

THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF
THE HOLOCAUST

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VOLUME IV
Aftermath, Outcomes, Repercussions

The aftermath of the Holocaust has been long and wide-reaching. Any act of mass murder and genocide leaves powerful traces: the trauma of the survivors, the challenge of punishment for the perpetrators and justice for the victims, and questions of how to properly commemorate and memorialize the loss and how to rebuild and restore. This is all the more true for the Holocaust, which has come to serve as a global cultural touchstone for evaluating mass violence. The legacy of the Holocaust has impacted every area of political and cultural life in many different countries since 1945. What is the state of aftermath studies for the Holocaust? How do we periodize the post-Holocaust landscape? Where are there continuities and where are there changes? How, when, and where has the Holocaust been globalized? In what areas did the Holocaust generate a fundamental rethinking of human relations and state institutions? And where did it not? This volume offers a comprehensive, interdisciplinary account of the impact and legacy of the Holocaust around the world and demonstrates its enduring significance, from the postwar period to the present day.

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THE HOLOCAUST

GENERAL EDITOR: MARK ROSEMAN
Indiana University

Few events, if any, in the modern era have had more impact than the Holocaust. This four-volume landmark study, with over 100 contributions from leading scholars in the field, represents the most wide-ranging effort in decades to grapple with the catastrophe. The collection is united by three central aims: presenting a thorough analysis of the Holocaust, reviewing its vast, multilingual historiography, and rendering visible its impact on the postwar world. Volumes examine the origins and preconditions of the Holocaust, its policies and participants, the victims, bystanders, and helpers, and finally its outcomes and repercussions. Throughout the volumes, essays offer multi-perspectival discussions of the Holocaust, moving beyond a narrow focus on high-level decisions to consider widening circles of participation and diverse groups of participants. Further attention is paid to the integration of other historiographies into English-language scholarship, including the rich Jewish scholarship of the early postwar period. The *Cambridge History of the Holocaust* offers an authoritative review of existing scholarship, and stimulating new interpretations of under-researched areas.

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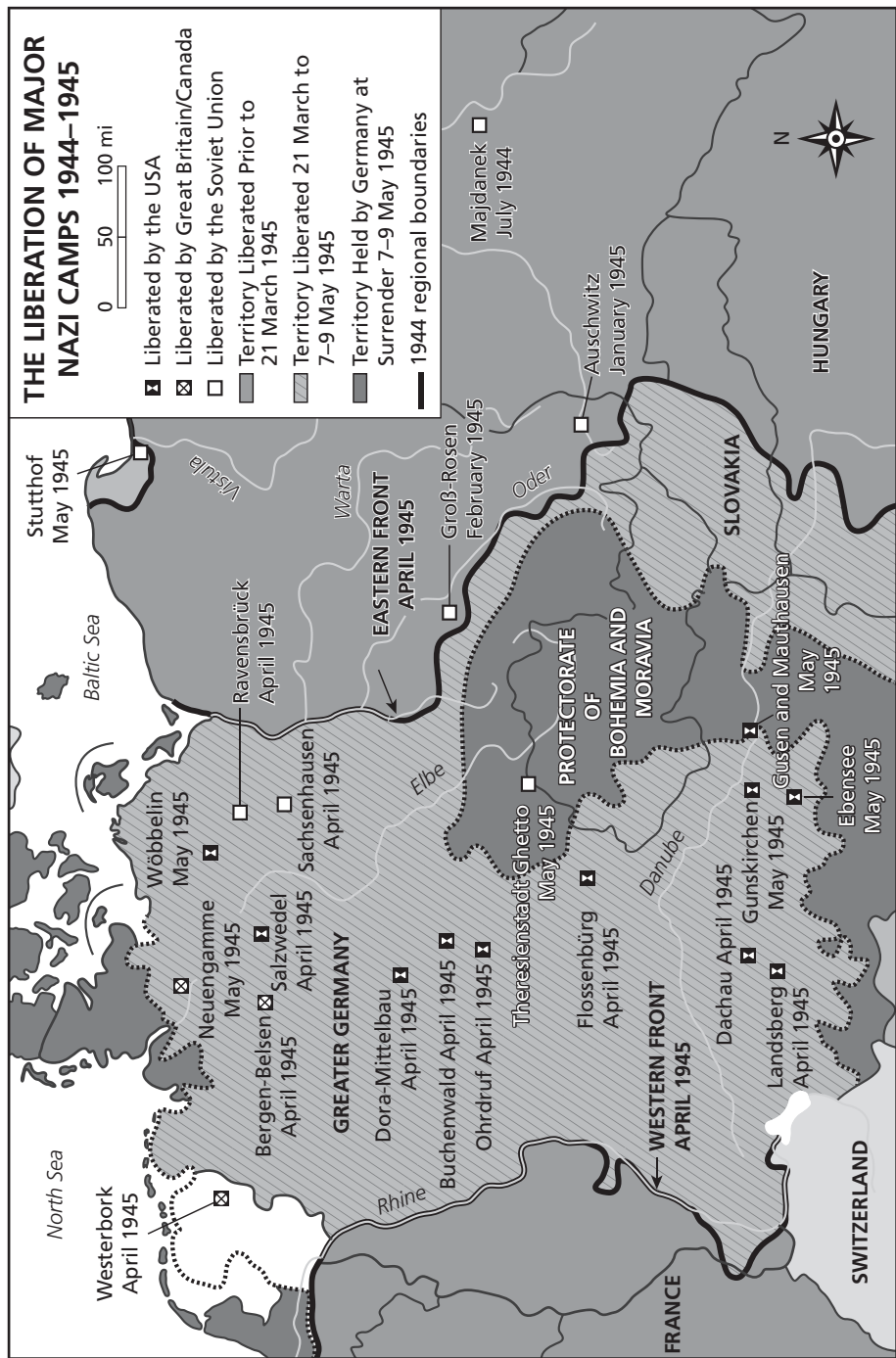
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Abbreviations

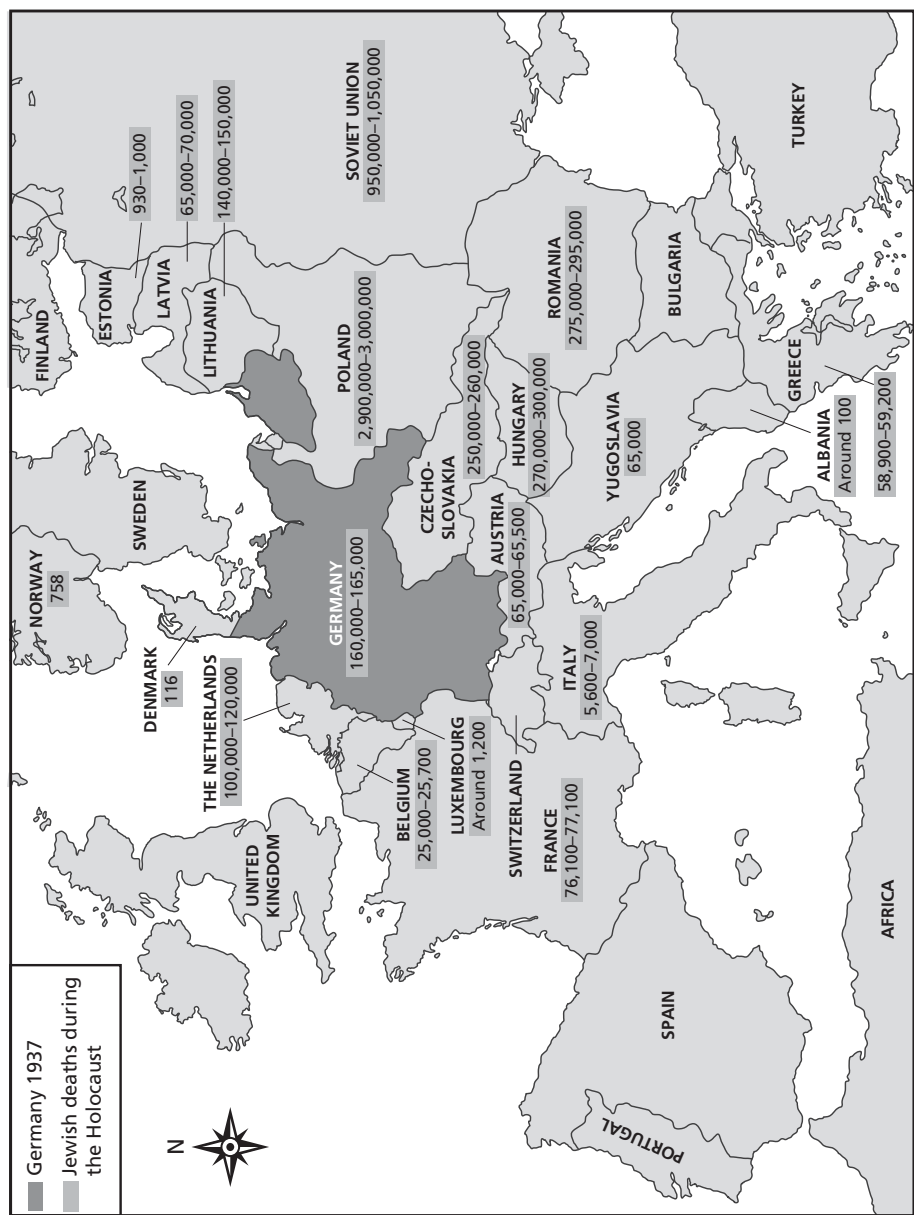
AAMD	Association of Art Museum Directors
AfD	Alternative für Deutschland
APSP	Art for Public Spaces Program
BEG	Bundesentschädigungsgesetz
BGH	Bundesgerichtshof
CGQJ	Commissariat Général des Questions Juives
CIVS	Commission for the Compensation of Victims of Spoliation
CLARIN	Common Language Resources and Technology Infrastructure
CRIF	Conseil Représentatif des Institutions Juives de France
DAT	Digital audio tape
DiT	Dimensions in Testimony
DP	Displaced person
EHRI	European Holocaust Research Infrastructure
FARC	Revolutionary Armed Forces of Columbia
FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei
FRG	Federal Republic of Germany
GDR	German Democratic Republic
HDA SBU	Haluzevyi Derzhavnyi Arkhiv Sluzhby Bezpeky Ukrainy
HGIS	Historical geographic information system
ICTY	International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the Former Yugoslavia
IIT	Illinois Institute of Technology
IMT	International Military Tribunal
IPN	Institute of National Memory
JCR	Jewish Cultural Reconstruction
JCRC	Jewish Community Relations Council
JMB	Jewish Museum Berlin
JTA	Jewish Telegraph Agency
LiDAR	Light detection and ranging
MJC	Medico-Juridical Commission of Monaco
MJHNYC	Museum of Jewish Heritage in New York City
MNR	Musées Nationaux Récupération
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization

List of Abbreviations

NDT	Nuremberg Doctors' Trial
NMT	Nuremberg Military Tribunals
OUN	Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists
OUN(b)	Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists Bandera Wing
PiS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość
PTSD	Posttraumatic stress disorder
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
SUM	Spil'ka Ukrains'koi Molodi
SŻIH	Stowarzyszenie Żydowski Instytut Historyczny w Polsce (Association of the Jewish Historical Institute of Poland)
TEI	Text Encoding Initiative
TsDVR	Tsentr Doslidzhen Vyzvol'noho Rukhu
UINP	Ukrains'kyi Instytut Natsional'noi Pamiaty
UN	United Nations
UNSCOP	United Nations Special Committee on Palestine
UPA	Ukrainian Insurgent Army
URO	United Restitution Organization
USEG	Entschädigungsgesetz für die US-Zone
USHMM	United States Holocaust Memorial Museum
WMA	World Medical Association
ZOB	Jewish Fighting Organization



Map 0.1 Liberation of major camps. Map adapted from the original at the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington, D.C.



Map 0.2 Map with numbers of Jews murdered in the Holocaust. Courtesy of the Anne Frank House, Amsterdam



Map 0.3 Major displaced persons camps. From D. Stone, *The Liberation of the Camps: The End of the Holocaust and Its Aftermath* (New Haven, Yale University Press, 2015) with kind permission of Yale University Press.