

INDEX

- Adelspapsttum*, 171, 186
- Adeodatus, Pope, 87
- Aëtius, Flavius, general, 52
- Agatho, Pope, 273
- Aistulf, King of the Lombards, 110
- Alaric I, King of the Visigoths, 36
sacks Rome in 410, 37
- Alberic I, Duke of Spoleto, 141
- Alberic II, *princeps Romanorum*, 142, 148, 159, 167, 294
- Alberti, Leon Battista, 257–8
- Albinus, urban prefect, 42
- Alexander II, Pope, 172, 189
- Alexander III, Pope, 2, 196
- Alexander IV, Pope, 238
- Alexander V, Pope, 253
- Alfanus *camerarius*, 194, 200
- Amalasunta, Queen of the Ostrogoths, 64, 66
- Ammianus Marcellinus, 25
- Anacletus II, antipope, 195, 297, 298
- Anastasius, Cardinal, 192–4
- Anastasius, Pope, 85
- Annibaldi family, 187, 215, 253, 302
- annona*, 34–5, 42, 51–2, 65, 72
end of, 93–4
- Anonimo Romano, 301–6
- Anonymous Valesianus, 273
- Anthemius, Emperor, 54
- Antiochus, prefect of Italy, 72
- aqueducts, 7, 23, 46, 62, 67, 75, 91, 115, 173
- Acqua Marana, 151, 252
- aqua alessandrina*, 283
- Aqua Antoniniana, 24
- Aqua Claudia, 22, 91, 115, 120, 146, 147–8, 151
- Aqua Jovia (Iobia), 91, 115, 137, 151
- Aqua Marcia-Tepula-Julia, 283
- Aqua Sabbatina. *See* aqueducts: Aqua Traiana
- Aqua Traiana, 20, 75, 91, 115, 137, 164, 273
- Aqua Virgo, 18, 91, 115, 137, 252
- Arcadius, Emperor, 37
- archaeology, medieval
methods and practices, 5–6, 41, 89, 144, 201–4, 219
- arches, triumphal, 37
- Arcionii family, 187
- arcus Constantini*, 20
- Argiletum, 127, 131, 203
- ascesa Protì*, 159
- Athalaric, King of the Ostrogoths, 66
- atrium Libertatis*, 43, 62
- atrium Minervae*, 11, 46
- Aula Gotica, 236–8
- Aurelian Wall, 3, 35–6, 62, 67, 73, 79, 95, 107, 115, 117, 124, 137, 148, 206–9, 223, 253, 257, 305
- Porta Appia, 73, 76, 253
- Porta Asinaria (S. Giovanni), 151
- Porta Maggiore, 145–8, 253
- Porta Metronia, 148–50, 206–7
- Porta Ostiensis (S. Paolo), 253
- Porta Tiburtina (S. Lorenzo), 107, 253, 257
- Aurelian, Emperor, 23
- Aventine Hill, 40, 162, 228–30
- Avignon, removal of papacy to, 8–9, 213, 217
- Avitus, Emperor, 54
- Ballardini, Antonella, 119
- baptisteries, 29
Lateran, 77, 193
S. Anastasia, 265
S. Vitale, 265
SS. Quattro Coronati, 265, 295
- Barbarossa. *See* Frederick I, King/Emperor
- barons (*barones Urbis*), 213–16, 253
urban strongholds of, 228–34
- Bartolo da Sassoferato, 301
- Basilica Aemilia, 15, 39, 44, 55, 62, 75, 133, 202
- basilica argentaria*, 16
- Basilica Hilariana, 40, 178
- Basilica Julia, 15, 44, 134
- basilica nova*. *See* Basilica of Maxentius
- Basilica of Junius Bassus, 58
- Basilica of Maxentius, 15, 30, 156
- basilica Salvatoris*. *See* churches: Lateran
Basilica (St. John Lateran)
- Basilica Ulpia, 17, 48, 128
- Baths of Agrippa, 18, 46
- Baths of Caracalla, 24, 46, 62, 196, 279
- Baths of Constantine, 46, 62, 279
- Baths of Decius, 46, 279

- Baths of Diocletian, 24, 46, 279
 Baths of Nero, 46, 161
 Baths of Titus, 22
 Baths of Trajan, 22, 23, 97, 268, 279
 Belisarius, 66, 67
 finds a *xenodochium*, 84
 bell towers. *See churches: campanili* (bell towers)
 Benedetto *campanino*, 165, 167
 Benedetto *Carushomo*, 206
 Benedict IX, Pope, 171
 Benedict of Soracte, 84
 Benedict X, antipope, 172
 Benedict XII, Pope, 248
 Benedict, canon of St. Peter's, 80, 205
 Berardi family, 174
 Boethius, senator, 278
 Bolgia, Claudia, 241
 Boniface IV, Pope, 74, 83, 87
 Boniface IX, Pope, 218, 248, 253
 Boniface VIII, Pope, 216, 237, 244, 247
 Bordi, Giulia, 153, 293
 Borgo. *See Vatican*
 Brancaleone degli Andalò, 185, 217, 303
 brick stamps
 of Athalaric, 272
 of Theodoric, 62
 bridges
 Pons Cestius, 164, 207, 250
 Pons Fabricius, 164, 174, 250
 Pons Iudeorum, 174
 Pons Maior, 164, 174, 250, 305
 Ponte Lucano, 73
 Ponte Mammolo, 73
 Ponte Milvio, 206
 Ponte Nomentano, 73
 Ponte Salario, 73
 Ponte Sant'Angelo, 2, 79, 124, 162, 181, 203, 250, 251, 255–6
 burials
 at cemetery-basilicas, 27–8
 distribution and characteristics of, 94–6
 first intramural instances of, 38
 Cadalus of Parma, antipope, 172, 181
 Caelian Hill, 22, 39–40, 148–51, 178, 191–4
 Caetani family, 216, 228
 Francesco Caetani, Cardinal, 238
 palace on the Via Appia (Capodibove), 226
 Callixtus II, Pope, 194
 Campo de' Fiori, 251
campores, 250
campus Agonis. *See Piazza Navona*
campus Agrippae, 23
campus Bruttianus et Codetanus, 20
campus Kaloleonis, 158
campus Lateranensis, 119, 247
 Campus Martius, 17–19, 44, 89, 96, 160–2, 174, 177, 178, 203–4, 230–2, 248–50, 253, 256, 295
 Canale di Ponte, 251, 255–6
Cannapara, 134
 Capitoline Hill, 14, 240–2, 251, 257
 Capocci family, 183
 Giovanni Capocci, 210
 Raniero Capocci, Cardinal, 303
carcer Mamertinus, 276
 Carocci, Sandro, 216
 Carolingian Renaissance, 121
 Carpega Falconieri, Tommaso
 di, 185
casali, 216
 Cassiodorus Senator
 Variae, 61–3, 64
 Variae, 65
 Castel Sant'Angelo, 67, 115, 124, 164, 181, 206, 210, 232, 253, 255
castelli, 216
Castra Misennatum, 21
Castra Peregrina, 40
 Cavallini, Pietro, 239, 241, 243–4, 247
 Celestine II, Pope, 47
 Celestine III, Pope, 215
 Cencius *camerarius*, 213, 249 *See also* Honorius III, Pope
 Cencius *praefecti Stephani*, 181
 ceramics, 7, 176
 8th-century decline in imports, 104
 African Red Slip (ARS), 98, 104
 Byzantine era, 96
 Forum Ware, 7, 176–7
 maiolica, 179
 Roman proto-maiolica, 179
 sparse-glazed ware, 7, 177–8
 Charlemagne, King of the Franks, 110
 palace at Aachen, 284
 Charles of Anjou, 217, 237
 Charles the Bald, Emperor, 141
 charters, 144, 181
 Registrum Sublacense, 145–51
 Church of Rome
 5th-century assertion of ecclesiastical primacy, 69–70
 5th-century church-building, 46–51
 8th-century architectural patronage, 105–8, 111–20
 8th-century break with Byzantium, 102–4
 9th-century architectural patronage, 120–5
 9th-century privatization of public spaces, 135–6
 10th/11th-century architectural patronage, 165
 10th-century ‘crisis’ of, 139–42
 11th-century architectural patronage, 188–9
 12th-century architectural patronage, 190–205
 12th-century cityscaping initiatives, 201–5
 13th/14th-century architectural patronage, 238–48
 15th-century architectural patronage, 255–9
 administrative apparatus in Byzantine period, 70–1
 charitable activities in the early Middle Ages, 93–4
 Christianization of Roman Forum, 82–5
 Great Reform movement, 171–3, 185–7
 late antique expansion of, 25–32
 Lateran bureaucracy, 143
patrimonium Sancti Petri, 114
 under Byzantine rule, 74–5
 churches
 annular crypt, 121
 campanili (bell-towers), 198–201, 223
 cemetery-basilicas, 27–8
 Forty Martyrs of Sebaste, Oratory of, 83, 85, 106, 202
 Lateran Basilica (St. John Lateran), 26, 38, 46, 87, 115, 141, 165, 245–7
 S. Adriano, 70, 82, 84, 166, 191, 201, 293
 S. Agata dei Goti, 57
 S. Agnese, 277
 S. Agnese fuori le mura, 27, 63, 77
 S. Agnese in Agone, 94
 S. Anastasia, 26, 31, 79–80, 276
 S. Andrea (on Via Labicana), 277
 S. Andrea in Catabarbara, 58
 S. Angelo in Pescheria, 111, 251, 252
 S. Balbina, 31
 S. Bartolomeo all'Isola, 191, 223
 S. Biagio alla Pagnotta, 189
 S. Bibiana, 271
 S. Cecilia, 40, 121–3, 189, 205, 243, 269
 S. Ciriaco, 277
 S. Clemente, 30, 57, 189, 192–4, 201, 204, 223, 293
 S. Cosimato, 189, 223
 S. Crisogono, 121, 194–5, 204
 S. Ermete (on Via Salaria), 277
 S. Francesca Romana. *See churches: S. Maria Nova*
 S. Giovanni a Porta Latina, 277
 S. Gregorio Magno, 192
 S. Lorenzo *de ascensu*, 168
 S. Lorenzo fuori le mura, 27, 46, 77, 86, 210
 S. Lorenzo in Damaso, 85, 89
 S. Lorenzo in Lucina, 46, 223
 S. Lorenzo in Miranda, 293

334 ↘ INDEX

- churches (cont.)
 S. Lucia *de Calcarario*, 282
 S. Lucia in Selci, 278
 S. Lucia *in xenodochio Anichiorum*, 282
 S. Marco, 26, 31, 85, 284
 S. Maria *ad martyres*. *See* churches:
 Pantheon
 S. Maria Antiqua, 78, 83, 84, 105–6, 111,
 128, 165
 S. Maria *de ferarriis*, 249
 S. Maria *de inferno*, 202
 S. Maria degli Angeli, 24
 S. Maria in Aquiro, 108
 S. Maria in Aracoeli, 240–2, 252
 S. Maria in Campo Carlèo, 168
 S. Maria in Cannapara, 83
 S. Maria in Cappella, 189
 S. Maria in Cosmedin, 82, 194
 S. Maria in Domnica, 121–3, 148
 S. Maria *in gradibus*, chapel of, 165
 S. Maria in Monticelli, 191
 S. Maria in Pallara, 153–5, 165, 293
 S. Maria in Portico, 189
 S. Maria in Trastevere, 85, 195–8, 204,
 205, 223, 243, 300
 S. Maria in Via Lata, 252, 293
 S. Maria Maggiore, 47–8, 51, 87, 244–5,
 248
 S. Maria Nova, 135, 152, 155–6, 196
 S. Maria Secundicerii, 288
 S. Maria sopra Minerva, 242–3, 252
 S. Martina, 83
 S. Martino ai Monti, 63, 271, 284
 S. Nicola *de Calcarario*, 167
 S. Nicola in Carcere, 81, 194, 276
 S. Nicomedes (on Via Nomentana), 277
 S. Pancrazio, 63, 121, 275, 277
 S. Pietro in Vincoli (*titulus Apostolorum*),
 46, 48–9, 51
 S. Prassede, 121–3
 S. Pudenziana (*titulus Pudentis*), 31, 189,
 296
 S. Saba, 293
 S. Sabina, 47, 51
 S. Salvatore *in rota Colisei*, 153
 S. Sebastiano (*basilica Apostolorum*), 27
 S. Sebastiano al Palatino. *See* churches:
 S. Maria in Pallara
 S. Silvestro chapel (at SS. 4 Coronati),
 235
 S. Silvestro in Capite, 85, 113
 S. Spirito in Sassia, 210, 253
 S. Stefano Rotondo, 40, 57, 148, 296
 S. Susanna, 284
 S. Teodoro, 83
 S. Urbano alla Caffarella, 190, 293
 S. Valentino, 277
 S. Venanzio chapel, 77
 S. Vitale (*titulus Vestinae*), 57, 85
 Sancta Sanctorum chapel, 120
 SS. Alessio e Bonifacio, 293
 SS. Apostoli, 86, 158, 252, 294
 SS. Cosma e Damiano, 63–4, 82, 130
 SS. Giovanni e Paolo (*titulus*
 Pammachii), 30, 57, 85, 148
 SS. Marcellino e Pietro, 108
 SS. Marcellino e Pietro flm, 27
 SS. Nereo ed Achilleo, 296
 SS. Quattro Coronati, 31, 192–3, 224,
 284
 SS. Quattro Coronati (cardinal's palace),
 234–8
 SS. Quirico e Giulitta, 293
 SS. Sergio e Bacco, 83, 85, 252, 300
 SS. Sergio e Bacco (at the Vatican), 108
 St. Paul's, 26, 28, 46, 86, 125, 137, 165,
 210, 247, 269, 278, 297
 St. Peter's, 2, 26, 46, 79, 86, 106, 113,
 124, 166, 247, 253, 257–8, 300
 St. Petronilla, chapel of, 111, 113
 St. Theodore, oratory of (at Porta
 Maggiore), 146
 titular churches (*tituli*), 88, 95
 titular churches (*tituli*), definition and
 characteristics of, 28–31, 85
titulus Crescentianae, 85
 Via Ardeatina, funerary basilica, 27–8
ciconiae nixae, 18
 Circus Flaminius, 18
 Circus Maximus, 20, 44, 94, 181, 275
 cityscape, definition of, 5
civitas Leonina. *See* Vatican, walls of
 Clement II, Pope, 171
 Clement IV, Pope, 238
 Clement V, Pope, 217
clivus Scauri, 148
 Coates-Stephens, Robert, 75, 90, 115, 145,
 155, 270
 coinage
 first communal issues, 283
 first papal issues, 104
 in the 10th century, 288
 in the Byzantine era, 98, 104
 of Pope Hadrian I, 114
 Cola di Rienzo, 217–8, 242
 College of Cardinals, 294
 Colonna family, 216, 230–1, 244–5, 253
 chapel at Aracoeli, 242
 chapel at S. Maria sopra Minerva, 243
 Giacomo Colonna, Cardinal, 244–5
 Giovanni Colonna, senator, 245
 Pietro Colonna, Cardinal, 244
 Colosseum, 21, 44
 6th-century spoliation of, 63
 early medieval burials at, 95
 end of traditional spectacles at, 94
 Frangipane and Annibaldi fortresses at,
 228
 high medieval occupation of, 152
 late antique cemetery at, 38
 senatorial inscriptions at, 60
 colossus of Nero, 16
 column of Marcus Aurelius, 18
 column of Phokas, 75, 286
 column of Trajan, 17, 209
 Concordat of Worms, 190, 194, 202
 Conrad III, King/Emperor, 206
 Constans II, Emperor, 74
 Constantine I, Emperor, 3, 23, 26, 28, 121
 Constantinople, 70
 Church council “in Trullo,” 104
 Cosmidion monastery, 82
 Hagia Sophia, 63
 imperial palace, 120
 Mese, 81
 Constantius II, Emperor, 25
constitutio pragmatica. *See* Pragmatic
 Sanction
 construction techniques, 76–9, 108–10,
 115–17, 154–5, 164, 208, 219–28
 opus caementicum, 221–2
 opus incertum, 221
 opus latericum, 29, 116, 223
 opus quadratum, 111, 131, 154, 167, 221
 opus sectile, 192–3, 196
 opus signinum, 146
 opus vittatum, 30, 76–9, 89, 108, 206,
 208, 223
 tufelli, 183, 224–8
 Conti family, 185, 215, 228
 Stefano Conti, Cardinal, 234–7
contrade, 139, 175
 Calderario, 174
 contrada de Arcionibus, 187
 S. Eustachio, 174
 cosmatesque pavements. *See* construction
 techniques: *opus sectile*
 Crescentius *murcapullo*, 150
 Crescenzi family, 143, 173
 Crypta Balbi, 7, 44, 62, 72, 96–100, 104–5,
 128, 162, 202, 203, 205
 cryptae, 152, 156, 161, 164
 curatores, 73, 75
 Curia athletarum, 48
 Curia Senatus, 11, 39, 43, 46, 62, 70
 Curiosum urbis Romae regionum XIII. *See*
 Regionary Catalogues
 Dark Ages, historiography of, 6, 72, 99,
 137–8, 143
De varietate Fortunae (Poggio Bracciolini),
 257
 Decius *patricius*, 60
 Delogu, Paolo, 274, 280

- demographics
 population decline in late antiquity, 33–5, 42, 51–2, 58–9, 64–6
 population decline in the late Middle Ages, 217–18
 population growth in the 11th century, 161–2
 population growth in the high Middle Ages, 144, 217
 population in the 10th century, 138
 population in the 8th–9th centuries, 126
 settlement distribution in the 10th century, 138, 159–64
 settlement distribution in the early Middle Ages, 87–9, 90–1, 115
 settlement distribution in the high Middle Ages, 173–9
 settlement distribution in the late Middle Ages, 248–50
dendrophori, 40
Descriptio Lateranensis Ecclesiae, 165, 293
 Desiderius of Montecassino, 189
 Desiderius, King of the Lombards, 110
diaconiae, 81–2, 87–8, 91–2, 93–4
 S. Angelo in Pescheria, 111
 S. Giorgio in Velabro, 82
 S. Maria in Cosmedin, 82
 S. Nicola in Carcere, 82
 SS. Sergio e Bacco, 134
Diario Romano (Antonio di Pietro dello Schiavo), 253
domus (senatorial), 22, 25, 35, 54, 62
 “House of Sallust,” 39
 at Vicus Caprarius, 54
domus Philippi, 22
domus Victiliana, 22
 in Piazza dei Cinquecento, 54
 in Via del Tempio di Diana, 40
 of the Valerii, 39
domus Augustana, 61
domus Tiberiana, 61, 106, 108
domus cultae, 105, 111, 124
 Donation of Constantine, 3, 71, 119, 172, 191, 235
 Durliat, Jean, 35, 52, 93
 earthquakes, 41, 46, 52, 59, 60, 128, 135
 Edict of Milan, 3, 8
 Einsiedeln Itineraries, 126–7, 275, 276
 Emporium. *See* Porticus Aemilia
 Ennodius of Pavia, 63
 epigraphy
 5th-century building inscriptions, 56
 5th-century dedications of statues, 55–6
 senatorial inscriptions at Colosseum, 60
 12th-century building inscriptions, 206–7
- Epiphanius, Flavius Annius Eucharius, urban prefect, 43
 Esquiline Hill, 145–8
 Eugene III, Pope, 206, 210
 Eugene IV, Pope, 256
 Eugenius (usurper), 26
 Faustus, Acilius Anicius Aginatius, urban prefect, 46
 Faustus, Anicius Acilius Glabrio, urban prefect, 44
 Felice Società dei Balestrieri e Pavesati, 218, 252
 Felici tabernacle (S. Maria in Aracoeli), 242
 Felix IV, Pope, 64
ferrarii, 249
 Flavian Amphitheater. *See* Colosseum
 floods, 41, 96, 126, 160
 Formosus, Pope, 140
forum transitorium. *See forums: Nerva, forum of*
 forums
 Augustus, forum of, 16, 60, 131, 156
 Caesar, forum of, 16, 43, 129–30, 157
 Forum Boarium, 19, 79, 251
 Forum Holitorium, 19, 79, 251
 Forum Romanum, 10, 11–16, 64, 75, 82–4, 127, 133–5, 155–6, 201, 252, 292
forum suarium, 23
 Nerva, forum of, 16, 130, 131–3, 157, 202, 252, 291
 Peace, forum of (*templum Pacis*), 10, 16, 39, 61, 64, 129–30, 157
 Trajan, forum of, 16, 37, 60, 128, 129–31, 157–9, 168, 222, 291
 Frangipane family, 156, 173, 174, 181, 206, 228
 Franks, 118
 alliance with papacy, 110
 waning of Italian hegemony (late 9th century), 140–2
 Frederick I, King/Emperor, 1–3, 172, 297
 Frederick II, King/Emperor, 238
 Galla Placidia, Empress, 46
 gardens, 20, 23
 Horti Sallustiani, 39
 Genseric, King of the Vandals, 53
 Gerontius, *Life of Melania*, 40
 Gerontius, *vir spectabilis*, 272
 Giannini, Nicoletta, 183, 198, 297
 Giotto, 239, 247
 Glycerius, Emperor, 54
 Golden House (*domus aurea*), 22
 Gothic War, 66–8
 Great Western Schism, 9, 218, 253
 Gregoriopolis (Ostia), 124
 Gregory I, Pope, 74, 86, 87, 121
 Gregory II, Pope, 105, 107, 108
 Gregory III, Pope, 74, 107–8
 Gregory IV, Pope, 123
 Gregory IX, Pope, 210, 300
 Gregory VII, Pope, 172, 181, 189
Dictatus Papae, 294
 Gregory X, Pope, 238
 Gregory XI, Pope, 218, 248, 249
 Guibert of Ravenna, antipope, 172, 190
 Guidobaldi, Federico, 201–4
 Hadrian I, Pope, 81, 93, 110, 113, 114–15, 117, 200
 Hadrian II, Pope, 138
 Hadrian IV, Pope, 1–3
 Helena, Empress (mother of Constantine), 23
 Henry III, King/Emperor, 171–2
 Henry IV, King/Emperor, 172–3
 Henry V, King/Emperor, 190, 194
 Heraclius, Emperor, 74
 Hilarus, Pope, 86
 Hildebrand, archdeacon. *See* Gregory VII, Pope
 Honorius I, Pope, 63, 74, 75, 77, 83, 87, 277–2
 Honorius III, Pope, 210, 300
 Honorius IV, Pope, 230, 242
 Honorius, Emperor, 23, 42–4
Horrea Galbes et Anicia, 20
 Hubert, Étienne, 7, 90, 182–3, 187, 203
 iconoclasm, 105, 123
incastellamento, 168, 185
 Innocent I, Pope, 85
 Innocent II, Pope, 195, 205, 297
 Innocent III, Pope, 184, 209–10, 213, 303
 Innocent IV, Pope, 238, 240, 303
 Innocent VII, Pope, 253
insulae, 25, 40, 302–10
 in Via Capodiferro, 278
 in Via di San Paolo alla Regola, 278
insula Felices, 18
insula militena et drachonarii, 81
insula of the Aracoeli, 89
 Ioannopolis, 125, 137
Itinerarium Salisburgense, 80
 Janiculum Hill, 75, 91, 115
 John III, Pope, 86, 277
 John IX, Pope, 140–1, 293
 John of Crema, 195, 204
 John VII, Pope, 104–6, 108
 John VIII, Pope, 125, 137, 139, 288
 John XII, Pope, 293
 John XIII, Pope, 142, 165, 200, 293
 John XV, Pope, 166

336 ↗ INDEX

- John XXII, Pope, 247
 Julian "the Apostate," Emperor, 26
 Julius Nepos, Emperor, 54
 Justin I, Emperor, 93
 Justin II, Emperor, 84
 Justinian I, Emperor, 66, 72–3, 94
 Justinianic Code (*Corpus Iuris Civilis*), 109
kalatores, 276
 Kaloleus (10th-century aristocrat), 158, 168
 Katermaa-Ottela, Aino, 181
 Krautheimer, Richard, 6–8, 9, 26, 47, 69, 71, 89, 90, 121, 249, 250, 269, 274, 283
La pittura medievale a Roma 312–1431 (M. Andaloro and S. Romano eds.), 248
 Ladislas, King of Naples, 253
 Largo Argentina, 44, 167–8, 183, 202
 Lateran palace, 118–20, 138, 140, 151, 156, 192, 194, 203, 249
 loggia delle benedizioni, 247
 Sancta Sanctorum chapel, 239
 Leo I, Pope, 46, 70, 86
 Leo III, Emperor, 105, 107
 Leo III, Pope, 119–20, 277
 Leo IV, Pope, 124–5, 128, 135, 163
 Leo VIII, Pope, 142, 159
 Leopolis, 125
Liber Pontificalis
 historiography of, 71–2, 75, 139
 Licinia Eudoxia, Empress, 48
 Liutprand, King of the Lombards, 107
 Lo Cascio, Elio, 34–5, 52, 65
 Lombards
 besiege Rome in 756, 110, 113
 invade Italy in 560s, 71
 Longinianus, Flavius Macrobius, urban prefect, 36
 Lothar I, King/Emperor, 124
 Lothar II, King/Emperor, 297
 Louis II of Anjou, 253
Ludus Magnus, 21
Magistri edificiorum, 209, 252, 255–6
 Majorian, Emperor, 269
 Manetti, Giannozzo, 257–8
 Marazzi, Federico, 32
 Marchetti Longhi, Giuseppe, 80
 Marchiori, Laura, 155
 Marcus, Pope, 28
 Markets of Trajan, 184, 278
marmorarii, 192, 223
 magister Cosmatus, 239
 Vassalletto, 300
 Marozia, Roman noblewoman/nun, 147
Marozia, senatrix Romanorum, 142
 Martin I, Pope, 70, 103
 Martin V, Pope, 9, 218, 238, 254, 256
 Master Gregory (Magister Gregorius), 185
 mausoleum of Augustus, 18, 230
 mausoleum of Hadrian. *See* Castel Sant'Angelo
 Mazzarino, Santo, 34, 65
 Meneghini, Roberto, 60, 159, 168
 monasteries, 167, 277
 monasteries of the *diaconia*, 91–2
 boetiana, 278
 in houses of early medieval popes, 87–8
 monasterium in catacumbas, 277
 monasterium maior sancti Petri, 86
 S. Andrea, 87
 S. Basilio, 131, 156
 S. Erasmo, 148–50
 S. Lorenzo in *Pallacinis*, 280
 S. Maria in Aventino, 167
 S. Maria in Campo Marzio, 188
 S. Silvestro in Capite, 113, 188
 S. Sisto, 300
 S. Stefano Maior, 278
 SS. Benedetto e Scolastica (Subiaco), 145
 SS. Ciriaco e Nicola, 161–2, 167, 187, 209
 SS. Cosma e Damiano *in mica aurea*, 165, 167, 188
 St. Paul's fuori le mura, 108
 Tre Fontane (*ad aquas salvias*), 84
 Montecitorio, 230
 Montegiordano, 232
 municipal statutes of 1363, 219, 252
 municipal statutes of 1452, 256
 Muñoz, Antonio, 47
muratores, 223
 Naples
 diaconiae at, 92
 Narses, general, 72–4
 founds churches, 84, 277
 Nicholas I, Pope, 137
 Nicholas II, Pope, 172, 199
 Nicholas III, Pope, 211, 215, 239–40, 242, 303
 Nicholas IV, Pope, 216, 244–7
 Nicholas V, Pope, 255–9, 305
 Nicomachus the Younger, Virius Flavius, urban prefect, 37
 Noble, T. F. X., 104, 113
 Normans
 kingdom of southern Italy, 172
 sack of Rome in 1084, 173, 191
 notaries (*notai*), 219
Notitia urbis Romae. *See* Regionary Catalogues
obsonium, 42, 52, 65
 Octavian (Pope John XII), son of Alberic, 142
 Odeum of Domitian, 18
 Odo of Cluny, 167
 Odoacer, 54, 59–60
 Olympiodorus of Thebes, 42
 Oppian Hill, 22, 48, 291
opus listatum. *See* construction techniques:
 opus vittatum
Ordines Romani, 81
 Orlandi, Silvia, 56
 Orsini family, 215, 231–2, 253
 chapel at S. Maria sopra Minerva, 243
 Ostia, 123
 Otto I, King/Emperor, 142
 Otto III, King/Emperor, 142
 Otto of Freising, Bishop, 1–2
 Palatine Hill, 11, 61, 73–4, 80, 105–6, 108, 181
 Palladius, Praetorian Prefect of Italy, 42
 Pantheon. *See* temples: Pantheon
 Papareschi family, 174
 Paschal I, Pope, 120–3
 Paschal II, Pope, 190–4, 201–4
 Paul I, Pope, 113
 Pelagius I, Pope, 277
 Pelagius II, Pope, 87
 Perchuk, Alison, 196
 Petronius Maximus, Emperor, 53
 Petrus *consul et dux*, 167
 Petrus *medicus*, 154, 167
 Phokas, Emperor, 70, 74
 Piazza Giudea, 251
 Piazza Navona, 18, 94, 177
 Piazza Venezia, 202
 Hadrianic auditoriums at, 100–1, 128, 203
 Pierleoni family, 173–4, 194, 196, 206
 Giordano Pierleoni, 298
 Pincian Hill, 23
 Pippin II, King of the Franks, 110
 plagues
 Black Death, 217–18
 in late antiquity, 38
 plans of Rome, 219
 Plato, *curator palati*, 74, 106
pomerium, 95
 Pons Aemilius. *See* bridges: Pons Maior
porticus absidata, 16
 Porticus Aemilia, 20
porticus Crinorum, 81
porticus curva, 62
porticus Divorum, 18
porticus Fabarius, 20
porticus Gallatorum, 80
porticus maior (S. Petri), 115, 126, 163, 251

- porticus maxima*, 79–82, 111, 127, 189, 203–4, 231–2, 250, 251, 256
porticus Minucia vetus et frumentaria, 18, 44, 162
 Porticus Octaviae, 18, 183, 251, 275
 Porticus of Meleager, 18
 Porticus of the Argonauts, 18
porticus Philippi, 18, 275
 Portus, 20, 125
Portus Licini, 62
praefectus annonae, 273
 Pragmatic Sanction of 554, 72–3
 Priester, Ann, 198–200
primates romani, 143
 Probianus, Gabinius Vettius, urban prefect, 44
 processional ceremonies, 79–82, 203–4, 213
 Procopius of Caesarea, 39, 66–7, 94, 270, 310
ptochium, 87, 92
 Ravenna, 70
 church-building at, 63
 Regia, 133
 Regionary Catalogues, 10–25
 relics
 intramural translations of, 113, 122
 residential architecture *see also domus* (senatorial); *insulae*; tower houses (*caseriori*)
 baronial strongholds, 228–34
 cardinals' palaces, 234–9
curtes, 133, 149, 159, 161–2, 167–8
 in the 10th century, 145–50, 157–9, 168–9
 in the 9th century, 128–34
 in the 13th century, 233
 in the Byzantine period, 89–90
 in the high Middle Ages, 187–8
 Ricimer, *magister militum*, 46, 54, 57
 sacks Rome in 455, 54
rioni, 139, 175, 187
Ripa Graeca, 19, 79, 81, 178, 250, 251
 Ripa Grande, 164, 174, 250
 Ripa Romea. *See* Ripa Grande
 Ripetta (river port), 174, 251
 Rocca Savella, 225, 228–30
Roma instaurata (Flavio Biondo), 257
Rome, Profile of a City (Richard Krautheimer), 6–8, 126, 138
 Romulus Augustulus, Emperor, 54, 59
 Rostra, 11, 133, 134
 Rusuti, Filippo, 239, 244–5
 Saepta Julia, 18
 Salita dei Borgia, 222
 Sant'Eustachio family, 174, 187
 Santangeli Valenzani, Riccardo, 60, 87, 131, 158, 167, 288
 Saracens
 attacks on Rome in the 840s, 124
 sack *Centumcellae* in 813, 125
 settlements in Italy, 141
 Savelli family, 228–30
 chapel at S. Maria sopra Minerva, 243
 chapel at the Aracoeli, 242
 Pandolfo Savelli, 242
schola Anglorum, 118
scorticlari, 161
secretarium Senatus, 43, 62
 Senate House. *See* Curia Senatus
 Senate of Rome, ancient, 44
 5th-century impoverishment of, 53
 charitable foundations in late antiquity, 87
 dissolution of, 70, 86
 role under Odoacer and Theodoric, 60
 support for usurper Eugenius, 26
 Senate of Rome, medieval, 1–3, 200
 senatorial palace, 201, 206, 239, 248, 257, 303
 Septizodium, 181
 Sergius I, Pope, 104, 273, 277
 Sergius III, Pope, 140, 142, 165
 Sergius *primicerius*, 146
 Severan Marble Plan, 10
 Show Area, 11, 15, 17, 21, 25, 26, 28, 31, 37, 39, 44, 60, 64, 82, 85, 86, 87, 94, 96, 106, 129, 135, 136, 151–60, 176, 177, 179, 201
 Sidonius Apollinaris, 46
 Simplicius, Pope, 40, 58
 Sisinnius, Pope, 106
 Sixtus III, Pope, 46–9
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 258
 Smaragdus, Exarch, 75
 Spera, Lucrezia, 271, 275, 297
 spolia, 62, 109–10, 195–6, 205, 223
 9th-century spoliation of public monuments, 129–31
 in 5th-century churches, 50–1
 Stadium of Domitian, 44, 292
 as locus of medieval spectacle, 94
 early medieval burials at, 95
 statuary
 dedications in late antiquity, 37
 dedicatory inscriptions of, 55–6
 Marcus Aurelius at the Lateran, 119
 she-wolf at the Lateran, 119
 Stefaneschi family, 243–4
 Bertoldo Stefaneschi, 243
 Giacomo Stefaneschi, Cardinal, 243
 Stephen II, Pope, 110, 111–13
 Stephen III, Pope, 111
 Stephen *secundicerius*, 288
 Stephen V, Pope, 140
 Stephen VI, Pope, 140
 Stilicho, *magister utriusque militiae*, 36–7
suarii, 34–5, 52
 Subura, 16, 183
 Sylvester I, Pope, 71
 Symmachus, Aurelius Anicius, urban prefect, 44
 Symmachus, Pope, 63, 86
 Tebaldi family, 174
 Temple of Peace/*templum Pacis*. *See* forums:Peace, forum of temples
 Antoninus and Faustina, temple of, 293
 Antoninus Pius, temple of, 15
 Apollo, temple of, 111
 Bellona, temple of, 111
 Caesar, temple of the Divine, 133
 Castor and Pollux, temple of, 15
 Claudius, temple of the Divine (Claudianum), 22
 Concord, temple of, 287
 Elagabalus, temple of, 61
 Hadrian, temple of, 18
 Hercules, round temple of, 20
 Isis and Serapis, temple of, 18
 Jupiter Optimus Maximus, temple of, 14, 53, 62
 Marcus Aurelius, temple of, 18
 Mars *ultor*, temple of, 16, 60, 131, 156
 Minerva Chalcidica, temple of, 18
 Minerva, temple of (in forum of Nerva), 130
 Pantheon, 18, 74, 160–1, 251, 252
 Portunus, temple of, 20, 276, 287
 preservation of in late antiquity, 46
 Saturn, Temple of, 14
 Sun, temple of the (*templum Solis*), 23, 63
 Trajan, temple of the Divine, 16, 130
 Venus and Rome, temple of, 15, 74, 128, 135, 156
 Venus *genetrix*, temple of, 16, 130
 Vespasian, temple of, 134
 Vesta, temple of, 15
 Terme Alessandrine. *See* Baths of Nero
 Testaccio, 20, 253, 291
The Republic of St. Peter (T. F. X. Noble), 104
 Theater of Balbus, 18, 44, 62
 Theater of Marcellus, 18, 228, 251, 275
 Theater of Pompey, 18, 44, 62, 231, 275
 Theodora, wife of Theophylact, 142, 293
 Theodoric, King of the Ostrogoths, 54, 61–4
 Theodosian Code (*Codex Theodosianus*), 51, 109

338 ↵ INDEX

- Theodosius I, Emperor, 26
Theodotus dux and *primicerius*, 111–13
 Theophylact, *vestararius*, 142–3, 169
 Tor de' Conti, 184, 222, 228
 Torre delle Milizie, 184, 228
 Torriti, Jacopo, 239–40, 244–7
 Totila, King of the Ostrogoths, 67, 73
 Toto, Duke of Nepi, 111
 tower-houses (*caserri*), 181–7
 Casa dei Crescenzi, 223
 Trastevere, 20, 40, 67, 89, 164–5, 174, 295
 Trevi Fountain, 257
 Triumphal Way. *See* Via Triumphalis
Tullianum, 276
 Turin Catalogue, 250
turris pertundata, 232
 Tuscolani family, 143, 169, 172–3
- Urban II, Pope, 181
 Urban IV, Pope, 238
 Urban V, Pope, 305
 Urban VI, Pope, 218
- Valentinian III, Emperor, 43, 46, 52–3
 Valila, Flavius, *magister militum*, 58
 Vandals
- conquest of North Africa, 52–3
 sack of Rome in 455, 53–6
 Vatican, 174, 210, 251, 253–4,
 257–8
 in the 8th century, 118
 in the 10th–11th centuries, 162–4
 papal palace, 210–12, 303
 passetto, 211
 walls of, 2, 124–5, 163, 226, 249
 water supply to, 115
Velabrum, 20
 Vera, Domenico, 270
 Verdi, Orietta, 256
vestararius, 117, 142
 Via Caelemonata, 22, 148–9, 151
via capitis Africæ, 22, 148, 151
 Via del Pellegrino, 256
 Via Flaminia. *See* Via Lata
 Via Lata, 17, 18, 23, 84, 88, 127,
 157, 188, 202, 204–5, 256,
 296
via maior, 127, 155, 193,
 203, 249–50
 Via Mercatoria, 232, 250–1, 256
 Via Papalis, 162, 203, 231, 256
 Via Recta, 256
- Via Sacra, 15, 127, 133, 155, 202, 286
 Via Tiburtina, 127
 Via Triumphalis, 18, 79–82, 111, 127,
 203–4, 250, 256
 viability (roads), 126–8, 203–4, 256
 Vicus Iugarius, 134
vigiles, 20, 22–3, 25
 Vigilius, Pope, 70, 72, 277
 vineyards
 10th/11th-century expansion of, 150
 Vitalian, Pope, 74
 Vitigis, King of the Ostrogoths, 67
 Vitti, Paolo, 73
- water mills, 20, 75, 146–7, 164
 Wickham, Chris, 156
- xenodochia*, 87–8, 92, 93–4, 111
 at Portus, 87
 in Platana, 111, 279
 of Belisarius, 84
 of the Anicii, 278, 282
 of the Valerii, 278
- Zacharias, Pope, 105, 107, 118, 281
 Zosimus, 38