

Index

- Afrin, 219, 227
 Agency, Civilian, 134
 AKP, 36
 Alevi, 193, 202
 Alparslan, Urfan, 107
 ARGK, 120
 Armenians, 8, 26, 30
 Ataşehir, 208
 Aydın, Vedat, 178
 Azadiya Welat, 135
- Barzani, Mustafa, 37, 74, 142
 Baydemir, Osman, 215
 Bayik, Cemil, 224
 Bekar Evi, 206
 Biographical Availability, 59, 61
 Bismil, 158–60
 Bookchin, Murray, 225
 Bucak Family, 89, 126
 Burkay, Kemal, 72, 85, 101
- Causal Mechanisms, 222–24
 Chaldiran, Battle of, 25
 CHP, 34, 156, 199
 Cizre, 149, 174
 CKMP, 69
 Collective Targeting, 140
 Communal Violence, 71
 Constituency, 3, 132, 220
 Constrained State, 49, 148, 162
 Counterinsurgency, 1, 150–60, 218
 Repentants Law, 113
- Data, Challenges with, 14, 15, 21–22, 152, 166,
 185–86
 Death Toll, 12–13
 Ethics, 15
 Representativeness, 15–16
 DDKD, 74
 DDKO, 37
 Deep State, 163–64, 214
 Demirel, Süleyman, 69, 151
 National Front Government, 70
 Democrat Party, 34
 Democratic Autonomy, 226
 Democratic Confederation, 219, 225, 226
 Democratic Federation of Northern Syria. *See*
 Northern Syria
 Dersim, 10, 103, 156, 201, 209, 212, 223
 Dev Genç, 75
 Dev Sol, 69, 202, 213
 Dev Yol, 69, 71, 72, 201
 DHKP-C, 201, 209
 Diaspora, 187, 189, 191, 194
 Dicle, Hatip, 214
 DISK, 86
 DTK, 226
 Dundar, Kamuran, 173–74
- Early Turkish Republic, 29–31
 Eastern Meetings, 37
 Ecevit, Bülent, 67–68
 Encounter, Moment of, 78, 132, 201, 207
 Erdal, Bahoz, 227
 ERNK, 120, 160, 184, 201, 203
 Clashes with Police, 212–13
 in Peripheral Neighbourhoods, 205, 206–7
 University Milieu, 202, 203–5
 YCK, 120, 202, 203, 213
 YJWK, 120
 YKWK, 120
 YXX, 174
 Ethnic Defection, 123
- Fanon, Frantz, 111
 FARC, 42, 60, 152, 219
 FKBDC, 101, 201
 Forced Displacement, 150–60, 184, 196, 216
 Framing, by Insurgent Movements, 46–47
 Free Spaces, 192
 Funerals, Guerrillas, 171, 173–74, 176–77, 210
- Gazi Massacre, 1995, 210
 Gaziosmanpaşa, 198, 209–13

278 Index

- Gecekondü, 160, 196–97, 209
 Commercialisation, 197
 Gendarmerie, 157
 Grey Wolves, 66, 70, 193
- Halabja, Refugees, 160
 Hamidiye Regiment, 121
 Hemşehri. *See* Home Town Associations
 Hezbollah, 147, 163
 Conflict with PKK, 167–68, 170
 Ideology, 167
 Origins, 165–66
 Relations with the State, 164
 Targeting, 165, 169–70
 Home Town Associations, 189, 196, 199
- Insurgency
 Rural, 50–51
 Urban, 49–50, 148, 202
 Insurgent
 Emotions, 56–57
 Gendered Dimensions, 60
 Legitimacy, 50–51, 220
 Policing and Courts, 172
 Pre-Conflict Mobilisation, 66–67
 Recruitment, 202, 211–12
 Social Base, 43
 Insurgent Constituency Relations, 46, 47, 50–51, 65, 71, 131–34, 151, 219, 221
 Insurgent Policing and Courts, 45, 136–37
 Insurgent Service Provision, 44, 134–35, 211
 Insurgent Support, 1, 2, 4, 39, 43, 112
 Interviews
 Ethics, 19
 Outsiderness, 19
 Process, 15–16
 Sample, 15–16
 Translated, 19
- JITEM, 112, 128, 157
- KADEK, 224
 Karer, Haki, 77, 82
 Kasımpaşa, 189, 208
 Kawa, 74, 99, 215
 KCK, 225
 KIM, 14, 205
 KIP, 74, 82, 99
 Kırmızıtoprak, Sait, 72, 74
 KONGRA-GEL, 224
 KUK, 74, 99
 Kurdish
 Child Labour, 198
 Cities, 149
 Cultural Revival, 211
 Demographics, 26, 151, 183, 186
 Diaspora, 183
 Exclusion, 189–90, 192–94, 196–97
 Homeland, 187
 Identity, 202
 Internal Diaspora, 187, 188–89, 192, 200, 217
 Language, 32, 136, 189
 Migration to West, 200
 Municipal Politics, 1970s, 84–86
 National Identity, 25
 Nationalism, 31–34, 175
 Newspapers, 136
 Political Parties, 213–16
 DBP, 226
 DEP, 213
 DTP, 226
 HADEP, 213
 HDP, 214, 228
 HEP, 169
 Relations with PKK, 214–15
 Rebellions
 Dersim, 33, 150
 Koçgiri, 31
 Sheikh Said, 32, 150
 Religion, 31
 Alevi, 70–71
 Islam, 27, 31
 Syriacs, 26–28
 Yezidis, 27–28
 Transnationalism, 7, 26, 192
 Tribalism, 25–26, 32, 34, 73, 124, 141, 195
 Zazas, 28–29
 Kurdish diaspora, 6
 Kurdish Studies, 5, 22–23
 Kurdistan
 Ethno-religious Diversity, 26
 Naming, 7–10
 Return to, 187–88
 Thesis of Colonialism, 72–73
 Kurdistan in WWI, 30
 Kurtuluş, 69
- M-19, 60
 Malazgirt, 195
 Mardin, 87, 103, 112, 139
 Mayıs Mahallesi, 208
 MED TV, 136
 Menzil, 165
 Mersin, 214
 MHP, 69–70
 Migration
 Rural to Urban, 148, 183–84

- Military Coup
 1960, 35
 1971, 38, 68, 163
 1980, 94–96, 105–6, 165, 202
 MLKP, 209
 Mustafa Kemal, 30
- Newroz, 146, 174–76, 190, 204, 211
 Northern Iraq, 219
 Northern Syria, 219
 Nusaybin, 149, 173
- Ocak, Hasan, 210
 Öcalan, Abdullah 1, 75, 101
 Capture and trial, 5, 224
 Capture and Trial, 5, 224
 Control of PKK, 114–17, 119, 144, 178, 181,
 221, 224, 226
 Leadership, 116–17
 Writings, 225
 Öcalan, Osman, 224
 OHAL, 129–30, 150, 153
 Ovacık, 156
 Özal, Turgut, 151
 Özgür Gündem, 135, 153, 164, 216,
 264
 Özgür Halk, 135
 Özgür Ülke, 212, 216
 Özgürlük Yolu. *See* TKSP
- Pınarcık, Massacre, 140
 PKK
 Ankara Mobilisation, 75–78
 Campaign against Tribes, 89
 Campaign against Village Guards, 120,
 142–43, 152–53
 Ceasefire, 5, 179, 180, 224
 Conference 1996, 153
 Congress 1982, 102
 Congress 1986, 119–21, 139
 Congress 1990, 138, 143
 Congress, 80
 Court Appearances, 99
 Escalation into Violence, 83, 105
 Forced Conscription, 120, 138–39,
 223
 Ideology, 2, 76, 103–4, 144, 180, 201, 208,
 219, 224–25
 in Europe, 143, 225
 in Germany, 102
 in Istanbul, 201–9
 in Lebanon, 100
 In South Kurdistan, 102
 in Western Turkey, 184, 200, 217
 Insurgency Onset, 106, 107, 109
 Internal Tensions, 118–19
 Internal Violence, 118–19, 143–44, 205
 Kurdish Cultural Revival, 136
 Kurdistan Devrimcileri, 76
 Members, 78, 211
 Militia, 130, 133
 Origins, 2
 Party Education, 115–16
 Policing and Courts, 136–37, 172
 Popular Support, 1, 3, 91, 110, 132–33, 145,
 155, 217, 219, 229
 Recruitment, 137, 139, 158–60, 161, 182,
 202, 206, 211–12
 Relations with Turkish Left, 101, 201,
 213
 Repertoire of Contention, 89–91, 105,
 218, 223
 Rural Mobilisation, 112, 121, 129–30, 146,
 155, 181
 Structure, 3, 225–27
 Trade Unions, 86
 Ulusal Kurtuluş Ordusu, 76
 Urban Constituency, 146–47, 176
 Urban Mobilisation, 171–72, 181
 Violence against Civilians, 142, 150,
 154, 223
 Violence against Kurdish Movements,
 87–88, 212
 Women, 5
 Polat, Mehmet, 215
 Prison, 202
 Diyarbakir, 96–99
 Torture, 98
 PYD, 227
- Radical Community, 43
 Radical Milieu, 43
 Rational Choice, Insurgent Mobilisation, 58,
 157–58
 Rebel Governance, 39, 52, 134, 217
 Rizgari, 74, 99
- Safe Territories, 52
 Serhildan, 146, 171, 173–74, 178–80
 Serxwebûn, 203
 SHP, 143
 Silopi, 149, 156
 Şîrnak, 156
 Siwan, Dr. *See* Kırmızıtoprak, Sait
 Social Ties, 55, 59
 Space, 4, 40, 48–50, 79
 State
 Indiscriminate Violence, 159
 Power, 67–68
 Relations with Insurgency, 64–65

280 Index

State (cont.)

- Repression, 94–96, 163, 164–65, 177–78, 214
 - in Kurdistan, 91
 - Timing, 94
- Torture, 96
- Susurluk, Scandal, 163
- Syriacs, 8, 167

- Tarlabaşı, 189, 208
- Têkoşîn, 83
- Territorial Control, 50, 52, 171, 217
- Terrorism, debate, 10
- THKO, 36
- THKP-C, 36
- TIKKO, 68, 71, 209, 213
- TIP, 35, 72
- TKDP, 37, 74
- TKSP, 74, 85, 99, 101
- TÖB-DER, 79, 202
- Trauma, Collective, 158–60
- Treaty of Sevres, 30

- Türkeş, Alparslan, 69, 79
- Turkey
 - Industrialisation, 34
 - Political Violence, 1970s, 66, 67–68, 70
- Turkish
 - Racism, 190–91
 - Turkish Left, 35–36, 68–69
 - Turkish Nationalism, 26, 35
 - Turkish-Islamic Synthesis, 27, 71

Urfa, 10, 103

- Velioglu, Hüseyin, 171
- Village Guards, 121–28, 138, 166
 - Ambiguous Loyalties, 155
 - Economic Opportunities, 152–53
 - Voluntary. Temporary, 124

YDG-H, 228

Zana, Mehdi, 85