Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83948-8 — Gender and Christian Ethics Adrian Thatcher Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Abdelmoneim, Javid, 176 Abraham, 51, 134-5 abuse child, 19 clerical, 34 crises, 32, 113 domestic, 19-20 ontology of, 187 Accepting Evangelicals, 94 Adams, Marilyn McCord, 137 advocacy reading, 109-10 Ainsworth, Clare, 125 Alcoff, Linda, 45, 70 Alexander, Denis, 126-7 Ali, Kecia, 191 Amoris Laetitia, 74 androcentric unconscious, 29-30, 61 androcentrism in Islam, 193 Aristotle, 102-3 Balthasar, Hans Urs von, 13, 88–9, 103 on the 'error' of feminism, 64 and extreme dimorphism, 62 on gender binaries, 61-3 on Logos as feminine, 63-4 on the 'mystery' of sexual difference, 62 violence in, 64-5 on 'Woman', 63-4 Barefaced Breakfasts, 179 Barlas, Asma, 128, 186–90, 203 Barth, Karl, 13, 77–91 on celibacy and homosexuality, 86 on the 'command of God', 81-5 on divine and human covenants, 78 on Genesis and gender, 77–80 on the 'glory of woman', 79 harmful legacy of, 91 on sexual difference, 80-3 on the 'weaker' sex, 80 on 'Who is woman?', 78

Barton, Stephen, 201 beating verse, 187, 191 Beattie, Tina, 65 Believing Women in Islam, 186 Beste, Jennifer, 19 Bible, authority of, 199 binaries in academic discourse, 7 Balthasar and, 61-3 banishment of, 54-7 and 'cosmic copulation', 65 in God, 138, 196 in Islam, 128 removal of, 194 as theological problems, 37-57 three pairs of, 8, 37, 56, 123, 133, 136, 182 binary. See binary opposites; male/female; spectrum biological, 8, 111, 124 definition of, 7, 155 heterosexual-homosexual, 41, 47, 55-6, 155, 162 masculine-feminine, 11, 56, 87, 121, 166, 175, 182, 184 sex system, 8-9, 83 sexual, 6, 9, 62, 69, 144, 149, 160 two sex, 66, 91, 163 binary opposites, 4, 7, 12, 61, 95, 118, 140 binary, male/female in the Armed Forces, 165 in Barth, 77 end of, 9-12 and homosexuality, 43, 154 and intersex, 56, 144-9 in Islam, 185 and social Trinity, 103 and toilets, 160-1 and trans, 153

224

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83948-8 — Gender and Christian Ethics Adrian Thatcher Index <u>More Information</u>

> bisexual people, 55, 157 a definition, 157 and heteronormativity, 158 statistics, 157 bisexuality, 157 and the continuum, 157-9 and limitless love, 158 Bourdieu, Pierre, 27, 32, 41-2, 56, 135, 171, 182 Butler, Judith, 32, 44, 72, 182, 198 Cahill, Lisa, 24, 173 Case, Mary Anne, 70 Chapman, Mark, 93 Charamsa, Krzysztof, 69–70, 74, 76, 217 Chaudry, Ayesha, 185 Cheng, Patrick, 139 Christ. See Word of God, God body of, 112, 139, 152 and the church, 63, 81, 94, 112, 199 in the creeds, 105 as image of God, 69, 111, 133, 197 in, 43, 53, 133–4 lack of female nature, 46 as model of masculinity, 15, 170 Person of, 9, 93, 111 real humanity of, 105 as Second Adam, 63, 112 solidarity with people, 44, 105 two natures of, 9, 46, 105, 108 cognitive dissonance, 94, 97, 157 complementarianism, 99 complementarity, 3, 12-13 in Anglican documents, 92 appeal of, 96-101 conceit of, 115-17 covert, 110–11 and eschatology, 113 egalitarian, 92-3 exegetical difficulties, 107-9 heterogenital, 100 hierarchical, 92, 97, 99, 117 holistic, 100 inconsistency of, 113 and natural law, 98–101 origins of, 107-8 Pope Francis on, 74-6 and priesthood, 67-8 and right reason, 71 and sex roles, 113 a quality, 100 theological difficulties with, 111-15 consumerism, 168, 171-3 continuum. See continuum, human:spectrum of attraction, 14

Index

225

and bisexuality, 55, 157-9 conceptual problems with, 121-2 and creation, 152-4 definition of, 9, 146 and the doctrine of God, 121-41 and God's image, 127-30 and homosexuality, 157 human, 4 and intersex, 142–9 in Islamic feminism, 194 medieval, 28-9 of orientation, 55 and public spaces, 159-62 and sacred texts, 185-204 and sport, 162-5 and transgender, 149-52 continuum, human, 11, 13–15, 121–2, 140, 195 and biology, 124-5 and bisexuality, 157-8 Cooper-White, Pamela, 19 Cornwall, Susannah, 56, 66, 97, 124, 143-5, 147 cross-dressing, 149 Daniels, Martha, 157 DeFranza, Megan, 147-8 difference, 104, 189, See differences; difference, sexual biological, 28, 32, 90, 168, 195 divine, 12, 101, 121, 139, 197 divinizing, 65, 147 functional, 101, 103 gender, 27, 35, 122, 177 hierarchical, 189, 203 human, 13, 43, 101, 104, 107, 121, 139, 189 lateral, 189, 195, 197, 203 ontological, 101-3 religious, 189 trinitarian, 66 difference, sexual Balthasar on, 63 Barth on, 81, 85 and consumerism, 175 as a continuum, 45 default account, 124 exaggeration of, 45, 167, 175-6, 178, 182 fluidity of, 148 functional and ontological, 101 in conservative theology, 101, 103, 116 inessential, 46 influence of stereotypes, 45 matter of degree, 11 metaphysics of, 43-6 and ministry, 168 objective basis for, 45

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83948-8 — Gender and Christian Ethics Adrian Thatcher Index <u>More Information</u>

226

difference, sexual (cont.) and schooling, 177 sorts of, 103 and the Trinity, 197 written onto bodies, 44 differences among intersex, 146 behavioural, 45 between brains, 177 between Jew and Gentile, 44 between people, 104 between religions, 182 human, 81 of race and class, 112, 197 divine command theory, 49-51 doxa, 27, 30, 39 DSD (disorder of sex development), 125, 142, 146 duality, unequal, 78, 83-5 epistemology and ethics, 46-8 equality. See gender equality as A and B, 87 between Christ and the Church, 63 'biblical', 8, 93, 99 'in difference', 92 of divine Persons, 139 enemy of the church, 61 full, within God, 181 and gender justice, 181 incompatible with hierarchy, 85 ontological and functional, 193, 197 and the primacy of 'man', 62 in the Qur'an, 188, 190-2 of the sexes, 78 equality thesis, 130 essence. See God, essence of common human, 46 fixed, 190 male or female, 46 prior to individuals, 106 Woman - the Great, 69 essentialism reflexive, 37 of Vatican thought, 69 eternalizing the arbitrary, 29, 88 Euthyphro Dilemma, 49-52, 137, 155, 202-3 Evans, Adrienne, 171-3 Fall, the, 133 alleged consequences of, 47-8, 159 Familiaris Consortio, 67 Farley, Margaret, 54 Fausto-Sterling, Anne, 10

Index

femininity a form of indulgence, 171 models of, 11, 83, 175-6 morally useless term, 170 in secular culture, 171-8 traits of, 130 Feminism and Christian Ethics, 105 Feminist Edges of the Qur'an, 190 Fox, Matthew, 166-8 Galatians 3 28, 9, 11, 181 gaze, male and female, 175, 181 in postfeminism, 174 gender. See relations between women and men binaries, 28, 103, 180 binaries, as theological problems, 37-57 binary, 12–13, 36, 40, 121, 124, 149 continuum, 28, 121, 157 definitions of, 5-6 dysphoria, 68, 111, 150, 195, 200 enemy of the Church, 72-3 equality, 73, 79, 99, 133, 178, 197 essentialism, 68, 190 expression, 39, 44, 149 and Genesis, 80 of God, 166 hierarchy, 81, 85, 121, 136 identity, 3, 32, 39-41, 44, 149, 151, 160, 164, See binary, personal identity, transgender ideology, 70-2, 76, 111, 153 incongruence, 151, 154 justice, 171, 181-4, 191-2, 195 menu, 37 realism, 44–5, 121 reassignment, 40, 68, 73 roles, 32, 97, 192 Roman Catholic definition of, 71 in secular thought, 61 as a symbolic system, 9, 28, 34, 57, 121, 146 task of theologians, 57 third, 84, 149 war on, 13, 66 gender difference. See difference, gender Gender Trouble, 44, 72 Genesis, 90, 101 Genesis 1, 69, 78, 98, 108–9, 128, 133, 139, 154 27, 129 Genesis 1 and 2, 69, 101 Genesis 1:27, 127, 133 Genesis 1-3, 62, 69, 88, 102 Genesis 2, 8, 28, 62-3, 77-9, 89, 92, 108, 116, 128, 199 Gilchrist, Susan, 150–1 Gill, Robin, 183

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83948-8 — Gender and Christian Ethics Adrian Thatcher Index <u>More Information</u>

> God. See Christ, God's love, image of God, Trinity, Word of God being of, 6, 66, 89–90, 139 beyond gender, 129 bisexual?, 158 the 'coincidence of opposites', 194 command of, 49-52, 85-6, 203 as Communion of co-equal Persons, 140 doctrine of, 14, 103, 152, 188, 196-7, 203 essence of, 46, 91, 107, 131, 197 the Father, 63, 140, 186 incomparable, in Islam, 186, 188 as Love, 53, 147, 158, 181, 198, 202 nature of, 91, 104, 107 plural and signular, 137 will of, 8, 12, 47, 49–53, 156, 202 Word of, 77, 93, 197-8, 200 Great Commandments, 48, 50, 204 Grenz, Stanley, 91 Grimes, Katie, 114–15, 170 Gross, Sally, 146 haecceitas, 107 Hare, John, 144 Health Care and Christian Ethics, 183 Heinamäa, Sara, 27 Hemming, Lawrence, 101-3 Hendel, Ronald, 127–8 Henig, Robin, 125 hermaphrodite, 155 derivation of, 40 medical name, 142, 144 psychic, 145, 154 hermeneutic as an aim (of the book), 14, 142 of analogy, 14, 185–6, 192 Jesus, the basis, 183 open, 187, 203 simple definition of, 4 heteronormativity, 97-8 definition of, 97 and intersex, 148 two senses of 'norm', 98 heterosexuality compulsory, 44, 48, 77, 112, 159 use of term, 40 heterosexuality, normative, 95 Hidayatullah, Aysha, 190-7, 201, 203 The Hidden Spirituality of Men, 166 holiness perverse, 175 reversal of, 174 hom(m)osexuality, 91

Index

227

homosexuality as an aberration, 42 and celibacy, 85-7 and the continuum, 154-7 as a malady, 86, 89 as a natural condition, 51, 110, 154 opposition to, 18, 48 problem' of, 33 Ratzinger on, 71, 156 use of term, 40 as a western phenomenon, 124 Hooker, Richard, 200 Horan, Daniel, 104 human nature, 13, 35 as a becoming, 107 common, 88 diversity of, 147 existence of, 107 in God's image, 132 grounded in God, 107 identical, 62 modality of, 154 shared with Christ, 105 single, one, 103, 122, 130 hyper-femininity, 172 identity Christian, 42-3 and difference, 138–9 and language, 42 ontological, 187-8 personal, 12, 34, 37-40, 56, 122 image of God, 46, 90, 108, 112, 133, 140, 152, See God, Christ beyond names, 142 both male and female, 127, 129-32 as a community concept, confined to men, 130, 132, 136 and the medievals, 130-3 in the mind, 132 and social media, 179 Inter Insigniores, 67 intersex and brain development, 151 and the continuum, 149, 195 as disability, 95 and eunuchs, 144 meaning of term, 40, 142-4 and pathology, 54 rendered inexplicable, 42 rendered invisible, 117 statistics, 143 testimony of, 67 their wants, 146

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83948-8 — Gender and Christian Ethics Adrian Thatcher Index <u>More Information</u>

228

intersex (cont.) three types of theological analysis, 147 and unwanted surgery, 145 The Intimate Connection, 168 Irshai, Ronit, 50-2 I–Thou relationship, 78, 82, 90 Jay Report, 20 Johnson, Elizabeth, 130 Jones, Bethany, 163 Journeys in Grace and Truth, 94 Jung, Patricia Beattie, 180–1 Kahl, Brigitte, 134-6 Kilby, Karen, 64 kind humanity a single, 29 natural, 45 Kinsey Reports, 11, 55 Knust, Jennifer, 108 Lamptey, Jerusha, 190 Laqueur, Thomas, 26, 28 Lawler, Michael, 100 Letter to Women, 69-70 liedentity, 179 Living in Love and Faith, 182 Loughlin, Gerard, 76, 152-4 Lowe, Lizzie, 155, 202 Masculine Domination, 29, 32 Matta, Christina, 145 McDonald, Chine, 179 McGowan, A.T.B., 47 McGrath, Alister, 108 McKeon, Michael, 122-3 Me Too, 18 method, theological, 183-4 misogyny production of, 85 religious responsibility for, 25 and religious studies, 35 and the Qur'an, 190 of the tradition, 33 Moltmann, Jurgen, 140 Mulieris dignitatem, 68 Murray, Jacqueline, 28-9 Muslima theology, 189 mystery of God, 152 of the human person, 62 or mystification, 83 of the Trinity, 138 of woman, threefold, 69

Index

nafs (single self), 187-8, 192 nature. See human nature; God, nature of; Christ Nelson, James, 100, 168–9 neoliberalism, 171-3 noetic damage theory, 47-8 non-binary account of human being, 13 ethic of gender, 101 form of life, 135 as an identity word, 125 people, 6, 125, 149, 161 O'Donovan, Oliver, 152-3 Olson, Kristina, 125 Ozanne, Jayne, 94 Parsons, Susan, 105 patriarchy a cause of, 18 as an explanatory concept, 26 fictions of, 45 in Islam, 186, 188 soft, 84-5 and the two-sex binary, 117 of Western culture, 166 People of the Book, 200 Percy, Martyn, 35 Persona Humana, 66 personalistic fallacy, 198, 201 persons. See Trinity, Persons of analogy between human and divine, 90, 103, 138-40, 181 homosexual, 47, 156 primary as individuals, 106 women, lesser, 18 phallus-penis contrast, 170 Pilling Report, 94 polygyny (in the Qur'an), 187, 192 Pope Benedict XVI, 13, 52, 66, 75 Pope Francis, 66, 69, 76, 100 Pope John Paul II, 13, 63, 66, 69, 71, 115 pornography, 18-19, 173 Porter, Jean, 99 postfeminism, 171-2 power male, 3, 26, 31-2, 169 of the phallus, 169 relations of, 15, 18, 54, 57, 169 sharing, 182 priesthood exclusion of women, 55, 67-8, 100, 117 male, 13, 33, 55, 67-8, 113, 146

Quero, Hugo and Joseph Goh, 137

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83948-8 - Gender and Christian Ethics Adrian Thatcher Index More Information

> Raby, Elyse, 147, 153 Rakoczy, Susan, 18 rape culture, 12, 17-19 rape myths, 19 Ratzinger Report, 68 Ratzinger, Cardinal, 53, 66–70 Rea, Michael, 130 Reed, Terry, 151 Reitan, Eric, 39, 48, 114 relationality and autonomy, 181 dimensions of, 105 and interdependence, 194, 197 intrinsic to gender, 6 paired with individuality, 106 relations between women and men, 3-4, 13 as binary opposites, 3, 12, 61, 118 as definition of gender, 5 as a global problem, 4, 12, 29, 57 Riley, Sarah, 171-3 Robinson, Margaret, 159 Rogers, Eugene, 82 Roughgarden, Joan, 124 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 107 Salzman, Todd, 100 same-sex marriage condemnation of, 71-2, 91, 146 contrary to complementarity, 114 and neighbour-love, 48 opposed by Church of England, 92 Sarah, allegorical interpretation of, 135-6 Scars across Humanity, 20 Scotus, Duns, 105 seed of the Word, 65, 114 self-knowledge acquired in relationship, 39–41, 195 expressed in identity statements, 38 of gays, untrustworthy, 43, 47 Sex Difference in Christian Theology, 147 sex in heaven, 180 Sex, Gender and Christian Ethics, 24, 173 sexes, opposite, 85 a new theory of, 15, 27, 90 permanent roles of, 66 replaced by continuum, 11, 128 sexualization of girls, 176 sexuality and the afterlife, 180 as a continuum, 128, 149 eighteenth-century hypothesis of, 122-3 and the Fall, 47-8 as identity, 38 language of, 40, 42, 94, 159

Index

229

a neologism, 66 phenomenology of, 39, 62, 66, 77, 83, 89, 109 science of, 66, 89 as a spectrum, 10 tradition of contempt for, 33 Sexuality Hypothesis, seventeenthth and eighteenth centuriesth century, 122 sola scriptura, 108–9 Song, Robert, 117 spectrum. See continuum of desire, 126–7 of masculinity and femininity, 94 meaning of, 10 shared and common, 121-4 of trans people, 149 spirituality Christian, reflecting secular culture, 175 feminine, 168 human, 180 masculine, 171 SSA (same sex attraction), 126 St. Andrew's Day Statement, 42, 46 Stephenson, Lisa, 90 Storkey, Elaine, 20-2, 25-6 Stuart, Elizabeth, 43 Technologies of Sexiness, 171-4, 178 The Savage Text, 185, 202 Theo-Drama, 62–3 Times Up, 18 Tonstad, Linn, 139 trans people 4 continua, 149 and binaries, 55-6, 91, 149 experience of, 40, 149 in hospitals, 161 misrepresentation of, 117, 150 and objectification, 41 in prison, 162 rendered inexplicable, 42 and self-knowledge, 47 in sport, 162–4 testimony of, 67, 117 and use of toilets, 160 as victims, 116 what they want, 150 transgender. See trans people

and the continuum, 150 as a spectrum, 149 as a term, 41, 149 transsexual, 149-50 Trinity

in Athanasian Creed, 138 binary-busting, 6, 196

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83948-8 — Gender and Christian Ethics Adrian Thatcher Index <u>More Information</u>

230

Trinity (cont.) and the continuum, 137–41 difference within, 81 and the image of God, 91 ontological threeness of, 6 paradigm of 'same-sex' friendship, 137 Persons of, 90, 138–40, 181, 196 and polyamory, 138–40 and sexual difference, 196–7 social, 103, 138 source of equality, 197 Trujillo, Alfonso Lopez, 71 Vasko, Elizabeth, 61, 65

violence Christianity complicit in, 17 domestic, 18, 20, 117 epistemic, 17, 19, 202 gender, 15, 17, 25, 186 gentle, 30–1, 50, 202 of literalism, 200

Index

sexual, 17, 21–2, 61 symbolic, 41, 57, 93, 137, 202 violence against women. *See* violence, rape culture in Balthasar, 64–5 Christianity complicit in, 4, 12, 18, 100 and homosexual people, 18 patriarchy, a cause of, 26 and pornography, 19 *Visible Identities: Race, Gender, and the Self*, 43 Ward, Graham, 90

Weaver, Darlene, 41 Widdows, Heather, 178 Williams, Rowan, 47, 109 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 38 Woolley, Jasmine, 149 Word of God as Bible, 93, 198, 200 as Jesus Christ, 93, 198, 200, 202 as Qur'an, 190, 197