Era, 16–18
 White supremacy movement and, 16–18
- MACRO. *See* Mobile Assistance Community Responders of Oakland
Mandingo trope, 18
Marshall, John (Chief Justice), 123
Marshall, Thurgood (Justice), 69
Martin, Darren, 47, 93
Martin, Trayvon, 8, 97–98, 102
maximum policing. *See also* Defund the Police movement
 Broken Windows theory for, 138–39
 community policing and, 138–41
 procedural justice and, 141–42
 murder of Floyd, G., and, 141
 racism and, 140–41
 Stop and Frisk policies influenced by, 139
 as substantive justice, 142
McClain, Elijah, 61–64
 911 call on, 61–62
McClary, Roosevelt, 190
McCullough, Robert, 173
McMichael, Greg, 3–4, 95
 Stand Your Ground law and, 4
McMichael, Travis, 3–4, 95
 Stand Your Ground law and, 4
Meeks, Ruth, 28–30
Meiner, Erica, 139–40
Miller, Tomika, 78
Minnesota v. Dickerson, 80
Mobile Assistance Community Responders of Oakland (MACRO), 156–57
Monroe v. Pape, 115–16
Muhammad, Khalil Gibran, 18
Mullenix v. Luna, 117–19
Murphy, Justin, 98–99
- National Emergency Number Association (NENA), 33
National Rifle Association (NRA), 95–96
Navarette v. California, 64, 81, 83
Negrophobia, 6
Nelson, Rashon, 50, 130
NENA. *See* National Emergency Number Association
new Jim Crow
 mass incarceration of Black males as, 23
 War on Drugs as, 23
New York City, Broken Windows theory
 in, 139
 under Bloomberg, 139
 under Giuliani, 139
New York Times, 2–3

- 911 call system, 145–60. *See also* “Living While Black” phenomenon; strategic litigation against public participation lawsuits
- abuse of, 32–36
- better-safe-than-sorry racism and, 49–54
- fatal police shootings as result of, 50–52
- as racially motivated, 37–38
- though reform legislation, 146–60
- “BBQing While Black,” 36
- Broken Windows theory and, 47–49
- community distrust as result of, 54–58
- from police involvement, 54–58
- dispatchers in, discretion of, 34–36
- frivolous calls in, 33–34
- historical development of, 32–33
- “Living While Black” phenomenon and, 83
- National Emergency Number Association and, 33
- protection of “White spaces” through, 37–38
- racial fears and, 39
- fatal police shootings as result of, 50–52
- reactive police contacts and, 32, 55
- reform legislation for, 146–60
- Caution Against Racial and Exploitative Non-Emergencies Act, 148
- community-led initiatives and partnerships, 154–57
- 911 Abuse Act, 157–60
- by state, 146, 147
- as social control process, 37, 135
- tyranny of, 32–34
- use of, racial differences in, 57–58
- warrant checks as result of, 58–59
- “white caller crime,” 31–32
- Nixon, Richard
- law and order campaign, 20–21, 67
- Southern strategy, 22
- War on Drugs under, 21
- Nolan, Tom, 178
- North Carolina, Slave Codes in, 14
- Nosek, Brian, 131
- Nott, Josiah C., 18–19
- NRA. *See* National Rifle Association
- Oates, Tshyrad, 48–49
- Obama, Barack, 187–88, 193
- birtherism conspiracy, 27, 187–89
- objective reasonableness, 66–67, 68–69. *See also* qualified immunity
- definition of, 108
- racial fear and, 112–13
- “reasonable racism” and, 110–12
- overpolicing of Black neighborhoods and, 111
- racial bias as factor in, 111
- split-second syndrome, 108–10, 112
- warrior cop mentality, 109–10
- testilying and, 113–14
- for use of force, 106–10
- Graham v. Connor*, 106–7, 108, 109, 113–14
- racial disparities in, 112–13
- Scott v. Harris*, 109
- Tennessee v. Garner*, 106
- Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria, 181–82
- Ojo, Myneca, 45–46
- Olafimihan, Komi-Oluwa, 39–41
- Omar, Ilhan, 149, 181–82, 186–87
- Onwauchi-Willig, Angela, 102
- Ortiz, Felix, 148
- overpolicing, of Black neighborhoods, 56–58. *See also* Defund the Police movement; maximum policing
- incarceration rates from, 58
- objective reasonableness and, 111
- “reasonable racism” and, 111
- reform strategies for, 134–36
- warrant checks, 58–59
- Parks, Rosa, 27
- Pearson v. Callahan*, 122
- Pelosi, Nancy, 181
- Pendergast, Donisha, 39–41, 50, 59
- People v. Goetz*, 89
- policing, police systems and. *See also* community policing; qualified immunity
- attentional bias and, 128
- of “Black spaces,” 113
- community distrust from
- 911 calls, 54–58
- overpolicing of Black neighborhoods, 56–59
- public perception of, 56–57
- racial anxiety as result of, 56
- underpolicing of black neighborhoods, 56–58
- Kerner Commission on, 73
- 911 call system, fatal shootings of Black people, 50–52
- objective reasonableness, split-second syndrome, 108–10, 112
- overpolicing, of Black neighborhoods
- community distrust from, 56–58
- warrant checks and, 58–59
- quality of life policing, 47–48
- reactive police contacts, 32, 55
- during Reconstruction Era, 15–16
- Slave Codes and, 14–15
- slave patrols and, 15–16
- split-second syndrome, 108–10, 112
- warrior cop mentality, 109–10
- structural racism within, 37, 55

- testifying and, 113–14
- underpolicing of black neighborhoods, 56–58
- use of force and, 106–10
 - Graham v. Connor*, 106–7, 108, 109, 113–14
 - racial disparities in, 112–13
 - Scott v. Harris*, 109
 - Tennessee v. Garner*, 106
 - of “White spaces,” 63–64
- Portland Street Response program, 156
- Pressley, Ayanna, 181–82, 186–87
- probable cause, under Fourth Amendment, 65–69
- procedural justice
 - community distrust and, 55–56
 - maximum policing and, 141–42
 - murder of Floyd, G., and, 141
- Proud Boys, 4
- qualified immunity, 114–19
 - burden of proof requirements, 121–22
 - as “clearly established,” 104–5, 120–21, 122
 - for excessive force, 105
 - goals and purpose of, 122–23
 - legal development of, 105
 - legal liabilities of, 123–24
 - legislative reform of, 178–80
 - after murder of Floyd, G., 123–24
 - Mullenix v. Luna*, 117–19
 - Pearson v. Callahan*, 122
 - under Section 1983, 115–16, 123
 - case law under, 115–16
 - from violation of constitutional rights, 124
- quality of life policing, 47–48
- racial anxiety, of Black people
 - community distrust and, 56
 - towards police, 56–57
- racial bias, 9. *See also* implicit bias
 - criminality as proxy for, 74
 - in 911 call system, 37–38
 - objective reasonableness and, 111
 - “reasonable racism” and, 111
 - self-defense laws and, 90–91
- racial fears. *See also* implicit bias
 - Black bogeyman myth, 21–22
 - Broken Windows theory and, 47–49
 - cycles of, 11–26
 - ghettoization of Black people, 24–26
 - during Reconstruction Era, 15–19
 - during slavery era, 12–15
 - “superpredators,” Black males as, 20–23
 - implicit bias and, 133
 - land ownership and, gated communities, 102
 - law and order campaign, 20–21
 - Negrophobia, 6
 - objective reasonableness influenced by, 112–13
 - during Reconstruction Era, 15–19
 - Black brute myth, 16–19
 - lynchings justified by, 16–18
 - Stand Your Ground laws and, 86–87
 - in suburban areas, political manipulation of, 100–3
 - Trump and, as part of re-election strategy, 27–28
 - in suburban areas, 100–3
 - weaponization of, 5, 26
 - by Cooper, Amy, 4–5
 - xenophobia and, 181–82
- racial hoaxes. *See also* implicit bias
 - weaponization of racial fears through, 5
- racial profiling. *See also* implicit bias
 - reasonable suspicion and, 72–73, 76–80
- racial segregation, ghettoization of Black people through, 25–26
- racism. *See also* implicit bias
 - better-safe-than-sorry racism, 49–54
 - Broken Windows theory and, 47–49, 140–41
 - criminality of Black people and, 74
 - eugenics as basis for, 18–19
 - maximum policing and, 140–41
 - 911 call system and, 37–38
 - “reasonable racism,” 75–76
 - Stand Your Ground laws and, 100
 - social Darwinism and, 18–19
 - of Stand Your Ground laws, 86–87
 - “reasonable racism” and, 100
 - structural, 37, 55
 - weaponization of, 4–6
- reactive police contacts, 32, 55
- Reagan, Ronald, War on Drugs under, 21–22
- real estate. *See* land ownership
- “reasonable racism,” 75–76
 - objective reasonableness and, 110–12
 - overpolicing of Black neighborhoods and, 111
 - racial bias as factor in, 111
- reasonable suspicion, 61–69. *See also* McClain, Elijah
 - “Driving While Black” and, 72–73
- Illinois v. Wardlow*, 64, 76–78
- Minnesota v. Dickerson*, 80
- racial profiling and, 72–73, 76–80
- Rodriguez v. United States*, 68
- Terry v. Ohio*, 64–68
- United States v. Brignoni-Ponce*, 73–74
- United States v. Cortez*, 68
- United States v. Sokolow*, 68
- United States v. Weaver*, 73–74
- Whren v. United States*, 72–73, 76
- Reasonableness Clause, in Fourth Amendment, 66

- reasonableness tests, for self-defense laws, 88, 89–91
People v. Goetz, 89
- Reconstruction Era
 Black Codes of Reconstruction, 15–16
 criminal law influenced by, 18
 emancipation of Blacks during, 15
 racial fear during, 15–19
 Black brute myth, 16–19
 lynchings justified by, 16–18
 Southern police systems during, 15–16
 White supremacy movement during, 15–19
 Black brute myth, 16–19
 domestic terrorism as part of, 15, 16–18
 Jim Crow laws, 15
 Ku Klux Klan, 15–18
 lynching, 16–18
- redlining, 101–2
- Reiling, Dave, 52–53
- Rice, Tamir, 50, 53, 112
- Robinson, Donte, 130
- Rodriguez, Gabriel, 172
- Rodriguez v. United States*, 68
- Rolnick, Addie, 50, 85, 87, 102
- Roof, Dylann, 19
- Schulte, Jennifer, 35–36
- Scott, Ed, 40–41
- Scott v. Harris*, 109
- Second Ku Klux Klan Act. *See* Civil Rights Act
- Section 1983, of Civil Rights Act, 115–16, 123
 case law under, 115–16
- segregation, 15–19. *See also* White Supremacy movement
 through land ownership
 gated communities, 102
 industrial areas and, proximity to, 101
 limitations on, 101–3
 redlining, 101–2
 through Stand Your Ground laws, 86–87
- self-defense laws, 85–86. *See also* Castle Doctrine;
 Stand Your Ground laws
 American Legislative Executive Council
 and, 95–96
 Arbery murder and, 3–4, 8, 94–95
 common-law origins of, 87–88, 164–67
 exceptions to, 88
 expansion of, 91–95
 in Georgia, 94–95
 homicide rates influenced by, 86
 legal principles of, 87–88
 National Rifle Association and, 95–96
 racial bias and, 90–91
- reasonableness tests for, 88, 89–91
People v. Goetz, 89
Tennessee v. Garner, 94
United States v. Peterson, 88
- self-reporting, of use of force, by police, 174–78
- Sentencing Reform Act, U.S. (1986), 21, 23
- “shoot first, think later” culture, 9–10
- Sisson, Thomas Upton, 16
- Siyonbola, Lolade, 46–47
- SLAPP lawsuits. *See* strategic litigation against
 public participation lawsuits
- Slave Codes, 12–14
 Black Codes of Reconstruction and, 15–16
 criminal law influenced by, 18
 as early police system, 14–15
 in North Carolina, 14
 preambles of, 12–13
 purpose of, 13
 in South Carolina, 12–13, 14
 by state, 12–13, 14
 in Virginia, 14
- slave insurrections, 14–15
- slave labor, under Black Codes of
 Reconstruction, 18
- slave patrols, 12–13
 purpose of, 14
- Slave Patrols* (Hadden), 14
- slavery, in U.S.
 racial fear during, 12–15
 Slave Codes, 12–14
 as early police system, 14–15
 preambles of, 12–13
 purpose of, 13
 by state, 12–13, 14
 slave insurrections, 14–15
 slave patrols, 12–13
 purpose of, 14
 slavery-industrial complex, 12
- slavery-industrial complex, 12
- Smiley, Tavis, 98
- social control processes, 911 call system as, 37
- social Darwinism, 18–19
- social science
 Black brute myth and, 18–19
 eugenics, 18–19
 South Carolina, Slave Codes in, 12–13, 14
 Southern strategy, of Nixon, 22
 split-second syndrome, 108–10, 112
 warrior cop mentality, 109–10
- Stand Your Ground laws, 8–9, 91–92, 95–100
 American Legislative Executive Council and,
 95–96
 Castle Doctrine compared to, 92
 expansion of, 92–93

- in Florida, 96–98
 - immunity protections in, 97, 192
 - Martin, T., and, 8, 97–98
 - Zimmerman and, 75–76, 97–98
- in Georgia, 4
- homicide rates under, 86
- National Rifle Association and, 95–96
- racial fears through, 86–87
- racism of, 86–87
 - reasonable racism and, 100
- segregation as result of, 86–87
- traditional self-defense laws compared to, 85–86
- weaponization of racial fears through, 103
- STAR program. *See* Support Team Assisted Response program
- Sterling, Alton, 50
- Stillman, Eric, 177–78
- Stop and Frisk law
 - under Fourth Amendment, 64–68
 - maximum policing as influence on, 139
 - Terry v. Ohio*, 64–68
- strategic litigation against public participation
 - lawsuits (SLAPP lawsuits), 150–54
 - actor's motives, 150–51
 - competing interests in, 152–53
 - detection and response in, 151–52
 - early strategies for, 153–54
 - effect of actions, 151
 - object of actions, 151
- structural racism, 37, 55
 - within police forces, 37, 55
- Stubbs, Shelia, 189
- substantive justice, maximum policing and, 142
- suburban areas, racial fears in, political
 - manipulation of, 100–3
- Sullivan, Ronald S., Jr., 173–74
- Summer of Racial Reckoning, 10
- sundown towns, 186
- “superpredators”
 - Clinton, H., and, 22
 - incarceration of, mass disparities in, 23
 - origins of, 22
- Support Team Assisted Response program (STAR program), 156
- Taitz, Orly, 187–88
- Talib, Rashida, 181–82
- Taylor, Breonna, 187, 192
- Tennessee v. Garner*, 94, 106, 118
- Terry v. Ohio*, 64–68
- testilying
 - Jennings v. Pare*, 114
 - objective reasonableness and, 113–14
- Thirteenth Amendment, loopholes in, 18
- 13th, 18
- Thomas, Timothy, 113
- Thompson, Sandra, 45–46, 50
- Toledo, Adam, 177–78
- treatment bias, 128–30
- Trump, Donald
 - race-targeted election propaganda, 192
 - racial fears stoked by, in re-election strategy, 27–28
 - in suburban areas, 100–3
 - voting rights attacked by, 192–93
 - xenophobia of, 181–82
- underpolicing, of black neighborhoods, 56–58
- Unite the Right rally, 4
- United States (U.S.)
 - Civil Rights Act, 115–16
 - Section 1983 actions, 115–16, 123
 - Fair Housing Act, 11
 - as post-racial nation, 27
 - Sentencing Reform Act, 21, 23
 - Voting Rights Act, 191–92
- United States v. Brignoni-Ponce*, 73–74
- United States v. Cortez*, 68
- United States v. Peterson*, 88
- United States v. Sokolow*, 68
- United States v. Weaver*, 73–74
- Unwarranted* (Friedman), 69–70
- U.S. *See* United States
- use of force, by police, 106–10
 - under George Floyd Justice in Policing Act, 170, 178
- Graham v. Connor*, 106–7, 108, 109, 113–14
- independent prosecutors for, 173–74
- racial disparities in, 112–13
- redefinitions of, strategies for, 167–72
 - accountability mechanisms, 172
 - Campaign Zero, 167–68
 - International Association of Chiefs of Police, 169–70
 - self-reform by police forces, 170–72
- Scott v. Harris*, 109
- self-reform of, by police forces, 170–72
- self-reporting of, 174–78
- Tennessee v. Garner*, 106
- Vassell, Saheed, 112
- vigilantism, Goetz and, 89
- Virginia, Slave Codes in, 14
- Vitale, Alex S., 141
- voting rights, attacks against, 192–93
- Voting Rights Act, U.S. (1965), 191–92

- Walker, Brennan, 94
 Walton, Shamann, 148
 War on Drugs, 21–22
 during Clinton administration, 22
 for cocaine, compared to crack, sentencing
 disparities for, 21–22
 as new Jim Crow, 23
 during Nixon administration, 21
 during Reagan administration, 21–22
 Sentencing Reform Act, 21
 Wardlow, Sam, 76
 warrant checks, 58–59
 Warrant Clause, in Fourth Amendment,
 66
 Warren, Earl (Chief Justice), 67–68
 weaponization of racial fears, 5–6, 26
 by Cooper, A., 4–5
 through racial hoaxes, 5
 through Stand Your Ground laws, 103
 Wells, Ida B., 17
 Wexler, Chuck, 171
 “white caller crime,” 31–32
White Fragility (DiAngelo), 130–31
 “White spaces.” *See also* land ownership
 birdwatching as, 3
 “Black spaces” and, boundaries between, 26
 Blacks in, 24–25
 in spaces of power, 44–47
 enforcement of, 6
 after Fair Housing Act, 11
 under *Illinois v. Wardlow*, protection of, 64,
 76–78
 political spaces as, 182–83, 189–91
 private policing of, 63–64
 White supremacy movement
 during Civil Rights Movement, 19
 lynching and, 16–18
 during Reconstruction Era, 15–19
 Black brute myth, 16–19
 domestic terrorism as part of, 15, 16–18
 Jim Crow laws, 15
Whren v. United States, 72–73, 76
 Wilson, Darren, 173
 Wilson, James Q., 47–48, 138. *See also* Broken
 Windows theory
 Wingard, Jennifer, 183
 Womble, Andrew, 161–63, 173
 Wyden, Ron, 156
 xenophobia
 anti-immigrant sentiment and, 183–86
 Black people and, 183–86
 of Trump, 181–82
 Yaffe, Andrew, 130
 Yanez, Jeronimo, 110
 Young, Dave, 63
 Ziegler, Jeremy, 94
 Zimmerman, George, 75–76, 97–98