Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings, Jefferson Kinney, Howard Fillit Index More Information

# Index

A3 trial, 185-186 A4 trial, 179, 250, 338, 398, 401, 511 A45 trial, 185-186, 510 abeotaxane (TPI-287), 225 academic institutions/academics career progression, 497, 499–500, 501 collaborations ACTC, 11, 182-187, 510 ADCS, 177-178, 432-433 ATRI, 178-182 with pharmaceutical companies, 8,39-41 conflicts of interest, 432-433 cultural shifts, 501 drug discovery, 34-39 hosting trial sites, 171, 175 translational research, 437-438, 498-499 SPARK program, 438-447 training, 438, 442, 447, 484, 499 Accelerating Medicines Partnership® Program for Alzheimer's Disease (AMP<sup>®</sup> AD), 63, 507-508, 510-511 access to experimental drugs, 301-308 access to trials, 209, 252 acetylcholine (ACh), 26 genes involved in metabolism, 405-408 acetylcholinesterase (AChE), 406 acetylcholinesterase (AChE) inhibitors donepezil, 408-412 EEG changes, 423 galantamine, 409, 412-413 huperazine A, 411, 413 pharmacogenomics, 404, 408-413 phenserine, 55-56 rivastigmine, 410, 413 tacrine, 26, 74, 411 aciclovir, 56-57 ACTC see Alzheimer's Clinical Trial Consortium Acti-v8 Your Brain program, 209 activities of daily living (ADL), 7, 234, 235, 336 correlation between function and cognition, 285-286 passive monitoring, 294 adaptive financing, 474 adaptive trial designs, 10-11, 16-17, 151, 236-237, 253 adaptive randomization, 237 FTLD trials, 227

ADAS-cog scale, 281, 282-283, 284-285, 455 ADCOMS score, 235, 461 ADNI see Alzheimer's Disease Neuroimaging Initiative (ADNI) aducanumab, 28 amyloid PET scans, 30, 153 animal studies, 74 approved by the FDA, 1, 16 Phase 1 trials, 95, 140, 143, 145 Phase 2 trials (skipped), 158 Phase 3 trials, 272 adverse events, 143-144, 175 ARIA, 5, 114, 150, 154, 371, 379-380, 492-493 cardiotoxicity, 143-144, 412 and expanded access, 305 off-target effects in preclinical studies, 3 advertising, 166-167 advocacy organizations, 12-13, 449-453 funding operations, 450, 468, 481, 489-490 for other forms of dementia, 217-218, 451 see also individual organizations African Americans low participation in trials, 211-212, 251, 254, 338 risk of AD, 251 see also diversity AgeneBio Inc., 537 aging EEG changes, 420-421 risk of AD, 78 Agora (web tool), 507 AHEAD study, 185-186, 510 AI see artificial intelligence AI4AD project, 66 alcohol use, 401 aldolase A, 129 Alector Inc., 537 AlzGPS data mining tool, 63–64 Alzheimer, Alois, 25 Alzheimer Europe, 12–13 Alzheimer's Association, 12, 451, 486-494 funding research, 468, 481, 489-490 meetings sponsored by, 492-493 trial recruitment, 252, 262, 493 Alzheimer's Clinical Trial Consortium (ACTC), 11, 182-187, 510 Alzheimer's Disease Assessment Scale cognitive subscale (ADAS-cog), 281, 282-283, 284-285, 455

Alzheimer's Disease Composite Score (ADCOMS), 235, 461 Alzheimer's Disease Cooperative Study (ADCS), 177-178, 339, 432 - 433Alzheimer's Disease International (ADI), 12,451 Alzheimer's Disease Neuroimaging Initiative (ADNI), 9, 178, 180-181, 455-462, 510 Alzheimer's Disease Preclinical Efficacy Database (AlzPED), 509 Alzheimer's Disease Sequencing Project (ADSP), 63 Alzheimer's Drug Development Program (ADDP), 504-505 Alzheimer's Drug Discovery Foundation (ADDF), 13, 450, 482-484,516 Diagnostics Accelerator, 30, 468, 483 partnership with the HDI, 49, 52 Alzheimer's Family Center (AFC), 451 Alzheimer's Foundation of America (AFA), 13, 451 Alzheimer's Prevention Initiative (API), 10,397-398 Alzheimer's Prevention Registry (APR), 259-260 Alzheimer's Research and Prevention Foundation (ARPF), 451 Alzheimer's Therapeutic Research Institute (ATRI), 178-182 American Brain Foundation, 451 American Society for Clinical Investigation (ASCI), 48 AMP<sup>®</sup> AD (Accelerating Medicines Partnership® Program for Alzheimer's Disease), 63, 507-508, 510-511 amyloid beta (Aβ) Aβ oligomers binding to neurotransmitter sites, 515  $\begin{array}{c} A\beta_{_{42}} \text{ and } A\beta_{_{42}} / A\beta_{_{40}} \text{ ratio, 95-96,} \\ 361\text{--}362, 363, 364\text{--}365, 369 \end{array}$ amyloid cascade hypothesis, 27, 34, 107 amyloid plaques composed of  $A\beta_{42}/A\beta_{43}$ , 95–96 and CSF Aß levels, 98 pathological marker of AD, 25, 27.34PET, 109, 128, 377 in rodent models, 106, 109 animal models of amyloid pathology, 75-77, 79, 106

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings , Jefferson Kinney , Howard Fillit Index More Information

### Index

in blood, 125, 351, 364-365, 369 in CSF, 116, 152, 361-362, 363 drugs targeting BACE inhibitors, 181, 370, 381 CT1812, 186, 510, 518-520 glutaminyl cyclase inhibitor (PQ912), 140, 142, 155-156, 423 GSIs, 96 GSMs, 28, 96, 97-101 mAbs see anti-amyloid mAbs and EEG, 423 iPSC models, 3, 96-97 PET scans, 29-30, 385-386, 460, 483, 491 aducanumab therapy, 30, 153 and autopsy studies, 128 and fluid biomarkers, 366 IDEAS/New IDEAS studies, 493 reimbursement, 166 in rodents, 109 progression of AD, 377, 460 vaccination, 27, 75, 127-128 amyloid precursor protein (APP), 34, 75-76 amyloid-related imaging abnormalities (ARIA), 5, 114, 150, 154, 371, 379-380, 492-493 amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), 66, 223 Amyvid<sup>™</sup> (florbetapir), 166, 483, 537-538 angel investors, 468-469, 516 animal models, 2-3, 38-39, 73-74, 80, 91,106-107 cognitive assessment, 80-81 Drosophila, 79 efficacy studies, 39, 74, 81-82 ethics, 91 familial AD, 75-77 imaging, 109-115 in vivo biomarkers, 107-118 late-onset AD, 77-79 MODEL-AD Center, 82-86, 107, 508-509 limitations, 106, 107, 111, 114-115, 117-118 pharmacokinetics, 39, 73-74, 85 primates, 79 anti-amyloid mAbs, 27-28, 165-166 aducanumab see aducanumab adverse events (ARIA), 5, 114, 150, 154, 371, 379-380, 492-493 Alzheimer's Association workgroup, 493 bapineuzumab, 27, 28, 370 crenezumab, 10, 28, 397-398 donanemab, 95, 474-475 gantenerumab, 28, 95, 370 lecanemab (BAN2401), 28, 185-186, 510 solanezumab, 27, 28, 179, 398 anti-inflammatory drugs, 29, 128, 401, 529 antisense oligonucleotides, 222-223, 225 anti-sortilin mAb (AL001), 222, 223, 537

anti-tau mAbs, 223–225 antiviral drugs, 56-57 apolipoprotein E4 (ApoE-4) and AChE inhibitors, 408, 412, 413 and ethnicity, 400-401 risk factor for LOAD, 82, 276, 400-401 trial participant status, 4, 369 homozygotes, 10 APP/PSEN1 mouse model, 76 APP23 mouse model, 76 arterial spin labeling MRI, 383 ARTFL Consortium, 219 artificial intelligence (AI), 62-70, 296 - 297artificial neural networks, 65-66 assent, 433 see also consent Association for Frontotemporal Degeneration (AFTD), 217-218 atabecestat, 181 ATP-binding cassette transporters (ABCs), 408, 412, 413 attrition rates, 236, 253-254, 336, 338-339 Australia, 459-460, 517 autopsy studies, 127-128, 184, 251-252 avermectin, 97 Avid Radiopharmaceuticals Inc. 537-538 BACE inhibitors see beta-site APP cleaving enzyme (BACE) inhibitors bapineuzumab, 27, 28, 370 basket trials, 226-227 Bayesian adaptive randomization, 237 behavioral changes, 7, 233-234, 272, 294, 508 cannabinoid treatment, 186, 510 behavioral variant FTD, 216, 217 beta-1-adrenergic receptor agonists, 446 beta-site APP cleaving enzyme (BACE) inhibitors, 181, 370, 381 big data, 62-64, 68-69, 505, 507-508 power consumption, 296 Bingham, Kate, 525 Bio-Hermes trial, 208–209, 212, 213 biobanks, 123-124, 200, 458 Bioinformatics and Data Management Core (BDMC), 83-85 biologic therapies, 470 see also monoclonal antibody (mAb) therapies biomarkers, 124-128, 212, 236 ACTC Biomarker Unit, 184 AMP<sup>®</sup> AD program, 510–511 animal studies, 107–118 in brain tissue, 127-128, 251-252 capacity for testing, 345-346 correlation with clinical outcomes, 243-244 in diagnosis, 29-30, 370, 375, 489 EEG, 422 fluid (CSF or blood), 30, 152, 363 MRI, 379, 380 PET, 29-30, 385-386 digital, 157, 212, 220, 292-295, 351 EEG, 145-146, 154, 418-426 fluid, 30, 125, 152, 236, 361-371

ADNI specimens/data, 178, 458, 461 animal models, 116-117 blood, 351, 363-367, 369 for FTLD, 220-221 in primary care, 351 reluctance to undergo lumbar puncture, 251, 345-346 saliva, 126 standardization, 363, 491-492 urine, 125-126 in FTLD, 220-222 funding for discovery/development, 30, 468, 483, 506 GAP programs, 208-209, 213 gut microbiota, 127 imaging, 173, 375–378, 391 see also MRI; positron emission tomography in MCI, 5, 363, 377, 421-422 "omics", 128–129 as outcome measures (treatment effects), 236, 370-371, 380-381, 388-389, 461 Phase 1 trials, 144-146, 370 Phase 2 trials, 4-5, 151, 152-154, 158, 461 Phase 3 trials, 6, 461 in preclinical AD, 488 in primary care, 351 regulatory guidance, 327, 390-391 screening, 369, 379, 460-461 statistical analysis, 243-244 target engagement, 4, 370, 516 biotechnology companies, 8-9, 162 Cognition Therapeutics Inc., 514-521, 538 funded by the DDF, 529-530 funded by NIH small business programs, 537-538 IPOs, 469-470 relationship with big pharma, 8, 163, 470 see also pharmaceutical companies blood, biomarkers in, 30, 125, 363-367 for FTLD, 220-221 in primary care, 351 in screening, 369 standardization, 491 blood-brain barrier (BBB), 3-4, 37, 39,66 blood flow imaging, 383, 386 blood-oxygen-level-dependent (BOLD) fMRI, 112-114, 115, 383 Bluefield Project to Cure FTD, 218 Blueprint Neurotherapeutics Program, 505 BPN-14770 (phosphodiesterase 4D inhibitor), 505, 538 BPN-15606 (GSM), 97-98, 100 brain atrophy see neurodegeneration brain health programs Acti-v8 Your Brain, 209 Healthy Brains, 253, 261 Brain Health Registry, 258-259 BRAIN initiative, 467 brain metabolism, 378, 388-389 in rodents, 110-111, 115

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings, Jefferson Kinney, Howard Fillit Index More Information

#### Index

brain tissue at autopsy, 127-128, 184, 251-252 BrightFocus Foundation, 451 Butler, Robert N., 26 butyrylcholinesterase (BuChE/BCHE), 406, 412, 413 C3i Program, 540 C9orf72 expansion, 221, 222-223 CALERIE trial, 397 Cameron, David, 524 Canada, 11, 347 cancer research, 26, 465, 467, 498 cannabinoids, 186, 510 capacity to give consent, 273, 335-336, 433 capacity of healthcare systems, 344-347, 348-349 cardiotoxicity, 3, 143-144, 412 caregivers, 333-340, 486 impact of COVID-19, 355 CBD Solutions, 218 CDR see Clinical Dementia Rating scale Center for Strategic Philanthropy, 13, 496-497 Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, 166 Centiloid project, 491 cerebral blood flow imaging, 383, 386 cerebrospinal fluid (CSF) biomarkers, 125, 152, 236, 361-363, 370 amyloid, 116, 152, 361-362, 363 animal models, 116-117 for FTLD, 220-221 for neurodegeneration, 112, 116-117, 362 standardization, 363, 491-492 tau, 116, 152, 361, 362-363 drug levels, 3-4 lumbar puncture, 251, 312, 345-346 Cerevance Inc., 529–530 CGIC (Clinical Global Impression of Change), 286, 336 China approval of oligomannate, 29 diagnosis of AD, 276 regulatory agency (NMPA), 278, 320, 321, 324-325, 328 choline acetyltransferase (ChAT), 406 choline transporter (CHT), 406 cholinergic agents see acetylcholinesterase (AChE) inhibitors cholinergic hypothesis, 26, 405-408, 423 cholinergic receptors, 407-408, 412 Citizen Scientist Awards, 209 Clinical Data Interchange Standards Consortium (CDISC), 237 Clinical Dementia Rating scale (CDR) CDR plus NACC FTLD, 220 CDR - sum of boxes (CDR-sb), 6-7, 234 Clinical Global Impression of Change (CGIC), 286, 336 clinical outcomes, 6-7, 234-236 cognitive see cognitive function

correlation with biomarkers, 243-244 in FTLD, 219-220 functional, 7, 234, 235, 294, 336 global (composite) measures, 6-7, 234-236, 286, 287, 336, 461 study partners' role in assessment, 336-337, 339-340 clinical raters, 173, 176, 208, 314 clinical research associates (CRAs), 312-313, 316 clinical research coordinators (CRCs), 172-173 Clinical Trials in Alzheimer's Disease (CTAD) conferences, 178-179 Clinical Trials Transformation Initiative (CTTI), 268 Clinical Trials.gov website, 252-253 Cognition Therapeutics Inc., 514-521, 538 cognitive function, 281-289 assessment, 26-27 ADAS-cog, 281, 282-283, 284-285, 455 digital, 157, 212, 220 in the EPAD LCS trial, 199 in FTLD, 219-220 in global trials, 276 MMSE, 281-282 NTB, 284, 286 in Phase 1 trials, 145, 286-287 in preclinical AD, 7, 156, 235 in primary care, 350 in rodent models, 80-81 in severe dementia, 7 study partners' input, 336-337, 340 circuit integrity, 4 cognitive reserve, 277 cognitive resilience, 508 EEG changes correlated with, 421-422, 423 regulatory agencies' views of tests, 26-27, 285-286 Cognitive Functional Composite (CFC), 287 Cohen's d, 240 commercial trial sites, 171 commercialization by pharmaceutical companies, 165-167 SPARK projects, 444, 446 Commercialization Readiness Pilot (CRP) program, 540 communication with the public, 14 compassionate use, 302, 306 right to try laws, 306 see also expanded access computerized testing of cognition, 157, 212, 220 see also digital technologies conditioned extraction, 515-516 conferences Alzheimer's Association-sponsored, 492-493 CTAD, 178-179 GAP-sponsored, 208 organized by pharmaceutical companies, 167

confidentiality of patient data, 297, 312, 396 confirmation bias, 241 conflicts of interest (COIs), 431-433 in DSMB members, 269 inside IRBs, 430, 432 consent, 138, 174, 273, 335-336, 433-434 CONSORT criteria, 15 Consortium of Canadian Centres for Clinical Cognitive Research (C5R), 11 contract research organizations (CROs), 12, 163, 309-317 COVID-19 pandemic disrupting trials, 357 in the EPAD project, 202 funded by non-profit organizations, 498 site selection, 172, 311 convertible debt, 528 corticobasal syndrome (CBS), 217, 218 costs of AD healthcare, 348, 349, 465, 486, 503 of drug development, 62, 301, 437, 465, 533 of PET screens, 166, 369 covariate analysis, 241-242 COVID-19 pandemic disruption to trials, 176, 195, 211, 315-316, 354-358 remote working, 278, 355, 356, 358 crenezumab, 10, 28, 397-398 Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD), 362 Critical Path Institute (C-Path), 11, 326 CROs see contract research organizations CSF see cerebrospinal fluid CT1812, 514, 516-518, 538 mechanism of action, 518-520 Phase 1 trials, 140, 142, 517 Phase 2 trials, 186, 510, 518, 520 CTAD conferences, 178-179 CTSA Collaborative DSMB Workgroup, 269 CuraSen Therapeutics Inc., 445–446 Cure Alzheimer's Fund (CAF), 13, 450, 451 CurePSP, 218 Cures Act (USA), 305, 320 cystic fibrosis, 482, 497 cytochrome P450 enzymes (CYPs) and AChE inhibitors, 408, 412, 413 ethnic differences, 277 and memantine, 414 multifactorial treatments, 414 data management, 237-238 ACTC unit, 184 biobanks, 124 data management plans, 238 digital technologies, 296-297 EEG, 420, 426 global trials, 278 interim analysis of trial results, 163-164, 236-237, 271-272 security of data, 297, 396 sharing data, 395-402, 458-459, 506, 507, 511-512

### Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings , Jefferson Kinney , Howard Fillit Index More Information

statistical analysis, 240-244 EPAD proof-of-concept platform, 202-203 data safety monitoring boards (DSMBs), 163-164, 266-273, 434 databases, 62-64 AD Knowledge Portal, 63, 83, 507 ADNI, 9, 458-459 AlzPED (preclinical studies), 509 GAAIN, 395-402 davunetide, 225 death, 31, 488 Decentralized Trials and Research Alliance (DTRA), 452 deep learning, 65-66 deepDTnet, 67 default mode network (DMN), 112-114, 383 delivery of future treatments, 343-352 dementia irreversible, 343-344 stages in AD, 488 see also clinical outcomes Dementia Discovery Fund (DDF), 473, 524-528, 529-532 diabetes mellitus, 30, 78-79 diagnosis of AD, 4-5, 344, 487-489 biomarkers, 29-30, 370, 375, 489 EEG, 422 fluid (CSF or blood), 30, 152, 363 MRI, 379, 380 PET, 29-30, 385-386 in the early stages, 166, 488 global trials, 276, 277 by primary care physicians, 348-349 Diagnostics Accelerator program, 30, 468, 483 DIAN-TU trial, 9-10, 398 diet, 79, 397 nutritional supplements, 423-424 diffusion tensor imaging (DTI) MRI, 382 - 383digital technologies, 292-299 biomarkers, 292-295, 351 cognitive testing, 157, 212, 220 regulatory matters, 295-296 remote working during the COVID-19 pandemic, 278, 355, 356, 358 smartphones, 264, 294 tele-care, 350 tele-monitoring, 292-295, 313-314 validation, 296-297, 358 direct to consumer advertising, 167 dissent, 433 diversity in IRB membership, 431 in trial participants, 17-18, 184, 209, 211-212, 250-253, 338 global trials, 276, 277 and use of digital technologies, 264, 294, 297 in the workforce, 501-502, 510 Dominantly Inherited Alzheimer's Network Treatment Unit (DIAN-TU), 9-10, 398 donanemab, 95, 474-475 donepezil, 408-412 dopamine D2 receptor antagonists, 35-36

dopamine transport, 390 dosage animal trials (NOAEL), 3 Phase 1 trials (MTD), 3, 137, 141 Phase 2b trials (dose-finding), 150, 151 Down syndrome ACTC-DS, 186, 510 iPSCs derived from patients, 97 mouse model, 446 dropout rates, 236, 253-254, 336, 338-339 Drosophila model, 79 drug-development process, 1-19, 162-163 drug-development tools (DDTs), 326 drug discovery, 2, 7-9 in academia, 34-39 and AI, 62-70 Cerevance platform, 529-530 Cognition Therapeutics platform, 514-516 repurposing, 54-59, 67, 97, 225-226, 483, 505 see also target identification DrugBank database, 63 DrugCentral database, 63 DSMBs see data safety monitoring boards dual-role consent, 433-434 dulaglutide, 57 duration of clinical trials, 5, 233, 455 early adopters of new therapies, 165-166 EARLY study, 181 early termination of a trial, 163-164, 237, 271-272, 357-358, 434 early-onset AD (EOAD) familial AD, 34, 45  $A\beta_{42}$  in pathogenesis, 95–96, 99 animal models, 75-77 iPSCs derived from EOAD patients, 96-97, 100-104 PSEN1 mutations, 10, 102-104 sporadic AD (LEADS study), 182 education see training EEG see electroencephalography effect size, 240, 288, 339 efficacy in animal models, 39, 74, 81-82 clinical measures, 6-7, 234-236 early trial termination due to benefit, 164, 272 proof-of-concept studies, 151 electricity consumption of digital devices, 296 electroencephalography (EEG), 145-146, 154, 418-426 analysis, 419-420, 424-426 pathology, 420-423 EMA see European Medicines Agency ending a trial, 175 early, 163–164, 237, 271–272, 357– 358,434 entrepreneurs, 469, 539-540 enzyme inhibitors/modulators, 28 BACE inhibitors, 181, 370, 381 GSIs, 96, 271 GSMs, 28, 96, 97-101

HDAC inhibitors, 222 phosphodiesterase 4D inhibitor (BPN-14770), 505, 538 rho-kinase (ROCK) inhibitors, 54-55, 226 tvrosine kinase inhibitors, 181 enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), 81 EOAD see early-onset AD EPAD see European Prevention of Alzheimer's Disease (EPAD) epidemiology AD, 1, 275, 343, 486 in the USA, 31, 45, 465 FTLD, 216 epigenetics, 414 episodic memory, 281, 282 equity (common and preferred), 528 ethics animal research, 91 conflicts of interest, 431-433 in DSMB members, 269 inside IRBs, 430, 432 consent, 138, 174, 273, 335-336, 433-434 early trial closure, 163-164, 271-272, 434 expanded access, 305-306 IRBs, 305-306, 429-434 Phase 1 trials, 135, 138 ethnicity APOĖ-4, 400-401 diversity in IRB membership, 431 diversity in trial recruitment, 17-18, 184, 209, 211–212, 250–253, 338 global trials, 276, 277 use of digital technologies, 264, 294, 297 diversity in the workforce, 501-502, 510 globalization of trials, 276, 277 risk of AD, 251, 400-401 Europe ADNI, 459 advocacy organizations, 12-13 IMI, 11-12, 190, 195, 326 Neuronet, 11-12, 195 PRIME scheme, 320 regulations see European Medicines Agency reimbursement, 166 European Medicines Agency (EMA), 277-278 on cognitive testing, 285 on compassionate use, 306 on disease modification trial designs, 246, 277-278 interactions with industry during drug development, 321, 323, 325-327 European Prevention of Alzheimer's Disease (EPAD), 10-11, 190-205 collaboration between participants and trialists, 10-11, 196 industry participation, 195-196 longitudinal cohort study (LCS), 192, 198 - 200proof-of-concept trials, 10, 190-191, 192, 200-204 register, 191-192, 196-197

Index

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings, Jefferson Kinney, Howard Fillit Index More Information

#### Index

European Medicines Agenc (cont.) structure and organization, 192-195 TDC network, 192, 198 executive function, 288 exenatide, 57-58 exosomes, 129 expanded access (EA), 301-308 extended-connectivity fingerprints (ECFPs), 64 failure rates in drug trials, 465, 471, 480, 52.4 false negatives (type II error), 37, 245-246 false positives (type I error), 37, 245 in cognitive testing, 287 famciclovir, 56-57 familial AD, 34, 45  $A\beta_{42}$  in pathogenesis, 95–96, 99 animal models, 75–77 iPSCs derived from EOAD patients, 96-97, 100-104 transcriptomics of PSEN1 mutations, 102-104 fasudil, 54–55, 226 FDA see Food and Drug Administration (FDA) FDG PET imaging, 110–111, 376, 377, 378, 388-389 fecal microbiome transplants, 127 fellowships, 500 females in Phase 1 trials, 136 risk of AD, 78, 251, 401 rivastigmine, 413 fibrin (target), 529 financial issues costs of AD healthcare, 348, 349, 465, 486,503 of drug development, 62, 301, 437, 465, 533 of PET screens, 166, 369 license agreements, 40-41 payments to study partners, 340 reimbursement, 166, 211 see also funding fingerprint representation of molecules, 64 first-in-human (FIH) trials see Phase 1 clinical trials Fisher Center for Alzheimer's Research Foundation (FCARF), 451 florbetaben, 109, 456 florbetapir (Amyvid™), 166, 483, 537–538 flortaucipir, 109, 456 flow cytometry, 82 fluorescence-activated cell sorting, 82 Food and Drug Administration (FDA) on biomarkers, 277, 327, 390-391 on cognitive tests, 285-286 on digital technologies, 295-296 on disease modification trial designs, 246 on DSMBs, 267, 268 on expanded access, 301-303, 305-306, 307 guidelines, 26-27

interactions with industry during drug development, 13-14, 321, 322, 325-327 organization, 328 on trial recruitment, 251 4 R Tauopathy Neuroimaging Initiative (4RTNI), 219 French National Alzheimer Database, 402 Frontotemporal Dementia Initiative (FPI), 219 frontotemporal lobar degeneration (FTLD), 216-227 advances in trial design, 226–227 biomarkers, 220-222 clinical outcomes, 219-220 drug development, 222-226, 537 organizations involved in research, 217-219 pathology, 216-217 functional measures of impairment, 7, 234, 235, 336 correlation with cognition, 285-286 passive monitoring, 294 functional MRI (fMRI), 112-114, 115, 383 funding, 7-9, 46, 465-475 academic timescales, 41 advocacy/non-profit organizations, 450, 468, 481, 489-490 angel investors, 468-469, 516 Cognition Therapeutics Inc., 514-515, 516, 518, 538 conflicts of interest, 432 drug development costs, 62, 301, 369, 465,533 IPOs, 469-470 NIH-NIA, 16, 86, 452, 466-468, 480-481, 503-512, 533-541 pharmaceutical companies, 62, 465, 470, 481 philanthropy, 13, 468, 496-502 portfolio approach (megafunds), 472 public-private partnerships, 472-473 royalty investments, 473-474 small businesses, 467-468, 516, 533-541 SPARK program, 441 valley of death, 9, 46, 147, 474, 480, 481, 497-499, 517-518 venture capital, 8-9, 469, 481, 524-532 venture philanthropy, 13, 473, 481-484, 497-499 futility analysis, 164, 237, 272 Fvn tvrosine kinase, 181 GAAIN see Global Alzheimer's Association Interactive Network (GAAIN) gamma-aminobutyric acid A receptor, alpha 5 (GABA-A a5) receptor, 537 galantamine, 409, 412-413 gamma-secretase inhibitors (GSIs), 96, 271 gamma-secretase modulators (GSMs), 28, 96, 97-101 gantenerumab, 28, 95, 370

GAP see Global Alzheimer's Platform (GAP) Gates, Bill, 468, 473, 490, 501 gender participants in Phase 1 trials, 136 risk of AD, 78, 251, 401 rivastigmine, 413 GeneMatch program, 259 Genetic Frontotemporal Dementia Initiative (GENFI), 219 genetics, 405 ADNI data, 458 APOE-4, 10, 82, 276, 400-401 early-onset AD, 10, 34, 45 DIAN study, 9-10 epigenetics, 414 FTLD, 221, 222 genomic data, 62-63, 66, 128-129 pharmacogenomics, 277, 404-415 AChE inhibitors, 404, 408-413 memantine, 413-414 risk genes as targets, 58, 66 risk-lowering mutation, 519 genome-wide association studies (GWAS), 66, 128-129 Germany, 347, 349 Global Alzheimer's Association Interactive Network (GAAIN), 395-402,491 Global Alzheimer's Platform (GAP), 11, 191, 207-214 Global Biomarker Standardization Consortium (GBSC), 491-492 global (composite) outcome measures, 6-7, 234-236, 286, 287, 336, 461 globalization of trials, 275-279, 314-315 glucagon-like peptide 1 (GLP-1) receptor agonists, 57-58 glutaminyl cyclase inhibitor (PQ912), 140, 142, 155-156, 423 Golden Seeds (investors), 516 GRN mutations, 221, 222 group sequential designs (GSD), 237 GSIs see gamma-secretase inhibitors GSMs see gamma-secretase modulators gut microbiota, 127 GV-971 (oligomannate), 29, 127, 278 half-life of drugs, 144 Harrington Discovery Institute, 46-53, 483-484, 499 head trauma, 180-181, 366, 401 healthcare systems introduction of new treatments, 343-352 reimbursement, 166 Healthy Brains, 253, 261 heart disease research, 26 herpes viruses, 56 high content analysis, 2 high-throughput screening, 2, 7-9, 36-38 hippocampus and cognitive decline in rodents, 80 - 81volume reduction, 112, 236, 380-381

### Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings , Jefferson Kinney , Howard Fillit Index

### <u>More Information</u>

Index

Hispanic Americans, 211-212, 251, 400 - 401histone deacetylase (HDAC) inhibitors, 222 history of AD and AD drugs, 25-31 home monitoring, 292-295, 313-314 hospitals hosting trial sites, 171 human-induced pluripotent stem cells (hiPSCs), 3, 36, 96-97, 100-104, 126-127 human resources see staff huperazine A, 411, 413 hyperphosphorylated tau see p-tau IBM Watson, 66 IDEAS/New IDEAS studies, 493 imaging, 173, 375-378, 391 ACTC units, 184 ADNI, 9, 180-181, 456, 458, 510 regulatory guidance, 390-391 see also MRI; positron emission tomography immunohistochemistry, 81 immunotherapy see monoclonal antibody (mAb) therapies; vaccination IMPACT-AD training course, 185, 511 in vivo testing see animal models incurability of dementia, 343-344 expanded access, 301-308 IND see investigational new drug induced pluripotent stem cells (iPSCs), 3, 36, 96-97, 100-104, 126-127 inflammation animal models, 77–78 anti-inflammatory drugs, 29, 128, 401, 529 and gut microbiota, 127 imaging, 381, 389-390 TREAT-AD Center research, 86-91 informatics see data management informed consent, 138, 174, 273, 335-336, 433-434 initial public offering (IPO), 469-470 Innovation Corps at NIH program, 539-540 Innovative Medicines Initiative (IMI), 11-12, 190, 195, 326 see also European Prevention of Alzheimer's Disease (EPAD) inositol polyphosphate-5-phosphatase D (INPP5D), 88 institutional review boards (IRBs), 305-306, 429-434 insulin, 181 interdisciplinary research, 500 interim analysis, 163-164, 236-237, 271-272 International Alzheimer's and Related Dementias Research Portfolio (IADRP), 490 international organizations ADI, 12, 451 GAAIN, 395-402, 491 worldwide ADNI, 459-460 International Psychogeriatric Association, 452

International Society for CNS Clinical Trials and Methodology (ISCTM), 452 International Society for CNS Drug Development (ISCDD), 452 investigational new drug (IND), 13 expanded access, 301-308 investigators, conflicts of interest, 432 training, 18, 184, 185, 279 iPSCs see induced pluripotent stem cells (iPSCs) IPO see initial public offering IRBs see institutional review boards 305-306, 429-434 IUSM-Purdue TREAT-AD Center, 86-91 Japan ADNI, 460 dementia healthcare, 350 prevalence of dementia, 343 regulatory agency (PDMA), 320-321, 324, 325, 328 Katzman, Robert, 25 key opinion leaders (KOLs), 165-166 lanabecestat, 381 language ADAS-cog tests, 282 PPA, 216 Lasker, Albert Jr., 26 late-onset AD (LOAD), 45-46 animal models, 77-79, 82-86, 107, 508 - 509Latinx ethnicity, 211-212, 251, 400-401 Lauder family, 450, 468, 516 launching a new drug, 165-167 LEADS study, 182 LEARN study, 180 lecanemab (BAN2401), 28, 185-186, 510 LEFTTDS Consortium, 219 letters of support, 326-327 Leukemia and Lymphoma Society, 498 levetiracetam, 537 Lewy Body Dementia Association (LBDA), 451 LiBBY trial, 186, 510 libraries of compounds for screening, 2, 37,515-516 licensing agreements, 40-41 lifestyle . diet, 79, 397 interventions, 30, 493 light gradient boosting machine model, 66 lipopolysaccharide (LPS), 77 liraglutide, 57-58 lithium, 76, 226 LMTM (phenothiazine), 225-226 LOAD see late-onset AD location of trial sites, 171 locus coeruleus, 445-446 Long Island Alzheimer's and Dementia (LIAD) Center, 451-452 long-term care facilities during the COVID-19 pandemic, 355, 358 lumbar puncture, 251, 312, 345-346

M<sup>2</sup>OVE-AD program, 508 machine learning, 64-66, 296-297 magnetic resonance spectroscopy (MRS), 384 males, 413 MAPT (microtubule-associated protein tau) gene, 107, 216 marketing, 165, 166-167 marketing authorization, 327 maximum recommended starting dose (MRSD), 136-137 maximum tolerated dose (MTD), 3, 137,141 MCI see mild cognitive impairment media coverage, 14, 174, 260 Medicare, 166, 211, 486 meetings see conferences megafunds, 472 memantine, 77, 410, 413-414, 423 memory, assessment ADAS-cog, 281, 282, 284-285 NTB, 284 in rodents, 80-81 self-reported memory loss, 401 memory clinics, 349 men, 413 menopause, 78 meta-analysis, 401 metabolomics, 129 microbiota of the gut, 127 microglial cells, 34, 77 microtubule stabilization, 225 mild cognitive impairment (MCI) in ADNI, 456, 462 capacity to give consent, 335-336 cognitive/functional assessment, 234, 455 EEG changes, 421-422 fluid biomarkers, 5, 363, 377 prevalence, 343 recruitment to trials, 335, 338 SNAP-MCI (plus suspected nonamyloid pathology), 401 stage of AD, 6, 455, 488 study partners, 333, 335, 338 TRC-PAD program, 181, 253, 262-264 milestones, 528-529, 534 Milken Institute Center for Strategic Philanthropy, 13, 496-497 Milken, Michael, 496 Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE), 281-282 minority groups see diversity Mixed Model Repeated Measures (MMRM), 236, 240 MMSE see Mini-Mental State Examination Mochly-Rosen, Daria, 440 MODEL-AD Center (Model Organism Development and Evaluation for Late-Onset AD), 82-86, 107, 508-509 models of disease see animal models: stem cells (iPSCs) models, statistical, 240 monitoring remote monitoring of participants, 292-295, 313-314 of trial sites, 174-175, 312-314

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings , Jefferson Kinney , Howard Fillit Index More Information

#### Index

monoclonal antibody (mAb) therapies, 3 anti-amyloid see aducanumab; antiamyloid mAbs anti-sortilin, 222, 223, 537 anti-tau, 223-225 need for infusion facilities, 165-166 Morris water maze (MWM), 80 motion tracking in animal imaging studies, 114-115 motor neuron disease with FTLD, 217 mouse models see animal models MRI, 5, 111-114, 376, 379-382 ADNI data, 458, 461 arterial spin labeling, 383 in awake animals, 115 DTI, 382-383 fMRI, 112-114, 115, 383 in FTLD, 221-222 monitoring for ARIA, 5, 114, 154, 371, 379-380 MRS, 384 neurodegeneration, 111-112, 153-154, 376, 377, 380-381, 461 MTD see maximum tolerated dose Multi-Arm Multi-Stage (MAMS) trial design, 237 Multidomain Impairment Rating (MIR), 220 multiple ascending dose (MAD) tolerance studies, 3, 135, 140-143 multiple sclerosis, 67 multiplex assays, 81 N-acetylaspartate (NAA), 384 National Alzheimer's Project Act (NAPA) (USA), 449, 467, 503, 513-514 National Institute on Aging (NIA) (USA), 26, 466-467, 503-512, 535-536 NIA-AA 2011 diagnostic guidelines, 487-488 National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) (UK), 166 National Institutes of Health (NIH) (USA), 26 on conflicts of interest, 432 on DSMBs, 268 funding of research, 16, 86, 452, 466-468, 480-481, 503-512 small business programs, 467-468, 516, 533-541 on IRBs, 430-431 National Medicines Products Administration (NMPA) (China), 278, 320, 321, 324-325, 328 NETSeq platform (Cerevance), 529-530 neural circuits, 4 see also electroencephalography neuritic (amyloid) plaques composed of  $A\beta_{42}/A\beta_{43}$ , 95–96 and CSF Aß levels, 98 pathological marker of AD, 25, 27, 34 PET, 109, 128, 377 in rodent models, 106, 109

neurodegeneration (N) EEG changes, 423 FDG PET, 110-111, 376, 377, 378, 388-389 fluid biomarkers, 370-371 in blood, 366-367 in CSF, 112, 116-117, 362 hippocampal volume reduction, 112, 236, 380-381 MRI, 111-112, 153-154, 376, 377, 380-381,461 progression of AD, 378, 388 neurofibrillary tangles, 27, 45, 377-378 see also tau neurofilament light chain (NfL), 364 in ARIA, 371 neurodegeneration marker in AD, 112, 116-117, 367 in other neurodegenerative disorders, 221, 369, 370 neuroinflammation see inflammation neurologists, 165-166, 349 Neuronet, 11-12, 195 Neuropsychological Test Battery (NTB), 284, 286 neurotransmitters acetylcholine, 26, 405-408 gamma-aminobutyric acid A receptor, alpha 5 (GABA-A a5) receptor, 537 not a target, 517 neurovascular coupling (BOLD signals), 112-114, 115, 383 new drug application (NDA), 13 NIA see National Institute on Aging NIAGADS genomics database, 63 nicotine, 181 nicotinic ACh receptors, 407-408, 412 NIH see National Institutes of Health Executive Abilities: Measures and Instruments for Neurobehavioral **Evaluation and Research** assessment, 220 nimodipine, 222 N-methyl-D-aspartate glutamate receptor inhibitor (memantine), 77, 410, 413-414, 423 no observed adverse event level (NOAEL) in animal trials, 3, 136-137 non-clinical assessment of potential drugs animal models see animal models Cerevance platform, 529-530 Cognition Therapeutics platform, 514-516 iPSCs, 3, 36, 96-97, 100-104, 126-127 NIH programs, 504-505 non-profit organizations, 12-13, 449-453 funding, 450, 468, 481, 489-490 partnering with for-profit organizations, 473 venture philanthropy, 13, 473, 481-484, 497-499 for other forms of dementia, 217-218, 451 supporting academics, 498-499

see also individual organizations non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), 29, 128, 401 novel object recognition, 80 nursing homes during the COVID-19 pandemic, 355, 358 nutritional supplements, 423-424 obesity, 79 Office of Small Business Research (OSBR) (NIH), 539, 540 oligomannate (GV-971), 29, 127, 278 "omics" data, 62–63, 66, 128–129, 507 - 508online advertising, 167 open science, 506, 511-512 ADNI, 458-459 AMP® AD, 507 GAAIN platform, 395-402, 491 organic brain syndrome (OBS), 25 outcome measures biomarkers, 236, 370-371, 380-381, 388-389, 461 clinical outcomes see clinical outcomes; cognitive function Oxford-Harrington Rare Disease Centre (OHC), 51 p-tau (hyperphosphorylated tau) in blood, 351, 364, 365-366, 369 in CSF, 116, 152, 361, 362-363 EEG changes, 423 in FTLD, 220-221 inhibitors of phosphorylation, 36 mouse models, 76-77 pathology of AD, 45, 76, 362-363, 365-367, 377-378 screening of trial participants, 152, 369 p-value, 241 pacemakers, 174 Parkinson's disease, 58, 213-214 Part the Cloud program, 490 participants in clinical trials as collaborators in trials, 10-11, 196 consent, 138, 174, 273, 335-336, 433-434 and the COVID-19 pandemic, 355, 356 diversity, 17-18, 184, 209, 211-212, 250-253, 338 and use of digital technologies, 264, 294, 297 and early termination of a trial, 434 EPAD project, 10-11, 191, 196-197, 199-200 for FTLD subtypes, 217 GAP programs, 209, 210-212 global trials, 275-272 Phase 1, 3, 135–136, 138, 150 Phase 2, 4, 151 Phase 3, 5-6 recruitment see recruitment of trial participants retention, 236, 253-254, 336, 338-339 study populations, 150, 151, 232-233 transport, 209 patents, 440

### Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings , Jefferson Kinney , Howard Fillit Index More Information

### Index

pathology of AD, 1, 45, 487 Aß oligomers binding to neurotransmitter sites, 515  $\begin{array}{c} A\beta_{_{42}} \text{ and } A\beta_{_{42}}/A\beta_{_{40}} \text{ ratio, 95-96, 361-} \\ 362, 363, 364-365, 369 \end{array}$ amyloid cascade hypothesis, 27, 34 animal models, 75-78, 79-80, 106 - 107described by Alzheimer, 25 EEG, 420-423 genes, 405 progression, 377-378, 420-422, 460 tau, 27, 45, 76-77, 362-363, 365-367, 377 - 378see also neuritic (amyloid) plaques; neurodegeneration pathology of FTLD, 216-217 patients patient journey, 344 primary care, 348-349-350 stratification by AI, 67 see also participants in clinical trials PDAPP mouse model, 75-76 percent slowing effect size, 238-239, 240 perfusion imaging, 383, 386 personalized medicine, 69, 531–532 PET *see* positron emission tomography pharmaceutical companies, 162-168 active in AD drug research and development, 16, 34, 470, 513 commercialization activities, 165-167 COVID-19 pandemic disrupting trials, 357 and expanded access/compassionate use, 304-305, 306 funding drug development, 62, 465, 470, 481 interactions with regulatory authorities, 164-165, 320, 321-327 SPARK program advisors, 438, 441, 446-447 staff, 167 working with other organizations/ individuals, 163 academic institutions, 8, 39-41, 171, 175 ADNI, 9, 178, 180-181, 455-462 EPAD, 195-196 opinion leaders, 165 small biotech companies, 8, 163, 470 see also biotechnology companies Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices Agency (PMDA) (Japan), 320-321, 324, 325, 328 pharmacodynamics (PD), 73, 141, 145 pharmacogenomics, 277, 404-415 AChE inhibitors, 404, 408-413 memantine, 413-414 pharmacokinetics (PK) AI can predict, 62, 66 animal models, 39, 73-74, 85 enzymes involved, 408 CYP variants, 277, 408, 412-412, 413, 414 Phase 1 trials, 137, 144 see also pharmacogenomics

pharmacologically active dose (PAD), 136 Phase 1 clinical trials, 3-4, 135-147, 150, 162-163 of aducanumab, 95, 140, 143, 145 biomarkers, 144-146, 370 of CT1812, 140, 142, 517 funding, 9, 147, 504-505 MAD tolerance studies, 3, 135, 140-143 outcomes, 143-145, 286-287 participants, 3, 135-136, 138, 150 SAD tolerance studies, 3, 138-140 safety, 137, 139, 141, 143-144, 146-147 Phase 2 clinical trials, 4-5, 150-159, 163 adaptive trial designs, 10-11, 16-17, 151, 227, 236-237, 253 basket trials, 226-227 biomarkers, 4-5, 151, 152-154, 158, 461 cognitive outcomes, 156-157, 158-159, 287 of CT1812, 186, 510, 518, 520 dose-finding (phase 2b), 150, 151 drug pipeline, 157 EPAD proof-of-concept platform, 10, 190-191, 192, 200-204 participants, 4, 151 proof of concept (Phase 2a), 4-5, 151 safety, 152, 154 Phase 3 clinical trials, 5-7 biomarkers, 6, 461 cognitive outcomes, 6-7, 287-288 in FTLD, 227 Phase 4 clinical trials, 7 phenserine, 55-56 philanthropy, 13, 468, 496-502 venture philanthropy, 13, 473, 481-484, 497-499 see also Alzheimer's Drug Discovery Foundation (ADDF) 1-phosphatidylinositol-4,5-bisphosphate phosphodiesterase gamma-2 (PLCG2), 88-91 phosphodiesterase 4D inhibitor (BPN-14770), 505, 538 physicians dual-role consent, 433-434 involvement in expanded access, 304, 306 in primary care, 348-351 specialists, 345, 349 pimavanserin, 272 Pittsburgh (PA), local funding, 514-515 placebo group data from previous trials, 238 pooled/shared, 202, 237 planning dementia care, 347-351 plasma biomarkers see blood, biomarkers in plasma-derived therapeutic factors, 226 play the winner" design, 237 polyriboinosinic-polyribocytidilic acid, portfolio funding, 472 positron emission tomography (PET), 376, 377, 384-385, 390

ADNI data, 456, 458, 460, 461 amyloid PET scans, 29-30, 385-386, 460, 483, 491 aducanumab therapy, 30, 153 and autopsy studies, 128 and fluid biomarkers, 366 IDEAS/New IDEAS studies, 493 reimbursement, 166 in rodents, 109 capacity constraints, 345 costs, 369 FDG PET, 110-111, 376, 377, 378, 388-389 inflammation, 389-390 in Phase 2 trials, 153, 461 in rodents, 109-111 awake, 115 tau, 109-110, 153, 386-388, 461 tracers, 386, 387, 388, 389-390, 456, 483, 537-538 treatment effects, 388-389 post-marketing studies (phase 4), 7 power consumption of digital devices, 296 power (statistics), 236, 245-246 PPA see primary progressive aphasia PQ912 (glutaminyl cyclase inhibitor), 140, 142, 155-156, 423 precision medicine, 69, 531-532 preclinical AD, 488 A3/A45 trials, 185-186, 510 A4 trial, 179, 250, 338, 401, 511 cognitive assessment, 7, 156, 235 study partners, 333, 335, 336-337, 338, 340 preclinical assessment of potential drugs animal models see animal models Cerevance platform, 529-530 Cognition Therapeutics platform, 514-516 iPSCs, 3, 36, 96-97, 100-104, 126-127 NIH programs, 504-505 Preclinical Testing Core of MODEL-AD, 85-86, 509 PrePAD tool, 197 preparedness for new treatments, 344-352 presenilin (PSEN) mutations, 10, 406 iPSCs, 96, 102-104 mouse models, 76 prevention, 99-100, 187 lifestyle interventions, 30, 493 not cure, 343-344 trials, 151 A4, 179, 250, 338, 398, 401, 511 API, 10, 397-398 cognitive assessment, 7, 156 DIAN-TU study, 9-10, 398 TRC-PAD, 181, 253, 262-264 see also European Prevention of Alzheimer's Disease (EPAD) primary care, 348-351 screening for AD, 369 primary progressive aphasia (PPA), 216, 217 primate models, 79 PRIME scheme, 320

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings, Jefferson Kinney, Howard Fillit Index More Information

#### Index

principal investigators (PI), 172 prodromal AD see mild cognitive impairment (MCI) progranulin, 221, 222, 537 progression of AD, 5-6, 233, 388, 487-489 biomarkers, 377-378, 460 EEG changes, 420-422 progressive supranuclear palsy (PSP), 217, 218, 223-226 proof-of-concept (POC) trials (Phase 2a), 4-5, 151, 287 PSEN see presenilin (PSEN) mutations psychiatric symptoms, 7, 233-234, 272, 508 cannabinoid treatment, 186, 510 psychiatrists, 349 public opinion, 14 public-private partnerships ADNI, 9, 178, 180-181, 455-462, 510 AMP<sup>®</sup> AD, 63, 507–508, 510–511 C-Path, 11, 326 CTTI, 268 DDF, 473, 524-528, 529-532 funding, 472-473 see also European Prevention of Alzheimer's Disease (EPAD) publication in collaborations between academia and industry, 40, 41 disclosure of COIs, 432 of trial results, 14 randomization of trial participants, 174, 202 randomized withdrawal design, 246 rat models, 107 PET imaging, 109, 111, 112, 116 RDKit software, 64 recruitment coordinators, 173 recruitment of trial participants, 249-254 Alzheimer's Association programs, 252, 262, 493 CRO input, 312 diversity, 17-18, 184, 209, 211-212, 250-253, 338 use of digital technologies, 264, 294, 297 GAP programs, 210-212 numbers, 301 global trials, 275 per site, 11 outreach, 174 registries, 174, 252, 257-264 EPAD, 191-192, 196-197 TRC-PAD program, 181, 253, 262-264 screening, 174, 249-250, 312 biomarkers, 369, 379, 460-461 and study partners, 334-335, 337-338 registries, 174, 252, 257-258, 264 Alzheimer's Prevention Registry, 259-260 Brain Health Registry, 258-259

EPAD, 191-192, 196-197 FTD Disorders Registry, 219 Healthy Brains, 253, 261 TRC-PAD program, 181, 253, 262-264 TrialMatch, 252, 262, 493 regulatory coordinators, 173 regulatory matters, 13-14, 319-330 agencies, 277-278, 320-321, 328 see also European Medicines Agency (EMA); Food and Drug Administration (FDA) agency/industry interactions during drug development, 13-14, 164-165, 320, 321-327 approved drugs, 1, 16 biomarkers, 327, 390-391 cognitive testing, 26-27, 285-286 and the COVID-19 pandemic, 357-358 digital technologies, 295-296 expanded access/compassionate use, 302 EMA, 306 FDA, 301-303, 305-306 guidance documents, 327-328 international harmonization, 17, 279, 320 marketing authorization, 327 statistical analysis, 245-246 reimbursement, 166, 211 of study partners, 340 remote working care delivery, 350 during the COVID-19 pandemic, 278, 355, 356, 358 monitoring trial participants, 292-295, 313-314 representation learning, 64 repurposing of drugs, 54-59, 67, 97, 225-226, 483, 505 Research Attitude Questionnaire (RAQ), 338 Resilience-AD program, 508 resveratrol, 81 retention of trial participants, 236, 253-254, 336, 338-339 Revised Self-Monitoring Scale (RSMS), 2.2.0 rhesus monkeys, 79 rho-kinase (ROCK) inhibitors, 54-55, 226 Right-to-Try (RTT) laws (USA), 306 risk-based data management, 238 risk-based monitoring, 313 risk factors for AD, 78-79 age, 78 ethnicity, 251, 400-401 gender, 78, 251, 401 genetics, 34, 82, 276, 405 risk-lowering mutation, 519 risk scores, 351 rivastigmine, 410, 413 rodent models see animal models Rook, Jerri, 49 royalty investments, 473-474 rural inhabitants, 251

salbutamol, 58 sales representatives, 166-167 saliva, biomarkers in, 126 salsalate, 226 sample sizes, 9, 151, 232, 236, 461-462 global recruitment, 275 SAPHIR trial, 155-156, 423 saracatinib, 181 scientific liaisons (between pharma companies and physicians), 167 screening of patients for participation in trials, 174, 249–250, 312 biomarkers, 369, 379, 460-461 in primary care for early-stage AD, 344 screening of potential drugs, 2, 7-9, 36-38 Cognition Therapeutics platform, 514-516 collaborations between academia and industry, 40-41 tau-directed, 35-36 SEED small business program, 539 semagacestat, 96, 271 semantic memory, 282 senescence-accelerated mouse-prone (SAMP) model, 78 senile dementia of the Alzheimer's type, 25 senile plaques see neuritic (amyloid) plaques sentinels in Phase 1 trials, 139, 141 serious adverse events, 175 severe AD, 7, 488 cannabinoid treatment, 186, 510 Severe Impairment Battery (SIB), 7 side effects see adverse events sigma-2 receptor complex, 516, 519-520 antagonists see CT1812 simulations and model selection, 238-240 single ascending dose (SAD) tolerance studies, 3, 138-140 safety ACTC unit, 184 DSMBs, 163-164, 267, 271 monitoring for ARIA, 5, 114, 154, 371, 379-380, 492-493 in Phase 1 trials, 137, 139, 141, 143-144, 146-147 in Phase 2 trials, 152, 154 sirtuin, 414 site managers, 173 sites for clinical trials see trial site infrastructure and management slope effect, 239 small business funding, 467-468, 498-499, 516, 533-541 smartphones, 264, 294 solanezumab, 27, 28, 179, 398 sortilin (anti-sortilin mAb AL001), 222, 223, 537 South Korea, 349, 350 Souvenaid, 423-424 SPARK program, 438-447 spinal muscular atrophy (SMA), 370

### Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings , Jefferson Kinney , Howard Fillit Index

More Information

#### Index

sponsored research agreements (SRAs), 40 - 41spouses as study partners, 337, 338 staff clinical research associates, 312-313, 316 and the COVID-19 pandemic, 355, 356, 357 dementia specialists, 345 generational shift in researchers, 501 investment in, 497, 499-500 pharmaceutical companies, 167 at trial sites, 11, 172–173 clinical raters, 173, 176, 208, 314 conflicts of interest, 432 training, 18, 184, 185, 279, 511 stages of AD, 5-6, 233, 487-488 staggered start design, 246 start-up companies, 467-468, 498-499, 533-541 statins, 128 statistics, 232-247 analysis, 240-244, 271 ATRI/ACTC, 183–184 EPAD proof-of-concept platform, 202-203 screening assays, 36 stem cells (iPSCs), 3, 36, 96-97, 100-104, 126 - 127stock market launch (IPO), 469-470 storage of tissue samples, 124 streptozotocin (STZ), 78-79 study partners (caregivers), 333-340, 486 impact of COVID-19, 355 subgroup analysis, 242 sub-investigators (sub-I), 172 subjective cognitive decline, 421 see also mild cognitive impairment SV Health Investors, 525 syndication, 527-528, 531 t-tau see total tau tacrine, 26, 74, 411 tarenflurbil, 28 target engagement, 4, 158, 370, 516 target identification, 2, 8, 45-46 AMP® AD, 63, 507 bv AI, 66 DDF-funded, 529-530 upstream points, 516-517 tau animal models, 76-77, 79, 107, 109 - 110in blood, 351, 364, 365-367, 369 in CSF, 116, 152, 361, 362-363 drugs targeting, 29, 223-226 EEG changes, 423 in FTLD, 216, 217, 219, 220-221, 223-226 as an outcome marker, 370 pathology, 27, 45, 76-77, 362-363, 365-367, 377-378 PET imaging, 109-110, 153, 377, 386-388, 461 progression of AD, 377-378 screening assays, 35-36 screening of trial participants, 152, 369

vaccination, 143, 225 Tau 2020 Global Conference, 492 Tau Consortium, 218 Tau Pipeline Enabling Program (T-PEP), 490 TDP pathology in FTLD, 216, 217, 222 - 223tele-care, 350 tele-monitoring, 292-295, 313-314 tele-working during the COVID-19 pandemic, 278, 355, 356, 358 termination of a trial, 175 early, 163–164, 237, 271–272, 357-358, 434 Tetra Therapeutics Inc., 538 Tg2576 mouse model, 76 Therini Bio, 529 3×Tg mouse model, 76-77 tideglusib, 226 timescale of drug development, 28 tolerance studies, 3, 137, 138-143 toll-like receptors (TLR3/TLR4), 77-78 TOMM40 (mitochondrial translocase), 414 topotecan, 67 total tau (t-tau), 361, 362-363, 364, 366-367 toxicity, 2-3, 73, 137 see also adverse events training academics in translational research, 438, 442, 447, 484, 499 clinical raters, 208, 314 DSMB members, 273 lumbar puncture technique, 312 physicians, 350 small businessmen entrepreneurship, 539-540 grant applications, 541 trialists, 18, 184, 185, 279, 511 trajectory of drug development process, 1-7, 162-163 transcriptional profiling, 58 transcriptomics, 129 PSEN1 mutants in EOAD patients, 102 - 104transgenic rodents, 3, 75-77, 83, 106-107 see also animal models translational research, 18-19 Alzheimer's Association, 486-487, 489-490 Harrington Discovery Institute, 46-53, 483-484, 499 NIH–NIA funding, 503–512 for small businesses, 467-468, 533 - 541TREAT-AD Center, 86-91 SPARK program, 438-447 valley of death, 9, 46, 147, 474, 480, 481, 497–499, 517–518 venture capital, 8-9, 469, 481, 524-532 venture philanthropy, 13, 473, 481-484, 497-499 transport to/from trial sites, 209 transporter genes, 408 ABCs, 412, 413

acetylcholine metabolism, 406 traumatic brain injury, 180-181, 366, 401 TREAT-AD Center (TaRget Enablement to Accelerate the Development of Therapies for AD), 86-91, 509 - 510treatment effects, 233, 238-239, 240-242, 288 biomarkers, 236, 370-371, 380-381, 388-389, 461 TREM2 mutations, 82 Trial-Ready Cohort for Preclinical/ Prodromal Alzheimer's Disease (TRC-PAD), 181, 253, 262 - 264trial site infrastructure and management, 11-12, 170-176 ACTC, 182-187 COVID-19 and future pandemics, 315-316, 355-357 CRO roles and responsibilities, 172, 311-315 EEG, 425-426 EPAD TDC network, 192, 198 GAP-Net, 208, 209-210 global trials, 276, 279, 314-315 imaging procedures, 173, 382, 390 initiation, 173, 311-312 monitoring, 174-175, 312-314 selection of sites, 172, 311 termination, 175, 434 trial networks, 16, 175, 208, 209-210 trialists, 172-173 conflicts of interest, 432 training, 18, 184, 185, 279, 511 TrialMatch service, 252, 262, 493 TSPO transporter protein, 389-390 type I error (a), 37, 245 in cognitive testing, 287 type II error (β), 37, 245–246 UK Dementia Discovery Fund, 473, 524-525 NICE, 166 regulatory agency (MHRA), 328 urine, biomarkers in, 125-126 US POINTER trial, 493 USA Cures Act, 305, 320 epidemiology, 31, 45, 465 expanded access/compassionate use, 301-308 government funding, 496 NIH, 16, 86, 452, 466-468, 480-481, 503-512 small business programs, 467–468, 516, 533-541 state level, 514-515 NAPA, 449, 467, 503, 513-514 NIH see National Institutes of Health projected wait times, 347 regulatory agency see Food and Drug Administration (FDA) reimbursement, 166, 211 UsAgainstAlzheimer's (UsA2), 13, 207

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83866-5 — Alzheimer's Disease Drug Development Edited by Jeffrey Cummings, Jefferson Kinney, Howard Fillit Index <u>More Information</u>

#### Index

vaccination amyloid, 27, 75, 127–128 tau peptides, 143, 225 valaciclovir, 56–57 valley of death in funding, 9, 46, 147, 474, 480, 481, 497–499, 517–518 vascular disease, 508 venture capital, 8–9, 469, 481, 524–532 venture philanthropy, 13, 473, 481–484, 497–499 see also Alzheimer's Drug Discovery Foundation (ADDF) vesicular acetylcholine transporter (VAChT), 407 Department of Veterans Affairs (VA), 268 video calls, 314 voxel-based morphometry (VBM), 112 VU319, 49

wearable monitoring devices, 294 western blots, 81 white-matter disease, 379, 382–383 women *see* females worldwide ADNI, 459–460

xamoterol, 446

Z'-value, 36