

Index

Page numbers in italics are figures; with 'n' are notes.

- Abt, Clark, *Serious Games*, 97–98
 accounts and reviews (*euthunai*), 125–126
 Actaeon, 32
 Adeney, Peter (Mr. Money Mustache), 141–142
 Agamemnon, 31–32
 agrarianism *see* Rome
 Alcmaeon of Croton, 74–76, 113
 Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), 150–151
 “All Watched Over by Machines of Loving
 Grace”
 documentary series, 83–84
 poem, 81–83
 Altermumswissenschaft, 4–5
 analogies, 57–60
 Anaximander, 48–49
 Heraclitus, 65–67, 76–79, 88
 Herodotus, 116
 Hesiod, 40
 Plato, 47–48, 95–97, 109
 Seneca on bees, 6–7
 Stoics, 144
 Wiener, 80, 84
 and wordplay, 49
 Zimmern, 120
 Anaxagoras of Clazomenae, 59
 Anaximander of Miletus, 48
 cosmogony, 48–51
 on space, 51–53
 thought experiments, 57–60
 anchorites, 190–191
 Anderson, P. W., “More Is Different”, 70–72
 Andraos, Amale, 181–182
Angelus, The (Millet) (painting), 212
 animals, farm, 211–214
 Anthony, Saint, 190–191, 204
antidosis (exchange), 124
 Antisthenes, 134, 135
apeiron, 52–53, 118
 “appropriate technology” movement, 138–139
- Aristotle
 on Anaximander, 50, 51–52
 Constitution of the Athenians, 112–113
 Eudemian Ethics, 72–73
 on Heraclitus, 88
 Metaphysics, 6, 67, 70, 119
 Physics, 50
 Politics, 121, 128–129, 201–204
 “Pythagorean book”, 119–120
 Republic, 108
 Aristoxenus, 115–116
 Artemis (Diana), 23, 24, 90
 artificial intelligence (AI), 84–85
 Asheri, David, 114
 Atwood, Margaret, 222n15, 225n28
 Augustus, 182–183
 milestone at Mompeo, 178, 178
 Aurelius, Marcus, xiii, 146
 autarky, 135, 138–139
 autopoiesis, 6–7
- Bachofen, Johan Jakob, *Das Mutterrecht*, 18
 Bateson, Gregory, 150–151
 Beavan, Colin (No Impact Man), 140–141
 Beck, Glenn, 127
 bees, Seneca on, 6–7
 Benedict, Brother (Prior of Christ in the Desert),
 200–201
 Benedict, Saint/Benedictine Rule, 187, 189–190,
 191–193, 206
 and the Nearings, 195–197
 ora-labora principle, 189, 192–193, 197, 204
 Bertalanffy, Ludwig von, 74, 75, 80–81, 84, 188
 Bible
 Book of Acts, 193, 204
 Luke, 186
 Matthew, 198
 2 Thessalonians, 204
 Bohr, Niels, 59, 68–70, 69, 90

- Borgeaud, Philippe, 19
Born, Max, 53
boulē (Council of 500), 123–124, 203
bow, in Heraclitus, 76–79
Brandt, Willy, 92
Braun, James, 105
Brautigan, Richard, “All Watched Over by
Machines of Loving Grace”, 81–83
Brennan, Tad, 145
Brereton, Joel P., 223n30
Brown, Dona, 167–168
Brown, Peter, *The Commonwealth of Life*, 39
Brundtland Commission, *Our Common Future*,
92, 107
Burkert, Walter, *Homo Necans*, 28–30
Butterfield, Herbert, 215–216
- Calanus (gymnosophist), 132–133
Callicott, J. Baird, 37–38
“A NeoPresocratic Manifesto”, 61–63
Callimachus, 33
Capra, Fritjof, 45, 46, 59
Castellani, Brian, “Map of the Complexity
Sciences”, 46
Castricius Calvus, Gaius, 183
Çatal Hüyük (Turkey), *Potnia Thērōn*, 20, 21
catallaxy (exchange), 128
cave parable, 97, 109
cenobites, 191
Chadwick, Alan, 39
Charles, Prince of Wales, *Harmony: A New Way
of Looking at Our World*, 86–87
Christ in the Desert (monastery), 199, 200,
201, 202
Christian writings
Benedict, Saint/Benedictine Rule, 187,
189–190, 191–193, 206
ora-labora principle, 189, 192–193, 197, 204
Francis of Assisi, Saint, 186–187, 191
Francis, Pope, *Laudato Si'*, 186, 192–193,
205
Tertullian, 184–185
Churchill, Sir Winston, 239n18
Cicero, on farming, 163
cistern, water, 171, 173
Cleanthes, 204
Cleisthenes, 110–115, 116–117, 120–126
Cleobis and Biton, 223n18
cognition, 7, 57–58, 131, 145–147
see also knowledge
common-pool resources (CPRs), 106–107,
128, 136
communism, 192
complementarity
Bohr on, 90
in Heraclitus, 67–81
complementary relationships, 151
complexity theory, 46–48, 52
and mathematics, 53–57, 55
Conlin, Michelle, 140
Corcella, Aldo, 114
cosmogony and cosmology
and Anaximander, 48–51
and Heraclitus, 65–67, 88
Pythagorean, 118–120
Coster, Elisabeth De, 171–175
Council of 500 (*boulē*), 123–124, 203
Couprie, Dirk L. 52
Courbet, Gustave, *L'Origine du Monde*, 41
Crates, 141
Crawford, Matthew, *Shop Class as Soulcraft*,
210–211
crowd-anticrowd behavior, 73
cryptoporticus, 171, 174
Culture, 18, 57, 215
Curius Dentatus, Manius, 164
Curtis, Adam, 83–84
Cybele, 21–23, 42
cybernetics, 79–86
Cynics/Cynicism, 103, 131, 135–144
and early Christian monasticism,
190–191
term, 135
Cypria, 31
- Dalí, Salvador, 212
Darwin, Charles, 26
debt, 37
Hesiod on, 39–40
primordial-debt, 35–37
Schweitzer's concept of *Schuld*, 27–30,
208
see also guilt; justice; reciprocity; sacrifice
debt-slavery, 112
demes, 121–123
democracy, 112, 113
features in Athenian, 123–126
Democritus, 59
Derveni Papyrus, 19
Diana *see* Artemis
Dicaearchus, 115
dikē *see* justice
Diogenes the Cynic, 108, 133–137
Diogenes Laertius, 115, 134
Diski, Jenny, 87–88
dogs, and Cynicism, 135, 136
double-slit experiment, 68
Driesch, Hans, 75
DuBos, René, *A God Within*, 187–189
Durkheim, Emile, 114–115

260

- Earth
 Anaximander on, 49, 78–79
 Heraclitus on, 79
 “ecosystems”, term, 38, 83
 education, and Plato’s *Republic*, 105
 Egerton, Frank, *Roots of Ecology*, 3
 egg imagery, 144
 Einstein, Albert, 52, 58, 68
 emergence, 46–47, 70
 Anaximander, 49
 emergent properties, 78
 fractals, 55–56
 and Heraclitus, 68
 Hesiod, 43
 Pope Francis on, 205–206
 and the VW Jetta, 210
 Empedocles, 76
 encroachment laws, 125
 Engels, Friedrich, 130
 environmental philology, term, xi–xii, 10, 216
 Epicteus, 204
 Epicureanism, 245n1
 equifinality, 75, 188
 Eratosthenes of Cyrene, 4
 Erinyes, in Heraclitus, 66–67
 Erysichthon, 32–34
 eudaimonia, 153, 154
euthunai, 125–126
 exchange
antidosis, 124
catallaxy, 128
 money, 197
 reciprocity, 30–34, 89, 99
 Farfa Abbey (near Mompeo, Italy), 175–176
 farms
 Le Mole in Mompeo, 169–183, 170, 172, 173,
 174, 178, 180, 181
 “Works & Days,” 7–8, 208–209, 214
see also villas
 Farnell, L. R. 23
 Fassone, Stefano, 170–175
 map, 180, 181
 Feigenbaum diagram, 54, 55
 “Ferme Fatale” (Usher) (poem), 212
 “First Nature”, 168
 fractals, 55–56
 Francis of Assisi, Saint, 186–187, 191
 Francis, Pope, *Laudato Si’*, 186, 192–193,
 205
 Franklin, John C. 78
 Frazer, J. G. 58
 freedom, and limits, 130
 friendship, 72–73
 Frost, Robert, 7

Index

- Gaia, 89
see also Earth
 Gaia Theory, 19
see also Gaia
 games
 in Heraclitus, 88
 in Plato, 95, 97
 Prisoner’s Dilemma, 106
 theory, 98
 Giletti, Federico, 175
 goals, whole system, 111–112
 Golder, Herbert, 108
 Goliath (goat), 214
 Goodin, David K. 28
 Gracchus, Tiberius, 164
 Graeber, David, *Debt: The First 5,000 Years*, 35–37
 Grandin, Temple, *Animals Make Us Human*, 211
 Graves, Robert, *The White Goddess*, 18–19
 Great Mother, 18–37, 40–44
 Greenhalgh, Peter, 177
 Gregory of Catino, 175–176
 growth equation, 54–56
 guilt, 28–29
 gymnosophists (“naked philosophers”),
 132–134, 138
gyrovagues, 191
 Harari, Yuval, *Homo Deus*, 85
 Hardin, Garrett, 190
 “The Tragedy of the Commons”, 106, 129–130
 harmony
 and Heraclitus, 64, 72–79
 in Pythagoreanism, 117–119
 Harper, Kyle, *The Fate of Rome*, 3
 Harrison, Jane, 41
 Hart, Mother Dolores, 198–199
 Hayek, F. A. 127–128
The Road to Serfdom, 127
 “The Theory of Complex Phenomena”, 127
 “The Use of Knowledge in Society”, 126
 “Why I Am Not a Conservative”, 127
 Hecate, 42–43
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 130
 Heisenberg, Werner, 53, 86–87
 Heraclitus of Ephesus, 64–65
 bow and lyre analogies, 76–79
 complementarity, 67–72
 and cybernetics, 79–86
 justice and strife, 72–76
 origins of the cosmos, 65–67
 Herodotus, on isonomy, 113–114, 116
 Hesiod
Catalogue of Women, Erysichthon, 33, 34
 and justice (*dike*), 40–44
 Slatkin on, 214

- Theogony*, 42–44
 Erinyes, 66
Works and Days, 8, 66, 73, 74, 201
 Hicks, Edward, *Peaceable Kingdom*, 100–101
 Hierocles, 152, 153
 Hipparchia of Thebes, 141
 Hippolytus, 50, 51
 Hofstadter, Douglas, 57–58
 homeostasis/*stasis*, 54–55, 80, 113, 133
 Homer
 Iliad, 31, 76–77
 Odyssey, 77–78
 Homeric hymns, Great Mother, 23–25
 homesteading movements, 167–168
 Horace, 9, 159, 161
 Horden, Peregrine, 34–35
 The Corrupting Sea, 3, 168–169
 Hornblower, Simon, 243n9
 hospitality (*xenia*), 198
 Hughes, J. Donald, *Environmental Problems of the Greeks and Romans*, 2
 Hui, Pak Ming, 73
 Huizinga, Johan, *Homo Ludens*, 97
 Hume, David, 58
 humility, Benedictine Rule of, 206
 hunger, Hesiod on, 39–40
 hunter-gatherers, 137–138
 hunting, 29–30
 Hussey, Edward, 67, 71, 86
 Huxley, T. H. 94

 indifferents, 147–148, 154
ingenium, 7
 Iphigeneia, 31–32
isonomia (isonomy), 113–115, 116–117

 Jakobson, Roman, 16, 58
 James, Bruce, 161–162
 Jamison, Stephanie W. 233n30
 Johnson, Neil, 14, 47, 53, 55–56, 73
 Jonas, Mark E. 105
 Juniper, Tony, *Harmony: A New Way of Looking at Our World*, 86–87
 justice (*dike*)
 Heraclitus, 66–67, 72–76
 Hesiod, 40–44
 Plato's, 97, 99, 105–107

 Kahn, Charles H. 52, 70
 Kains, M. G., *Five Acres and Independence*, 167
 kings, philosopher-, 94–95
 Kirk, G. S. 50–51, 77
 Klassen, Abbot John, 198
 Klein, Jacob, 145–147
 knowledge, dispersal of, 110, 126

 Knowles, David, 198
 Kolbert, Elizabeth, 140
 Koolhaas, Rem, 180–181
 Kropotkin, Peter, 26

 Lane, Melissa, 107–108
latifundia, 166–167
 Latour, Bruno, 18, 57, 89
 Facing Gaia, 89
 laws
 Athenian, 125
 Roman, 163, 164
 Le Mole farm (Mompeo, Italy), 169–183, 170, 172, 173, 174, 178, 180, 181
 Lee, Richard B. 137
 leisure, 202–203
 Leopold, Aldo, *A Sand County Almanac*, 47, 74
 Lévêque, Pierre, 121
 Clisthène l'Athénien, 113
 Lewes, G. H. 70
 Lex Sempronia Agraria, 164
 Licinius Stolo, Gnaeus, 164
 life-view, 26–27
 limits, 111–113, 114–115, 117–130, 122
 Linnaeus, Carolus, 62
 liturgies (*leitourgiai*), 124
 living deliberately, 10, 207–208, 215
 Thoreau, 1, 4
 Lloyd, Alan, 114
 Lloyd, G. E. R. 49, 57, 59, 60
 logistic mapping, 53–57, 55
Logos, and Heraclitus, 64–65
 lots, office holding by, 123
 Loudon, Jane, *The Lady's Country Companion*, 197
 Lovelock, James, 19
 Lucretius, *De rerum natura*, 221n10, 59
 Luisi, Pier Luigi, 45, 46
 Luria, A. R. 17
 lyre, in Heraclitus, 77–79

 McGregor, James, *Back to the Garden*, 168
 Mach's Principle, 52
 Malinowski, Bronisław, *Coral Gardens and Their Magic*, 14–15, 17
 Mandanis (gymnosophist), 132–133
 Manson, Steven M. 46, 53
 manual labor
 Aristotle on, 201–204
 Benedictines on, 204
 Pope Francis on, 192–193
 Ruskin on, 204
 Stoics, 204
 maps
 Fassone's, 180, 181

maps (cont.)
 “Map of the Complexity Sciences”, 46
 Peutingner’s, 177, 179–181, 180
 Margulis, Lynn, 19
 Martial, 168
 Marx, Karl, 192
 Marzano, Annalisa, 163–164, 165
 mathematics, of complexity theory, 53–57, 55
 Maturana, Humberto, 7
 Meadows, Donella, *The Limits to Growth*, 92,
 111–112
 mechanic, Stephen, 210–211
 Merton, Thomas, 199–200
 Métroon, 42–43
 Meuli, Karl, 28–29
 middle
 in Hayek’s theory, 127–128
 and isonomy, 114, 116–117, 128
 Pythagorean cosmology, 118–120
 milestones, Mompeo, 178, 178
 Millett, Paul, 36
 millstones, 171, 172
 Mistress of the Animals *see Potnia Thērōn*
 Mompeo (Italy), 175–176, 178, 181
 monasteries, 190–193, 196–198
 Christ in the Desert, 199, 200,
 201, 202
 Regina Laudis (abbey), 202
 money, Benedictine Rule on, 197
 Morley, Neville, 180–181
 Morrison, J. S. 115
 mosaic floors, Le Mole, 171, 174
 Mother of All *see* Great Mother
 Mr. Money Mustache (Peter Adeney), 141–142
 music, therapeutic use of, 238n14
 musicians, Aristotle on, 203–204
 Musonius Rufus, 204
 Nakazawa, Yoshiaki M. 105
 Nature
 and Culture, 18, 57
 “First”, 168
see also Great Mother
 Neale, Walter C. 40, 224n26
 Nearing, Scott and Helen, 194–197, 204,
 211
 Nederman, Cary J. 203
 NeoPresocratic philosophy, 60–63
 Nero, 7, 166, 168
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 61–62
 No Impact Man (Colin Beavan), 140–141
North-South: A Program for Survival (Brandt
 Report), 92
 numbers, and the Pythagoreans, 117–120, 118
 Nussbaum, Martha, 153

Ober, Josiah, *Democracy and Knowledge*,
 110–111
 O’Brien, John, 212–213
 Odum, Howard and Eugene, *Fundamentals of
 Ecology*, 83
 office holding by lot, in Athenian democracy, 123
oikeiōsis (proprioception), 144–154
oikonomia, 128–129
 oil-separating vats, Le Mole, 171, 173
 olives, at Le Mole, 170–175, 173, 174
 Ong, Walter, 17
 Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 58
 opposites *see* complementarity; harmony
ora-labora principle, 189, 192–193, 197, 204–205
 origins of life on Earth, Anaximander on, 49
 Osnos, Evan, 84
 ostracism, 126
 Ostrom, Elinor, 98
Governing the Commons, 93, 106–107
 Otanes (in Herodotus), 113–114, 116, 130
Our Common Future (Brundtland Commission),
 92, 107
 overpopulation *see* population
 Ovid, *Metamorphoses*, 32, 33–34
 Pachomius, 191
 Page, Larry, 84–85
 Pandora, 41
 Parker, Robert, 36
 Parry, Adam, “The Two Voices of Vergil’s
Aeneid”, 161
 participation, Athenian civic, 123–124
 parts and wholes
 Aristotle, 6, 70
 Callicott, 37–38
 Heraclitus, 70–72, 78
 Marcus Aurelius, 146
 and Peutingner’s Map, 179, 180
 and Pope Francis, 205–206
 Schweitzer, 38
 and systems theory, 45, 46, 52
 and the VW Jetta, 209–210
 Peralta, Dan-el Padilla, 167
 Peutingner’s Map, 177, 179–181, 180
 Philolaus, “On Nature”, 75, 118–119
 philology, defined, 4
 philosopher-kings, 94–95, 202
 pigs, term used as pun in Plato, 102–104
 Plato
Laws, 97, 104, 109
Phaedo, 51
Republic, 47–48, 91–109, 136, 143
Statesman, 94, 96, 102, 104
Symposium, 77
Theaetetus, 103

- Timaeus*, 56, 95–96
on work, 201–202
- Pliny the Elder, 164, 165–167, 214
- Pompeius Magnus, Gnaeus (Pompey)
and Le Mole farm, 169–183, 170, 172, 173, 174,
178, 180, 181
- Pompeius Strabo, Gnaeus, 177
- Popper, Karl, 51, 93, 216
- population, 31, 92
growth equation, 54–56
Hardin on, 106, 130
in Plato, 101
and the Roman countryside, 166
Tertullian on, 184–185
- Potnia Thērōn*, 20, 21, 21, 22, 42
- Preacher (in Ecclesiastes), 48
- presentism, 216
- primordial-debt, 35–37
- Prisoner's Dilemma game, 106
- Pritzl, Kurt, 52
- proprioception (*oikeiōsis*), 144–154
- Pseudo-Plutarch, on Anaximander, 48, 50,
52
- puns
in Anaximander, 49
“Ferre Fatale”, 212
in Heraclitus, 78
Laws (Plato), 97
Plato's *Republic*, 101–102
Plato's *Statesman*, 102–104
in “Roman Revolution” (Usher) (poem), 156
Seneca's use, 5–7, 150
Thoreau, 5–7
- Purcell, Nicholas, 34–35
The Corrupting Sea, 3, 168–169
- Pyron, R. Alexander, 188–189
- Pythagoras/Pythagoreanism, 114–120, 118, 133
Table of Opposites, 74–75
- Quock, Melinda, 252
- Raven, J. E. 50–51, 77
- reading
Seneca on, 5–7
Thoreau on, 4–5, 9
- reception, 8–10, 215
- reciprocity, 30–34, 89
Republic (Plato), 99
- reductionism, 17–18
Regestum Farfense, 175–177
- Regina Laudis (abbey), 202
- relativity, 52, 68
- religious behavior, 18
see also Great Mother
- Reverence for Life, 25–37
- Rhodes, P. J. 125
- Richardson, Robert, 218n7
- roads, Via Salaria, 177–178
- Robertson, Noel, 34
- Roller, Lynne E. 19
- “Roman Revolution” (Usher) (poem), 156–157
- Roman Villa Project, 252
- Rome, 155–157
agrarian, 158–168
Pompey's farm, 169–183, 170, 172, 173, 174, 178,
180, 181
- Rovelli, Carlo, 51, 53, 56
- Rowett, Catherine, 115
- Ruskin, John, 38–39
on *catallaxy*, 128
“The Nature of the Gothic”, 12–13
The Stones of Venice, 8, 204–205
Unto This Last, 193
- sacrifice, 29–30
of Iphigeneia, 31–32
- Sahlins, Marshall, *Stone Age Economics*,
137
- Sallares, Robert, *The Ecology of the Greek
World*, 2–3
- Sander, Emmanuel, 57–58
- Sansone, David, 30
- Santiago Theory of *autopoiesis*, 6–7
- sarabaites, 191
- Schofield, Malcolm, 50–51, 77
- Schopenhauer, Arthur, 25–27
- Schuld*, 27–30, 39, 208
- Schumacher, E. F. 138
- Schweitzer, Albert, 25–28, 30, 37
On the Edge of the Primeval Rainforest, 38
- Seaford, Richard, 9–10, 30–31, 34, 118, 120
Money and the Early Greek Mind, 129
- self-organization
and complex systems, 46–47, 51–52, 56–57
and Seneca, 6–7
- self-sufficiency *see* autarky
- Sen, Amartya, 153
- Seneca, 5–7, 144, 147–150, 152–153, 154,
204
- Shorey, Paul, 103
- Shotwell, Alexis, *Against Purity*, 208
- SimCity™, 98
- Simonides, 36
- simplicity in life
and the “appropriate technology” movement,
138–139
and Diogenes, 137
homesteading movements, 167–168
Mr. Money Mustache (Peter Adeney), 141–142
No Impact Man (Colin Beavan), 140–141

simplicity in life (cont.)
 Strabo on, 133
see also Nearing

simulation
 Daisyworld, 19
see also Plato, *Republic*

Skelly, Ian, *Harmony: A New Way of Looking at Our World*, 86–87

Slatkin, Laura, 214

slaves/slavery
 animal husbandry as, 211
 Greek, 121, 122, 124
 Roman, 166

Smith, Christopher, 175

Socrates, as gymnosophist, 133–134

Solon, 43, 112, 121–122
 laws, 124–125

soul
 Alcmaeon on the, 75
 Heraclitus on the, 85
 in Plato's *Republic*, 97, 107–108, 143
 Tertullian on, 184–185

space, Anaximander on, 51–53

steady state (*Fliessgleichgewicht*), 75, 80–81

Stephen (mechanic), 210–211

Stockholm Declaration (UN), 187

Stoics/Stoicism, 131, 144–154, 152, 204

Strabo, 132–133

strife, and Heraclitus, 72–76

sullapsies, 70–72

sumptuary laws, 125
 Roman, 163

sustainability
 graph (satirical), 15
Republic (Plato), 91–109

sustainable development goals (SDGs) (UN), 157–158

Suzman, James, 137–138

Syme, Sir Ronald, *The Roman Revolution*, 155–156, 182

symmetrical relationships, 151, 152

symmetry, 71

systems theory, 45, 74
 and Pope Francis, 205

Table of Opposites, 74–75, 118

Tabula Alimentaria, 176–177

Tambiah, S. J. 16–17

Tandy, David W. 224n26, 40

Tansley, Arthur, “The Use and Abuse of Vegetational Concepts and Terms”, 83

technology, 138–139

Tertullian, 184–185

tetraktys, 117, 118

Theophrastus, on Anaximander, 49, 52

Thibodeau, Philip, 162

Thomas of Maurienne, 176

Thoreau, Henry David, 1–2, 4–5, 7–9, 38

thought experiments
 of Anaximander of Miletus, 57–60
 Callicott's, 62–63

time
 and Anaximander, 56
 and Heraclitus, 71–72
 Tremelius Scrofa, Gnaeus, 164–165

tribes, Athenian, 120–121

Tro브리and Islanders, 14–17

Uncertainty Principle, 86–87

United Nations
 Stockholm Declaration, 187
 sustainable development goals (SDGs), 157–158, 178–179

Vaillancourt, Jean-Guy, 192

Varela, Francisco, 7

Varro, 159, 164–167

Vergil, 158–163, 166, 182–183, 204

Via Salaria, 177–178

Vidal-Naquet, Pierre, 121
Clisthène l'Athénien, 113

villas
 Roman, 163
see also Le Mole

Von Fritz, K. 115–116

VW Jetta TDI, 209–211

Ward, Barbara, *Only One Earth*, 187

Waters, Alice, 169–170

Weinberg, Steven, 216

“whig histories”, 215–216

White, Curtis, 85

White, K. D. 166

White, Lynn, Jr. 192
 “The Historical Roots of Our Ecologic Crisis,” 185–186

Whitehead, Alfred North, 60, 84, 91–92
An Introduction to Mathematics, 126–127
The Concept of Nature, 216

Whiting, Kai, 152–154

wholes, *sullapsies*, 70–72

“Why Protect Nature?” (Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences), 62

Wiener, Norbert, 79–80

Wilamowitz, Ulrich von, 34, 61–62
 “will-to-live”, 25–26, 39

Index

265

Wiseman, T. P. 165
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 58, 59, 84
“Works & Days” (farm), 7–8, 208–209,
214
see also Hesiod
world-view, 26–27

xenia (hospitality), 198

Zencey, Eric, *The Other Road to Serfdom*,
127–128
Zeno of Citium, 108, 144
Zimmern, Alfred, 120, 123–124