

Index

Page numbers in *italics* refer to content in figures and maps.

- 253rd Infantry Division, 366–7
- 707th Infantry Division, 157–8, 161
- Abetz, Otto, 103–4
- abortion, 178, 179, 246
- Aćimović, Milan, 325
- Adam, Uwe Dietrich, *Judenpolitik im Dritten Reich* (1972), 29
- Adler, H. G., 469
- Adorno, Theodor W., 224
- Agamben, Giorgio, 262
- agriculture, 105–6, 132–4, 139–40, 314–15.
See also food supply
- Aktion 1005, 284, 401, 411–12
- Aktion 14f13, 270–1
- Aktion 14f14, 270–1
- Aktion Brandt, 244
- Aktion Reinhardt. *See* Operation Reinhardt (1941–3)
- Aktion T4, 244–5, 268, 273–4, 276, 400.
See also “euthanasia” program
- Albania, 83, 317
- Alexander I, King of Yugoslavia, 319
- Alsace-Lorraine, 256–7, 450
- Altenburg, Günther, 465
- Alternative für Deutschland (AfD), 164
- Aly, Götz, 42–3, 257, 555–6
- Ambrazevičius, Juozas, 389
- American Friends Service Committee (AFSC), 348
- American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (AJDC), 309, 348
- Das Amt und die Vergangenheit* (2010), 103–4
- Angrick, Andrej, 112, 113
- Anschluß* (1938), 129–31, 148, 337
- Antelme, Robert, 521–3
- anti-Marxism, 27
- anti-partisan warfare. *See* partisan threats
- Antonescu, Ion, 151–3, 328, 560
- Arājs Kommando, 36, 396
- archives. *See* diary documentation; letters; photographs
- Arendt, Hannah, *Eichmann in Jerusalem* (1963), 12, 68
- Armed Forces High Command (OKW), 150, 206, 365
- Armenian genocide (1915–16), 274, 275
- arms production, 124–5, 127, 129, 131, 141–2, 518
- Army Group Center, 139, 157
- Army Group North, 157, 230
- Army Group Rear, 154
- Army Group South, 370
- Army High Command (OKH), 148–9, 361–2
- Arolsen Archives, 469
- “asocials” (*Asoziale*), 178, 270
- Astroński, Radaslaŭ, 388
- asylums, 263
- attritional destruction, 274–81
- Auschwitz Album (1944), 210, 511

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
 978-1-108-83938-9 — The Cambridge History of the Holocaust
 Mary Fulbrook, Jürgen Matthäus
 Index
[More Information](#)

Index

- Auschwitz camp, 64, 196, 235, 265–6, 311
 - See also* Operation Höss
 - deportations from Greece, 62, 332–3, 455, 465–6
 - deportations from Serbia, 331
 - dispossession of Jews, 272, 410–11
 - forced labor, 141–2, 265–6
 - liquidation of, 47
 - management and guards, 268–9
 - photographs, 206, 209–10, 511, 515
 - poison gas experiments, 32, 46, 269–71
 - racial science, 240
 - west European deportations, 285–6, 339, 458, 460, 464, 467, 468
- Austria, 83, 302
 - Anschluß* (1938), 129–31, 148, 337
 - deportations, 447, 448, 450, 452, 453–4, 455
 - economy and dispossession, 104, 129–31
- Austro-Hungary, 564
- auxiliary forces, 388, 400, 549, 550–1
 - police, 372–3, 380–1, 383, 390–1, 395–6, 406
- Babyn Iar massacre (1941), 62, 157, 195, 197
- Backe, Herbert, 43–5, 47, 105–6, 107, 132
 - German food rationing, 135
 - Polish food supply, 134, 140
- Bácsstopolya camp, 64
- Bad Gandersheim camp, 521
- Baer, Ulrich, 213
- Baky, László, 498
- Banat, 320, 322, 330–1
- Barats, Olga, 482–3
- Barbarossa Decree (1941), 150
- Baron de Hirsch ghetto, 300, 465
- Bartov, Omer, 203
 - Hitler's Army* (1992), 360–1
- Battle of Britain (1940), 450
- Baudienst (Construction Service), 406
- Bauer, Fritz, 68
- Baumann, Zygmunt, 426–7, 439
- BBC (British Broadcasting Corporation), 233
- Beier, Ferdinand, 228, 229
- Belarus, 35, 44, 396, 564
 - anti-partisan warfare, 162–3
 - auxiliary police, 373
 - civilian population, 87, 388–9, 559
 - hiding spaces, 486, 487–8
 - housing shortages, 477–8
 - Maly Trastsianets camp, 267, 283
 - nationalist movement, 384–5, 388–9
- Belarusian Central Council, 388
- Belev, Alexander, 332
- Belgium, 84, 433–4, 435
 - aftermath of Holocaust, 441
 - deportations, 61, 100–1, 461–2, 562
 - food supply, 140
 - policing, 437
 - refugees, 340
- Belzec camp, 117–18, 264–5, 271–2, 282, 284, 401–4
 - construction of, 32, 64, 111, 278
 - deportation schedule, 407
 - dispossession of Jews, 410–11
 - evidence disposal, 196, 412–14
 - liquidation of, 413–14, 553
 - survivors of, 418
- Benjamin, Walter, 349
- Ben-Nun, Gilad, 345
- Bentwich, Norman, 339
- Benzenhöfer, Udo, 244
- Benzler, Felix, 104
- Beorn, Waitman, 367
- Bergen, Doris, 473–4
- Bergen-Belsen camp, 305, 311, 460, 468
- Berliner Illustrierte Zeitung* (1892–1945), 200, 202
- Bessarabia, 151–3, 166, 328, 370, 553
- Best, Werner, 67, 104, 428, 462
- Bezirk Białystok (Białystok), 417
- bilateral trade agreements, 125
- biopolitics, 239–42, 243. *See also* “euthanasia” program
- Birnbaum, Márta, 513
- birth policies, 183
- Blachmann, Gerda, 481
- black market, 134, 139, 140
- Blankenburg, Werner, 118

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
 978-1-108-83938-9 — The Cambridge History of the Holocaust
 Mary Fulbrook, Jürgen Matthäus
 Index
[More Information](#)

Index

- Blobel, Paul, 195–7, 411–12
- Bloxham, Donald, 6, 23, 541
- Bobrow, Abram, 486–7
- Bock, Gisela, 183
- Boder, David, 9, 521
- Böhme, Franz, 159–60, 327
- Bolshevism. *See* Judeo-Bolshevism
- Bolzano camp, 468
- Bopp, Petra, 211
- border customs force, 105
- Bosnia-Herzegovina, 323, 325, 328
- Boßhammer, Friedrich, 468
- Bothe, Alina, 469
- Bothmann, Hans, 273
- Bouhler, Philipp, 117, 244, 268, 270
- Bourke-White, Margaret, 217–18, 236
- Bousquet, René, 434–5, 457
- boycotts, 132, 200, 222, 426
- Brack, Viktor, 33, 117, 118, 407
- Brandt, Karl, 244
- Braunkohlenbenzin AG (Brabag), 128
- Bräutigam, Otto, 110
- Britain, 125, 318
 - knowledge of Holocaust, 233–6
 - refugees, 337, 340, 342, 343, 350
 - war in Yugoslavia, 332
- Broad, Pery, 494
- Broszat, Martin, 14, 29
 - Anatomy of the SS State* (1982), 51–2
- brothels, 178
- Brown Dossier (Braune Mappe), 110
- Browning, Christopher, *Ordinary Men* (1992), 15, 170–1, 368–9
- Broz, Josip (Tito), 326–7, 331
- Brunner, Alois, 459, 465
- Buchenwald camp, 217–18, 236, 269, 459, 521
- Büchler, Yehoshua, 34
- Bukovina, 151–3, 166, 328, 370, 553
 - maps of, 152
- Bulgaria, 83, 303, 317, 333
 - deportations, 313, 332, 464–5, 554
 - territorial expansion, 318, 320, 329
- Bürckel, Josef, 450
- Busch, Christoph, 204
- bystanders concept, 19, 72–6, 89, 421, 564–5
- antisemitism, 83–7
- death marches in German society, 531–4
- institutional complicity, 76–80
- knowledge of persecution, 81–3
- mass profiting, 88–9
- Caestecker, Frank, 345, 347, 348
- Caron, Vicky, 351
- center-periphery relations, 93–7, 373–4
 - Distrikt Lublin and Operation Reinhardt, 114–18
 - ministries in occupied territories, 102–7
 - periphery initiatives, 97–101
 - Rosenberg and a Europe-wide solution, 108–11
 - Wannsee Conference and roadbuilding, 111–14
- Central Office of the State Justice Administrations (Ludwigsburg), 66
- Četnik forces, 325, 327, 331–2
- Chancellery of Hitler. *See* Führer's Chancellery
- Chelmno camp. *See* Kulmhof camp
- chemical industry, 128–9
- child survivors, 484
- child victims, 139, 246, 303
 - "euthanasia," 244, 268
 - racial screening, 255
 - western Europe, 458
- Christian clergy, 77–8, 332, 553
- Churches. *See* Christian clergy
- civil administrations, 281–2
 - center-periphery relations, 99–100, 103, 108–11
 - forced labor, 107, 112–13
 - Distrikt Galizien, 405
 - Poland, 57, 58
 - Romania, 153
 - western Europe, 432, 459–60
- civil servants, 95, 102–3, 104
 - sexual relations, 177–8
 - western Europe, 426, 433–5
- Clausen, Fritz, 425
- coal industry, 128

Index

- Cold War, 14–15, 566
 Cole, Tim, 488
 collaboration, overview of, 13, 19, 285–6,
 377–8, 420–2. *See also* bystanders
 concept; west European
 collaborators
 auxiliary police formation, 390
 death marches in German society,
 534–7
 institutional complicity, 76–80, 427–31
 mass murder operations (1942–5),
 390–2
 Nazi empire-building, 386–9
 neighbors in gray zones, 392–7
 pogroms of summer 1941, 378–85,
 557–8
 Wehrmacht and genocide, 360–2
 colonialism, 16, 91, 248
 settler-colonialism, 115, 247–57, 314–15
 Commissar Order (1941), 97, 173, 270,
 358–9
 communication structures, 219–21
 informal knowledge transfer, 224–31
 public persecution of Jews, 222–3
 Communist International
 (Comintern), 542
 communists, 150, 159, 326–8, 333, 380
 complicity historiography, 9–12
 See also bystanders concept;
 collaboration, overview of
 comradeship, 156, 171–3, 176, 179, 361
 concentration camps, 7, 64, 178, 301–5,
 439. *See also* death marches;
 extermination camps; *individual camp entries*
 evidence disposal, 195–7, 198
 forced labor, 141–2
 Jewish experience of, 310–11
 masculinity and violence, 175–6
 refugees, 350, 352
 women's role, 184, 187–8
 Connell, Raewyn, 169, 171, 174, 175,
 181, 190
 consensus model, 34, 39–41
 Constantinescu, Emil, 164
 Crane, Susan, 211
 Crimea, 161
 Croatia, 83, 159, 316–17, 319–25, 331–2
 Croes, Marnix, 340
 cultural turn, 14, 76
 Cüppers, Martin, 34, 36
 Cusian, Albert, 201
 Czechoslovakia, 100, 318, 561
 deportations, 447, 452, 454
 Germanization policies, 256
 Sudetenland economy, 104, 131
 Czerniakow, Adam, 201
 Dachau camp, 67, 175, 269
 Dallin, Alexander, 389
 Daluge, Kurt, 35, 53, 368
 Dannecker, Theodor, 457, 467
 Darquier de Pellepoix, Louis, 434–5
 Darré, Walther, 105
 De Clercq, Staf, 425
 de Swaan, Abram, 427
 Dean, Carolyn, 211
 Dean, Martin, 372–3
 death camps. *See* extermination camps
 death marches, 65, 287
 dehumanization of victims, 534–7
 historiographical debates, 523–7
 political, social, and spatial dimensions,
 528–34
 survivor memories, 521–3
 Denmark, 83, 372, 432
 deportations, 435, 462–3
 support for Jews, 563
 denunciations, 70, 418, 468, 479, 480, 482–3
 deportation trains, 405, 406–8, 444–5
 conditions on, 305–6, 311, 504, 506–7
 victim numbers, 416
 western Europe, 458
 deportations, 46, 257–8, 276–7, 279, 444–6,
 557. *See also* Operation Höss (1944)
 Altreich Jews, 32–3, 61–2, 81, 449, 452,
 453–4, 455
 Balkan region, 285–7, 332–3
 evolution to death transports, 451–5
 Hitler's deportation decision, 97–8, 109,
 551–5
 international knowledge of, 232–3, 236

Index

- deportations (cont.)
 - Kulmhof camp, 266–7
 - Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 282–4, 405–8
 - public knowledge of Holocaust, 225–30
 - western Europe, 285–6
 - Belgium, 61, 100–1, 461–2, 562
 - Denmark, 435, 462–3
 - France, 61, 98, 338–9, 457–9, 554, 562
 - Greece, 62, 332–3, 464–6
 - Italy, 466–8
 - Netherlands, 61, 432, 459–61, 506, 562
 - Norway, 463–4, 554
 - diary documentation, 185, 227–8, 229–30, 233
 - Didi-Huberman, Georges, *Images in Spite of All* (2008), 193
 - Dieckmann, Christoph, 44
 - Dillon, Christopher, 175, 181, 188
 - Dimitrov, Georgi, 333
 - disabled people, 41, 268, 272, 273–4, 275
 - diseases, 134, 139, 277–8
 - dispossession, 294, 449, 453
 - in Austria, 130
 - economic and finance ministries, 104–5
 - and forced emigration, 251, 337–8
 - foreign exchange, 125–6
 - Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 410–11
 - profiting of bystanders, 88–9, 186
 - in western Europe, 431–2, 442, 460, 466
 - Distrikt Galizien (Galicia), 232, 389, 390, 416
 - deportations, 405, 407
 - roadbuilding, 111–13
 - victim numbers, 109
 - Distrikt Krakau (Kraków), 282, 417
 - Distrikt Lublin, 111, 114–18, 401–2, 417.
 - See also* Operation Reinhardt (1941–3)
 - deportations, 282, 405, 451
 - Germanization policies, 253
 - labor camps, 47, 112, 409–10
 - Nisko Plan (1939), 448
 - Operation Harvest Festival (1943), 415
 - Distrikt Radom, 47, 282, 407, 416
 - Distrikt Zichenau, 417
 - divisions of labor. *See* center–periphery relations
 - doctors, 247, 270
 - Dominican Republic, 343
 - Dörr, Alois Franz, 527
 - Dragon, Shlomo, 512
 - Drancy camp, 457–8, 459, 480
 - Durchgangstraße IV (DG IV), 111–13, 138
 - Dürkefälden, Karl, 227, 233–4
 - Dwork, Debórah, 336, 344
 - East Germany (GDR), 11, 67–8
 - East Upper Silesia, 107
 - Eastern Galicia, 282, 381–2, 382, 389, 396–7, 484. *See also* Distrikt Galizien
 - Eberl, Imfried, 271
 - Eckhardt, Josef, 510
 - Economics Staff East, 106–7, 109, 362
 - economy, 122. *See also* dispossession
 - agrarian and food economies, 132–4
 - forced labor, food, and mass murder, 137–42, 277–8, 408
 - foreign exchange problems, 123–6
 - Holocaust's origins, 42–7
 - hunger as a weapon, 135–7
 - state and industry, 127–9
 - war preparations and expansion, 129–32
 - Eichmann Trial (1961), 12, 68, 194
 - Eichmann, Adolf, 33, 104, 258, 451. *See also* Operation Höss, Reich Security Main Office
 - Nisko Plan (1939), 448
 - Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 272, 411
 - poison gas experiments, 31
 - Wannsee Conference (1942), 110–11
 - western Europe, 432, 458, 465, 554
 - Eicke, Theodor, 53, 175, 269
 - Einsatzgruppen
 - aftermath of war, 66–8
 - and auxiliary forces, 388, 390, 548
 - female employees, 186
 - forced labor of Jews, 112
 - photographs of atrocities, 206

Index

- pogroms of summer 1941, 380, 381–2, 383
- Polish Campaign (1939), 56–7, 149, 357
- Romanian Jew killings, 153
- security warfare, 150, 157
- Soviet Jew killings, 29–30, 34–7, 62, 368, 369, 371, 390, 549
- elderly victims, 139, 210, 460, 511
- Emergency Quota Act (USA, 1921), 349
- emigration, forced. *See* forced emigration
- Endre, László, 495–8, 504, 508, 516, 518
- Estonia, 197, 385, 389, 458, 556–7
- Ethiopia, 316
- ethnic Germans
 - military recruitment, 57, 58, 100, 149, 357, 388
 - racial screenings, 253–5
 - resettlement in Poland, 58–9, 115–16, 249, 448–9, 546
 - resettlement in Ukraine, 253
- ethnic nationalism, 314–15, 316–17, 343
- eugenics, 178, 183, 184, 239–42, 243
- European project, Holocaust as, 541–3, 549–55
- Nazi perspectives, 108–11, 543–8
- significance of local contexts, 555–65
- “euthanasia” program, 238, 243–7, 268, 276, 400–1
- Aktionen 14f13 and 14f14, 270–1
- female perpetrators, 184
- Operation Reinhardt connection, 116–18, 271–2
- Évian Conference (1938), 343, 345–6, 545
- evidence disposal, 194–9, 411–14
- ewige Jude, Der* (dir. Fritz Hipler, 1940), 200–1, 203
- exchange camps, 305
- expulsion. *See* forced emigration
- extermination camps, 7, 258–9, 262–3, 454–5
 - in action, 281–7
 - connections between policies, 268–74
 - definition of, 264–8
 - “euthanasia” program connection, 245, 247, 270–2
- evidence disposal, 195–7, 198
- indirect to direct destruction, 274–81
- photographs and film, 236
- public claims of ignorance, 217–18
- Reinhardt camps, 401–4, 407
 - dispossession of Jews, 410–11
 - victim and survivor numbers, 411–18
- Fahnensbruck, Laura, 179, 182
- family policy, 255
- family separation, 483–4
- famine, 44, 329, 359–60
- fascism, 316–17, 328–9, 393, 438
- Faulstich, Werner, 244
- February Strike (1941), 433
- Fehlis, Heinrich, 463
- Fein, Helen, 420, 555
- Feldgendarmerie* (military police), 157
- Feldhendler, Leon, 415
- Feldkommandantur (field command), 154, 157
- feminist historiography, 177–82
- Ferenczy, László, 504–5, 516
- Ferramonti di Tarsia camp, 304
- Feuchtwanger, Lion, 350
- film footage, 200–1, 203, 236
- “Final Solution” terminology, 3–4
- Fings, Karola, 532–3
- Finland, 317
- First World War (1914–18), 127, 147–8, 151, 248, 446, 564
- Fischer, Eugen, 239
- Fischer, Horst, 68
- Fittko, Lisa, 349
- Flick conglomerates, 131
- Floss, Danida, 410
- Flossenbürg camp, 269, 468
- food supply, 47, 98, 139–40, 277–8
 - Auschwitz camp, 516
 - economics of, 43–5, 132–4
 - forest spaces, 488–9
 - ghettos, 309, 408
 - Greece, 329
 - hunger as a weapon, 135–7, 359–60

Index

- forced emigration, 61, 249–51, 250
 - banning of, 453
 - escape logistics and policing, 349–53
 - international relief efforts, 344–9, 545
 - national context, 276, 302, 336–40, 447
 - transnational context, 340–3
- forced labor, 15, 45–8, 58, 143, 281–2
 - Auschwitz camp, 265–6
 - economic issues, 137–42
 - Germany and Austria, 302–3
 - Jewish experience of, 309–10
 - Operation Höss (1944), 518–19
 - Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 408–10
 - roadbuilding, 112–13
 - role of SS, 53, 60, 106–7
 - role of Wehrmacht, 362, 364
- foreign exchange, 123–6, 127
- forests as refuge, 485–9
- Förster, Helmuth, 324
- Fossoli camp, 468
- Fotofreund* (magazine), 199, 204
- Foucault, Michel, 241–2
- Four-Year Plan, 106, 128–9, 132, 137
- Fraenkel, Ernst, *The Dual State* (1941), 54
- France, 59–60, 96, 104
 - Alsace-Lorraine, 256–7, 450
 - deportations, 61, 98, 338–9, 457–9, 554, 562
 - destruction of territory, 476
 - food supply, 133, 140
 - Jewish organizations, 440
 - labor camps, 303
 - policing, 437
 - political collaboration, 423–4, 426
 - refugees, 340, 348, 349–50, 351–2
 - Reich Ministry of Economics, 104–5
 - security warfare, 160
 - support for Jews, 86, 286, 429–30
 - Vichy regime's policies, 307–8, 433–5
- Frank, Anne, 344
- Frank, Hans, 39, 47, 48, 373–4
 - anti-Jewish policies, 99–100
 - food supply, 134
 - trial and death sentence, 65
- Frank, Karl Hermann, 256
- Frank, Otto, 344
- Frankfurt Auschwitz Trial (1963), 68, 194
- Franz, Kurt, 206
- Frauendorfer, Max, 107
- Friedlander, Henry, 116
- Friedländer, Saul, 14, 446
 - Nazi Germany and the Jews* (2007), 5, 22, 81–2, 83, 427, 526
- Frielingsdorf, Hermann, 227–8
- Fröhlicher, Hans, 232
- Führer's Chancellery, 114–18, 268, 271, 400
- functionalist (structuralist) approach, 29, 296
- Galton, Francis, 240
- gas experiments. *See* poison gas experiments
- gas vans, 266, 267–8, 272–4, 283, 330
- Gatrell, Peter, 341
- Gau Franconia, 227
- Gauleiters, 138, 529
- Geheime Feldpolizei (GFP), 157
- Gellately, Robert, 532
- gender, 19, 169–70. *See also* masculinity
 - feminist historiography, 177–82
 - forced emigration, 341–2
 - forced labor, 309
 - new perspectives on perpetration, 189–91
 - partisan threats, 275
 - sex-segregation, 276–7
 - women's share in Holocaust, 182–8
- General Commissariat of White Ruthenia, 157–8
- General Jewish Labor Bund, 233
- General Quartermaster corps, 361–2
- Generalgouvernement, 57–8, 100, 111, 279, 450–1. *See also* Operation Reinhardt (1941–43)
 - auxiliary police, 64–5, 390, 391
 - creation of, 249, 386, 387
 - dispossession of Jews, 105
 - establishment of ghettos, 298
 - food supply, 133–4, 140–1
 - forced labor, 107
 - Germanization policies, 257
 - Nisko Plan (1939), 448, 451
 - roadbuilding, 111–13

Index

- Generalplan Ost (General Plan East), 42, 174, 252–3, 259, 394, 399
- genocide concept, 10
- Georg, Willy, 204–5
- Gerke, Hans-Joachim, 205
- Gerlach, Christian, 44–5, 422, 428, 555
- German Criminal Police (Kripo), 53, 54, 271, 273
- German Federal Archives, 470
- German Foreign Office, 103–4
- German Labor Front (DAF), 200
- German Order Police (Orpo), 53, 54, 59–60, 62, 233, 456
- aftermath of war, 66
 - and auxiliary police, 390
 - deportation of Jews, 444, 452, 468
 - genocide in the Soviet Union, 368–9
 - pogroms of summer 1941, 34–7, 99, 380
 - Reserve Police Battalion, 170–1, 205
- German People's List (DVL), 255, 259, 388
- German Security Police (Sipo), 53, 54, 95, 273, 337
- and auxiliary police, 390
 - center-periphery relations, 99
 - deportation of Jews, 61
 - evidence disposal, 195
 - genocide in the Soviet Union, 110, 368, 369
 - pogroms of summer 1941, 379, 380–1
 - western Europe, 461, 463–4, 468
 - Yugoslavia and Greece, 62
- German Women's Enterprise (DFW), 183
- Germanization policies, 238–9, 247–57, 448
- influence on Holocaust, 257–60
- Germany
- East Germany (GDR), 11, 67–8
 - Nazi Altreich
 - communication structures, 219–21
 - deportations, 32–3, 61–2, 81, 449, 452, 453–4, 455
 - food supply, 135
 - forced emigration, 276, 302, 336–40
 - forced labor, 254, 302
 - Holocaust's final stage, 531–7
- informal knowledge transfer, 224–31
- interwar expansion, 315–18
- Jews' Houses (*Judenhäuser*), 294–5
- public claims of ignorance, 217–18
- public persecution of Jews, 222–3
- social exclusion of Jews, 292–4, 306–7
- war's final stage, 528–31
- Weimar Republic, 199, 315, 446
- West Germany (FRG), 11, 66–7, 182
- Gerstein Report (1945), 77
- Geschke, Hans, 498
- Gestapo, 51–2, 54, 223, 530
- aftermath of war, 66–8, 69–70
 - concentration camps, 304–5
 - deportation of Jews, 61, 444, 447–8, 450, 451, 452–3, 455
 - female employees, 187
 - western Europe, 424, 457, 465
- ghettos, 295–301. *See also individual ghetto entries*; Jewish councils
- attritional destruction, 276–8
 - escapes to forests, 486–7
 - food supply, 134, 408
 - forced labor, 45–8, 58–9, 408–9
 - Jewish experience of, 308–9
 - liquidation of, 43, 45–8, 46, 406, 482
 - Operation Höss (1944), 496–7
 - photographs, 201–3, 299
 - transit ghettos, 407, 454, 465
- Gleichschaltung* concept, 200
- Globocnik, Odilo, 64, 111, 282, 284, 414
- evidence disposal, 196
 - in Italy, 467
 - labor camps and ghettos, 59
 - Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 114–18, 272, 399–400, 402, 407
 - economics of mass murder, 409–10
- Glucks, Richard, 285, 499
- Goebbels, Joseph, 38, 49, 225–6, 230–1, 452, 529
- Goga–Cuza government (Romania), 544
- Goldhagen, Daniel Jonah, *Hitler's Willing Executioners* (1996), 13, 171, 204, 527

Index

- Golfard, Samuel, 396–7
- Gomerski, Emilie, 410
- Göring, Hermann, 106, 108–9, 224–5, 294
 - economic issues, 125, 129, 131–2
 - food supply, 136, 140
 - Göring mandate (1941), 30–1
- Göth, Amon, 68
- Great Depression (1930s), 122, 544
- Greece, 314, 300, 314, 317
 - aftermath of war, 333–4
 - deportations, 62, 332–3, 464–6
 - invasion of, 318–19, 320, 329
 - starvation deaths, 134, 329
- Greek National Liberation Front (EAM), 333
- Greek People's Liberation Army (ELAS), 333
- Green Dossier (Grüne Mappe), 106
- Greiser, Arthur, 110–11
- Griffioen, Pim, 434, 563
- Grimm, Hans, 248
- Gronefeld, Gerhard, 204
- Gross, Jan T., *Neighbors* (2000), 383
- Grossman, Mendel, 213–14
- Großraum concept, 124
- Groß-Rosen camp, 47, 521
- "Guidelines for the Conduct of the Troops in Russia" (1941), 150
- guilt, sense of, 225, 228–30
- Gunsilius, Wilhelm, 205
- Günther, Rolf, 497
- Gurs camp, 338–9, 352, 450, 458
- Ha'avara Agreement* (1933), 338
- The Hague, 433
- Hague Conventions, 150
- Hakhshara* places, 342–3
- Halder, Franz, 159
- Hamburg Institute for Social Research, 193
- Harmsen, Hans, 181
- Harster, Wilhelm, 467
- Hartjenstein, Fritz, 502
- Hartmann, Christian, 367
- Harvey, Elizabeth, 185
- health care policy, 242
- Hebrew Sheltering and Immigration Aid Society (HIAS), 348
- Heim, Susanne, 42–3, 346
- Helmbrechts camp, 527
- Herero people, 274
- Hering, Gottlieb, 271
- Heydecker, Joseph, 204–5
- Heydrich, Reinhard, 53, 59, 98, 256, 258
 - Commissar Order (1941), 270
 - deportation of Jews, 32–3, 447
 - economic issues, 125
 - ghettos, 297
 - photographs of atrocities, 206
 - pogroms of summer 1941, 379
 - Soviet Jew persecutions, 30–1, 35, 108, 548
- Wannsee Conference and roadbuilding, 111–14
- Heydrich–Wagner agreement (1941), 150, 159
- HICEM (Jewish organization, New York), 348
- Hilberg, Raul, 493–4
 - The Destruction of the European Jews* (1961), 12, 28, 39–40, 48, 79, 94, 541
 - camp liquidations, 525–6
 - progression of anti-Jewish policies, 295–6
 - two-decision thesis, 29–31
- Perpetrators Victims Bystanders* (1992), 72, 75, 79, 377, 421
- Himmler, Heinrich, 28, 46, 53, 57, 272, 447
 - anti-partisan warfare, 365
 - anti-Polish policy, 546
 - Auschwitz camp, 46–7, 285
 - auxiliary units, formation of, 390, 550
 - center–periphery relations, 101, 103, 373–4
 - District Lublin plans, 64
 - "euthanasia" program, 270
 - evidence disposal, 196, 206, 411
 - extermination methods, 273, 280
 - female camp guards, 187–8
 - forced labor of Jews, 48–9, 113, 408–9
 - Generalgouvernement killings, 283

Index

- Germanization policies, 247–8, 251–2, 255, 259, 324, 448
- Łódź ghetto, 452
- Operation Höss (1944), 494–5, 517, 518
- Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 115–18, 284, 399, 407, 414, 415–16
 - evidence disposal, 411
 - forced labor of Jews, 408–9
 - mass deportations, 407
- political soldiers vision, 369
- Soviet Jew killings, 34–7, 44, 62
- western Europe, 59, 459–60, 461, 466–7
- Hirsch, Marianne, 207, 213
- Hirschfeld, Gerhard, 424
- Hirszfeld, Ludwik, 396
- Hirszman, Chaim, 418
- Historikerstreit* debate, 14, 33
- Historikerstreit 2.0. debate, 4
- historiography, overview of, 1–7
 - current approaches, 17–21
 - perpetration questions post-1945, 9–12
 - towards an integrated approach, 21–3
- Hitler, Adolf, 40, 96, 123, 545
 - anti-partisan warfare, 149, 163, 365
 - antisemitic views, 74–5, 240, 291–2, 446
 - center-periphery relations, 102–3, 373–4
 - deportation of Jews, 97–8, 279, 452, 546–7, 551–2
 - western Europe, 457, 459
 - “euthanasia” program, 244
 - historiography overview, 17–18
 - Hungary occupation, 494, 496
 - as ideologue and pragmatist, 27–33
 - Poland’s ethnic reconstruction, 249
 - soldiers’ identification with, 366
 - territorial expansion, 316, 317–20, 386–7
 - war’s final stage, 529–30
 - Yugoslavia invasion, 159
- Hochhuth, Rolf, *Der Stellvertreter* (1962), 77–8
- Hochtief (construction company), 142
- Hoecker Album (1944), 209–10
- Höfle, Hermann, 401–2, 405, 415–16, 417
- Holocaust* (dir. Marvin J. Chomsky, 1978), 194
- Holocaust by Bullets (1941–4), 15, 368–70, 485, 557
- Holocaust denial, 3
- Holocaust nomenclature, 3–4, 8, 10
- Holocaust’s origins, 29–33, 546–8
 - economic factors, 42–7
 - European project, 549–55
 - interactive decision-making, 48–9
 - new research approaches, 33–42
- Home Army (Poland), 487
- homosexuality, 16, 20, 184, 190–1
- Höppner, Rolf-Heinz, 39, 258
- Horthy, Miklós, 494, 496, 497, 505, 517
- Höss, Hedwig, 184
- Höss, Rudolf, 21–2, 196, 206, 269, 501–2
 - deportations to Auschwitz, 499–500, 508
 - problems at Auschwitz, 514, 516–18
- housing shortages, 475–9
- HSSPF (Higher SS and Police Leaders), 35–7, 47, 60–1, 256
 - center-periphery relations, 57–8, 98–9, 272, 459–60
- Hufsky, Erich, 105
- human rights, 346–9
- humanitarian aid, 347–9
- humor, 224–5
- Hungary, 83, 87, 151, 160–1
 - deportations to Distrikt Galizien, 232
 - forced labor of Jews, 142, 303
 - ghettos, 299–300
 - international knowledge of Holocaust, 235–6
- Jews’ houses (*Judenhäuser*), 295
- Operation Höss (1944), 493–4
 - Auschwitz preparations, 500–3
 - background of occupation, 494–6
 - decision to deport, 496–8
 - logistical challenges, 506–8
 - mass deportations, 286–7, 503–6, 554
 - mass murder process, 287, 508–12
 - Rudolf Höss’s role, 499–500, 501–2

Index

- Hungary (cont.)
 - security crisis and other problems, 512–17
 - perspectives on Holocaust role, 164–5
 - Soviet Jew killings, 161–2, 166–7
 - territorial expansion, 314, 318, 320, 321–2
- Tripartite Pact (1940), 318
- hunger strategies, 43–4, 106, 135–7, 359–60
- Hunsche, Otto, 498
- IG Farben, 128, 130, 142
- Illustrierter Beobachter* (1926–45), 200
- Immigration Act (USA, 1924), 349
- implicated subject concept, 421
- Independent State of Croatia (NDH), 320–5, 331–2
- industry, 127–9, 130–1, 143
- Ingrao, Christian, 174, 181
- Inspectorate of Concentration Camps (IKL), 53, 269, 270, 499, 502–3, 533
- Institute for Contemporary History (Munich), 51–2, 361
- integrated approaches, 5–6, 8, 21–3
- intentionalist approach, 29, 296
- Inter-Allied Declaration of St. James' Palace (1942), 195
- Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees (IGC), 346
- International Biographical Dictionary of Central European Émigrés 1933–1945* (1980), 339–40
- International Committee of the Red Cross, 463
- International High Commission for Refugees Coming from Germany, 345
- international knowledge of Holocaust, 231–6
- International Labor Office (ILO), 348
- international law, 137, 146
- International Military Tribunal (IMT), 10, 65, 499
- interracial relationships, 177–82, 245–6
- interwar expansion, 313–15
 - German and Italian hegemony, 315–18
 - Investigation Agency for Foreign Currency Violations, 125–6
 - Iron Guard (Romania), 153, 328
 - Italy, 83, 286, 466
 - antisemitism, 85–6
 - concentration camps, 304
 - deportations, 466–8
 - territorial expansion, 329, 331
 - in Greece, 318–19
 - interwar hegemony, 315–17
 - in Yugoslavia, 320–2, 325
 - Jacobsen, Louise, 480, 483
 - Janowska camp, 267
 - Jaross, Andor, 498
 - Jasenovac camp, 267
 - Jeckeln, Friedrich, 37, 99
 - Jespens, Alfred, 534–5
 - Jewish (yellow) stars, 294, 308
 - Jewish Agency for Palestine, 348, 554
 - Jewish associations (*Judenvereinigungen*), 293
 - Jewish Colonization Association (JCA), 348
 - Jewish councils (*Judenräte*), 293, 309, 397.
 - See also* ghettos
 - western Europe, 439–40, 453, 460, 461
 - Jewish Historical Institute (JHI, Poland), 9
 - Jewish revenge narrative, 228–31
 - “Jewish spirit” (*jüdischer Geist*), 291–2
 - Jews’ Houses (*Judenhäuser*), 294–5, 307
 - Joint Declaration by Members of the United Nations (1942), 235
 - Jöst, Heinrich, 211–12
 - Judenjagd* (hunt for Jews), 391–2, 395, 405–8
 - Judeo-Bolshevism, 27, 291, 384, 564
 - interwar years, 147–8, 151
 - propaganda, 165, 203, 542
 - Judt, Tony, 473
 - Junge, Traudl, 187
 - Juni-Aktion (June Action, 1938), 302
 - Kahane, David, 381
 - Kaiser Wilhelm Institute for Anthropology, Human Heredity, and Eugenics (Berlin), 239–40
 - Kaltenbrunner, Ernst, 65

Index

- Kamianets'-Podil's'kyi massacre (1941), 62, 99, 162, 494
- Kampfzeit* (1919–33), 147–8
- Kaplan, Chaim, 201, 203, 476–7
- Kaplan, Marion, 342, 343
- Kappler, Herbert, 467
- Katzmann, Friedrich, 112–13, 405
- Keitel, Wilhelm, 206, 224–5
- Kendzia, Ernst, 107
- Kershaw, Ian, 17, 41, 374, 533
- Kherson massacre (1941), 99
- Khurbn*, definition of, 3
- Kielar, Wiesław, 506
- killing centers. *See* extermination camps
- Kimmelmann, Abraham, 521
- Kindertransport, 337
- Kistarcsa camp, 499, 505
- Klee, Ernst, 116
 - The Good Old Days* (1991), 206
- Klemperer, Viktor, 124–5
- Klonicki, Aryeh, 484
- Klooga camp, 197, 198
- knowledge of Holocaust, 81–3
 - claims of ignorance, 217–18
 - communication structures in Germany, 219–21
 - informal knowledge transfer, 224–31
 - international perspectives and transnational dissemination, 231–6
 - public persecution of Jews, 222–3
 - Wehrmacht soldiers, 366–7
- Koch, Erich, 386, 389
- Koch, Gertrud, 211
- Kochaw, Awigdor, 484–5
- Koehl, Robert, 28
- Kogon, Eugen, 51
- Kommandostab Reichsführer-SS, 34–6
- Koonz, Claudia, 183
- Koppe, Wilhelm, 273
- Korherr, Richard, 415–16
- Kosovo, 320
- Kovno (Kaunas) ghetto, 32
- Kraft durch Freude* (strength through joy), 200
- Kramer, Josef, 502
- Krasnodar Trial (1943), 68
- Krauch, Carl, 128–9
- Krausnick, Helmut
 - Anatomy of the SS State* (1982), 51–2
 - Die Truppe des Weltanschauungskrieges* (1981), 29–30, 368
 - Kreishauptleute* (District Captains), 100
- Krenn, Ludwig, 535
- Kriminaltechnisches Institut (Berlin), 400–1
- Krüger, Friedrich-Wilhelm, 46, 47, 115, 116, 283, 302
- Krukenberg, Gustav, 181
- Kube, Wilhelm, 477
- Kühne, Thomas, 172–3, 361
- Kulmhof camp, 64, 111, 266–7, 278
 - evidence disposal, 195–6
 - gas vans, 32, 258–9, 272–3
 - victim numbers, 138–9, 283
- Kun, Béla, 151, 314
- Kvaternik, Slavko, 320
- Kwiet, Konrad, 485
- Labor Movement Refugee Aid (Sweden), 348
- labor, forced. *See* forced labor
- Ladányi, Klára, 504
- Lambert, Raymond Raoul, 307–8
- Lammers, Cornelis, J., 427–8
- Lange, Herbert, 272–3
- Lange, Rudolf, 113
- Langfus, Leib, 509
- Lanzmann, Claude, 211
- Latvia, 36, 389, 396, 556–7, 564
 - pogroms, 385, 558–9
- Latzel, Klaus, 172
- Laval, Pierre, 434–5, 458–9
- Law against Betrayal of the German National Economy (1933), 124
- Law for the Prevention of Genetically Diseased Offspring (1933), 242, 243
- Law for the Restoration of a Professional Civil Service (1933), 342
- leadership principle (*Führerprinzip*), 150
- League of Nations (LoN), 316, 344–5, 346, 348
- Lebensborn* nurseries, 185

Index

- Lebensraum* (living space), 37, 41, 123–4, 238, 247–57, 259
- Legionary state (Romania), 153, 328–9
- Leibniz Institute for Contemporary History (IfZ), 470
- Lemkin, Raphael, 2
- Lentz, Jacob, 436
- Leo Baeck Institute Yearbook* (1956), 339
- letters, 185, 225, 227
- Levene, Mark, 486
- Levi, Primo, 14, 214, 468
- Liebehenschel, Arthur, 502
- Lietūkis garage massacre (1941), 205
- Linfield, Susie, *The Cruel Radiance* (2010), 214–15
- Lithuania, 34, 380–1, 556
 - food crisis, 44
 - hiding spaces, 486, 488
 - pogroms, 557–8
 - political collaboration, 389, 564
- Lithuanian Activist Front (LAF), 380
- Ljotić, Dimitrije, 327
- local history research, 77
- Łódź ghetto, 47, 138–9, 203, 266–7, 298, 300
 - deportations to, 32, 452, 552
 - forced labor, 282
 - photographs, 213–15, 214
- Lohse, Hinrich, 110, 386
- Łomazy massacre (1942), 405–6
- Longerich, Peter, 42, 52, 383, 526–7
- Lower, Wendy, 101, 184
- Lublin Reservation, 38, 42
- Lulay, László, 504
- Luther, Martin, 195
- Luxembourg, 304–5, 450, 452, 453
- L'viv pogroms (1941), 381–2, 382
- Maček, Vladko, 319–20
- macro-level of analysis, 394
- Madagascar Plan, 38, 42, 83, 450
- Magilow, Daniel, 213
- Majdanek camp, 64, 268–9, 410
 - deportations to, 458
- Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 272, 284, 415
 - victim numbers, 265, 415
- male bonding. *See* comradeship
- Maly Trastsianets camp, 267, 283
- Mann, Thomas, 233
- Margolis, Rachel, 486, 488
- marking of Jews, 293–4, 308
- marriage laws, 242, 247
- Marrus, Michael, 341
 - The Holocaust in History* (1987), 78
- Marszałek, Józef, 303
- Martial Jurisdiction Decree (1941), 358–9
- masculinity, 19, 169–70
 - military violence, 170–6, 189
 - sexual relations and violence, 177–82
- Matthäus, Jürgen, 34
- Maubach, Franka, 186
- Mauriello, Christopher, 197
- Mauthausen camp, 269, 433
- Mayer, Michael, 352
- Mazower, Mark, 329, 347, 421, 422
- McDonald, James G., 345
- Mechelen camp, 461
- media reports. *See* news media
- MeFo bills, 125
- Mein Kampf* (1925), 240
- Melnik, Andriy, 389
- memory boom, 76
- Mengele, Josef, 507, 515
- meso-level of analysis, 394
- Messerschmidt, James W., 169
- Metaxas, Ioannis, 317
- Meyer, Konrad, 106, 174–5, 251
- Michel, Elmar, 104
- Michelson, Frida, 559
- micro-level of analysis, 394
- migration. *See* forced emigration
- Mihailović, Dragoljub, 325–8, 331–2
- military brothels, 178
- ministry histories, 102–7
- Minsk ghetto, 32, 33, 559
- miscegenation, 177–82, 245–6
- Mittelbau-Dora camp, 535
- Mogilev (Mahileu), 24, 265, 357, 469
- Mogilev camp, 278, 279
- Mogilev experiments (1941), 273
- Moll, Otto, 502, 510–12, 515–16, 518
- Molotov–Ribbentrop Pact (1939), 317, 378

Index

- Mommesen, Hans, 529
- Monowitz camp, 517
- Montenegro, 320, 325, 332
- Moore, Bob, 347
- Morocco, 32–3
- Moskovits, Lili and Zita, 513
- Mühlhäuser, Regina, 177, 182
- Muller, Annette, 478
- Müller, Filip, 510
- Müller, Heinrich, 195, 494–5
- Müller, Jakob, 469
- Münch, Walter, 369
- Munich Agreement (1938), 561
- Musiał, Bogdan, 116
- Muslim minorities, 332
- Mussert, Anton, 425, 429, 433
- Mussolini, Benito, 315–17, 318, 466
- Nama people, 274
- Nansen passport, 344
- Naquet, Pierre Vidal, 264
- National Conference of Christians and Jews (NCCJ), 78
- Natzweiler camp, 517
- Naumann, Karl, 140
- Nazi Germany. *See* Germany
- Nazi imagery, 19–20
- Nazi Welfare Organization (NSV), 183
- Nebe, Arthur, 53, 273, 280
- Nedić, Milan, 327
- Neitzel, Sönke, 366
- neo-feudal model, 28–9
- Netherlands, 82–3, 286, 428–9, 432–4
 - aftermath of Holocaust, 440–1
 - civil administration, 59–60
 - concentration camps, 303, 304
 - deportations, 61, 432, 459–61, 506, 562
 - food supply, 133, 140
 - hiding spaces, 482
 - Jewish organizations, 440
 - personal ID cards, 433, 436
 - policing, 437
 - refugees, 337, 340, 344, 348, 351–2
 - sexual relations, 179–80
 - support for Jews, 85
- Neuengamme camp, 269, 534
- Neue Zürcher Zeitung* (1780–present), 445
- Neuhausen, Franz, 324
- Neumann, Boaz, 296
- Neumann, Franz, *Behemoth* (1942), 28
- Neurath, Konstantin von, 256
- New Health of Marriage Law (1935), 242, 247
- New Plan (1934), 127
- New York Times*, *The* (1851–present), 81, 232, 234–5, 236
- news media, 81, 232–6, 431
- Niemann, Henriette, 410
- Niemann, Johann, 403, 410
- Night of the Long Knives (1934), 53
- Ninth Fort, 267
- Nisko Plan (1939), 448, 451
- NKVD (Soviet secret police), 203, 381
- nomenclature of Holocaust, 3–4, 8, 10
- Norway, 84, 432–3, 435, 463–4, 554
- November Pogrom (*Kristallnacht*, 1938), 55, 223, 294, 302, 337
- Novi Sad massacre (1942), 160, 166
- Nuremberg Laws (1935), 242, 247, 337
- Nuremberg Trials (1945–6), 3, 15, 194, 195
- nurses, 184–5, 247
- Nyiszli, Miklós, 515–16
- occupation goals, 95–7
- occupation, life under, 472–5
- Odessa massacre (1941), 166, 371
- Oels, Arnold, 410
- Ohlendorf, Otto, 29, 103
- Operation Bamberg (1942), 161
- Operation Barbarossa (1941), 62–3, 356–60
 - evidence of, 194–5
 - German allies in genocide, 370–3, 549–51
- German anti-partisan campaign, 154–9, 165–6, 275–6, 364–6
- impact on eastern pogroms, 378–85, 557–8
- massacre of POWs, 362–4
- photographs of atrocities, 203
- planning and initial phase, 149–51, 546–7
- Romanian sector, 151–4, 165–6, 370–1

Index

- Operation Barbarossa (1941) (cont.)
 - Wehrmacht's role in genocide, 360–2
 - common soldiers' participation, 366–7
- Operation Factory (Fabrik-Aktion, 1943), 141
- Operation Harvest Festival (1943), 66–7, 141, 284, 415
- Operation Höss (1944), 493–4
 - Auschwitz preparations, 500–3
 - decision to deport, 496–8
 - logistical challenges, 506–8
 - mass deportations, 286–7, 503–6
 - mass murder process, 287, 508–12
 - occupation of Hungary, 494–6
 - Rudolf Höss's role, 499–500, 501–2
 - security crisis and other problems, 512–17
- Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 282–4, 399–401
 - center–periphery relations, 114–18, 271–2
 - construction of extermination camps, 401–4
 - deportations and hunt for Jews, 405–8
 - economy of mass murder, 408–11
 - Trawniki men's role, 272, 391
 - victim and survivor numbers, 411–18
- Order Police (Ordnungspolizei). *See*
 - German Order Police
- oral history, 85, 187, 188, 231–2
- Organisation Todt. *See* Todt Organization
- Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (OUN), 381, 389
- origins of Holocaust. *See* Holocaust's origins
- Ortskommandantur (District Command), 154, 157
- Osram, 142
- Ottoman Empire, 274
- Paisikovic, Dov, 512
- Palestine, 231–2, 305, 338, 342, 343
- partisan threats, 146–7, 165–7
 - historical roots and Polish campaign (1914–39), 147–9
- Operation Barbarossa (1941)
 - German sectors, 154–9, 275–6, 364–6
 - planning and initial phase, 149–51
 - Romanian sector, 151–4
 - scholarly and public views, 163–5
 - Soviet Union (1942–4), 161–3
 - Yugoslavia invasion, 159–61
- Paul, Prince of Yugoslavia, 319
- Paulsson, Gunnar S., 482
- Pavelić, Ante, 316, 320, 325
- Pechersky, Alexander, 415
- periphery–center relations. *See*
 - center–periphery relations
- perpetrator historiography, overview of, 5–6, 9–12
 - current approaches, 17–21
 - integrated approach, 21–3
- Persecution and Murder of the European Jews by Nazi Germany, The (PMJ)*, 470
- Pétain, Philippe, 423–4, 425, 433
- Peter II, King of Yugoslavia, 319
- Petliura, Symon, 382
- Petschek family, 131
- photographs, 198–9
 - growth of Nazism, 199–201
 - official Nazi photography, 201–3
 - perpetrator gaze and voyeurism, 207–13, 208
 - unofficial Nazi photography, 204–6, 228
 - victim photography, 213–15, 214, 236
 - "War of Annihilation: Crimes of the Wehrmacht, 1941–1944" (1995–9), 15, 193–4, 203, 206, 360
- Piotrków Trybunalski ghetto, 298
- Płaszów camp, 47, 502–3
- pogroms, 152, 371, 547–8, 549, 557–61
 - November Pogrom (*Kristallnacht*, 1938), 55, 223, 294, 302, 337
 - of summer 1941, 378–85, 557–8
 - western Europe, 430
- Pohl, Dieter, 40, 393, 397, 486
 - center–periphery relations, 101
 - Wehrmacht study, 165, 361–2
- Pohl, Oswald, 410, 514, 518

Index

- poison gas experiments, 32–3, 269–71, 273–4
- Poland, 83, 111, 279, 387–8, 546. *See also* Generalgouvernement; *individual camp entries*; *individual ghetto entries*; Warthegau
- attritional destruction in ghettos, 276–8
 - auxiliary police, 58, 390, 391, 406, 549
 - center-periphery relations, 99–100
 - food supply, 133–4, 140–1
 - hiding spaces, 480–1, 482, 485, 486
 - Holocaust’s origins, 38–42, 61
 - economic factors, 42–3, 45
 - interactive decision-making, 48
 - housing shortages, 476–8
 - occupation goals, 96
 - photographs of atrocities, 201–3, 205–6, 207–10, 208, 211–15
 - pogroms and public collaboration, 383–4, 385, 392, 396, 557
 - Polish Campaign (1939), 55–7, 56, 148–9, 317, 356–8, 357
 - Polish government’s deportations, 447–8
 - propaganda and concealment, 223
 - Reich Ministry of Economics, 105
 - resettlement plan, 58–9, 174, 247–55, 250
 - selection of victims, 139
 - sexual relations, 178–9
 - women colonialists, 185–6
- Polish Blue Police, 58, 390, 391, 406
- political prisoners, 266, 331, 381, 500
- Pollack, Martin, 485
- Pomsel, Brunhilde, 187
- Poniatowa camp, 284, 409, 415
- Pope Pius XII, 77
- Popp, Franz-Josef, 123
- population engineering, 314–15
- Prinz, Joachim, 306–7
- Pripyat Marshes massacres (1941), 36
- prisoners of war (POWs), 109–10, 265, 266, 278–9, 362–4
 - forced labor, 137, 281
 - poison gas experiments, 270–1, 273
 - starvation deaths, 43, 44, 136
- prisons, 263
- Pro Familia, 181
- professions of refugees, 342–3
- propaganda, 219, 220, 222–3, 225–6, 537
 - of Allied powers, 235
 - anti-partisan warfare, 156, 165
 - Jewish revenge narrative, 229
 - Nazi photography, 199–203
 - pogroms of summer 1941, 378–9
 - transnational antisemitism, 21, 430–1, 544–5
- Propagandakompanien* (PK), 201–3, 204–5, 212–13
- property expropriation. *See* dispossession
- Property Transactions Office, 130
- prophecies, biblical, 227
- prostitution, 177–9, 184
- Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia, 134, 256, 300, 417
- deportations, 279, 447, 448, 453–4, 455
- Proudfoot, Malcolm, 339
- Prusin, Alexander, 489
- Prützmann, Hans-Adolf, 113
- public awareness. *See* knowledge of Holocaust
- public perceptions, postwar, 10–11, 16
- Quakers, 348
- queer historiography, 190–1
- Quisling, Vidkun, 425, 432–3, 463
- Race and Settlement Main Office (RuSHA), 65–6, 253–7
- “race defilement” (*Rassenschande*), 180, 184, 302
- racial hygiene. *See* eugenics
- racial science, 239–40
- racial screenings, 253–7, 259
- racial state paradigm, 4
- Radchenko, Yuri, 395–6
- Rademacher, Franz, 104
- Raeder, Erich, 27
- Rass, Christoph, 366–7
- Ratner, Rina, 480–1
- Rauter, Hanns Albin, 59, 437, 459–60
- Ravensbrück camp, 187–8, 269, 468

Index

- rearmament, 124–5, 127
- Reeder, Eggert, 461
- Reemtsma, Jan Philipp, 475
- refugees. *See also* forced emigration
 - escape logistics and policing, 349–53
 - international relief efforts, 344–9, 545
 - national context, 336–40
 - transnational context, 340–3
- regional studies, 93–4, 97–102, 118–20
- Reich, Das* (1940–5), 226, 231
- Reich Association of German Industry, 127
- Reich Citizenship Law (1935), 344
- Reich Commissariats, 154, 157–8, 174
 - Ostland (RKO), 108, 109–10, 386, 390–1
 - Ukraine (RKU), 108, 386, 389–91
- Reich Commissioner for the Strengthening of Germandom (RKF), 251–2
- Reich Flight Tax (1931), 125, 337–8
- Reich Ministry for Enlightenment and Propaganda (RMVP), 201
- Reich Ministry for Food and Agriculture, 105–6
- Reich Ministry for the Occupied Eastern Territories, 108–11, 113, 280, 373, 378–9, 386
- Reich Ministry of Economics, 104–5, 107, 125, 127–8, 129
- Reich Ministry of Labor, 106–7, 137
- Reich Ministry of the Interior (RMI), 28, 103, 496
- Reich Office for Economic Expansion, 129
- Reich-Ranicki, Marcel, 481
- Reich Security Main Office (RSHA), 53, 273, 286, 408
 - center–periphery relations, 99, 114
 - creation of, 54, 95, 369
 - deportation of Jews, 61–2, 272, 452–3, 454, 465, 555
 - dispossession of Jews, 449
- Heydrich–Wagner Agreement (1941), 150
- masculinity, 174–5, 181
- Nisko Plan (1939), 448
- Operation Höss (1944), 498
- postwar trials, 67
- western Europe, 464, 466–7, 468
- Reichardt, Sven, 175–6, 181
- Reichleitner, Franz, 271, 414
- Reichsbahn, 407, 445, 448, 452, 458, 459
- Reichsbank, 124, 129, 131
- Reichswerke Hermann Göring, 128, 130, 131
- Reinhardt, Fritz, 107
- Reitlinger, Gerald, 69, 525
- relief organizations, 344–9
- religion
 - Christian clergy, 77–8, 332, 553
 - in concentration camps, 310–11
 - divine punishment concept, 229
 - Muslim minorities, 332
 - prophecies as informal communication, 227
 - and refugees, 343
- Repubblica Sociale Italiana (RSI), 466, 468
- Research Center for the Economics of War Preparation (Berlin), 134
- Reserve Police Battalion, 170–1, 205, 405
- resettlement policy, 41–2, 247–57
- Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 447
- Riecke, Hans-Joachim, 106
- Riegner, Gerhart, 234
- Riga ghetto, 32, 33, 282
- Ringelblum, Emmanuel, 201
- Ringelheim, Joan, 190
- Risiera di San Sabba camp, 467
- roadbuilding, 111–13
- Röger, Maren, 178–9, 182
- Roma people, 16, 258–9, 452. *See also* Sinti people
 - extermination figures, 264, 266, 329, 371
 - historiography overview, 20
 - western Europe, 429
- Yugoslavia, 267, 324, 330–1
- Romania, 83, 133, 152, 317–18
 - antisemitic policies, 328–9, 544, 559–60
 - deportations, 274, 553
 - ghettos, 299
 - labor camps, 303
 - Operation Barbarossa (1941), 151–4, 166, 370–1
 - perspectives on Holocaust role, 164

Index

- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 545
 Roques, Franz von, 298
 Rosen, Leon, 484
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 39, 40, 48–9, 280
 center-periphery relations, 108–11,
 373–4
 central European deportations, 452
 east European collaborators, 378–9, 386
 European project, 108–11, 544, 545,
 547–8, 551
 Rosenberg, Heinz, 310
 Rosenstock, Werner, 339
 Ross, Henryk, 213–15, 214
 Rossino, Alex, 204
 Rothberg, Michael, 421
 Rückerl, Adalbert, 116
 Rumkowski, Chaim, 138, 214–15
 Russian Revolution (1917), 147
 Rutherford, Jeff, 367
 Rwandan genocide, 274, 278
 Ryan, Michael D., 78
- SA (Sturmabteilung), 51–3, 64–5, 232
 aftermath of war, 66
 masculinity and violence, 175–6
 terror in Germany, 54–5
 terror in occupied territories, 55
 Sachsenhausen camp, 269, 270, 273
 Sachsse, Rolf, 200
 Saerens, Lieven, 437
 Sajmište camp, 267, 274, 330
 Salvatici, Silvia, 347
 Sartre, Jean-Paul, 425
 Sárvár camp, 505
 Sauckel, Fritz, 47, 106, 137, 141–2, 281
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 122, 125, 127–8
 Schapira, David, 130
 Schindler, Oskar, 143
 Schippers, Mimi, 183
 Schirach, Baldur von, 450
 Schleunes, Karl, *The Twisted Road to Auschwitz* (1970), 29
 Schmelt Organization, 107, 112, 301
 Schulte, Eduard, 234
 Schultz company, 409
 Schulz, Erwin, 30
- SD (Sicherheitsdienst), 54, 56, 95, 529
 aftermath of war, 66
 creation of Jewish councils, 293
 deportation of Jews, 61
 evidence disposal, 195
 and Hungarian forces, 162
 Jewish revenge narrative, 229
 mass executions, 363
 security warfare, 146–7, 165–7
 historical roots and Polish campaign
 (1914–39), 147–9
 Operation Barbarossa (1941)
 German sectors, 154–9, 275–6,
 364–6
 planning and initial phase, 149–51
 Romanian sector, 151–4
 scholarly and public views, 163–5
 Soviet Union (1942–4), 161–3
 Yugoslavia invasion, 159–61
 Seibel, Wolfgang, 424
 Semlin camp. *See* Sajmište camp
 Seraphim, Peter-Heinz, 297
 Serbia, 159, 320–8, 331–2
 center-periphery relations, 104
 deportations, 33, 98, 551–2
 extermination of Jews, 267, 274,
 330–1, 358
 security warfare, 96–7, 159–60
 settler-colonialism, 115, 247–57, 314–15
 Seventh Fort camp, 380–1
 sex-segregation, 276–7
 sexual relations, 177–82, 245–6
 sexual violence, 91, 166, 177–82, 503–4
 Seyß-Inquart, Arthur, 59–60, 65, 433,
 459–60
 Shepherd, Ben, 364
 Sheptytsky, Andrey, 381
 Siemens, Daniel, *Stormtroopers* (2017), 52
 Sierakowiak, Dawid, 477
 Sinti people, 16, 258–9, 452. *See also* Roma
 people
 extermination figures, 264, 266
 historiography overview, 20
 western Europe, 429
 Six, Franz Alfred, 103
 Skarżysko-Kamienna camp, 282, 303

Index

- slave labor. *See* forced labor
- Slovakia, 87, 303, 318, 505–6, 553
- Slovenia, 256, 320, 321, 324–5
- Snyder, Timothy, 394, 395, 555
- Sobibor camp, 264–5, 284, 401–4, 407
 - construction of, 64, 282
 - dispossession of Jews, 410–11
 - evidence disposal, 196
 - liquidation of, 284
 - staff and management, 271–2
 - uprising of 1943, 118
 - victim and survivor numbers, 412–17, 418
 - west European deportations, 458, 460
- Social Darwinism, 27, 240
- social engineering, 248–9, 259
- social exclusion, 292–4
 - Jewish experience of, 306–8
- social turn, 91
- Sofsky, Wolfgang, 528
- Solmitz, Luise, 230
- Solonari, Vladimir, 329
- Sonderaktion 1005, 194–9
- Sonderdienst, 388
- Sonderkommando*, 213, 271, 272–3, 401, 502, 508–12
- Sontag, Susan, 198, 207
- Soviet Union (USSR)
 - auxiliary police, 390–1
 - center–periphery relations, 108–11
 - collaboration historiography, 13
 - death by attrition, 280–1
 - deportations, 174, 552
 - destruction of territory, 476
 - forced labor of Jews, 138–9, 141
 - ghettos, establishment of, 298
 - Holocaust by Bullets (1941–4), 138, 279–80, 368–70
 - Holocaust’s origins, 29–30, 34–8
 - hunger as a weapon, 43–5, 135–7
 - knowledge of Holocaust in Germany, 225–6
 - maps of occupied areas, 147, 154, 157
 - occupation goals, 96
 - Operation Barbarossa (1941), 62–3, 356–60
- common soldiers’ participation, 366–7
- evidence of, 194–5
- German allies in genocide, 370–3, 549–51
- German anti-partisan campaign, 154–9, 165–6, 275–6, 364–6
- impact on eastern pogroms, 378–85, 557–8
- massacre of POWs, 362–4
- photographs of atrocities, 203
- planning and initial phase, 149–51, 546–7
- Romanian sector, 151–4, 165–6, 370–1
- Wehrmacht’s role in genocide, 360–2
- pogroms, 99, 138, 547–9
- prisoners of war (POWs), 109–10, 265, 266, 278–9, 362–4
 - forced labor, 137, 281
 - poison gas experiments, 270–1, 273
 - starvation deaths, 43, 44, 136
- security warfare (1942–4), 161–3, 166–7
- survival chances, 556–7
 - forests as refuge, 485–9
- territorial expansion in 1940, 317–18
- Spain, 32–3, 83, 316, 349
- spatiality
 - death marches in German society, 528–34
 - ghetto conditions, 309
 - Jews’ Houses (*Judenhäuser*), 294–5, 307
 - Lebensraum* (living space), 37, 41, 123–4, 238, 247–57, 259
 - survival spaces, 471–2
 - finding safe accommodation, 479–85
 - forests, 485–9
 - loss of homes, 475–9
 - occupation and everyday life, 472–5
- Speer, Albert, 18
- Spiegel, Der* (1947–present), 204
- Spindler, Alfred, 107
- Sporrenberg, Jakob, 415

Index

- SS (Schutzstaffel), 28, 35–7, 48–9, 51–4, 143.
 - See also* Race and Settlement Main Office (RuSHA); Reich Security Main Office (RSHA)
 - aftermath of war, 65–70
 - Altreich Germany, 54–5, 530
 - and auxiliary forces, 371, 390
 - Business and Administration Main Office (WVHA), 269, 408
 - dispossession of Jews, 272, 410
 - forced labor, 53, 60, 112, 113
 - postwar trials, 65–6
 - center-periphery relations, 374
 - deportation of Jews, 58, 232
 - dispossession of Jews, 249–50, 410–11
 - female employees, 185, 186–8
 - Holocaust’s final stage, 526–7, 533
 - killing Jews and securing rule, 60–5
 - masculinity and violence, 175–6
 - Operation Barbarossa (1941), 358–9, 363–4
 - Operation Höss (1944)
 - logistical challenges, 506–7
 - mass murder process, 508–12
 - prior Auschwitz exterminations, 500–1
 - security crisis and other problems, 512–17
 - Operation Reinhardt (1941–3), 404, 406, 407–9
 - dispossession of Jews, 410–11
 - evidence disposal, 411–15
 - photographs of atrocities, 205–6
 - pogroms of summer 1941, 383
 - Polish Campaign (1939), 55–7, 148–9
 - promotion of Jewish headships, 293
 - racial screenings, 253–7
 - roadbuilding, 112–13
 - security warfare, 150, 156–7, 163, 365–6
 - sexual relations, 177–8
 - western Europe, 424, 437, 468
- SSPF (SS and Police Leaders), 272
- Stahel, David, 361
- Stahlecker, Walter, 385
- Stalin, Joseph, 109, 159, 365, 452
- Stangl, Franz, 271
- Stasi (East German Secret Police), 67
- state secretaries (*Staatssekretäre*), 95
- steel industry, 128
- sterilization. *See* eugenics
- Stetsko, Yaroslav, 381, 389
- Streckenbach, Bruno, 30
- Streim, Alfred, 30
- Streit, Christian, 30, 362, 363
- Stroop, Jürgen, 68, 212–13
- Struk, Janina, 204
- Stülpnagel, Otto von, 160, 457
- Stürmer, Der* (1923–45), 200, 222
- Stutthof camp, 269
- Subcarpathian Ruthenia, 561
- Subsequent Nuremberg Trials (1946–9), 65–6
- Sudetenland, 104, 131, 256, 447, 455
- Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF), 339
- survival spaces, 471–2
 - everyday life under occupation, 472–5
 - finding safe accommodation, 479–85
 - forests, 485–9
 - loss of homes, 475–9
- Sweden, 128, 372
 - evacuations to, 435, 463, 464, 563
 - refugees, 337, 342, 348, 350, 352
- Switzerland, 232, 350, 353, 372
- synagogues, 385, 430, 497
- Sztójay, Döme, 496, 497
- T4 program. *See* Aktion T4; “euthanasia” program
- Täubner, Max, 206
- tax authorities, 105
- Tec, Nechama, 486
- tenancy laws, 294–5
- Terboven, Josef, 433, 463
- Terezín. *See* Theresienstadt ghetto
- territorial expansion, 313–15
 - German and Italian hegemony, 315–18
 - Greece, 318–19, 320, 329
 - Romania, 328–9
 - Yugoslavia, 319–22
 - extermination of Jews, 330–2
 - mass violence, 323–8

Index

- Theresienstadt ghetto, 300, 454, 455, 460, 463
- Thessaloniki ghetto, 62
- Thomas, Georg, 106
- Tiger, Lionel, 172
- Tilsit Kommando, 34–5
- Tito (Josip Broz), 326–7, 331
- Többens company, 409
- Todt Organization, 301, 518
- totalitarianism, 17
- trade relations, 125
- transit camps, 304–5, 437, 461, 468
 - Westerbork camp, 304, 310–11, 352, 460
- transit ghettos, 407, 454, 465
- Transnistria, 153, 371, 553, 560
 - ghettos, 299
 - maps of, 152
- Transports to Extinction* (Yad Vashem), 469–70
- Trawniki camp, 284, 409, 415
 - training of auxiliaries, 64, 117, 400
- Trawniki men, 272, 391, 410, 414–15, 551
 - dispossession of Jews, 411
 - killing of Jews, 405–6
 - training of, 64, 117, 400
- Treaties of Rome (1941), 322
- Treaty of Lausanne (1923), 314
- Treaty of Trianon (1920), 314
- Treaty of Versailles (1919), 125, 248, 313–14
- Treblinka camp, 64, 264–5, 282–4, 401–4
 - deportations to, 332, 407, 465
 - dispossession of Jews, 410–11
 - evidence disposal, 196
 - liquidation of, 284
 - staff and management, 271–2
 - victim and survivor numbers, 414–17, 418
- Tripartite Pact (1940), 318, 319
- Trunk, Isaiah, 397
- Tsolakoglou, Georgios, 329
- Tunisia, 294
- Turkey, 83, 314
- two-decision thesis (Hilberg), 29–31, 38
- Ukraine, 35, 109, 225, 547–8, 564
 - auxiliary forces, 372, 390–1, 395–6
- center–periphery relations, 374
- Hungarian army, 161–2, 166
- Jew and non-Jew relations, 89, 560
- massacre of POWs, 362–3
- Nazi empire-building, 386–7
- pogroms of summer 1941, 37, 99, 381–2, 382, 558
- political collaboration, 389
- settlement plans, 253, 257
- survivors and escapees, 479, 482–3, 486, 557
- Ukrainian Police, 390
- Ulm Einsatzgruppen Trial (1958), 66
- Umwandererzentralstellen (UWZ), 254
- unemployment rates, 126, 130
- United Nations Convention on the Punishment and Prevention of Genocide (1948), 10
- United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 347, 523–4
- United States Holocaust Memorial Museum (Washington, D.C.), 266
- University of Freiburg, 470
- Unsere Mütter, Unsere Väter* (dir. Philipp Kadelbach, 2013), 163–4
- USA (United States of America)
 - eugenics, 240
 - knowledge of Holocaust, 231–6
 - refugees, 348, 349–50
 - war in Yugoslavia, 332
- Ustaša
 - regime (Croatia), 159, 267, 316–17, 320, 322
 - camp system, 331
 - Serbian genocide, 159, 324–5
- Užice Republic, 326, 327
- Vagulāns commando, 396
- Vaivara camp, 517
- van Pelt, Robert Jan, 336, 344
- Vastenhout, Laurien, 439
- Vatican, 69, 77–8, 553
- Veesenmayer, Edmund, 498, 500
- Verschuer, Otmar von, 239–40, 241, 247
- VIAG (Vereinigte Industrie AG), 130, 131

Index

- Vichy regime. *See* France
- victim historiography, 5–7
- Vilnius ghetto, 486
- Vittel camp, 305
- Volhynia-Podolia, 44
- Völkischer Beobachter* (1920–45), 225–6, 227
- Volksdeutscher Selbstschutz, 57
- Volksgemeinschaft (people's community), 16, 80, 126, 185, 241–2
- Volkssturm, 529, 530
- Volkswagen, 142
- Waffen-SS, 28, 54, 55–6, 63–4, 269
 - and auxiliary forces, 371, 372, 550–1
 - Cavalry Brigade, 36
 - genocide in the Soviet Union, 34, 368
 - photographs of atrocities, 360
 - western Europe, 59, 60, 439
- Wafner, Kurt, 205
- Wagner, Robert, 450
- Wannsee Conference (1942), 39, 95, 110–14, 280–1, 454
- “War of Annihilation: Crimes of the Wehrmacht,” (1995–9), 15, 193–4, 203, 206, 360
- Warsaw ghetto, 45, 300
 - deportations from, 46, 283, 407
 - Jewish experience of, 309
 - liquidation of, 105, 409
 - photographs and film, 203, 205, 208, 211–13
 - uprising of 1943, 68, 391
- Warthegau, 111, 257, 397. *See also* Łódź ghetto
 - forced labor, 107
 - mass exterminations, 258–9, 272–3, 283, 401
- Wehrmacht, 61–4, 127, 136, 165–7, 553. *See also* Operation Barbarossa (1941)
 - and auxiliary forces, 550–1
 - Commissar Order (1941), 97
 - female employees, 186–7
 - forced labor of Jews, 138, 143, 408
 - masculinity, 172–4
 - perspectives on genocide
 - role, 15, 163–5
- photographs of atrocities, 193–4, 203, 206, 207–8, 208, 360
- pogroms of summer 1941, 99, 379
- Polish Campaign (1939), 148–9, 357
- prewar years, 148
- Propagandakompanien* (PK), 201–3, 204–5
- sexual relations, 177–8
- Soviet Union warfare (1942–4), 161–3
- western Europe, 432, 457, 459, 461, 465
- Yugoslavia conflicts, 61–2, 159–61, 327, 330–1, 358
- Weimar Republic, 199, 315, 446
- Weiss, Franz-Rudolf von, 232
- Weitz, Eric, 314
- Weitzel, Friedrich, 67
- Wells, Leon, 197
- Welt-Dienst* (1933–45), 544
- Der Weltkampf* (1924–44), 544
- Welzer, Harald, 187, 366
- west European collaborators, 422–4
 - administrative collaboration, 433–7
 - collaboration as connection, 424–7
 - collaboration in practice, 431–3, 563–4
 - collective responsibility, 440–2
 - deportations, 285–6
 - Belgium, 61, 100–1, 461–2, 562
 - Denmark, 435, 462–3
 - France, 61, 98, 338–9, 457–9, 554, 562
 - Italy, 466–8
 - Netherlands, 61, 432, 459–61, 506, 562
 - Norway, 463–4, 554
 - institutional collaboration, 427–31
 - Jewish organizations, 439–40
 - political collaboration, 438–9
- West Germany (FRG), 11, 66–7, 182
- Westerbork camp, 304, 310–11, 352, 460
- Wetzel, Erhard, 33
- White Terror (Hungary), 160
- Widmann, Albert, 273
- Wielek, H., *The War That Hitler Won* (1947), 440–1
- Wiemers, Franz, 226
- Wiener Library (London), 9

Index

- Wiesel, Elie, 493
Wiesel, Shlomo, 493
Wieviorka, Annette, 6
Wigand, Arpad, 404
Wildt, Michael, 181
Wilhelm, Hans-Heinrich, *Die Truppe des Weltanschauungskrieges* (1981), 30, 368
Wilhelmshaven camp, 534–5
Willikens, Werner, 41
Winkelmann, Otto, 498
Wippern, Georg, 410
Wirth, Christian, 117–18, 271, 401, 409, 412–14, 467
Wirths, Eduard, 514–15
Wischnitzer, Marc, 339
Wise, Stephen S., 234
Wisliceny, Dieter, 195, 465, 495, 503
Włocławek ghetto, 299
Woehler, Otto, 206
Wohlauf, Julius, 184
Wohlerst camp, 310
World Jewish Congress (WJC), 234, 554
Yad Vashem, 212, 469–70
Yahil, Leni, 526
yellow stars, 294, 308
YIVO Institute for Jewish Research, 9
Yugoslavia, 159–61, 177, 316–17, 319–22
See also Banat, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Croatia, Kosovo, Montenegro, Serbia, Slovenia
aftermath of war, 333
agrarian reform, 315
extermination of Jews, 61–2, 330–2
mass violence in, 323–8
trade, 125
Zeller, Ron, 434, 563
Zimmermann, Marie-Louise, 257
Zivcon, David, 559
zones of exception, 263, 267
Zonik, Zygmunt, 524
Zyklon B, 32, 269, 270, 509, 514–15