

## Index

- Aa, River, 7, 12, 14  
 Abbeville, 197  
     church of St Vulfran, 143  
 Achte, Simon, 45–6  
*Ad cenam agni providi* (hymn), 266  
 Adams, Alison, 27  
 Adinquerke, parish of, 122  
 Advise, Mattheus (canon), 37, 149, 251,  
     279–82  
 Agricola, Alexander, 107  
 Aire, Robert d', Provost of St Omer, 12  
 Aire-sur-la-Lys, 7, 136, 171, 197  
     church of St Martin outside the walls, 221  
     collegiate church of St Pierre, 47, 87,  
     136–7, 188, 209, 220  
 Aix, Council of, 9  
 Alabanti, Antonio (prior of SS Annunziata,  
     Florence), 106–7, 109  
 Albania, 180  
 Albertus Magnus, 264  
 Alexander VI, Pope, 222, 246  
 Alixandre, Jehan (bookbinder), 42  
 Alixandre, Malin (master of the boys), 86,  
     96–8, 101–2, 104, 113, 119  
 Allehoeye, Burtius (chaplain), 87  
 alternatim performance (with organ), 145,  
     155, 174, 237  
 Ambrose, St, 264  
 Amiens, 169, 197  
     cathedral, 113, 136, 240, 243  
     churches of St Martin and St Germain, 169  
     diocese of, 68  
 Andrew, St, 275  
*Angelus Domini apparuit* (gospel), 53  
 Anne, St, 235  
 Anne of Brittany, Queen of France, 92  
 antiphonary, St Omer (manuscript,  
     1550–1561), 126–31  
 antiphonary, St Omer (thirteenth-century),  
     126  
 Antwerp  
     church of Our Lady, 211, 264  
     Aquinas, St Thomas, 264  
 Aragon, Kingdom of, 120  
 Aristotle, 264  
 Aristotle (pseudo-), *Rhetorica ad Alexandrum*,  
     267  
 Arnold, John H., 180, 190  
 Arques, 267  
 Arras, 17, 57, 102, 165–6, 172–3, 180–1, 209,  
     240, 252  
     abbey of Saint-Vaast, 180  
     cathedral, 117  
     Treaty of, 15, 212–14, 217  
 Artois, xvi, 1, 6–7, 9–10, 12–15, 129, 143, 187  
 Ath, 198  
 Atrio, Anthonius de (magister domus of Duke  
     Philip the Fair), 89  
 Auda, Antoine, 93  
 Augustine, St, 38, 264–5  
     letters, 272  
 Aula, Nicolaus de, 137  
 Aulus Gellius, 265  
 Austreberte, St, 193  
 Austreberte (bell), 128, 189  
 Bailleul, 172  
 Bailly, Johannes (chaplain), 83  
 Baledent, Johannes (choirboy), 70  
 bancloque (bell), 199–200  
 Barre, Jacques (master of the boys,  
     Notre-Dame of Paris), 85  
 Bart, Pierot/Pierquin (tenorist), 105  
 Basin, Salmon (painter), 55  
 Bates, Robert, xiii, 143, 152, 159–60, 164, 168–9  
 Bauchis, Jacobus de (canon), 212–14, 217  
 Baullet, Tassin (bell-founder), 195  
 Bayart, Jean (canon of Courtrai/Kortrijk),  
     264  
 Becker, Otto Frederick, 22–3, 29, 38–9, 62,  
     66–7, 91, 96  
 Beghin, Balduinus (choirboy, vicar), 89–90  
 Beleth, Johannes, 43, 60  
 Belle Pèlerine, Tournament, 9  
 Benedict, St, 126  
 Bening, Simon, 144

- Berghes, Antoine de, Abbot of St Bertin, 110–11
- Berghes, Julien de (choirboy), 75–6
- Bergues/Berghes, 148, 173
- Berlettes, Jan de (organist/organ-builder), 166
- Berlière, Ursmer, 221
- Berlin, Jehan (canon), 232
- Bernard of Clairvaux, St, 265
- Bertin, chaplain of Théroouanne, 146
- Bertin, St, 9
- Besançon, 214, 216, 246
- Betremieu Le Moisne/Thibault (copyist, master of the boys), 140
- bina et bina (bell ringing), 183
- Binchois, Gilles de Binche, *dit*, 33, 138, 201
- bishop of boys, 59–65
- bishop of deacons, 61–2
- bishop of fools, 59–65
- bishop of innocents, 59–65
- bishop of priests, 61
- Black Death, 13, 197
- Blangy, abbey of, 174
- Bled, Oscar, 18, 47, 61, 64–5, 179, 185–6, 196, 199, 261
- Blockwerk* (organ), 144, 149
- Boccaccio, Giovanni, 262–5
- Bocheux, Simon (Dean), 129
- Boethius, 265
- Consolation of Philosophy*, 260, 264, 267
- Bogart, Pierre (canon, Dean of St Donatian, Bruges), 239
- Boidart, Jacobus (vicar), 284
- Bois-le-Duc/s-Hertogenbosch, 188
- Bonaventure, St, 265
- Borch, William van der (canon of St Goedele, Brussels), 265
- Bosco, Matheus de (canon), 243–4
- Boucoud, Thomas ('le Becourt' or 'de Bouchout') (priest, copyist, bookbinder), 41–2, 44, 269, 276
- Boul(l)enguiet, Andrieu (copyist, bookbinder), 42
- Boulogne, 199, 207
- Bourbourg, 173
- Bourgeois, Grigoire 'Scripure' (tenorist), 73–5, 97, 119–25, 135, 267, 276
- Bourgeois, Jacques, 120
- Bourgoys, Stephanus, 120
- Bours, Roland de (priest of the diocese of Tournai), 281
- Boursier, Guillebert (choirboy), 102
- Brabant, 12
- Brahier, Johannes (chaplain), 76–7
- Breion, Vincent (vicar, copyist), 41, 102, 134, 248
- Brenet, Michel, 22, 39, 249
- breviary of St Omer (1518), 127, 129–30
- Bricqua/Le Bricque, Philippe de (canon, vicar of provost), 34, 222–3
- Brine, Douglas, 115, 256
- Broe(u)c(q), Pierre du (tailor), 69, 92
- Broeuc, Brixie du (escotier), 92
- Broude, Jacobus (canon), 232
- Brouette, Émile, 209, 222
- Bruck, Arnold von / Ernoulet du Broeuck (choirboy, composer), 92–3, 95
- Bruges, 7, 12, 81, 113, 164–6, 238, 264
- church of Our Lady, 114, 166
- St Donatian, 2–4, 62, 75, 93, 104, 113–14, 124, 131, 182, 184, 198, 206, 211, 214, 237, 239, 246, 254, 276
- Bruni, Leonardo, 265
- Brussels, 167
- collegiate church of St Goedele, 39, 234, 264
- Brussels manuscript 5557, 139
- bulle conservatoire, 32–8, 86, 98–9, 206, 223, 239, 267
- Bultel, Johannes, 205
- Bunoys, Philippe, 113
- Burgundia, Johannes de, Provost, 102, 204, 212, 246, 278, 283
- Burgundian court, 155, 204, 221
- chapel, 4–5, 38, 84, 131, 202, 205, 240, 242–3, 248–9, 251–3
- Burgundy, Duchy of, 7, 120, 190–1
- Bus, Josse (organ-builder), 165
- Busleyden, Frans von (Franciscus de), 246
- Busnoys, Antoine, 113, 138, 215
- Buz, George de (tailor), 69
- Caignart, Jehan (organist, vicar), 44, 71, 125, 177
- Caignart, Simon (organist), 148, 150, 153–4, 177
- Caille, Psalmonus de (choirboy, vicar), 71
- Calais, 89, 269
- Caldwell, John, xiii, 150
- Calligarius, Ludovicus, 80–1
- Cambelin, Jehan (copyist, master of the boys), 140
- Cambrai, 109, 236, 249
- cathedral, 3, 39, 43, 93, 102, 136, 205, 207, 210–11, 235, 270
- chapel of St Stephen, 273
- collegiate church of St Géry, 211, 221, 247

- Caron, Walleran(d)/Walrandus (Le) (canon), 245, 247, 267
- Carondelet, Claude (canon), 214–16
- Carpet, Guillaume (founder), 185
- Cassel  
 collegiate church of St Pierre, 33
- Cassiodorus, 265
- Cattermole, Paul, 182
- Caucheteur, Ludovicus (vicar), 231
- Cavaillé-Coll, Aristide, 142, 174
- Caverel, Lambert de (canon), 127, 167, 169, 171, 174
- Chalon-sur-Saône, cathedral, 255
- chapel of St Claude/Holy Sepulchre, 234
- chapelle sur le marchiet, xvi, 16, 18, 43–4, 57, 72, 106, 147, 173–4, 177, 191
- Charlemagne, 10
- Charles the Bold, Duke of Burgundy, 15, 120, 192, 214, 240–1, 264
- Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 2, 90, 92–5, 127, 221
- Charlotte, Queen of France, 270
- Chartres, 92
- Chocques/Dunkerke, Jehan des/de (painter), 151–2
- choirboys  
 representing angels, 48–53  
 as the three Marys, 48–50  
 as virgins, 53–4
- Christus resurgens* (responsory), 48
- Cicero, 110, 263–5  
 invectives against Gaius Verres, 267
- cimballes* (organ registration), 161–3
- Circumcision, Feast of, 60, 63
- Claiquin, Laneulle à (organist), 165
- Clairmarais, 56  
 abbey of, 56  
 abbot of, 194, 228
- clavicimbolum, 268–9
- Clement, Agnieulx (mason), 170–2
- Clerici, Johannes (master of the boys), 72, 113–14
- cloche d'alarme (bell), 198, 200
- cloche du guet (bell), 196, 198, 200
- Clopper, Nicholas (canon of St Goedele, Brussels, counsellor to dukes of Burgundy), 264
- cnolhout/wortelhout/figuratie (type of wood), 144
- Cobriz, Michelet de (choirboy), 90–2, 94
- Cocquempot, Jacques (smith), 255
- Cocquet, Huchon, 268, 276
- Collard, Jehan (joiner, wood-carver), 172
- Comines, 172
- Compère, Loyset, 136, 173
- Compère, Mattheus (organist), 173
- Compère, Philippe (organist), 173
- Conception of Our Lady, chapel of, 234
- Constantinople, 204, 265
- Coolen, Georges, 126, 157, 176
- Coquillan, Jean (canon), 271
- Corbillon, Maront (founder), 191
- Cornuel, *dit* Verjus, Jean, 207
- Corte/Le Corte, Jacques (organist), 164–6
- Cotinet, Seraphin (vicar, succentor), 60
- Couperin family, 148
- Courtrai/Kortrijk  
 church of Our Lady, 264  
 church of St Martin, 159
- Crétin, Guillaume, 113
- Crignon/Crinon, Jean (organ-builder), 148, 167–74
- Cronica cronicarum*, 88
- Croy, Anthonius de (Bishop of Thérouanne), 47
- Croy, Eustache de (Provost, Bishop of Arras, 176)
- Cunsel/ Conseil, Jean (choirboy at French royal court), 93
- cymbale (organ registration), 151, 168
- cymbals, 268–9
- Cymbalstern (on organ), 152
- D'Accone, Frank, 107
- Dagobert, King of the Franks, 9
- Dalton, John Neale, 183
- Daspere, Jan (carpenter), 31, 159
- Dausque, Judocus (canon), 74, 190, 223, 225, 227–30
- Daustin, Mahieu (vicar), 268, 276
- De profundis*, 45, 125
- Decault, Guillaume (papal singer, canon of St Omer), 85, 121, 134, 137, 205, 276
- Dedication of the Church, Feast of, 184
- Degrutère, Marcel, 143
- Demouy, Patrick, 22, 39
- Deneuille, Charles-François, 64
- Denis, St, 126
- Dergny, Johannes/Jehan (vicar), 78, 85, 89, 269, 276
- Derieux, Philippe, 137
- Derolez, Albert, 263
- Derville, Alain, xvi, 6–7, 9–13, 15, 17–18, 202, 204, 209, 218
- Derviller, Je(h)an/Johannes (canon), 34, 45, 125, 230, 267, 269, 276  
 attack on Rembert, 222–8

- Des Prez, Josquin, xi, 5, 136, 201, 207–9  
 Deschamps de Pas, Louis, 25, 48, 50, 52–9,  
 61–4, 142–4, 147–51, 153, 155–7, 165,  
 167–8, 171, 173–4, 176, 181, 188, 190,  
 194–5, 234  
 Deschrevel, Anton, 159  
 Dessinges, Jean/Johannes (canon), 44, 271  
 Deubry, Jennet (choirboy), 31, 70  
 Didier, Guillaume (vicar), 81, 124  
 Digulleville, Guillaume de, *Pèlerinage de l'âme*,  
 261  
 discant/desc(h)ant, 23, 46–7, 89, 131, 133–4,  
 138–9, 141, 154  
 Dohrn-van Rossum, Gerhard, 197  
 Dole  
 dean of, 267  
 University of, 215  
 Domarto, Petrus de  
*Missa Spiritus almus*, 139  
 Douai, 106, 197  
 church of St Amé, 106, 109  
 Doublier, Anselm (tenorist), 121  
 Doudeauville, 206, 221  
 church of St Bertoul/Bertulphe, 233  
 chapel of Our Lady and St Nicholas, 233  
 Doudeville, Robert (copyist), 139  
 Doudeville, Sebastien (choirboy), 70  
 Droz, Eugénie, 207  
 Du Fay, Guillaume, 3, 5, 24, 102, 110, 136,  
 138–9, 201, 205, 256, 261, 266, 271,  
 273  
*Mass for St Anthony of Padua*, 273  
*Missa Se la face ay pale*, 139  
 Ducrocq, Monique, 44  
 Dufourcq, Norbert, 160, 162  
 Dupuis, Nicaise, premier chapelain of duke of  
 Burgundy, 251  
 Durand, Georges, 113  
 Durandus, Gulielmus, *Rationale divinatorum*  
*officiorum*, 180, 190–1, 265  
 elevation bell, 179–80  
 England, trade with, 11–12  
 Epiphany, Feast of, 63  
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 110–11  
 Erkembode, St, 192–3  
 Erkemboude, Maillart (organist), 172  
 Ernou(l)t, Nicaise/Nicasius, 89, 219  
 escotier/scotterius, 5, 48, 67  
 Esques (town), 31  
 Eton College Chapel, 237  
 Eugenius IV, Pope, 67, 99, 203, 249  
 Eullard, Guillaume, nephew of Rembert, 238  
 Fabri, Johannes alias Macque (chaplain), 79,  
 88–9  
 Fabri (Le Fevre), Robert (cantor), 50–3, 84–9,  
 104, 114, 117, 252, 254, 271, 282  
 Faenza Codex, 175  
 Fallows, David, 110  
 Fasselin, Guillaume (bourgeois of  
 Saint-Omer), 46  
 Fassler, Margot, 60–1  
 Fauquembergues, 185  
 Feast of Fools, 63–4  
 Fede, Johannes Sohier, *dit*, 78, 119, 203, 208,  
 212, 214  
 Félix, Jean-Pierre, 150–1, 165  
 Ferdinand I (Ferrante), King of Naples,  
 119–20, 122  
 Ferdinand I, Habsburg, 93  
 Fiala, David, xiii, 23, 106, 109, 112, 132, 136,  
 204, 221–2, 240, 249  
 Fidom, Hans, 150–1  
 Fillastre, Guillaume, Abbot of St Bertin, 17  
 Five Joys of the Virgin, Feast of the, 127, 130  
 Flaccus, Aulus Persius, 267  
 Flahault, Johannes (minor churchwarden), 72  
 Flanders, Counts of, 10, 13  
 Flanders, County of, 13  
 Florence  
 cathedral of Santa Maria del Fiore, 109  
 church of San Lorenzo, 109  
 SS Annunziata, priory of, 106–8  
 miraculous image of the Assumption, 107  
 fluctes, 'ung ju de', 268  
 flute(s), 269  
 flutes/*flahuttes* (organ registration), 161–2,  
 168  
 Folquin, St (Bishop of Théroouanne), 54  
 furniture (organ), 160, 168  
 Framery, Anthoine (painter), 168, 172–3  
 Franchois, Johannes (escotier), 123  
 Francia, Arnolfo di (?Arnoul Gréban), 109  
 Francis I, King of France, 92–3  
 Frankfurt am Main, monastery of, 145  
 French Royal Chapel, 173  
 Frigudise, Abbot, 9  
 Furnes, 172  
 Fuyron, Nicolaus (vicar), 85  
 Galant, Petrus (escotier), 90  
 Gambassi, Osvaldo, 99  
 Gamot (painter), 49  
 Gautran, Charlot (choirboy), 68  
 Gerin, Alleanus/Alleannie (organist, vicar), 68,  
 75, 177, 270, 276

- Gerson, Jean, 22, 264–5  
*Doctrina pro pueris et iuventibus chori ecclesiae Parisiensis*, 22, 270
- Gervais and Protais, Sts, 126
- Ghent, 7, 12, 119–20, 264  
 church of St Bavo, 264
- Gherarts, Egidius (choirboy?), 270
- Gheusere, Jehan de (tailor), 161–3
- Ghiselin Verbonnet, Johannes, 107
- Gil, Marc, xi, 40–1, 88, 102, 114–15, 126, 130, 140, 168, 235, 248, 254–5, 261, 263, 268–9, 273
- glassus (bell-ringing), 183
- Gloriosa (bell), 184
- Godeffroy, Simon, Dean, 79, 87, 128–9, 220–1, 234, 240, 248
- Godin, Pierre/Petrus (chaplain, copyist, choirboy), 75, 262, 269, 273–5
- Göllner, Theodor, 150
- Goodson, Caroline, 180, 190
- Gori, Valente, 106, 108
- Gossaert (Mabuse), Jan, 215
- Goudesenne, Jean-François, 40, 126–7, 130, 184
- Gratian, *Decretals*, 261
- Gravelines, 12, 14
- Gréban, Arnoul  
*La nativité, le passion et le resurrection de nostre Sauveur Jhesu-Crist* (mystery play), 109
- Gréban, Arnoul (?Arnolfo di Francia), 107, 109, 267
- Gregory, St, 265  
 epistles, 275  
*Liber regulae pastoralis*, 262  
*Moralia in Job*, 272
- Grousilliers/Grouzelliers, Balduin des ('laprentiz')/Baudran de (vicar), 29, 71, 81, 89–90, 135, 231
- Guinegate, battle of, 192
- Guines, 7
- Haberl, Franz Xaver, 3, 119, 207
- Habsburg, House of, 5, 16
- Hacqueville, Jacqueline de, 215
- Hacqueville, Nicolas (canon), 214–16
- Haggh-Huglo, Barbara, xi–xiii, 39, 110, 118, 138, 176, 234, 237, 265
- Hagnenin, Jehan (canon), 215
- Haine, Malou, 147, 167
- Haneton, Philippe, 221
- Hangion, Jean (papal singer, canon of St Omer), 205, 241–2
- Hanon, George (joiner, wood carver), 173
- Hanon, Jennes (choirboy), 69–70
- Hanseatic League, 11, 13
- harp, 268–9, 271
- Harper, John, xii–xiii, 23, 39, 52, 135, 154, 184, 192
- harpsichord, 269
- Harris, Max, 57, 59–61, 63–4
- Hasenohr, Geneviève, 263
- Haudricourt, Jacques de, 148
- Haut Wignes, 136
- Hazebroucq, 159, 173
- Hecq, Philippe du (choirboy), 73–5, 124, 270
- Hédin, Bernard, 156, 160, 167
- Helfaut, Marie de, 82
- Hellewischs, Baudechon, 137
- Hemont, Johannes de (cantor), 33–8, 86, 96–100, 104, 114, 206, 215, 240, 243–4, 267, 279, 282–6
- Henencourt, Adrianus de, Provost of Amiens, 243–4
- Henry II, King of France, 127
- Henry VII, King of England, 89, 269
- Herlines, Jehan de, *dit Bassee* (vicar), 102, 131–2, 138
- Herlins, Jehenne (seamstress), 132
- Hesdin, Jacquet de (choirboy), 70
- Higginbottom, Edward, 175
- Higgins, Paula, 215
- Hiley, David, 134
- Hollewicq, Ancel(ot) de, 137
- Hollewighe, Charlot de, 137
- Holluiges, Franciscus de, 137
- Holluigue, Gérard, 136
- Holluigues, Franciscus de, 136
- Holluigues, Guilbert de, 137
- Holst (Houls/Hoest), Rasse de (carpenter), 58
- Holy Innocents, Feast of, 59, 62–3, 249
- Holy Trinity, chapel of the, 129
- Honorius III, Pope, 180
- Honorius Augustodunensis, 190
- Hoorebeeck, Céline de, 263
- Horst, Mahieu de (brass-founder), 87
- Houchin, Jacques de (canon), 122, 147, 149, 253, 261–76  
 library of books, 261–8  
 musical instruments, 270
- Houcke, Michael van (canon of St Goedele, Brussels), 265
- Howard, Henry, xii, 111, 115, 144, 269
- Hugh of St Victor, 264–5
- Hugues (Abbot of St Bertin and St Quentin), 54

- Huitson, Toby, 185  
 Hundred Years War, 7, 14
- Innocent VIII, Pope, 285  
 Isabel of Bavaria, Queen of France, 249  
 Isabella of Hainault, 7  
 Isidore of Seville, 262, 265  
 Iuvenal, 264
- Jerome, St, 115, 262, 264–5, 268  
   letters, 272  
 Joachim, St, 235  
 John, Count of Nevers, 204  
 John Chrysostom, St, 265  
 John the Baptist, St, 115  
 John the Fearless, Duke of Burgundy, 249  
*jubé* (choir screen), 176  
 Julienne/La joyeuse (bell), 179, 184–7  
 Julius II, Pope, 284  
 Jullers, Kateline/Katerine, seamstress, 30  
 Jungmann, Joseph, 179
- Kirkman, Andrew, 22, 183, 190, 203, 208  
 Körndle, Franz, xiii, 145, 149
- L'homme armé*  
   unknown Mass on, 108
- La Mote, Jean de, 208  
 Labit(t)e, Eugene (canon), 82, 159, 223–5, 227,  
   247–8, 267  
 Lactantius, 265  
 Lambert, Jean *dit* Bassee, 132  
 Lambert, Johannes, 132  
 Lamps, Clay/Nicolas (choirboy, minor cleric),  
   29, 73  
 Langhedul, Matheus (organ-builder), 166  
 Langhedul, Matthijs (organ-builder), 148  
 Langhedul, Victor (organ-builder), 147–53,  
   162, 269  
 Lannoy, Jean de, Abbot of St Bertin, 17  
 Lavenne/Lavesne, Martin de (master of the  
   boys), 101–2, 104, 268, 270, 276  
 Le Beghin, Baugois (canon), 85, 171, 179–80,  
   182, 184–6, 188–9  
 Le Bidau, Engoulant (clockmaker), 198  
 Le Blocq, Michiel, 81  
 Le Caron, Johannes, 247  
 Le Carouwe/Carouille, Johannes (de) (canon),  
   77, 85, 248  
 Le Cler(c)q, Guillaume (bourgeois), 232, 238  
 Le Clitte, Valletin de (bookbinder), 41–2  
 Le Court, Johannes de (chaplain), 79  
 Le Coustre, Guillaume, 69
- Le Cras, Micquelot (bookbinder), 28, 140–1  
 Le Forge, Antonius de, 77  
 Le Gay, Michael (vicar, singer), 73, 112, 135  
 Le Goff, Jacques, 197  
 Le Haye (*dit* Perot), Pierre de (organist), 172  
 Le Maire, Ansel (vicar), 75  
 Le Maistre, Ghuy (priest, copyist), 41  
 Le Moire/Moure, Antoine de (painter), 163  
 Le Nesse, Pierre de, 45  
 Le Quien, Enguerrand (canon), 126, 239–48  
 Le Roy, Mattheus (vicar), 112  
 Le Roy and Ballard, 136  
 Le Ruelle, Jehannette de, 252  
 Le Ruelle, Nicolas de (chaplain), 251  
 Le Ruelle, Toussains de (canon), 84, 129, 131,  
   205, 240, 248–58, 260, 271, 276  
 Le Sage, Balduin, 78–80  
 Le Sieure, Durant (organ-repairer), 146  
 Le Steg(e)le, Jehan de, 26, 57  
 Le Tour, Pierre de, 46  
 Le Tueur, Marc/Marco (canon), 67, 232  
 Le Vaillant, Mariette, 252  
 Le Valee, Johannes de, 84  
 Le Vasseur, Crestien (canon), 130  
 Le Venne, Je(h)an/Jan de (sacristan), 27, 141,  
   185  
 Lebreccq, Ysaac, 224  
 Ledreu, Clay, widow of Katherine Mouton,  
   137  
 Legrand, Albert, 56–7, 60, 62–3  
 Legrand, Jacques, *Livre de bonnes meurs*, 261  
 Leleu, Mahieu (organist/organ-builder), 164,  
   166  
 Lenten array, 180  
 Leo X, Pope (Giovanni de' Medici), 93,  
   110–11, 136  
 Lescallier, Jehan (organist), 172  
 Leuven  
   church of St Pierre, 167  
 Liège, 100–1, 264  
   bishop of, 100  
   cathedral of St Lambert, 100  
   church of St Paul, 264  
 Liere, Thomas van (canon of St Goedele,  
   Brussels), 265  
 Lille, 17, 102, 209  
 Little St Andrew, chapel of, 68, 171  
*livre de art de musique* (anon), 271  
 Livry, 215  
 Lobe, Michael (canon of St Goedele, Brussels),  
   265  
 Locre/Loker, 166  
 Longnon, August, 17

- Lonijis, Walter (canon of St Goedele, Brussels), 265
- Loriquet, Henri, 117, 129–30, 187, 235, 275
- Loste, Emanuel, 120
- Lotario di Segni (Pope Innocent III), 265
- Louis de Male, Count of Flanders, 6
- Louis XI, King of France, 173, 192, 208, 214
- Louis XII, King of France, 93
- Louvain, Jehan de (organist and organ-builder), 146
- Louvain, University of, 83, 238, 246
- Lucian, Hugues (vicar-singer), 33
- Lunechon, Gilles du, 27
- Luxembourg, Anthoine de, 87
- Luxembourg, Simon de, Provost, 36, 212, 262, 267, 280–1
- Machecler/Machacler, Osto (canon), 34, 36, 228–9, 248
- Maertan/Maerten, Johannes (canon), 212–17
- Magdaleine (bell), 188–9
- Mahaut, Countess of Artois, 13
- Mailly, Philippe de/Philippus de (canon), 37, 137, 190, 243
- Maistre Anthoine (organ-builder from Antwerp), 148
- Maistresse/Manessier, Eustache (master of the boys), 42, 124, 131, 254, 276
- maîtrise  
   meaning, 4
- maîtrises  
   regulations, 22–3, 39, 67
- Malbecque, Guillaume de, 24
- Maneque, ‘Jennes’/‘Jacquet’ (choirboy), 68–9
- Marcel, Petrus (escotier), 71
- marellae/meraulx (tokens distributed to vicars for reimbursement), 86
- Margaret of Austria, 15, 214, 217
- Margaret of York, Duchess of Burgundy, 78–80, 89
- Marie (bell), 196
- Marie d’Anjou, Queen of France, 208
- Marix, Jeanne, 38
- Marly, Nicolas de, *sergent a cheval* to the king of France, 215
- Marshall, Kimberly, xiii, 149, 172, 175
- Marsy, Le Comte (Arthur) de, 167
- Marthen, Johannes de, 83
- Martigny, church of (diocese of Geneva), 221
- Martin, Fremin (painter), 155
- Martin, Guillaume (master of the boys), 253, 271, 276
- Martin, Jehan (wood-carver, engraver), 151, 255
- Martin, St, 126
- Martin V, Pope, 249
- Martineau, Jonathan, 197
- Mary of Burgundy, 15, 47, 192, 214, 240
- Mary of Hungary (regent of the Netherlands), 2, 90–2, 94–5
- Massier, Guillaume (master of the boys), 68
- Mauffait, Tassard, 25
- Maurey, Yossy, 39
- Maurice, St (chaplaincy of), 67
- Maximilian I, Holy Roman Emperor, 15, 39, 191, 214, 216, 240–1, 243
- Mechlelen, collegiate church of St Romuald, 264
- Medici, 5, 109–12  
   Giuliano de’, 109  
   Lorenzo de’ (*Il Magnifico*), 109, 111  
   Piero de’, 110
- Meens, Benoît, 117
- Meeüs, Nicolas, 147, 167
- Melun, François de, Provost, 64, 263
- Merkley, Lora L. M., 120
- Merkley, Paul A., 120, 173
- Merseburg, monastery of, 145
- Michelangelo Buonarroti, 210
- Milan, 173
- Miracle de nostre-dame, Un*,  
   fourteenth-century play, 22
- Miroir de l’homme*, mystery play, 57
- Missus (*Aurea missa*), 50–3, 88
- Moer, Gobelin (founder), 185
- Molin, Baudechon/Bauduin du (painter), 255
- Molinet, Jean, 136, 207
- Monchy, Hughes/Hugo (de) (canon), 104, 148, 192, 222, 267, 269
- Monicque, Johannes, 211
- Monnoier, George (engraver), 88
- monoc(h)ord(e), 268–70
- Monok, István, 263
- Monro, John H., 7
- Mons, 167–71, 264  
   collegiate church of St Waudru, 240
- Monte, Robert de (canon), 34, 82, 134, 209–10, 218–20, 232, 247
- Montreuil (court), 69, 197, 224, 227–8
- moresca Idanse des bouffons*, 266
- Mors, Antoine (organ-builder of St Michael’s, Antwerp), 156
- Moses, 190
- Moton/de Holluigues, Jacobus, 137
- Mouton, Katherine, 137

- Mouton, Noel, 137  
Mouton/de Holluignes, Jean, 112, 125, 132–40, 239, 272  
Mussen, Philippe de (canon), 29, 232
- Naples, 209  
Kingdom of, 120  
Nicholas, David, 7, 9, 11  
Nicholas of Lyra, 265  
Nivelles, collegiate church of St Gertrude, 209, 255  
Noble, Jeremy, 209  
Noel, Johannes (carpenter), 144  
Norwich Customary, 182  
Nosow, Robert, xii–xiii, xvi, 72, 75, 104, 135, 183, 198, 275  
Notre-Dame de Pitié, chapel of, 130  
Notre-Dame des Clocques, chapel of, 171  
Notre-Dame-des-Miracles  
chapel of, 129  
confraternity of, 18  
icon of, xvi, 16, 43, 117, 127, 186, 191, 194  
Noyon, 102, 113, 249, 251, 253, 255  
Nuremberg Chronicle, 88  
Nys, Ludovic, xi–xii, 26, 41, 88, 102, 114–15, 140, 168, 235, 248, 254–5, 261, 263, 268–9, 273
- O sacrum convivium*, 233  
*O salutaris hostia*, 233, 235–7  
Obrecht, Jacob, 138  
Okeghem, Johannes, 113, 134, 201, 206  
Omer (bell), 189  
Onye, Jacques (organist of Bruges), 165–6  
Opigez, Emmanuelle, 157  
Order of the Golden Fleece, 9, 17, 155, 221–2  
ordinal, St Omer, thirteenth-century, 48–50, 54, 58–60, 62–4, 126–7, 130, 181  
Origen, 265  
Orsini family, 121  
Oudezwin Canal, 12  
Ovid, 263–5  
*Ars amatoria*, 266  
Owen, Barbara, 144, 151, 159
- Panormita, Antonius, 267  
Paris  
Chatelet (court), 69  
church of Saint-Gervais-et-Saint-Protais, 148  
church of St Genevieve, 112  
Notre-Dame, 43  
Sainte-Chapelle, 22, 93, 249, 270  
University of, 83, 238  
Pauchet, Pierre (canon), 129, 194  
Paul II, Pope, 205  
Peppin, Robert (canon), 34, 89  
Peppin, Walleran(d) (canon), 42, 129, 194  
Perkins, Leeman L., 173  
Perugia, Collegio della Sapienza Vecchia, 84  
Peter, St, 274  
Peter of Blois, 265  
Petillon, Claude, 13, 15  
Petit, Nicolas (tailor), 69  
Petrarch, Francesco, 263–5  
Philip Augustus, King of France, 7  
Philip of Alsace, Count of Flanders, 12  
Philip the Bold, Duke of Burgundy, 6, 9  
Philip the Fair, Duke of Burgundy, 89–90, 214, 246  
Philip the Good, Duke of Burgundy, 15, 38, 182, 203–4, 221, 239, 249–51, 264  
Piccolomini, Aeneas Silvius (Pope Pius II), 264–5  
Pierre Pol (painter), 49  
Pietrobono of Ferrara, 118  
Pigouche, Jean, 17  
Pinque, Wauter (painter), 49  
Pinturicchio, Bernardino, 210  
Pirro, André, 93  
Planchart, Alejandro Enrique, 24, 102, 136  
Pliny, 264  
Plurion, Jacques (canon), 83, 224  
Plutarch, 265  
Poggio Bracciolini, 264–5, 267  
Poilly, Johannes de, 83  
Poilly, Robert (master of the boys), 97, 103, 134, 248  
Pol, Mahieu (canon), 268, 276  
Pol, Pierre (painter), 49, 55  
Polk, Keith, 118  
polyphony  
copying, 131–41  
Polzone, Galienus, 209  
Pontaigne, Jacques (copyist), 262  
positif (organ), 149–51, 153–5, 159, 161–2, 164, 168, 172–4  
Pounds, Norman J. G., 7  
Prerlamps, Loys, 44, 252  
Pulloy/Puylois, Johannes, 6, 206
- Quenson, François, 64–5  
Quentin, St, 126  
Quercu, Johannes de (vicar), 219  
Quintilian, 264–5  
Quitin, José, 100

- Rabanus Maurus, *De natura rerum*, 272
- Rabodengues, Petrus de, 84
- Recordare, Mass of, 141
- Regensburg, St Emmeram, monastery of, 145
- Regis, Johannes, 201
- Regis, Matheus (vicar), 135–6
- Reims, 22, 113
- Rembert, Johannes (chaplain), 67–8, 72
- Rembert, Mattheus (escotier), 68, 83
- Rembert, Nicolas, Dean, 5–6, 33–5, 46, 67–8, 73, 82, 85, 87, 128, 179, 201–39, 247, 257, 267, 273, 277, 279
- Renerius, Johannes (professor of theology, University of Paris), 83
- Renty, Loys de (choirboy), 68
- Resin, Jacobus de (chaplain), 76
- Resurrection, Easter Day drama of the, 48–50
- retraite, de/de l'oeuvre/du diner (bell), 196–7
- Reynolds, Christopher, 139
- Riario, Raffaele, Cardinal, 210–11, 220
- Ricamiez, Georges de (canon), 224, 248
- Robert, Johannes (vicar), 71
- Robertsbridge Codex, 175
- Robertson, Anne Walters, 50, 58
- rogation processions, 58–9, 184
- Rogier, Jehan (organist of Arras), 172
- Rogier, Johannes (would-be vicar), 77–8, 89
- Rombouts, Luc, 183, 186, 190, 199
- Rome, 3, 108, 110, 210, 220, 222, 238–9, 249, 263
- Cappella Sistina MS 14, 108, 139
- MS San Pietro B80, 139
- Palazzo della Cancelleria, 210
- papal chapel, 4, 107, 113, 121, 205, 249
- papal choir, 205, 207
- papal curia, 5, 33–5, 77, 79, 100, 107, 121, 201, 204, 206–8, 210–11, 213, 217–19, 223, 231, 239, 243–4, 247, 264, 277
- S Lorenzo in Damaso, 238
- S Niccolo in Damaso, 238
- Santa Maria di Loreto, 238
- St Peter's, 33, 119, 122, 201, 239
- Use of, 274
- Rome, St Peter's, 239
- Roni, Lucas, Bishop of Sebenico (Šibenik), 241
- Roome, Charles C., 7
- Roose, Patrick, 147–8
- Rosa, Guillaume (papal singer, canon of St Omer), 119, 206
- Roteleur, Balduin de (cleric at University of Paris), 83
- Rouen cathedral, 92
- Roullin, Johannes (master at University of Paris), 83
- Rückpositiv* (organ), 149, 151, 175
- Rue, town on the Somme, 240
- Rumilly-le-Comte
- priory of, 221–2, 232
- Sacquespée, Jehan (receiver general of dukes of Burgundy), 57
- Saint-Omer
- cloth trade, 10–11
- grain trade, 10–12
- Musée Sandelin, 274
- Rue des Tribunaux, 276
- wine trade, 12
- Saisy, Thonin de (choirboy), 70
- Salisbury
- cathedral, 39
- Use of, 43, 53
- Sallust, 264–5, 267
- Salve regina*
- at chapelle sur le marchiet, 43–5, 106, 153, 177, 185
- in SS Annunziata, Florence, 107
- in the nave, 179
- Rembert foundation, 73–4, 112, 234–7
- Salve* service
- on Feast of the Visitation, 129
- Samer, 136
- Sancto Amando, Petrus de/Pierre de Saint-Amand (lawyer), 218, 231, 245, 268, 276
- Sauty, Colard de (painter), 49
- Sautil/Saulty/Sauti, David (de) (painter), 55, 254–5
- Scathre, Jehan (bookbinder), 42–3
- Schlick, Arnolt, 145
- Scripura, Nicasius, 120
- Seneca, 263, 265, 267
- Seville, cathedral, 39
- Sforza, Galeazzo Maria, Duke of Milan, 120
- Siron, Philippe, chaplain of dukes of Burgundy, 234
- Sixtus IV, Pope, 37, 210, 240–1, 279
- Slusa, Simon de, 264
- Small, Carola, 6
- Smith, Darwin, 106–8
- Société des antiquaires de la Morinie, 3
- Soissons, 113
- Soissons, cathedral, 183
- Sommelart, Petrus (tenorist), 125, 135
- Sortor, Marci, 11
- Sproukof, Marc (organ-worker), 146

- SS Annunziata, priory of  
*Salve regina*, 107
- St Aldegonde  
 church of, 17, 19, 67, 198, 217, 233  
 chapel of St Maurice, 120, 137
- St Amand, liturgy of, 127
- St Andrew, chapel of, 89, 121, 124, 170–1
- St Anthony, Feast of, 129–30
- St Austreberte, Feast of, 128, 193
- St Barbara, Feast of, 129
- St Bartholomäus, monastery of, 145
- St Bavo, Feast of, 30
- St Bertin  
 abbey of, 9–10, 16–18, 47, 110, 145, 156,  
 188, 193, 223–4, 227, 267  
 abbot of, 194, 225  
*depositio*, Feast of, 128
- St Blaise, altar of, 254
- St Claude, Feast of, 128–9
- St Crispin, church of, 184
- St Denis, church of, 17–18, 196, 243–7
- St Edmund Rich, liturgy of, 128
- St Ghislain, 209
- St Gregory, Feast of, 192–3
- St James, Feast of, 56–7, 127
- St John the Baptist, chaplaincy of, 251
- St John the Evangelist, confraternity of, 87, 233
- St John, church of, 17
- St Julian  
 altar of, 170  
 Feast of, 129
- St Laurence  
 altar of, 270  
 chapel of, 73, 75
- St Louis  
 chapel of, 73
- St Margaret  
 church of, 17  
 Feast of, 192–3
- St Martin  
 church of, 224, 226–7  
 altar of St Louis, 87  
 chaplaincy of St Louis, 137  
 liturgy of, 127
- St Martin in Insula, church of, 17
- St Mary Magdalene, chapel of, 83
- St Mary of Egypt (chapel of), 46
- St Nicaise/Nicasius, chapel of, 76–7, 102
- St Nicholas  
 chapel of, 18, 112, 117, 194  
 Feast of, 59–61, 130  
 mystery play, 57–9
- St Olaf of Norway, liturgy of, 128
- St Omer (relics of), 192–3
- St Omer, *depositio*, Feast of, 44, 126–7, 193,  
 238
- St Omer, *inventio*, Feast of, 128
- St Omer en fleurs, Feast of, 29, 44, 54–5,  
 126–7
- St Quentin, collegiate church of, 39, 112, 136,  
 252–3  
 ‘ruarius’ (ecclesiastical rank), 112
- St Remigius, Feast of, 105, 112
- St Sebastian (chapel of), 46
- St Sepulchre, church of, 17  
 altar of St Katherine, 85, 87, 137
- St Sixtus, monastery of, 145
- St Stephen, liturgy of, 127
- St Thomas of Canterbury, chapel of, 254
- St Vincent, liturgy of, 127
- Starr, Pamela, 6, 32, 202–3, 206, 210
- Statius, *Achilleid*, 267
- Steenberch, Martin (canon of St Goedele,  
 Brussels), 265
- Stoet, Michael van der, 264
- Stokem, Johannes de (composer), 100
- Strasbourg, cathedral, 172
- Strohm, Reinhard, 3, 50, 61–2, 114, 182, 206
- Sts Cosmas and Damian, Feast of, 129
- Sts Julian and Basilisse, altar of, 171, 186
- Sts Peter and Paul, Feast of, 192, 238
- Sts Simon and Jude, Feast of, 130
- Suzanne (bell), 195
- Symes, Carol, 180–1, 199
- Te Deum*, 49, 134, 140, 145, 155
- Tectoris, Johannes, alias Boulet (master of the  
 boys), 100–1
- Tectoris, Nicolas (canon of Cambrai),  
 210
- tenorist, role of, 118–19, 125–6
- Terence, 263–5
- Theobaldus, Johannes (scribe), 284
- Thérouanne, 197  
 bishop of, 243  
 canons of, 2  
 cathedral, 16–17, 136, 157, 209, 233  
 city of, 57  
 dean of, 227, 241  
 diocese of, 209, 221  
 Grand Dieu de, 157–8  
 organist of, 152–3  
 singers of, 152, 154, 175  
 Use of, 238
- Thibault, George (bookbinder), 141
- Thiébaut, Jacques, 18

- Thorion, Jean (master of the boys), 68, 86,  
 103–17, 237, 239, 257  
 epitaph, 114–17  
 in Florence, 106–10
- Tielt, Ingerand du (vicar), 120
- Tinctoris, Johannes, 100–1, 138, 209, 273
- Tingry, ‘the older’ (copyist), 42
- Tingry, Johannes/Noel/Natal, 71–3
- Tossyen, Martin (canon of St Goedele,  
 Brussels), 265
- Toul, cathedral of St Stephen, 60
- Touret, Ludovicus (canon), 33, 219
- Tournai, 87, 102, 221, 255  
 cathedral, 17, 39, 50, 75, 209
- Tours, abbey of St Martin, 113, 215
- Touset, Guy (brass founder), 88
- Towne, Gary, 175
- Tractatus brevis musice* (anon.), 268
- Tractatus musicalis* (anon.), 268
- Tramecourt, Anthonius/Antoine de (cantor),  
 37, 100, 271
- Trier, St Symphorian, abbot of, 222
- triplicare/batteler/beyaerden (bell-ringing), 183
- Trois mors et trois vifs*, mystery play, 57–8
- trompes* (organ registration), 163
- Tuam cruce*, 193
- Tulleli, Robert, 213
- Turpin, Reginaldus (canon of St Géry,  
 Cambrai), 247
- Utrecht, 264
- Valenciennes, church of St Jean, 159
- Valerius Maximus, 264–5
- Valla, Lorenzo, 265
- Vander Straeten, Edmond, 111
- Vantouroux, Dominique, 254, 258
- Vaughan, Richard, 120, 204, 222, 240
- Vegio, Maffeo, 265
- Vendame/Voeullame, Jehan (chaplain), 73–4
- Vergerio, Pietro Paolo, 265
- Veurne, 173
- Vidi supra montem Syon* (epistle for Holy  
 Innocents), 62
- Vincent, Jacobus (escotier), 71
- Virgil, 264–5, 267
- Viriville, A. Vallet de, 48, 64, 67
- Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary, Feast of,  
 128–9
- Vitry, Thierry de (canon), 36, 47, 188–9, 215,  
 262
- Vledrezelle, Gerardus de (vicar), 81
- Vledrezelle, Olivier de (canon), 211–12, 217
- Voragine, Jacobus de, *Golden Legend*, 260, 272
- ‘Vox in Rama’ (antiphon of Holy Innocents  
 and Circumcision), 63
- Waghers, Charles (organ-builder), 149,  
 159–67
- Wallet, Emmanuel, 129–30, 143, 145, 171, 176,  
 186
- Walsh, Richard J., 120
- Weerbeke, Gaspar van, 119, 209–10
- Wegman, Rob, 118–19
- Wessely, Othmar, 92
- Wielant, Philip, 264
- William of Wallingford, Abbot of St Albans,  
 79, 89
- Williams, Peter, 144, 151
- Wissoc/q, Antoine de (canon), 106, 112, 117
- Witinc/Utrijch, Janes (singer), 108
- Wolf, Mahieu (organist/organ-builder), 166
- Woodley, Ronald, 100
- Wright, Craig, 3, 22–3, 38–40, 42–3, 61–2, 66,  
 85, 92, 205, 261, 270–1
- Wyclif, John, 265
- Wye, Benjamin van, 175
- Wyssoq, Martin de, 225
- Yons/Youtz, Jacques (carpenter), 157, 159, 164
- Young, Karl, 50
- Ypres, 7, 11–12, 147–52, 164, 166, 168–9, 269
- Ysoré, Pierre (organ-builder), 173
- Zanovello, Giovanni, 107
- Zeeland, 12
- Zierikzee, collegiate church of St Liévin, 240
- Zwolle, Arnaud of, 150