Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Abrahamian, Ervand, 27-28, 296, 385 activism. See diasporic activism Afghanistan, Soviet Union invasion of, 273-274 Age of Revolution, 43-44 Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps after, 207-209 Aghazamani, Abbas (Abusharif), 196 Ahmadzadeh, Masoud, 148-150, 348-349. See also Fada'i Guerrillas on urban guerrillas, purpose and goals of, 150-155 on urban toiler, political struggles of, 165-174 Ala'i, Hoseyn, 178-179 Alavi, Bozorg, 77 Chashmhayash, 69, 73-89 aesthetic dimensions of, 83-84 as political novel, 81-83 themes in, 78-79 in group of fifty-three, 77 literary works of, 77-78 in Tudeh Party, 77, 313 Al-e Ahmad, Jalal, 86 Algerian War of Independence, 181 Allameh Tabatabai, 332 Anjoman-e Hojjatieh, 101-103. See also hojjatieh anti-imperialism, 19 anti-intellectualism. See bifarhangi Antonioni, Michelangelo, 22 Arab nationalism, 181-183 Arab uprisings, 40 Arani, Taqi, 77, 238, 342 archaic, residual concept compared to, 15 Arctic Wildlife Natural Reserve, 269-270

Ardekani, Reza Davari, 380 Arendt, Hannah, 74–103. See also banality of evil Arjomand, Khalil, 342-343 Arjomand, Said Amir, 26 Armed Struggle (Ahmadzadeh), 148 Arms Control Export Act, US (1976), 256 arms sales. See also F-16 jets of AWACS, 281-287 Bechtel Corporation and, 283, 285 - 286during Carter administration, 264-265 during Reagan administration, 282-287 to Saudi Arabia, 282-284 US Congressional response to, 283-284 during Vietnam War, 281-282 during Carter administration, 261-268 of AWACS, 264-265 of F-16 jets, 263-264 F-15 jets, 274-275 oil and, links between, 260–261 between US and Saudi Arabia, 247-248 of AWACS, 282-284 Vinnell Corporation, 252–256 Asad, Talal, 375 Ashraf, Hamid, 348-349 assassinations by Fada'i Guerrillas, 155-156 of Sadat, 286-287 Atherton, Alfred, 258-259, 265-266 authoritarianism in Golpavegan, 67 under Pahlavi modernity, 67

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

440

Index

Avini, Morteza Chronicles of Victory, 359 on cosmopolitanism, 372-376 critique of intellectualism, 373-374 films of. See also specific films awakening of revolutionary nature in, 376–384 disenfranchised poor in, 360-368 mostazafin in, 362-365, 369-372 poor as images/subject in, 368-372 Heidegger as influence on, 380 in Hezbollah, 358-359, 377 jahani, 357-360 engelab-e jahani, 358-359, 387-388 multiplicity of, 358 legacy of, 387-388 on universalism, 372-376, 384, 386-387 war documentaries, 359-360 AWACS, arms sales of, 281-287 Bechtel Corporation and, 283, 285-286 during Carter administration, 264-265 during Reagan administration, 282-287 to Saudi Arabia, 282-284 US Congressional response to, 283-284 during Vietnam War, 281-282 A'zami, Hushang, 145 Badawi, Abd al-Rahman, 379 Badizadegan, Ali-Ashgar, 348-349 Bahrami, Fazlollah, 305 Baker, James, 280 banality of evil, 100-103 Bandung conference, global Iranian left and, 107-108 Bandung era, 107–108 Barry, Andrew, 303 Bayat, 174 Bazargan, Mehdi, 194, 342-343 Beccaria, Cesare, 315 Bechtel Corporation, 283, 285-286 Beheshti, Mohammad, 46 Behpur, Abolhasan, 314-317 Behrangi, Samad, 69, 166 Behroozi, Jaleh, 113-115, 124, 137

on White Revolution, 135–136 Benjamin, Walter, 109 bifarhangi (anti-intellectualism), 98-99 Bill, James, 256 Bitten by Landowners, 360-361, 363-364, 366-367, 369 Black Skins, White Masks (Fanon), 399-400 Bloomfield, Lincoln Palmer, 259-260 Boissonnas, Sylvina, 390-391, 403 bombings, by Fada'i Guerrillas, 157 Bongah-e Ta'avun va Sanayeh Zendanian. See Institute for the Cooperation and Industry of Prisoners Borges, Jorge Luis, 3 Bouhired, Djamila, 110 Bozorgnia, Mostafa, 343 Brown, Harold, 271-272 Brzezinski, Zbigniew, 268, 275 Buckley, James L., 284-285 Byrne, Jeffrey, 181 capitalism, 112 carceral, definition of, 295. See also prison systems carceral modernity, 22-25 limits of, 325-327 during Pahlavi regime, 52 political prisoners and, 296 Carter, Jimmy arms sales and, 261-268 of AWACS, 264-265 of F-16 jets, 263-264 Iranian Revolution and, 268-281 military relationship with Iran, 261-268 Saudi Arabia and, military policy toward, 268-281 Casey, William, 276-277 Castro, Fidel, 147 CENTCOM, 287-288 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 245 Falsafi and, 90 Chamedan (Alavi), 77-78 Chamran, Mostafa, 46, 182–183, 185-190 Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps and, 197

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

Index

National Organization for Security and Intelligence under the Shah and, 189 Sadr, Musa, and, 188 Tabatabai and, 188-189 Chanel, Josiane, 394 Chashmhayash (Her Eyes) (Alavi), 69, 73-89 aesthetic dimensions of, 83-84 as political novel, 81-83 themes in, 78-79 chauvinism. See male chauvinism "Che Khomeinism," 42 Chehabi, Houchang, 220 children, in prison systems, 312-313 Childs, J. Rives, 306 Chinese Revolution, 40 Christopher, Warren, 275-276 Chronicles of Victory, 359 Church, Frank, 265 CIA. See Central Intelligence Agency circulatory principle, 15 CISNU. See Confederation of Iranian Students city. See also urbanization as forest of humans, 150-156, 175-177 The City Team, 151 classicist scholarship, on Iranian Revolution, 8-9 Clerics of the Revolutionary Council, 200 Cold War education in Iran during Americanization of education systems, 345-347 reform movements, 338-352 university systems, foundation of, 333, 338-339 global technological competition during, 334-336 Iranian Revolution and, 19 Pahlavi regime during. See Pahlavi regime colonialism, internal colonization and, 125 - 126colonization. See internal colonization Come with Me to Prison (Hakim-Elahi), 307-313 communism, 19

National Organization for Security and Intelligence under the Shah and, 217-218 Confederation of Iranian Students (National Union) (CISNU), 101-102 Iranian Students Association and, 107-108 transnational feminism and, role in, 106 - 108Third Worldist influences on, 106 - 107consequentialism, 87-88 Constitutional project. See Mashruteh project Constitutional Revolution, 37, 81, 146 educational reform as result of, 339-341 Corbin, Henri, 9 corruption, in shantytowns, 171 cosmopolitanism, Avini on, 372-376 Cottrell, William, 245 criminology, Pahlavi modernity and, 313-319 Cuban Revolution, 181 foco model for, 147, 152 cultural imperialism theory, 14-17 elements in, 14-15 class sources in, 15 excluded social area as source of, 15 emergent concept in, 14-17 circulatory principle of, 16-17 Marxist influences on, 17 residual concept in, 14-17 archaic as contrast to, 15 circulatory principle of, 15 rural community and, 16 Culver, John, 264-265 Danesh, Taj Zaman, 318 Daraghi, Mohammad, 304-305 Dar al-Fonun, 338-341

- Davar, Ali Akbar, 300–301
- Davari, Arash, 399–400
- Davis, Angela, 295
- De Beauvoir, Simone, 113–114, 397 defense of Algerian women, 394–397 support for Iranian women, international mobilization of, 390–398

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

442

Index

Debray, Régis, 147, 153 The Deer (film), 27 Dehqani, Behruz, 166 democracy, Third Wave of, 44 dependency theory, 6-7 Devji, Faisal, 376 dialectics, 87-88 diasporic activism, 104-105 through Iranian Students Association, 110-113 Diba, Farah, 170-171 Di-Capua, Yoav, 379 al-Din Shah, Nasser, 299, 344-345 Discipline and Punish (Foucault), 295 Discovery of India (Nehru), 71 discursive universe, in religious tradition, 87 dispossessed. See mostazafin donyaldunya (the integrated world), 5, 96 - 100contextual use of, 96-97 Iran as mirror image of, 99–100 al-Dowleh, Firuz Nosrat, 309-310 Durkheim, Émile, 303 Duzduzani, Abbas, 196 Eagleton, Thomas, 264-265 education, in Iran during Cold War Americanization of education systems, 345-347 educational reform, 338-352 university systems, foundation of, 333, 338-339 Constitutional Revolution as influence on, 339-341 in Golpayegan, 68–69 religion as element of, 89-96 teachers, 76, 80, 83, 89-96 reform movements for, Constitutional Revolution as influence on, 339-341 Eisenhower, Dwight, 334-335 energy security, in US, 248-249, 269-270 Arctic Wildlife Natural Reserve and, 269-270 Engels, Friedrich, 114

English-language scholarship, on Iranian Revolution, 5–6 enqelab-e jahani (global revolution), 358-359, 387-388 genealogy of, 358-359 Eqbal, Manuchehr, 343–344 ethics. See uterine ethics Evens, Sara, 117 exceptionalism. See Iranian exceptionalism extractive operations, by Fada'i Guerrillas, 156-157 F-15 jets, arms sales of, 274-275 F-16 jets, arms sales of, 256-261 under Arms Control Export Act, 256 during Carter administration, 2.63 - 2.64National Security Council response to, 259-260 US Congress response to, 257-259 US State Department response to, 256-258 Fada'i Guerrillas (The Organization of the Iranian People's Fada'i Guerrillas) The City Team, 151 gender in, 156 on liberated zones, 154 in Literary Corps, 166 non-armed resistance and, by working class, 162-165 revolutionary models for, 146-147 Selected Experiences with Urban Guerrilla Warfare in Iran, 155 in shantytowns, 142, 165–171 housing issues in, 169 Siakhal attack and, 143-148, 153-154 funding of, 145-146 in Tehran, 171-174 theater of action for, 155-159 assassinations, 155-156 bombing of infrastructural services, 157 extractive operations, 156-157 visual aids for, 157-158 theoretical approach to, 141–142 of urban toiler, daily political struggles of, 163

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

Index

Ahmadzadeh on, 165–174 categorization of, 169-170 Jazani on, 165-174 on urbanization, 175-176 guerrilla actions influenced by, 159-162 guerrilla urbanology, 159, 162 land reform as factor in, 148-150 mapping of urban grid, 160-161 women in, 156 youth membership in, 143-145 Fallaci, Oriana, 390 Falsafi, Mohammad Taqi, 69, 89–96 Family Protection Laws, Iran (1967/ 1975), 135, 396 Fanon, Frantz, 390, 399-400 Fardid, Ahmad, 380-381 Farland, Joseph, 252 Farsiu, Zia'-od-Din, assassination of, 155 - 156fascism. See Islamic Fascism Fatah, 184 Faza'eli, Ahmad, 192 Fazel, Javad, 83-84 Fekri, Hossein, 224-225 feminism. See also gender consciousness; transnational feminism Iranian Students Association and, Marxist influences on, 122-123 origins of, through lived experiences, 47 "second-wave," 112 social, 123-134 female liberation and, 126-134 solidarity and, meaning of, 104-105 "third-wave," 112 in US rejection of, 122-123 for Third World US women, 122 women's liberation movement and, in France, 390-391, 393-395 Psych et Po, 390-392, 394 Ferdowsi, Abu'l Qasim, 403 Ferguson, James, 48 feudalism, women under, 112 films, Iranian Revolution as influence on. See also Avini, Morteza avant-garde, 372-373

awakening of revolutionary nature in, 376-384 poor in as disenfranchised, 360-368 as images/subjects, 368-372 mostazafin, 362-365, 369-372 war documentaries, 359-360 women in, 370 foco model, in revolution theory, 147, 1.52Foran, John, 23 fortieth-day mourning ceremonies history of, 235 as stage for protests, 219 National Organization for Security and Intelligence under the Shah monitoring of, 229-239 for Takhti, 213-214, 235-239 Foucault, Michel, 295, 389-390, 393-394 on Global, 1979, 42-43 on Iranian exceptionalism, 20 Fouque, Antoinette, 54, 390-392, 397-402 uterine ethics, 401-402 France May 1968 uprising in, 215-219 analysis of, 214 les révoltes logiques, 214-216 women's liberation movement in, 390-391, 393-395 Psych et Po, 390-392, 394, 402 Fraser, Nancy, 112 Free World economy, 247 French Revolution, 40 fundamentalism. See Islamic fundamentalism Furet, Francois, 23-24 Gagarin, Yuri, 334-335, 337 Gahan, Jairan, 308 Gelb, Leslie, 266-267 Gellner, Ernest, 42 gender consciousness, 107-108 for Iranian women, 117 origins of, through lived experiences, 47, 134-135 revolutionary, 137-138

gender hierarchy, in Iranian Students Association, 121–122

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

444

Index

gendered voice, 371 Ghaffari, Mohamad. See Kamalolmolk Gharazi, Mohammad, 190-191 gharbzadegi. See also Westoxification social roots of, 86-87 ghettos. See shantytowns Ghezel Hesar prison, 324 Gholamreza, Shahpur, 223 Gilmore, Ruth Wilson, 295 "the global," 9-11. See also Iranian Revolution; jahan academic scholarship on, 39-41 in Golpayegan, 100 historicization of, 49-50 as international variable, 40-41 local compared to, 47-48 national compared to, 47-48 peripheral formations in, 44-45 as theory, 39-45 Global 1968, 213-215, 239-242. See also student protests in Iran, 240-242 May 1968 uprising, in France, 215-219 analysis of, 214 les révoltes logiques, 214–216 Global 1979 definition of, 37-38 Foucault on, 42-43 inevitability of, 38-39 oil shocks influenced by, 41 as peripheral formation, 44-45 social thought influenced by, 42-43 spatial scope of, 45-54 temporal range of, in teleological time, 45-54 global economic health, 247 global guerrillas. See also specific groups Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps and, 181-194, 201-204 ideas and practices for, 190-194 infrastructure for, 181-190 global Iranian left during Bandung era, 107-108 Maoist influences on, 106 narratives of, 106-109 male-centered, 107-108 Tri-continentalism and, 107-108 global revolution. See engelab-e jahani

global sixties, 239-242. See also Global 1968; May 1968 uprising; student protests Global South, 174-175 globalization, of Iranian Revolution, 45-54 Going to Iran (Millett), 403 Goldwater, Barry, 267-268 Golestan, Kaveh, 373-374 Golpayegan, Iran, 62-70 banality of evil and, 100-103 educational life in, 68-69 religion as element of, 89-96 teachers, 76, 80, 83, 89-96 "the global" in, 100 intellectual radicalism in, 63 Islamism in, 66–70 "the local" in, 100 Marxism in, 66-71 nationalism in, 68 Pahlavi modernization in, 63-70 authoritarianism under, 67 religion in, 62-63, 67 in education, 89-96 social consciousness among youth in, 69 - 70support for Pahlavi regime, 63-65 transnationalism in, 98 Gopinath, Gayatri, 109 Gorgin, Iraj, 336 Gorky, Maxim, 69, 85 Green Movement, 104-105 Gromyko, Andrei, 280-281 group of fifty-three, 77 Guardians of the Revolution, 196 guerrilla activities. See theater of action guerrilla urbanology, 159, 162 Guerrilla Warfare (Guevara), 154 guerrillas, 48-49. See also Fada'i Guerrillas; global guerrillas; Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps qahr concept, 155 rural, 163 Siakhal attack, 143-148, 153-154 funding of, 145-146 urban, 151–153 purpose and goals of, 150-155 Guevara, Che, 147 on liberated zones, 154

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Habib, Philip, 259 Hadidchi (Dabbagh), Marzieh, 190–191, 193 Haig, Al, 285 La Haine (film), 28 Hakim-Elahi, Hedayatollah, 307-313 Hall, Stuart, 137 Halliburton, Richard, 306 Hamidian, Naqi, 166 Hanifnejad, Mohammad, 348-349 Hart, Parker T., 283, 285-286 Hartman, Heidi, 125 Harvey, David, 149-150 Hashemi, Mehdi, 208-209 Hatch, Orrin, 286-287 Hayward, Thomas, 276 Hedayat, Sadeq, 78 Hegland, Mary Elaine, 365, 385 Heidegger, Martin, 380 Hejazi, Mohammad, 83-84 Helms, Jesse, 280 Helms, Richard, 245 Hezb-e Melal-e Eslami (Islamic Nations Party), 186, 196 Hezbollah, 358, 377 Hijazi, Muhammad Baqir, 308 Hill, Charles, 288 historicism, 109 Hobsbawm, Eric, 43 Hojat, Ali, 119-120, 134 Hojjatieh, 103. See also Anjoman-e Hojjatieh Holland, James D., 253-254 Hooman, Ahmad, 294 hospitality embodiment of, 410 of the flesh, 398, 406 of maternal, 402 Houshyar, Shima, 145 Hoveyda, Abbas (Amir), 227-228 humanistic scholarship, on Iranian Revolution, 7-8 Humphrey, Hubert, 254, 256-257, 266–267, 281–282 Huntington, Samuel, 26 ideology, voice of, 371

imperialism. *See also* anti-imperialism; cultural imperialism theory women as victims of, 112 Institute for Social Science and Research (ISSR), 313-314 Institute for the Cooperation and Industry of Prisoners (Bongah-e Ta'avun va Sanayeh Zendanian), 319-324 the integrated world. See donya/dunya intellectual radicalism, 63 intellectualism, critiques of, 373-374 internal colonization, 125-126 International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers, 269 International Prison Commission (IPC), 302-304 International Student Conference (ISC), 218-219 International Student Union (IUS), 218-219 International Women's Day, 120-121, 138 IPC. See International Prison Commission Iran Carter administration and, military relationship with, 261-268 Constitutional period, 297-298 Constitutional Revolution, 37, 81, 146 educational reform as result of, 339-341 diasporic activism in, 104-105 donya as mirror image of, 99-100 Family Protection Laws, 135, 396 feudal society in, 6 Global 1968 and, 240-242. See also Takhti, Gholamreza Green Movement in, 104-105 imagining of, 70-73 as cultural space, 71-72 nationalism as element in, 72 transnational domain in, 72-73 Iran-Iraq War, 279-281 Chronicles of Victory, 359 Islamic traditions in, 8 Law of the Principles of Criminal Trials, 298 Liberation Movement of Iran, 183, 186-188 map of, 20

Mashruteh project in, 66

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

446

Index

Iran (cont.) Novin Party, 70 Penal Code of 1917, 298 student protests in, 227-235 Second National Front in, 228-229 self-policing as element of, 230-231 senfi organization, 230-231 Tabriz University sit-in, 232-235 against White Revolution, 229-230 Tudeh Party, 71 Alavi in, 77 urbanization in, 146 White Revolution in, 123, 135-136 student protests against, 229-230 Zoroastrian traditions in, 8 Iran: A Revolution Betrayed (film), 367-368 Iran Novin Party (New Iran Party), 70 Irani, Abul Fath, 311 Iranian exceptionalism, 19-20 Foucault on, 20 Islamism and, 19-20 Iranian People's Fada'i Guerrillas. See Fada'i Guerrillas Iranian Revolution (1979). See also Global 1979; specific topics Carter administration and, 268-281 CENTCOM and, 287-288 Cold War and, 19 contemporaneity of, 20 framing of, 20-22 circular argument in, 21 revolutionary spirits argument in, 21 social scientific tendencies in, 21 global factors for, 5, 9-11 globalization of, 45-54 Iranian exceptionalism and, 19-20 Foucault on, 20 Islamism and, 19-20 methodological approach to, 9-11, 36-39 as mistaken revolution, 22-25 Non-Aligned Movement and, 329 Operation Eagle Claw and, 268 planetary dimension of, 409-410 in popular culture, 27-28

popular culture as influence on, 22 problem space of, 109 as quiet revolution, 18-20 Rapid Joint Deployment Task Force and, 287-288 scholarship on, 5-9, 11-13 classicist, 8-9 English-language, 5-6 humanistic, 7-8 Orientalist, 7-8 political economy approach in, 6-7 social scientific tradition in, 6 sociopolitical factors for, 4-5 theoretical approach to, 3-5 as transnational event, 20 universalisms of, 53-54 urbanization and, 141-142. See also Fada'i Guerrillas women's uprising as part of, 105 Iranian Students Association (ISA), 111 Confederation of Iranian Students and, 107-108 female liberation and, 126-134 capitalist patriarchy and, 127-129 Marxist conceptions of, 134 internal colonization and, 125-126 sexism within, 108, 110 transnational feminism and, 110-113 female liberation and, 126-134 in Iranian global diaspora, 110-113 male chauvinism within ISA, 110, 113-123 Marxism melded with, 122-123 Marxist influences on, 122-123 Marxist orthodoxy and, 112 in Western nations, 111-123 in US, 111-113 formation and impact of, 113-123 gender hierarchy in, 121–122 racial hierarchy in, 118-119 Iran-Iraq War, 279-281 Chronicles of Victory, 359 Iraq Iran-Iraq War, 279–281 in Chronicles of Victory, 359 IRGC. See Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps Irregular Warfare Headquarters, in

IRGC, 197

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

Index

ISA. See Iranian Students Association ISC. See International Student Conference Islamic Fascism, 280 Islamic fundamentalism, 42 Islamic identity, 19 Islamic Nations Party. See Hezb-e Melal-e Eslami Islamic Republic. See also Iran incarceration rates in, 326-327 insurgencies during founding of, 39 - 40oil markets after rise of, 41 regional alliances after Pahlavi regime, 41 US security architecture after rise of, 41 Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (IRGC), 49. See also Islamist activism after Age of Revolution, 207-209 Clerics of the Revolutionary Council and, 200 expansion of, 204-207 formation of, 178-180, 194 global guerrillas and, 181-194, 201-204 ideas and practices for, 190-194 infrastructure for, 181-190 goals of, 201 guerrilla training within, 179 identity as guerrilla organization, 179 connections with other organizations, 179-180 Islamist control of, 204-205 preservation of, 204-207 Irregular Warfare Headquarters in, 197 Islamist activism and, 181-194 ideas and practices for, 190-194 infrastructure for, 181–190 Komitehs, 197-198 Mojahedin-e Enqelab Organization, 196-197 organizational structure of, 180, 206-207 political identity for, 179-180 reform of, 206 as revolutionary state militia, rise of, 194-207

Chamran and, 197 as insurgency, 199-201 Montazeri, Mohammad, and, 195, 201-204 Islamism authentic, 42 in Golpayegan, 66-70 as Iran tradition, 8 Iranian exceptionalism and, 19-20 political, 8, 42 "Che Khomeinism" and, 42 Islamist activism. See also Chamran, Mostafa; Montazeri, Mohammad Arab nationalism, 181-183 Fatah, 184 Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps and, 181-194 ideas and practices for, 190-194 infrastructure for, 181-190 Liberation Movement of Iran, 183, 186-188 Mojahedin-e Khalq Organization, 182-183, 186-187 Muslim Brotherhood, 184 Palestinian liberation fighters, 181-183 Palestinian Liberation Organization, 184 Transnational Cleric Network, 183-185 structure of resistance by, 184-185 transnational life of, 192 ISSR. See Institute for Social Science and Research IUS. See International Student Union Jackson, Henry, 254, 269 Jahad-e Sazandegi (jihad for development), 377-378 jahan (global or cosmopolitan), 96-100 competing conceptions of, 89 contextual use of, 96-97 iahani Avini and, 357-360 enqelab-e jahani, 358-359,

387–388 multiplicity of *jahani*, 358

definitions of concept, 357-358

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

448

Index

jahani (cont.) variants of, 357-358 Jazani, Bizhan, 143, 145, 216-217. See also Fada'i Guerrillas arrest of, 216 on land reform, 148-150 on shantytowns, 165-166 on urban guerrillas, purpose and goals of, 150-155 on urban toiler, daily political struggles of, 165-174 on urbanization, 148-150 jihad for development. See Jahad-e Sazandegi Jordan, Samuel Martin, 349 Joseph, Edward, 330 Kamalolmolk (Mohamad Ghaffari), 79-81 Karbaschian, Ali-Ashgar, 350 Kashani-Sabet, Firoozeh, 2.98 Kasrayi, Siyavash, 236 Kassovitz, Mathieu, 28 Katouzian, Homa, 26, 349 Keddie, Nikki, 24–25 Kennedy, John F., 228, 335-336 Kennedy, Ted, 254 Kermani, Aqa-Khan, 340-341 Kermanshahi, Mohammad, 340-341 Khaled, Leila, 110 Khamenei, Ali (Ayatollah), 359–360 Khan, Malkom, 340-341 Khomeini, Ruhollah (Ayatollah), 60-61, 395. See also Transnational Cleric Network in exile, 183–184 Family Protection Law under, 396 The Khoozestan Flood, 360-361 Khorramshahi, Hassan, 226-227 Khrushchev, Nikita, 334 Kimiai, Masoud, 27 Kimiavi, Parviz, 374 Kissinger, Henry, 252-254, 277, 279-281 Klein, Melanie, 397 Komitehs, 197–198 Kowsari, Hamid, 113-115, 137 Krongard, Robert, 245

Kurzman, Charles, 17–18, 26, 243 Lacan, Jacques, 397 Lake, Anthony, 262 land reform, urbanization and, 148 - 150Latin America Cuban Revolution, 181 revolutionaries in, 69 wars of independence in, 43-44 Law of the Principles of Criminal Trials, Iran, 298 Lawrence, Richard, 272 Lawson, George, 44-45 Lefebvre, Henri, 174-175 Lenin, Vladimir, 84-85 Levy, Walter, 271-276 Li, Darryl, 376 liberated zones, 154 Liberation Movement of Iran, 183, 186 - 188Literary Corps, 166 "the local" "the global" compared to, 47-48 in Golpayegan, 100 Lost in Forgotten Land, 361-377 Lumumba, Patrice, 230 mahaligera'i (provincialism), 98-99 rejection of, 98-99 male chauvinism definition of, 125 within Iranian Students Association, 110, 113-123 male-centered narratives, in global Iranian left historiography, 107-108 Mansuri, Javad, 195, 201 Mao Zedong, 334 Maoism global Iranian left and, 106 urbanization and, 174-175 Marighella, Carlos, 147, 160 Marion Penitentiary, 324-325 Markov, Nikolai, 304 Marotti, William, 218 Marxism cultural imperialism theory and, 17

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

Index

feminism and, Iranian Students Association and, 122–123 in Golpayegan, 66-71 sub-proletariats and, 164-165 Third World revolutionary, 48 masculinization, 121-122 Mashruteh (Constitutional) project, 66 Matin-Asgari, Afshin, 337 May 1968 uprising, in France, 215-219 analysis of, 214 les révoltes logiques, 214-216 Vietnam War as influence on, 392-394 McNamara, Robert, 251 melancholy, in revolution theory, 37 MEO. See Mojahedin-e Enqelab Organization methodological nationalism, 4-5 methodology of possibility, for transnational feminism, 108-109, 136-138 Mewbold, Greg, 324 Meyer, Armin, 251 military. See arms sales; specific wars Military Assistance Advisory Group, 245Millett, Kate, 42-43, 389-391, 395, 403, 407-409 Mulard and, 408 Minimanual of the Urban Guerrilla (Marighella), 147, 160 Mirsepassi, Ali, 59, 64 Anjoman-e Hojjatieh and, 101-103 in Confederation of Iranian Students, 101-102 Falsafi and, 69, 89-96 in Golpayegan, 62–70 intellectual radicalism in, 63 Pahlavi modernization in, 63-65 religion in, 62-63 support for Pahlavi regime, 63-65 during Iranian Revolution, 59-66 literary influences on, 88-89 rejection of provincialism, 98-99 MKO. See Mojahedin-e Khalq Organization Moaddel, Mansoor, 23-24, 26 Moallem, Minoo, 121-122 Mobassar, Mohsen (Major General), 226-227, 319-323

modern judicial systems, 304-305 modernity. See also Pahlavi modernity carceral, during Pahlavi regime, 52 dependency theory and, 6-7 voice of, 370-371 modernization theory, 6 modernizers. See tajaddodgera Moghissi, Haideh, 111-133 Mohsen, Said, 348-349 Mojahedin-e Enqelab Organization (MEO), 196-197 Mojahedin-e Khalq Organization (MKO), 182-183, 186-187 Mojaher, Nasser, 162-163 Mojtahedi, Mohammad-Ali, 345, 349-350 Momtahen, Yusef, 241-242 Montazeri, Hosseyn-Ali (Ayatollah), 185-186 Montazeri, Mohammad, 182-183, 185-190, 208-209 activist networking by, 186-187 Chamran and, 187-188 Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps and, 195, 201-204 Liberation Movement of Iran, 186-188, 193 National Organization for Security and Intelligence under the Shah and, 185-186, 189 PASA and, 199-202 Sadr, Musa, and, 187-188 Monteforte, Conte di, 299 Mortimer, Edward, 367 Mosaddegh, Mohammad, 146, 213, 241 overthrow of, 329 Mosta'an, Hosseingholi, 83-84 mostazafin (dispossessed), 362-365, 369-372 Mother (Gorky), 85 Mottahedeh, Negar, 136–137 Mottahedeh, Roy, 9 mourning ceremonies fortieth-day, 213-214, 235-239 National Organization for Security and Intelligence under the Shah and, 229–239

as stage for protests, 219, 229-239

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

450

Index

mourning ceremonies (cont.) seventh-day, 223-227 in newspapers, 224-225, 227 Mulard, Claudine, 390-392, 403 Millett and, 408 Muller, Michelle, 403 multiplicity, 11-12 Muñoz, José, 108-109 Muslim Brotherhood, 184 Nafari, Ahmad, 188–189 Naficy, Hamid, 231, 370 Naghibi, Nima, 105–137 nahveh-ye eqdamat (student actions), 217 - 218senfi-siyasi and, 217-218 Najm-al-Doleh, 'Abd-al-Ghaffar, 340-341 NAM. See Non-Aligned Movement Nameh-ha va Dastan-ha-ye Digar (Alavi), 77-78 Naraqi, Ehsan, 313-314 Narodnik movement, 165-166 Nasr, Seyyed Hossein, 381-384 Nasser, Gamal, 188 national, "the global" compared to, 47-48 National Organization for Security and Intelligence under the Shah (SAVAK), 185-186, 189, 217-218 monitoring of fortieth-day mourning protests, 229-239 National Security Council, 259–260 national security law, under Pahlavi regime, 77 nationalism Arab, 181–183 in Golpayegan, 68 in Iran as element of imagining, 72 in Golpayegan, 68 methodological, 4-5 transnationalism in Golpayegan, 98 in imagining of Iran, 72-73 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 71 New Iran Party. See Iran Novin Party New York Times, 262-263, 287 Newson, David, 271-272

Nezam, Mirza Taqi Khan Amir, 338-340 1979 revolution. See Iranian Revolution Nixon, Richard, 250, 271-276, 343 Nixon Doctrine, 250–253 Non-Aligned Movement (NAM), 329 October Revolution, 40 Ohnesorg, Benno, 228 oil arms sales and, 260-261 energy crisis over, 277 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries and, 261, 269 regional security and, 260-261 oil lifelines, 248 oil shocks, Global 1979 and, 41 O.K. Mister, 374 OPEC. See Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries Operation Eagle Claw, 268 Organization for the Protection of Prisoners (OPP), 319-324 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 261, 269 Organization of the Iranian People's Fada'i Guerrillas. See Fada'i Guerrillas Orientalism, 390, 409 Orientalist scholarship, on Iranian Revolution, 7-8 The Origins of the Family, Private, Property and the State (Engels), 114 Pahlavi, Ashraf (Princess), 371 Pahlavi, Reza (Shah), 250, 345. See also Pahlavi regime "Culture and the Future of Iran," 344-345 political coup by, 328-333 Mosaddegh overthrown in, 329 Royal Institute for Translation and Publication, 330-331 Pahlavi modernity, 9, 51-52 criminology as element of, 313-319 Institute for Social Science and Research, 313-314

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

Index

in Golpayegan, 63–70 authoritarianism under, 67 Pahlavi regime. See also F-16 jets; prison systems carceral modernity during, 52 Cold War and cultural transformations during, 336-338, 344-345 educational reform during, 338-352 global context for, 333-336 political priorities during, 329-333 science and technology during, 333-336 university systems during, foundation of, 333, 338-339 fall of, regional alliances after, 41 Family Protection Laws, 135 group of fifty-three and, 77 internationalization of, 51-52 national security law under, 77 oil markets after fall of, 41 as rentier state, 6-7 universalism and, 89 US security architecture after fall of, 41 White Revolution against, 123, 135-136 Paidar, Parvin, 121-122, 126 Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), 184 Panjah-o Seh Nafar (Alavi), 77-78 Parsa, Misagh, 23, 26 PASA (Pasdaran-e Engelab-e Eslami [Guardians of the Islamic Revolution]), 199-202 Penal Code of 1917, Iran, 298 penitentiaries. See prison systems Pirnazar, Jaleh, 114, 116-117, 124 planetarity, 5, 391 as consciousness, 398 of Iranian Revolution, 409-410 of Third Worldism, 398-399 translation and, 389-390 PLO. See Palestinian Liberation Organization political economy approach, to Iranian Revolution, 6-7 political Islamism, 8, 42 "Che Khomeinism" and, 42

political prisoners in Qasr Prison, 293-294 security prisoners and, 296 the poor, in Iranian films as disenfranchised, 360-368 as images/subjects, 368-372 mostazafin, 362-365, 369-372 prison reform, in Iran, early, 297-302 during Constitutional period, 297-298 Law of the Principles of Criminal Trials, 298 Penal Code of 1917, 298 during Qajar era, 297-319 prison systems, penitentiaries and. See also political prisoners; Qasr Prison children in, 312-313 critiques of, 306-310 in literary works, 307-311 development of, 294-296 early reforms of, 297-302 during Constitutional period, 297-298 Law of the Principles of Criminal Trials, 298 Penal Code of 1917, 298 during Qajar era, 297-319 Ghezel Hesar prison, 324 global networks of, 302-306 International Prison Commission, 302-304 Marion Penitentiary, 324-325 during Pahlavi regime, 299-302, 306-313 centralization of, 300-302 Institute for the Cooperation and Industry of Prisoners, 319-324 Organization for the Protection of Prisoners, 319-324 prison reform during, 319-325 temporary facilities, 301-302 scholarship on, 295 academic writing in, 314-315 science of, 313-319 Vakil Abad prison, 322 women in, 311-312 provincialism. See mahaligera'i

Psych et Po, 390–392, 394, 402

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

452

Index

qahr (violence), 155 Qahremani, Mahmud, 316-317 Qandchi, Ahmad, 343 Qashqai, Khosrow Sowlat, 364 Qasr Prison construction of, 294, 304-306 as contemporary museum, 304, 306 health services at, 310-311 Markov and, 304 political prisoners freed from, 293-294 as symbol of modern judicial system, 304-305 Qorbani, Abol-Qasem, 351-352 Quandt, William, 272 quiet revolution, 18-20. See also Iranian Revolution racial hierarchy, in Iranian Students Association, 118-119 radicalism intellectual, 63 origins of, through lived experiences, 47 Rafighdust, Mohsen, 198–199 Raha Iranian Feminist Collective, 104 - 105Rancière, Jacques, 214-216 Rapid Joint Deployment Task Force, 287-288 Rashed, Hossein-Ali, 342 Ravandi, Morteza, 128–129 Reagan, Ronald, 276, 278-279 AWACS arms sales under, 282-287 regret, in revolution theory, 37 religion. See also Islamism discursive universe in, 87 in Golpayegan, 62–63, 67 in educational contexts, 89-96 in shantytowns, 170 religious solidarity, 86 rentier states, Pahlavi regime, 6-7 residual concept, in cultural imperialism theory, 14-17 archaic as contrast to, 15 circulatory principle of, 15 rural community and, 16 les révoltes logiques, 214–216. See also nahveh-ye eqdamat revolution theory, 25-28. See also Age of Revolution; "the global"

Age of Revolution, 43–44 foco model, 147, 152 for "great revolutions," 40 melancholy in, 37 regret in, 37 revolutionaries and, 40 Third Wave of Democracy in, 44 third-generation of, 36-37 La Révolution Urbaine (Lefebvre), 175 revolutionaries in Latin America, 69 revolution theory and, 40 Revolutionary Council, 194 revolutionary state militia, IRGC as, 194-207 Chamran and, 197 as insurgent movement, 199-201 Montazeri, Mohammad, and, 195, 201-204 Rey, Sylvaine, 403 Reza, Fazlollah, 346 Reza Shah, Mohammed, 70, 77. See also Pahlavi modernity; Pahlavi regime Reza'i, Mohsen, 197 rights discourse, 397-398, 406-407, 410 RITP. See Royal Institute for Translation and Publication Rothstein, Vivian, 117 Royal Institute for Translation and Publication (RITP), 330-331 Rudaki, 88 Ruggles-Brise, Evelyn, 302-303 rural guerrillas, 163 Russia. See also Soviet Union Narodnik movement in, 165-166 Ruzbeh, Khosrow, 238, 343 Ruzbeh, Reza, 350 Sachs, Albert, 38-39 Sadat, Anwar, 286-287 Sadr, Bani, 46 Sadr, Musa, 183 Chamran and, 188 Montazeri, Mohammad, and, 187-188 Sa'edi, Gholamhossein, 75

Safai-Farahani, Ali-Akbar, 152

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

Index

Safavi, Sayyid Mojtaba Navab, 307 Safavi, Yahya (Rahim), 191-192 Saffari, Hasan, 351-352 Said, Edward, 7-8, 18 Saif, Abdollah Khan, 302 Salari, Hossein, 232 Saleh, Jahanshah, 231 Sartre, Jean Paul, 392-393 al-Saud, bin Abdul Aziz, 272 Saudi Arabia arms sales with US, 247-248 of AWACS, 282–284 Vinnell Corporation, 252–256 during Carter administration, military policy toward, 268-281 US military policy toward, 250–253 SAVAK. See National Organization for Security and Intelligence under the Shah Schayegh, Cyrus, 314 Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 249 Schlesinger, James R., 254-255, 258, 2.70Schrader, Stuart, 174-175 Scott, David, 109 Scowcroft, Brent, 282 Second National Front, 228-229 The Second Sex (De Beauvoir), 113-114 "second-wave" feminism, 112 Selected Experiences with Urban Guerrilla Warfare in Iran (Fada'i Guerrillas), 155 senfi (guild, associational), 217-218, 242-243 in Iran, 230-231 student protests in Iran, 230-231 senfi-siyasi, 214-215, 241 International Student Conference and, 218-219 International Student Union and, 218-219 nahveh-ye eqdamat and, 217-218 Seven Stories from Baluchestan, 361 sexism. See also male-centered narratives within Iranian Students Association, 108, 110 Shahnameh, 70 Shahryari, Parviz, 331-332

Shamlu, Ahmad, 144 on Siakhal attack, 143-148 shantytowns corruption in, 171 Fada'i Guerrillas in, 142, 165-171 housing issues and, 169 Jazani on, 165-166 religion in, 170 in Tehran, 172-173 Shari'ati, Ali, 46, 124, 188, 390 Shariat-Razavi, Mehdi (Azar), 343 Sharif, Abu, 201 Sharyari, Parviz, 350-351 Sheikholeslam, Ali, 346 Shiism, 9 Falsafi and, 69, 89–96 Shirazi, Nasser Makarem, 332 Shirdel, Kamran, 311-312, 368-369, 371-372 Shultz, George, 277, 283, 285-286 Siakhal attack, 143-148, 153-154 funding of, 145-146 Sick, Gary, 272, 280 Silva, Clea, 147 Simon, William, 279 Simpson, Alan, 286–287 simultaneity, 11-12 Six Days in Turkmen-Sahra, 360-361 Siyasi, Ali-Akbar, 343 Skocpol, Theda, 6-7, 26 slums. See shantytowns Smith, Donald, 245 social consciousness, in Golpayegan, among Iranian youth, 69-70 social feminism, 123-134 female liberation and, 126–134 A Social History of Iran (Ravandi), 128-129 social movement theory, 42-43. See also student protests social production of space, 48-49 social scientific tradition, in scholarship on Iranian Revolution, 6 Sohrabi, Naghmeh, 109 Soldhdust, Davud, 236 solidarity class, 169 feminist meaning of, 104-105

with Iranian women, global context of, 132–133, 390–391

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

454

Index

solidarity (cont.) religious, 86 through student protests, 233-234 transnational, 34-35, 138 Soviet Union adventurism of, 248-249 International Student Union, 218-219 invasion of Afghanistan, 273-274 space, social production of, 48-49 Spivak, Gayatri, 389-390, 397-398, 409State and Revolution (Lenin), 84-85 States and Social Revolutions (Skocpol), 6 - 7Steele, Robert, 337 Stennis, John, 254 Straits of Hormuz, 266 student protests (1967-1968). See also Takhti, Gholamreza global solidarity through, 233-234 in Iran, 227-235 Second National Front in, 228-229 self-policing as element of, 230-231 senfi organization, 230-231 Tabriz University sit-in, 232-235 against White Revolution, 229-230 May 1968 uprising, in France, 215-219 analysis of, 214 les révoltes logiques, 214-216 senfi-siyasi, 214-215, 241 International Student Conference and, 218-219 International Student Union and, 218 - 219nahveh-ye eqdamat and, 217-218 sub-proletariats, 164-165 Tabari, Azar, 137 Tabatabai, Sadeq, 188-189

Tabatabai, Sadeq, 188–189 *tajaddodgera* (modernizers), 98 Takhti, Gholamreza, 50, 213–215, 219–227 fortieth-day mourning ceremonies for, 213–214, 235–239 as stage for protests, 219

national popularity of, 220 seventh-day mourning ceremonies for, 223-227 in newspapers, 224-225, 227 suicide of, 221-223 gendered factors, 222 public rejection of news stories, 222-223 wrestling career for, 219-220 Talebof, Abdul-Rahim, 340-341 Taleqani, Mahmud, 220 Tarde, Gabriel, 303, 317 teachers, in Golpayegan, 76, 80, 83, 89-96 Tehran, Iran. See also Qasr Prison Fada'i Guerrillas in, 171–174 shantytowns in, 172-173 urbanization of, 146 teleological time, Global 1979 and, 45-54 Thatcher, Margaret, 274 theater of action, for Fada'i Guerrillas, 155-159 assassinations, 155–156 bombing of infrastructural services, 157 extractive operations, 156–157 visual aids for, 157-158 theories of revolution and social movements. See revolution theory; social movement theory "third-wave" feminism, 112 Third Wave of Democracy, 44 Third World revolutionary Marxism, 48 Third World women, 112 feminism for, in US, 122 Third Worldism, 19 definition of, 113 Lefebvre on, 174–175 planetarity of, 398-399 Thrift, Nigel, 303 Tilly, Charles, 26 time, teleological, 45-54 Toward the Great Civilization (Pahlavi), 345 traditional societies. See Iran; Westernization translation, 352, 389-390 translocal movements, 48

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

Index

Transnational Cleric Network, 183-185 structure of resistance by, 184-185 transnational feminism. See also gender consciousness genealogy of, 106, 110-113 Green Movement and, in Iran, 104-105 international influences on, 105 Iranian Students Association and, 110 - 113female liberation and, 126-134 in Iranian global diaspora, 110-113 male chauvinism within, 110, 113-123 Marxist influences within, 122-123 Marxist orthodoxy and, 112 in Western nations, 111-123 methodology of possibility for, 108-109, 136-138 Raha Iranian Feminist Collective, 104 - 105role of Third World women in, 110 - 111"second-wave" feminism, 112 social feminism and, 123-134 female liberation and, 126-134 "third-wave" feminism, 112 in Western nations, 111-123 transnational solidarity, 34-35, 138 transnationalism in Golpayegan, 98 in imagining of Iran, 72-73 Tri-continentalism, 107-108 The Triumph of Blood, 360-361 Tuchman, Jessica, 285 Tudeh Party, 71 Alavi and, 77, 313 Turner, Stansfield, 272 United States (US). See also US Army Corps of Engineers; US Congress; US State Department

Arms Control Export Act, 256 arms sales with Saudi Arabia, 247–248 Vinnell Corporation, 252–256 energy crisis in, 277

energy security in, 248-249, 269-270 Arctic Wildlife Natural Reserve and, 269-270 feminism in rejection of, 122-123 for Third World US women, 122 imperial presidency in, 249 Iran and, military policy toward, 250-253 Iranian Students Association in, 111 - 113formation and impact of, 113-123 gender hierarchy in, 121-122 racial hierarchy in, 118-119 Iranian students in, 347-348 Middle East policy for, 250-253. See also Iran; Saudi Arabia national vulnerability of, in 1970s, 248-256 security architecture and, relationship between, 249-250 Soviet Union adventurism as factor for, 248-249 Nixon Doctrine, 250-253 Saudi Arabia and, military policy toward, 250-253 security architecture after fall of Pahlavi regime, 41 national vulnerability and, relationship between, 249-250 in 1970s, 248-256 after rise of Islamic Republic, 41 War Powers Act, 249-250 universalisms Avini on, 372-376, 384, 386-387 of Iranian Revolution, 53-54 Pahlavi regime and, 89 urban guerrillas, 151-153 purpose and goals of, 150-155 urban toiler, daily political struggles of, 163 Ahmadzadeh on, 165-174 categorization of, 169-170 Jazani on, 165-174 urbanization elements of, 149 Fada'i Guerrillas on, 175-176

guerrilla actions influenced by, 159–162

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83907-5 — Global 1979 Edited by Arang Keshavarzian , Ali Mirsepassi Index More Information

456

Index

urbanization (cont.) guerrilla urbanology, 159, 162 land reform as factor in, 148–150 mapping of urban grid, 160–161 in Iran, 146 of Iranian Revolution, 141–142. See also Fada'i Guerrillas Maoism and, 174-175 urbanology. See guerrilla urbanology US Army Corps of Engineers, 251, 255, 274 US Congress AWACS arms sales and, 283-284 on F-16 arms sales, dissent against, 257-259 US State Department, 256–258 uterine ethics, 401-402 Vahabzadeh, Peyman, 147, 166-167 Vance, Cyrus, 262-266 Varaq Pareh-ha-ye Zendan (Alavi), 77-78 Vertov, Dziga, 368-369 Vietnam War arms sales of AWACS and, 281-282 AWACS arms sales during, 281–282 May 1968 uprising influenced by, 392-394 Nixon Doctrine, 250-253 Vinnell Corporation, 252–256 violence. See qahr voice gendered, 371 of ideology, 371 of modernization, 370-371 of the state, 370-371 warfare. See irregular warfare Warhol, Andy, 22 War Powers Act, US (1973), 249-250 Washington Post, 245-247, 286-287 Watson, Thomas, 280–281 West, John, 268-269, 273 Westdahl, Gunnar, 299 Westernization, of traditional societies,

modernization theory, 6

Westoxification, 52-53, 390, 409. See also gharbzadegi White Revolution, 123, 135–136 student protests against, 229-230 Williams, Harrison, 254 Williams, Raymond, 14-18 cultural imperialism theory, 14-17 elements in, 14-15 emergent concept in, 14-17 Marxist influences on, 17 residual concept in, 14-17 With Jihad's Doctor in Bashagard, 376-380 Wohlstetter, Albert, 280 women. See also feminism; gender consciousness; transnational feminism in Algeria, De Beauvoir defense of, 394-397 under capitalism, 112 in Fada'i Guerrillas, 156 under feudalism, 112 imperialism and, as victims of, 112 International Women's Day, 120-121, 138 in Iran, De Beauvoir mobilization of support for, 390-398 in Iranian films, 370 during Iranian Revolution, feminist uprising as part of, 105 solidarity with, global context of, 132-133, 390-391 Third World, 112 uterine ethics, 401-402 women's liberation movement, in France, 393-395 Psych et Po, 390-392, 394 Women's Organization of Iran, 371 Woodward, Bob, 245-247 Yarshater, Ehsan, 330

Zarifi, Hassan Zia, 216 Zoroastrian traditions, in Iran, 8