

Index

- Abbasidism, 154, 160, 170, 185
 Abbasids, 146, 168–71, 174
 and socialism, 167–74
 caliphate, 170
 Aboona, Hormiz, xviii, 6
 Abu Baz, 21, 43, 203
 ‘Abd al-Bāqī, ‘Āmir, 127
 ‘Abd al-Rahmān, Zuhayr, 67
 ‘Aflaq, Michel, 48
 African National Congress (ANC), 219
 Aghājān, Johnson, 171–73
al-Abālī (newspaper), 42
 Akhunwāte d’Aturāye (Assyrian
 Brotherhood), 198
 Aku tribe, 88
 Al-Ali, Nadje, 226
 Algerian Liberation Party, 221
 Algiers Agreement (1975), xxiv, 111,
 125, 128, 135, 146, 179, 185, 189
 aftermath, 125–27
 ‘Alī, Lieutenant Ḥasim Muḥammad, 66
 ‘Alī, Nāfi Muḥammad, 33
 Alqosh, xi, xiii–xiv, 5, 7, 12, 20, 41, 79,
 92–93, 95, 121, 166, 194
 Alqoshi (dialect of Aramaic), 166
 Aluka camp, 95
 ‘Ama, Aprim, 40
 Amadiyya, 90–91, 104
 Anatolia, 104
 ancient Assyrians, 10, 131–33, 161, 163–64
 Andrews, Sam, 106, 108
 Anfal campaign, xxiv, 200, 221, 224
 ‘Ankawī, ‘Abd Dinkha, 96
 Annūne, 90
 Ansār forces (ICP), 92
 ‘Aqra, 94, 104, 194
 ‘Aqrāwī, Šādiq Darwīsh, 96
 Arab League, 89
 Arab nationalism, xxiii, 18, 26, 37, 44,
 46, 50–54, 58, 67–70, 76–77, 81,
 93–94, 113–14, 160, 194, 199
 Arabic language, xv, xxii, 23, 40, 101,
 115, 118, 131–32, 139–40, 147,
 150, 163, 165, 168, 170, 175, 184,
 193, 199, 230
 Arabization, 85, 126, 160, 177,
 219
 Arabs, xix, 43–44, 94, 99, 130, 170
 Aramaic language, xv–xvi, xxii, 2–3,
 10, 12, 23, 26, 40, 95, 115, 120,
 129, 131, 147, 150–51, 156,
 159–61, 164–65, 167, 170,
 175–77, 179–80, 184, 195,
 198–99, 202, 225, 232
 Classical Syriac dialect, 2
 influence of Akkadian on, 10, 164,
 167
 Aramaic literature, 161
 Arameans, 164
 ‘Ārif, ‘Abd al-Salām, 194
 Armanios, Febe, xx
 Armenian language, 40
 Armenians, xviii, xx–xxi, 11, 21, 24,
 33, 35–37, 41, 84–85, 104
 genocide against, xviii, 85
 Arsanis, Benyamin, 131
 Assembly of the Syriac Language, 119,
 122, 124, 174
 Assyria, historic territory of, 134
 Assyrian American Federation, 106
 Assyrian American National Federation
 (AANF). *See* Assyrian American
 Federation
 Assyrian Apostolic Church of the East
 (Nestorians), xii, 1–2, 4–5, 7, 11,
 13, 16, 33, 37, 41, 45, 100, 104,
 109, 118, 123, 126–27, 170, 180,
 198, 220
 Assyrian Athletic Club (Kirkuk), 176
 Assyrian Council of Tehran, 154
 Assyrian Cultural Center, xxii, 159,
 179

Index

249

- Assyrian Cultural Club, 21, 116, 119, 127, 135, 146–47, 149–52, 154, 165–66, 168, 173, 175, 192, 197–98
- Assyrian Democratic Assembly, 207, 219
- Assyrian Democratic Movement (ADM), xiv, xxii, 40, 176, 196, 199–208, 212–13, 217–19, 221–22, 226
- torture, execution and imprisonment of, 208–11
- Assyrian Democratic Party, 207
- Assyrian identity, 159–61
- Assyrian language, xii, 163, 165, 168
- influence of Akkadian on, 165
- modern, 163–67
- Assyrian Levies, 38 (*see also* Iraqi Levies)
- Assyrian nationalism, xiv, 11, 102, 197–98, 222
- movement activities following government repression, 218–22
- re-establishment of movement, 187–96
- Assyrian press and popular culture, 143–52
- Assyrian resistance, 94, 100, 111, 154, 174–79
- in alliance with Kurds, 109
- independence from KDP, 91
- Assyrian Universal Alliance (AUA), 86, 106, 108, 121, 124, 129, 135–38, 142, 197, 207, 221
- Assyrian Women's Union (AWU), 225–26, 229
- Assyriology, 10
- Aswan Dam (Egypt), 22
- Australia, 135, 149, 195
- Assyrian community in, 120
- Austria, 195
- Aziz, Tariq, 193
- Baba Gurgur, 37
- Bābājān, Gharib, 71, 73–74
- Babylonians, 164
- Baghdad, xv, xxii–xxiv, 12, 18, 21–22, 24, 27, 29, 31–34, 36, 40, 43, 45, 47, 49–51, 57, 59, 63–64, 68, 70, 73, 79, 90–92, 97, 99, 105, 115, 117–18, 120, 123, 127, 135, 143–44, 146, 149–50, 153, 160, 166, 168, 192, 195, 197–99, 208, 214, 218, 227
- Baghdad Observer*, 117
- Baghdad Penal Code (1919), 50, 64
- Bahnām, Sālim, 67
- Bahrā* (ADM newspaper), 204–5, 208, 213, 219
- al-Bakr, Ahmad Hassan, 188
- Baku, University of, 31
- Bakūz, Yūkhannā Tūma, 97
- Ba'quba, 24, 31
- Ba'quba camp, 104
- Baradaeus, Jacob (bishop), 1
- Barkhū, Aprim, 71–76
- Barwar region, 89–91, 103–5, 126, 180
- al-Barzanchī, Shaykh 'Alī, 96
- Bārzanī, Mullā Muṣṭafā, 82, 87–92, 95, 98, 100–3, 105–9, 111–12, 122–24
- cooperation with Assyrians, 99–100
- Ba'shiqa, 194
- Bashkin, Orit, xix, 52
- Basra, 22, 31, 39, 144, 149
- Batatu, Hanna, 29–31, 35–37, 39, 47, 52
- Ba'th
- political opposition under (1968–1980), 103–12
- Ba'th Party of Iraq, xxiii, 48–49, 74, 80, 114–15, 118, 122, 139, 144, 176–78, 189–92, 194–96, 199, 211
- Ba'th Regional Command Council (BRCC), 188
- Ba'th revolution, 176
- Ba'thification, xvi, xxiv, 127–28, 146, 185, 187, 190–92, 195–96, 205, 224
- provincial Ba'thification Committees (Lajnat al-Tab'ith), 191
- Ba'thism, xiv–xv, xxii, xxiv, 3, 30, 47, 54, 70, 76–77, 87, 94, 97, 109, 115, 117, 120, 123–25, 127, 129, 135, 141, 144–46, 150–51, 154–55, 161, 169, 171, 173, 176–77, 179, 184–85, 190, 192, 195, 197, 202, 204, 207, 211, 217, 220, 222
- Assyrian, 192–96

- Ba'thists, xv, xxiii, 19, 26, 43, 45–47, 54, 63, 73, 77, 80, 94, 112, 114, 116, 120, 125, 128, 134, 139, 159–60, 174, 176, 178, 189–90, 212, 225–26
 policies towards Assyrians (1970s), 113–25
 surveillance of opposition, 206–8
 al-Bāzī, Paulis Dinkha, 111
 al-Bāzī, Puṭrus Iskharya, 111
 Bedouins, xiii
 Beg, Beder Khan, xviii, 6
 Bek, Muḥsin, 89
 Belgium, 195
 Bengio, Ofra, 109–10
 Benyamin, Youbert, 208–9
 Bet-Benyamin, Aprim, 166
 Bet Nahrain Democratic Party (BNDP), 130, 207, 221
 Bet-Shmuel, Shlimon, 21, 154, 211
 bilingualism, xv, 170
 Brazil
 as location for relocation of Assyrians, 18
 Britain, xiii, 4, 10, 12, 15–17, 20, 27–28, 32–36, 38–39, 41–42, 66, 78, 89, 97–99, 149, 195, 197
 British Empire, 155
 British Mandate, 24
 British Special Service, 31
 Brivafi (Kurdish tribe), 94
 Byzantine Empire, 169

 California, 214
 Canada, Assyrian community in, 120
 Catholicism, 4
 Cattel, Maria, 154
 census, 205
 (1947), 38
 (1957), 22–24, 38
 (1978), 136, 187, 216
 (1987), 205
 Central Asia, 1, 169
 Chaldean Catholic Church, xiv
 Chaldeans, xii, 1–6, 10, 12–13, 15, 20–21, 33, 35–37, 41, 118, 122, 128–30, 140–41, 164, 166, 168, 175, 194–95, 198, 220, 223

 Chaldo-Assyrian Student and Youth Union, 227
 Chicago, 103, 207
 Assyrian community in, 214
 Chikku, Georges Malik, 110–11, 136
 Chikku, Hurmizd Malik, 91–92, 94–95, 109–10, 136, 203
 Child Protection Society, 53
 China, 1
 Christian students, 138–40
 Church of the Holy Sepulchre (Jerusalem), xx
 citizenship, xvii, 1–3, 19, 24, 26, 29, 70, 75–76, 78, 112, 117, 137, 155, 169, 193, 207
 hierarchy of, 24–26
 Clements, Henry, xx
 Climo, Jacob, 154
 Cold War, 86, 108, 112, 115, 120
 colonialism, xvii
 British, 20
 Committee for Assyrian Affairs, 118, 127, 129–30, 138, 141
 Commonwealth Relations Office (CRO), 98
 communism, xiv, xxiii, 25, 29, 42, 44, 58
 Communists, xi, xiv, xxiv, 19, 21, 26, 28–30, 32, 34–37, 39–44, 46–50, 54, 59, 63, 65, 68, 76–77, 79, 86, 88, 92–93, 96–97, 110, 112, 189
 and Assyrians, 81–84
 attacks against (1963), 19, 28–29, 37, 42, 45
 execution by Ba'thists, 189
 investigation for “crimes of intellect” (1963), 75, 80
 relations with Kurds and Assyrians after 1963, 92–99
 Constantinople, 1
 co-optation of Assyrians, 115, 122, 127, 130, 141, 167–71
 as policy of Iraqi opposition, 188
 Coptic Christianity, xix–xx
 Council of Chalcedon (451), 1
 Council of Ministers (Iraq), 230
 coup (1963), 46–48
 cultural heritage, destruction of, 200
 Cultural Organization, 119
 Curson, Bob, 98

Index

251

- d'Ashīta, bet-Benjamin, 151
 Damascus, 6, 16
 Dār al-Ḥikma bookshop, 34
 Da'ūd, Iqlīmes Yūsif (bishop), 164
 Davis, Eric, 132–33, 144–45
 Dāwūd, Tūma al-Qas, 96
 Department of State (US), 106
 diaspora, xi, xiv–xv, xxiv, 2, 13, 20, 25,
 47, 98, 111, 115, 120, 130,
 141–42, 145, 160, 182, 195,
 207–8, 212, 218, 222
 Diyarbakir, 15
 Diyāzī (Kurdish tribe), 88
 Dominican Library (Baghdad), xxii
 Dora district (Baghdad), 198
 Duhok, xiv, xxii, 22, 90, 95, 104, 123,
 195, 206, 232
 al-Dulaymi, Naziha, 54–55
 Dūre (Barwar), 103–4
 al-Duri, Izzat Ibrahim, 193
- Eastern Christianity, xvi
 Edessa, 2
 Efrati, Noga, 52
 Egypt, 22, 66, 133, 139
 Elías, Ḥannā, 34
 England. *See* Britain
 England, Assyrian community in, 120
 English language, 40
 Ephraim, Saint, 165, 168, 171, 174
 Erbil, xxii, 22, 49, 230, 232
 ethnic cleansing, 116, 229
 of Assyrians, 15, 126
 exile, xix, 117, 144, 156–57
- Fahd. *See* Salmān, Yūsif
 Farouk-Sluglett, Marion, 43
 Fayli Kurds, 110
 “February Fire” (*Nār Shubāt*), 143,
 161–63, 184
 “Filimonovo”, 31
 Foreign Ministry (Iraq), 130
 Foreign Office (Britain), 16, 28, 32–33,
 47, 98
 France, 3–5, 17, 122, 149, 195
- Gaunt, David, xviii
 Gāwur Bāghe (Kirkuk), killing of
 striking workers in, 40–41
- gender, xi, xxi, xxiii, 22, 24, 29, 48,
 50–52, 54, 59–61, 69, 71, 75–78,
 81, 83, 103, 150, 223, 229
 genocide, xviii, 11, 17, 19–20, 31, 35,
 85–86
 George, Adīb, 63–70
 George, Margaret, xxiv, 81, 83, 85,
 89–90
 and the Bārzānīs, 100–3
 Georgia, 31
 Germany, 4
 Gewargis, Ephraim Maṣṣūr, 149
 Goriyya, Šabāh, 67
 Graish, Talāl, xiv
 Great Depression, 18
 Greece, 135, 149, 195
- Ḥabāba, Šā'ib, 214
 Habbaniyya camp, 198
 Haddad, Benjamin, 166
 Hajarkī, 206
 Hakkari, xviii, 6–7, 15–16, 22, 24,
 104
 mountains, 4, 6
 Hamadan, 31
 Hamdaniyya region, 194
 Ḥamid, Majīd (witness against
 Josephine Warda), 56–58, 60–62
 Ḥannā, Ilyās (“Ilyās Gūhārī”), 34, 39,
 42
 Ḥannā, Lāzār Mikhū, 96
 Ḥannā, Yūsif, 34
 Harkī tribe, 88
 Harput (Anatolia), 11
 Hasaka (Syria), 22
 Hashemi, Nader, xvii
 al-Hayiz, 94
 Higher Committee for Christian
 Affairs, 95, 124, 136
 formation, 105–12
 Ḥilla Central Prison, 64
 Hindi, 40
 Holland. *See* Netherlands
 Hormizd, monastery of St. (Alqosh),
 79, 182
 House of Wisdom (Abbasid Baghdad),
 168
 Houses of the People Society, 53
 human rights, 126, 141, 145, 212

- Ḥunayn ibn Ishāq, 168–70, 174
 Husry, Khaldun, 18–19
 al-Husry, Sati', 18
 Hussein, Saddam, xv, xxiv, 70, 180, 182, 188, 191, 193
- identity, 128–38
 Īliyā, Yaldā, 69–71
 India, 1, 195
 integration, narratives of, 167–74
 intellectuals, 154
 Arab, xxiv
 Assyrian, xi, xv, xxiv, 3, 86, 144–47, 155, 157, 160–61, 163, 166, 170–71, 175, 185, 214, 217, 222, 225
 Iraqi, 25, 144, 146, 155
 Kurdish, xxiv
 intermarriage, 12
 Internally Displaced Persons, 231–32
 Iran, xi, xxiv, 2, 15, 23–24, 31–32, 84, 86, 88, 106, 108, 112, 114–15, 120, 124–25, 128, 131–32, 135, 142, 154, 185, 189–90, 197, 210, 221
 Iranian Assyrians, 86, 107, 120–21, 131–33, 135, 154, 161
 Iranian government, 106, 108, 111, 120–21, 130, 189, 221
 Iranian Revolution, 140, 189
 Iran–Iraq War, xi, xv, xxiv, 146, 174, 183, 185, 187, 189–91, 212, 216
 Iraq Petroleum Company (IPC), xiii, 12, 27, 29, 32, 38, 49, 52, 56, 58, 71, 74–75, 78, 93, 114
 Assyrians employed by, 38–42
 Iraqi Communist Party (ICP), xi, xiii, 21, 27–37, 39–46, 48–49, 51–52, 54–59, 61–63, 66–67, 69–71, 73–74, 76–80, 86–87, 92–93, 96–97, 111, 113–14, 120–21, 125, 127, 139–41, 146, 173–74, 188–89, 199, 202–3, 207–8, 210, 220, 222
 composition of, 35–37
 Iraqi General Intelligence Administration, 122, 127, 129
 Iraqi Kurdistan, 88, 108
 Iraqi Levies, xiii, 41, 95 (*see also* Assyrian Levies)
- Iraqi opposition, xiv, xxiv, 81, 86, 97, 100, 102, 147, 154, 187, 189–90, 196, 199, 202–4, 207–8, 210–11, 215, 220–22, 224, 227
 Iraqi Penal Code (1969), 192, 209
 Iraqi Women's League, 29, 50–52, 54–62, 77, 101
 Iraqi Women's Union, 53–54
 Iraqi women's movement, 53–56
 Iraqi–Soviet Treaty of Friendship and Co-operation, 114, 121
 Ishu', Shība Hamī, 206
 ISIS. *See* Islamic State of Iraq and Syria
 Islam, 100, 211
 as marker of Arabism, 177
 Assyrians' contribution to, 169
 conquest of Mesopotamia, 169
 forced conversion to, 15, 231
 golden age of, 169
 religious education under, 138–40
 Islamic civilization, 169
 Islamic State of Iraq and Syria (ISIS), 230–32
 Ismā'il, Malik Yā'qo, 97–98, 106, 109–10, 117, 123–24, 138, 153–55, 173, 175, 179, 202
 interview with, 154–59
 Ismā'il, Zayā Malik, 97, 106, 108
 Ismā'īls, 98–99
 Israel, Sha'yā, 97
 Iṣṭīfa, Sālim Yūsif, 97
al-Istiqlāl, 17
 Italy, 149, 195
al-Ittiḥād (The Union), 119
Ittiḥād al-Sha'b (ICP newspaper), 59
 'Iyūd, Rū'el, 109
- Jacobites. *See* Syriac Orthodox Church of Antioch
 Jaju, Youkhana Isho', 209
 Jamāl al-Dīn, Ḥusayn, First Lieutenant, 68
 Jamīl, Nabil, 176
 Jazirat Ibn Umar, 36
 Jerusalem, xx
 Jews, xx, 5
 Arab, xxi
 Iraqi, xix, 113
jizya, 231

- Joan of Arc, 102
 judicial system
 Assyrians in, 48–49
 Juḥūsh forces (Kurdish militia affiliated
 with Iraqi state), 79
 Jum'a, 'Abd Ḥannā, 96
- Kalo Sulāqa, 182–83
 Kanjī, Jum'a Ḥajī, 96
 Kanna, Yonadam, 202
 Karamlesh, 194, 232
 Kasu, Shamshun, 168–69
 Kermanshah, 31–32
 Khabur river, 21
 Khater, Akram, xx
 Khaylā d'Sahdā Hurmizd (Battalion of
 Martyr Hurmizd), 95
 Kheith Kheith Allap II (Assyrian Unity
 and Freedom), 45, 86, 91, 95, 102,
 197, 199
 Kheith Kheith Allap I, 197, 199
 Khinannya, Mar Dinkha, 13, 126, 180,
 221
 Khnanīsho', Mar Yosip, 123
 Khoury, Dina, 26, 190
 Khuba w Khuyada Athōraya (Assyrian
 Love and Unity). *See* Kheith Kheith
 Allap I
 Kirkuk, xiii, xxiii, 12, 22–23, 27, 29,
 32–34, 37–42, 44–45, 48–52, 56,
 59, 61, 63, 67, 70–71, 73–75,
 77–78, 92, 107, 115, 119, 144,
 147, 149, 165, 176, 198–99, 203,
 208, 224, 227, 234
 Kirkuk crisis (1959), 37, 77
 Klein, Janet, xviii, 84
koiné (dialect of Aramaic), 3, 12
 Kurdish language, xv, 23, 40, 230
 Kurdish movement, 82–83, 91–92, 108,
 189, 222
 Kurdish National Assembly (KNA),
 225–26
 Kurdish Regional Government (KRG),
 227–28, 231
 Kurdish resistance, 85, 91–92, 97, 105,
 107, 111–12
 Assyrians' ties with, 46, 93, 95, 97
 crumbling of, 125
 Iraqi state collaboration with, 93
 Kurdish Revolutionary Council, 105
- Kurdish state (Iran), 88
 Kurdish uprising
 Assyrians and, 87–91
 Kurdish uprising (1961), xxiii, 25, 48,
 51, 67–69, 81, 83, 91, 99, 104–6,
 108, 112, 115, 200
 Assyrians and, 87–92
 Kurdistan Democratic Party (KDP), 30,
 86–87, 91, 97, 100–3, 105,
 109–14, 120–22, 124–25, 127,
 136, 140–41, 188–89, 199, 202–3,
 210, 220, 222, 226–27
 Kurdistan Regional Government, 222
 Kurds, xiii, xxiv, 4, 33, 37, 41, 43–44,
 47, 67–68, 78–79, 83–85, 87,
 89–90, 94, 96, 99–101, 103–4,
 107–9, 112, 120, 123–24, 126,
 136, 189, 192–93, 226
 Iraqi, 120
 modern history, 84–87
 relations with Communists and
 Assyrians after 1963, 92–99
 self-administration, 113, 123
 Kuwait crisis (1961), 88
 Kuwait, Iraqi invasion of (1991), 222
- labor strikes, 39
 in Kirkuk, 27, 32, 39–40, 78
 labor unions, 3, 27, 29, 32, 39, 41, 46,
 49, 53, 78, 114, 223
 language standardization, 12, 115, 147,
 151–52, 160–61, 163, 165–66
 Law 251 (cultural and linguistic rights),
 xxiv, 118, 127–28, 141, 146, 156,
 171, 178, 185, 187, 195–96, 205,
 225
 League of Nations, 16–18
 Lebanon, xix, 6, 13, 23, 149
 linguistics, 10
 literary movement, 116
- Maḥkamat al-Thawra (Revolutionary
 Court), 209
 Maḥmūd, Ibrāhīm Ḥaj, 96
Majma' al-Lughā al-Suriyāniyya
 (Assembly of the Syriac Language),
 119, 168
 Makdisi, Ussama, xvii, xix, 17
 Makko, Aryo, 11
 Malik, Dr. Lincoln, 200–1

- Malo, Ghazī Hājī, 94
 Mar Bidawid, 13
 Mar Eshai Shimun XXIII, 109, 117, 153
 Mar Gewargis (church), 232
 Mar Raphael I Bidawid, 13
 Mar Shaikho, 130
 Mar Shimun (patriarch), 16
 Mar Sulaqa (bishop), xii
 Maraghah, 31
 Martial Law Cases, 75
 martyrdom, cult of, 211–17
 Marwakil, Mikhā'il, 155–56, 158
 Marxism, 69, 146, 172, 217
 McCarthy, D. J., 98–99
 Mesopotamia, 1–2, 159–60, 164–65, 170, 177, 179, 183, 217
 ancient imagery of, 179–80, 215
 as origin of modern Assyrians, xxiii, 1, 10–11, 20, 75, 132, 134, 185
 Assyrian migration from, 169
 Christians in, 164
 historic territory of, 134
 ideological use by Iraqi state (Mesopotamianism), 133, 160, 169–70, 177
 Iraqi state denial as origin of Assyrians, 134
 Islamic conquest of, 169
 Mesopotamian Club, 128
 Mesopotamianism. *See* Mesopotamianism
 Middle East, xv, 14, 22, 87, 106, 108, 120, 152, 214, 219
 history, xxii
 Midyat (Turkey), 15
 Military Penal Code (1940), 50, 64
 Ministry of Defense (Iraq), 75
 Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Inquiry (Iraq), 168
 Ministry of Interior (Iraq), 120–21, 126, 192
 Ministry of Internal Affairs (Iraq), 135, 149
 minoritization, xvii, xix, xxii–xxiii, 19, 24
 in Middle Eastern Studies, xvi–xxiii
 Mīrkhān, Ḥasū, 94, 121
 missionaries, xviii–xxi, 2, 10, 21, 24, 133, 160, 164
 and intercommunal division, 3–7
 French, 4
Mordinna Atouraya (The Literate Assyrian), 116, 119, 143, 146, 154, 159, 161–62, 166–67, 170–71, 174–75, 185
 background, 149–52
 editorial changes, 179–85
 interview with Malik Yā'qo Ismā'il, 154–59
 Mosul, xi, xiii, xxii–xxiii, 4–7, 16, 22–23, 27, 34, 36–37, 42–45, 48–49, 63, 65, 92–93, 95–96, 115, 121, 123, 128–29, 144, 164, 177, 179, 192, 194, 199, 208, 227, 230–32, 234
 Mosul Commission (League of Nations), 16
 Mosul Question, 17
 Mount Lebanon, xvii, xx
 Mu'ayyad (associate of Josephine Warda), 59
 Muḥammad, Ḥusayn, 67
 multilingualism, xv, 144
 Murād, 'Uthmān (witness against Josephine Warda), 58–59
 al-Musawī, Bāqir Ibrāhīm, 92
 music, 115, 152, 154, 214
 Muslim Brotherhood, 43
 Nādī al-Anwār, 192
 Nahum, Prophet (shrine in Alqosh), xii
Najm al-Mashriq (Baghdad), xxii
Nār Shubāt. *See* "February Fire"
 "Nashīd al-Salām" (Communist anthem), 192, 196
 Nasiriyya, 31
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 47, 73
 Nasserites, 43, 47
 National Council for Peace and Solidarity (Ba'th Party), 195
 National Front, 189
 National Guard (Ba'th Party militia), 47–48, 79, 92–93, 97, 224
 national identity, xiii
 Assyrian ("wujūd"), 200, 204–5, 210
 Kurdish, 85, 113

Index

255

- National Library and Archives, Iraq, xxii, 49
 National Patriotic Front, 113–14
 national rights, 53, 107, 169, 200–1
 nationalism
 rise of, 10–13
 Nāzim al-Pāchachī, 38
 Nerwa, 22, 104
 Nestorians. *See* Assyrian Apostolic Church of the East
 Netherlands, xxii, 195
 New Guinea
 as location for relocation of Assyrians, 18
 Nimrud, 10
 Nineveh, 11, 103–4, 164, 174, 180, 195, 207
 ancient, 179, 183
 Nineveh Plain, 6, 93, 194, 226–27, 229–32
 Nineveh region, 104
 Nirari, Ninos, 216
 Nisibis, School of, 168
 North America, xxii, 106, 149, 212

 Odisho, Edward, 40
 oil, 37–38
 Oil Syndicate (Niqābat al-Naft), 93
 Oil Workers' Union, 40, 46
 oral history, 11, 28, 152
 Organizations Outside the Country (Munazzammāt Khārij al-Watan), Ba'th National Command, 195
 Orthodox Charity Association, 177–78
 Ottoman Empire, xvii–xviii, xx, xxiii, 3, 6–7, 13, 15, 24, 26, 31, 84–86
 massacres under, 14
 reforms under, 24
 Ottomans, xvii

 Pakistan, 195
 Palestine, 41
 Assyrian Levies and war of liberation (1948), 38
 war of Liberation (1948), 19
 Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO), 221
 Palestinians, xxi, 32, 53
 independence movement, 199

 pan-Arabism, 43, 68, 88, 133, 169
 Partisans of Peace (Mosul, 1959), 43
 patriarchy, xxiii, 29, 56, 61, 68, 78, 83, 101, 103
 disruption of, 94
 Patriotic Union of Kurdistan (PUK), 101–2, 189
 People's Resistance (ICP), 44, 49, 71, 73–74, 78
 Permanent Mandate Commission (League of Nations), 17–18
 Persian Empire, 85, 169
 massacres under, 14
 persecution of Assyrians by, 174, 183
 Persian Gulf, 114
peshmerga fighters, 81, 85, 90–91, 125, 230
 Pithyou, Ninos, 218
 pluralism, xix, 144, 170–71
 in Middle Eastern studies, xvi–xxiii
 poetry, xxi, 20, 174, 176, 184
 popular culture, xxiv, 142, 146, 152, 154, 156, 185, 211–12
 popular song, xiv, xxii, 21, 82, 103, 135, 152, 156, 176, 185, 187, 212, 214–17, 232
 “Simele” song, 174, 211 (*see also* Simele massacre)
 “songs of defiance”, 152–54, 211
 Portsmouth Treaty, 32
 Postel, Danny, xvii
 Pratt, Mary Louise, 154
 Preparatory Committee for Dialogue, 219
 Presidential Office (Iraq), 130, 140
 Protestantism, 4

 Qadisiyyat Saddam, 174, 182, 184
 al-Qa'ida, 229
Qālā Surāyā (The Syriac Voice), 119
 Qamishli (Syria), xiv, 12, 22
 Qaraqush (Baghdada), 230
 Qasim, 'Abd al-Karim, xxiii, 26–29, 37, 40–42, 45–46, 48, 50, 54–55, 59–60, 76–77, 86–89, 92, 97, 99, 101, 194, 203
 Qasimite rule, 29, 45, 55, 61, 64, 67, 76–77

- Qazzāz, Shāfiq, 108
 Qrawtāneh d'Zowaa (freedom fighters), 202
- Rabban Hurmizd (monastery), xii, 95
 Railway Workers' Council, 39
 Ramadan, Taha Yasin, 193
 Ramadi, 22
 rape. *See* sexual abuse and rape
 Razūqī, 'Abd, 111
 Red Crescent Society, 53
 Redpath, A. W., 99
 Rekān, 22, 104
 Revolutionary Command Council, 126, 129, 188, 193
 Revolutionary Council, 168
 Revolutionary Court. *See* Maḥkamat al-Thawra
 Rightly Guided Caliphs, 169
 Rohde, Achim, 144
 Roman Catholic Church, xii, 13
 Rome, 1, 4
Rosh (Awaken), 131, 134
 Royal Air Force, UK (RAF), 99
 Rufa'il, Nūri, 35
 rural–urban migration, 26, 87, 105, 157
 Russia, 15, 33–34
 Russian Orthodox Church, 33
- Safavid Empire, 84
 Sahakians, 71, 73
 al-Said, Nuri, 66, 70
 al-Šā'igh, Dā'ūd, 46
 Salmān, Yūsif, 30
 Sarsink, 109, 111
 Sartorius, David, 14, 21
 Scandinavia, 195
 Scientific Iraqi Academy, 119
 Scientific Iraqi Union, 175
 Security Council Resolution 688, 224
 Seigel, Micol, 14, 21
 Selim I (Ottoman Sultan), 84
 Semitic studies, xvi
 sexual abuse and rape, 15, 47, 229
 Shāba, Tūma, 34
 Shabo, Fatin, 216
 shah of Iran, 107, 130, 189
- Shaikhan, 194
 Shamdinaneh, Ewan, 176
 Shapera, Apram, 119, 127, 132
 Sharaf, Nicodemus (archbishop), 232
 Sharia (village), 95
 Sharkey, Heather, xx
 Shawwāf, Colonel 'Abd al-Wahhāb, 43, 66, 88
 massacre by, 44–45
 uprising against, 49–50, 65–67, 203
 Shi'a Muslims, 35, 54, 192, 231
 mourning rituals, 190
 religious authorities, 54
 Shields, Sarah, 5–6
 Shlīmūn Ishu' Khoshāba, 163–64, 166
 Shīno, Ṭalia, 95
 Shīzī, 206
 Shmo'el, Katie Hakim, 176
 Sidqi, Bakr, 18–19
 Simele massacre (1933), xiii–xiv, 11–12, 16–25, 28, 97, 106, 110, 116, 153, 155–56, 158, 185, 200, 217
 in Assyrian popular culture, 152
 Sluglett, Peter, 43
 social sciences, 10
 socialism, 146, 154, 171–74, 185
 Southgate, Horatio, 11
 Soviet bloc, 189
 Soviet Union, 22, 32–33, 114, 121, 125, 188–89, 201
 Spain, 195
 Stalin, Joseph, 193
 State Department (US), 107
 state surveillance, 190
 Sulaymaniyya, 31, 70
 Sunni Muslims, 43, 54
 religious authorities, 54
 Surchī tribe, 88
 Sūryāniyya (Syriac), 164
 Šuwarī, Muḥammad Šālīḥ, 96
 Sweden, 126
 Sweden, Assyrian community in, 120
 Syria, xi, xiv, 2, 16, 18, 21, 23, 115, 164, 189, 210, 221
 Assyrian migration from, 169
 French Mandate, 17
 Syriac Catholic Church, 1, 4, 118

- Syriac Christianity, 160
 Syriac language, xvi, xxiv, 2–3,
 118–19, 122, 160, 163–64, 171,
 225, 230
 Syriac Orthodox Church of Antioch,
 xx, 1, 4, 7, 10–12, 15, 20, 33, 118,
 164, 177–78, 191, 194, 232
 Syriac studies, xvi
 Syriac Youth Conference, 178
 Syrian government, 190
- Tabriz (Iran), 31
 Talabani, Jalal, 189
Ṭariq al-Sha'b (ICP newspaper), 121, 189
 Tbilisi, 32
 Telkaif, 43, 194, 229
al-Thawra, 150
 Tiflis, 32 (*see also* Tbilisi)
 torture, 47, 96, 121, 135, 187
 transnationalism, xi, xiii, 14
 Travis, Hannibal, xviii
 Tūmā, Jamil, 35
 Tūmās, Ḥannā, 34
 Tūmās, Lieutenant Ibrāhīm, 69
 Tūmās, Tūma, xi, xiii–xiv, xix, 2, 12,
 20–21, 36, 41–42, 90, 92–96, 203
 Tur Abdin. *See* Midyat
 Turanians, 49, 73
 Turkey, xi, 2, 15–16, 21, 23–24, 84,
 89–90, 104, 195, 222
 Turkish language, xv, 23, 225
 Turkish nationalism, 58
 Turkmen, 44, 70, 94
 Turkomen language, 40, 230
- Union of Literates and Writers of
 Syriac, 175
 Union of Syriac Literates and Writers,
 119
 Union of Turkomani Writers, 175
 United States, 106–8, 111, 120, 126,
 129, 136, 149, 195, 200, 207, 214,
 217, 220
 University of Tehran, 154
 urban violence, xxiii, 29
 in 1959, 42–46
 urbanization, xxiii, 1–3, 12, 26–27, 37,
 224
 history, 13–14
- Urfa, 164 (*see also* Edessa)
 Urmia, 6–7, 16, 24, 31, 104, 111, 133,
 160–61
 Urmian Assyrians, 11, 15, 161
 Urmian dialect, 160
 USSR. *See* Soviet Union
- Vali of Mosul, 5
 Van, 35
 van Bruinessen, Martin, 83, 101
 Vasili, Petros, 30–31
 Vatican, the, 1
 Vietnamese independence movement,
 199
- Warda, Josephine, 51, 71, 78, 80
 Watenpugh, Keith, 18
 West Germany, Assyrian community in,
 120
 William, Yona, 34
 Wilson, A. T., 16
 women, xi, xxii–xxiii, 15, 21, 26, 32,
 47, 49, 51–52, 57–58, 60–62, 75,
 77, 83, 86–87, 100–3, 121, 143,
 150–51, 153, 184, 193, 197, 209,
 223, 225–26, 231–32
 Assyrian, 193
 Assyrian women raped by Iraqi
 military, 47
 debate over role of Assyrian women,
 150
 psychological stress produced by
 war, 229
- Women's League Society, 53
 Women's Temperance and Social
 Welfare Society, 53
 World War I, xviii, xx, xxiii, 5–6, 11,
 13–16, 31, 33, 45, 85, 131,
 161–62, 217
 World War II, 22
wujūd. *See* national identity, Assyrian
- Yacoub, Joseph, xviii
 Yahb'Alāhā, Māri (bishop), 90, 103–5,
 109, 111
 Yahb'Alāhā, Rū'el Māri, 111
 Yarmuk Battalion (Syria), 94, 95
 Yā'qo. *See* Ismā'il, Malik Yā'qo
 Yezidis, xxi, 21, 94–95, 110

Yonan, William, 106	Zaybārī, Yousip Tūma, 176, 202, 209
al-Yūsifi, Minas, 111	Zaybārī (Kurdish tribe), 88, 90, 94
Zakho, 111	Zowaa. <i>See</i> Assyrian Democratic Movement (ADM)
Zawa, 95	al-Zumra al-Munshaqa (Ba'thist splinter group), 220
Zayā, Giwargis Rasho. <i>See</i> “Ninos” (Ninos Pithyou)	