Contents

List of Illustrations                                     page viii
Acknowledgements                                        ix
Glossary                                                 xiii
Lyrics: Shuffering and Shmiling by Fela Kuti             xvi

1  Introduction: Reforming the Study of Religious Reform  1
2  The Religious Setting: Muslim–Christian Encounters in Nigeria  28
3  Moses Is Jesus and Jesus Is Muhammad: The Chrislam Movement  58
4  Pentecostalizing Islam?: Nasrul-Lahi-il Fathi Society of Nigeria (NASFAT)  90
5  Reviving ‘Yoruba Religion’: The Indigenous Faith of Africa (IFA), Ijo Orunmila Ato  124
6  Beyond Religion: The Grail Movement and Eckankar        154
7  Conclusion: Towards a New Framework for the Study of Religious Pluralism  184

Bibliography                                            197
Index                                                    216