

Index

- Abdel Kader, Émir, 230
 Abduh, Muhammad, 209–210
 Abû al-Fidâ', 82, 175
adab al-nahda, 233
 Adam, André, 284
Afri. See *Africani*
 Africa, iii, viii, ix, 1–2, 4–5, 7–9, 13, 16, 18, 23, 28, 33–34, 36–39, 42–43, 46–48, 50–52, 60–61, 64, 66–68, 70–74, 78–80, 83–84, 88–89, 92, 97, 99–103, 105–106, 108, 110, 113, 118–121, 123, 127–128, 130–132, 137, 141, 143–146, 148–149, 158–159, 163–164, 167–169, 174–175, 180–182, 189–194, 196–197, 199–200, 202, 204–205, 214–215, 217–218, 222, 229, 232–246, 253, 255, 260, 265–266, 269, 274–275, 283
 African kingdoms, 37
Africani, 8
Africanus, 9, 16, 41
Afrique. See *Africa*
Afrique blanche. See *White Africa*
Afrique noire. See *Black Africa*
Afrique Septentrionale, 41, 51
 Ait Ahmed, Hocine, 247
 'Ajïssa, 14
 al-Afghani, Sayyid Jamal al Din, 68, 209
 Alaouite, 16, 252
 al-'Aqqad, Abbas Mahmood, 233
 al-Bakri, 26, 29
 al-Fassi, Allal, 202, 211, 213, 217, 247, 249, 266
 Algeria, 2–6, 17–22, 41, 43–45, 47, 50, 52–55, 60, 65, 71–72, 74, 76–78, 84–88, 90–91, 93–96, 98–106, 109–110, 112, 114, 118, 121, 123, 125–127, 130, 136–137, 139–140, 145–147, 149–150, 154, 158–161, 166–167, 172, 174, 177–178, 181, 184, 188–189, 191–194, 196, 199–202, 205, 207, 210–211, 213, 217–219, 225, 227–230, 232, 234, 242, 247–250, 253, 255, 258, 260, 264–266, 269–271, 273–274, 276, 278
 Algerian nationalism, 211, 229, 250
 Algerian Popular Party, 246
 Algerian revolution, 232
 Algerian war, 4, 242, 246
 al-Idrissi, 26
 Al-Khattabi, Abdelkrim, 247
 al-Madani, Ahmed Tewfik, 211
 al-Manfaluti, Mustafa, 233
 al-Mili, Mubarak, 211, 217–219, 244
 al-Shabi, Abu al-Qasim, 228, 309
 Altekamp, Stefan, 105, 107, 120–121
 Althusser, Louis, 4
 al-Wazzân, Hassan. See *Leo Africanus*
 Amazigh nationalism, 264
 Amazigh question, 248, 264
 Amrouche, Jean, 228, 267, 269
 Andalusia, 9, 135
 Anderson, Benedict, 153, 224–225, 260
 André, Pierre Capitaine, 192, 267
 animism, 68, 192, 196, 236–237
 Arab, 2–3, 5, 8–9, 12, 15, 17–19, 26, 31, 41, 45, 47–48, 50–51, 53–54, 59, 66, 72, 82, 89, 92–93, 99, 107, 110, 126–127, 130, 134–138, 140, 143, 145, 150, 157–160, 164–167, 169, 171, 174, 177–181, 183, 185–190, 192–193, 195, 198–199, 201, 203–205, 209–210, 213, 218–221, 223, 228, 230, 232–234, 238–240, 244–245, 247, 249, 258, 264–265, 267–271, 273, 276, 283, 285–286

- Arab Bureau, 18, 26, 50, 53, 126, 130, 137, 150, 157, 160, 174, 178–179, 181, 188, 190, 201, 264
- Arab Islam, 192–193, 267
- Arab Maghreb, 5, 209, 219, 234, 247, 259, 276
- Arab nationalism, 2, 140, 181, 219–220, 234, 240, 264
- Arab Spring, 258, 285
- Arab, Greek, and Roman maps, 31
- archaeo-Christian narratives, 81
- archaeological formation, 100, 111
- archaeological trace, 114
- archaeology, 4, 19, 24, 27, 77–78, 80–82, 84, 86, 88–91, 93, 96, 98, 100, 102–111, 114, 116, 119–121, 139, 170, 205, 214, 236, 253, 269–270
- archives, 44, 50, 65, 91, 177–178, 180, 280–281
- Armée d’Afrique, 43
- ‘asabiya*, 13, 15, 166, 185–187
- Asia, 2–3, 8, 37, 42–43, 48, 70, 85, 99, 106, 132, 195, 200, 205, 235, 237
- Association of Algerian Muslim Ulama, 210–211
- atlas, 18, 65, 69–71, 73, 75, 101, 114
- Aurès, 102, 181
- badâwa*, 185
- Bani Yfran, 12, 14
- Barbarie. *See* Barbary
- barbarism, 151, 174, 195–196, 219, 238
- Barbary*, 17, 37, 39, 41, 52, 74, 82, 173–176
- Béja, 48
- Belot, Jean-Baptist, 133
- Ben Badis, Abdelhamid, 211, 217, 244, 249, 266
- Benedict, Ruth, 236
- Benjelloun, Abdelmajid, 230, 266–267
- Berber, 12, 14, 27, 59–60, 63, 66, 72, 88–89, 126–127, 130, 132–148, 154, 157–166, 168–169, 174, 177, 179–180, 183, 185–189, 192, 199, 201, 203–205, 215–216, 219, 222–223, 228, 230–232, 238–239, 244, 260, 262, 264, 267–271, 273, 285–286
- Berbérie*, 92, 174, 201–202
- Berberism. *See* Amazigh nationalism
- Berbrugger, Louis-Adrien, 44, 49–50, 60, 91–92, 95, 101, 126, 129, 177, 272
- Bernard, Augustin, 113
- Berque, Jacques, 5, 158–160, 196, 202, 210, 240, 266, 283–285
- Bertrand, Louis, 106, 114, 118
- Beulé, Charles Ernest, 80
- Binger, Louis Gustave, 145
- biopower, 207
- Black Africa, 2, 68, 74, 143, 194–195, 235–236, 238–239, 241–242
- Black Islam, 192–193, 242
- blackness, 1, 48, 127–128, 236–238, 241, 243
- Blacks, 61, 192, 197, 240
- blad al-makhzen*, 154
- Blais, Hélène, 3, 43, 50–52, 64, 76
- bled as-siba*, 155–158, 164–166
- Boas, Franz, 236
- Boumedienne, Houari, 249, 255
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 255–256, 263–264, 284
- Braudel, Fernand, 6, 22, 25, 61–62, 64, 95, 202
- British Egypt, 3, 85
- Burckhardt, Jacob, 41
- Burke III, Edmund, 94, 126, 158–159, 172, 283
- Butler, Judith, 224
- Camus, Albert, 118, 227, 230
- Carette, Ernest, 45–46, 53–54, 56, 58–60, 72, 177, 181, 184
- Carthage, 8, 80–81, 84, 102, 121, 182, 213–216
- cartographic power, 172
- cartographic representation, 30
- cartography, 24, 33, 43–45, 52–53, 138, 145, 170, 203
- Césaire, Aimé, 241
- Chad, 73, 196
- Chancel, Ausone de, 44
- Chateaubriand, 180
- Chatelain, Louis, 107, 109, 115
- Chatterjee, Partha, 224
- Chénier, Louis de, 41, 176
- Chraïbi, Driss, 228, 230

- Christian Europe, 5, 37, 179, 239
 Christian humanism, 80, 83
 civilization, 8, 37, 39, 52, 62, 64, 69, 85, 87–89, 92, 97, 99, 101, 104, 110, 114–115, 133, 139–141, 144, 151, 158, 174, 176, 192–193, 195–197, 201, 205, 207, 210, 215, 219, 236–237, 259, 266
 colonial domination, 4, 220
 colonial imaginaries, 25, 170, 183
 colonial modernity, 20
 colonial power, 3–5, 7, 27–28, 31–32, 36, 65, 69, 71, 76–77, 94, 101, 110, 117, 167, 201, 206–208, 212, 224, 241, 253, 266, 275
 Comité de l'Afrique Française, 158
 Committee of the Liberation of the Maghreb, 246
 conquest of Algiers, 4, 16, 79, 105, 113, 137, 174–175, 177, 217
 Constantine, 14, 46, 184, 189–190, 213, 250
 Crone, G. R., 36
 Cyrenaica, 9, 197
- d'Anville, Jean-Baptiste Bourguignon, 36–37
 Dar, Jean, 141–142
 Daumas, Eugène, 53–55, 59–60, 126, 161, 215
 Davis, Natalie, 16–17
 Dawla, 186
 de Gaulle, Charles, 196, 258
 de Gobineau, Arthur, 124–125, 195, 265
 de Nerval, Gérard, 227
 de Saussure, Ferdinand, 131, 238, 256
 de Segonzac, René, 158
 De Slane, William, 51, 181, 184–187, 190, 270
 de Tocqueville, Alexis, 21, 125–126, 129, 177–178, 207
 decolonizing history, 220
 Delafosse, Maurice, 194, 240
 Delamare, Alphonse, 90–91
 Delattre, Alfred Louis, 80–81, 84–85
 Delisle, Guillaume, 35–36, 38, 40
Description de l'Afrique, 16, 41, 51
 Deslile, George, 22
- destruction, 27, 120–121, 129, 163, 180, 207, 243
 Diaz-Andrew, Margarita, 77, 107–109
 dictionaries, 130–133, 136, 140–141, 146, 168
 Dielter, Michael, 77–78, 87, 92
 Diop, Cheikh Anta, 235–239
 Dirks, Nicholas, 87, 94, 121, 178
 discursive formation, 25–26, 81–82, 93, 111, 166, 187, 189, 244, 249, 275, 278, 280
 discursive invisibility, 281
 Djait, Hichem, 237
 Djardjoura, 181
 Djemilâ, 114
 Dougga, 114
 Doutté, Edmond, 137–138, 148, 159–160
 Du Bois-Aymé, 39, 179–180
 Dubois, Felix, 194
 Dubois, W. E. B., 239
 Dundes, Alan, 261
 Durkheim, Emile, 68, 159, 164
 Duvivier, General, 99, 176
- East Africa, 2, 66–67, 236, 265
 Ecole Française de Rome, 9, 109
 Ecole Normale Supérieure, 159
 Effros, Bonnie, 79, 83, 86, 89, 92, 120–121
 Egypt, 1–2, 7–8, 12–13, 19, 28, 35–37, 41–43, 50, 63–64, 74, 82, 85, 87–90, 99, 121, 123, 132, 137, 140, 148, 161, 179–182, 187, 189, 191, 193, 197, 199–200, 203, 205, 209–210, 219–220, 234, 237–241, 245, 265, 273, 285
 Egyptian desert, 63–64, 199
 Egyptology, 86, 88
 Empire of Morocco, 46, 54, 154
 Errington, Joseph, 143, 146
 Essaouira, 152
 Ethiopians, 14
 ethnographic state, 17, 94, 121, 178, 188
 ethnography, 24, 84, 150, 155, 161, 226, 272
 Etoile Nord Africaine, 246
 Europe, 1, 3–4, 7, 9–10, 14, 16–17, 19, 21–22, 27, 32–33, 35, 39, 41–42, 47–48, 52, 67, 69, 72–74, 77–79, 81,

- 83, 85–86, 92, 99–100, 102,
124–125, 129, 132, 149, 173–176,
180, 193–194, 198, 201, 215, 222,
225, 233, 235–237, 239–240, 253,
260, 265, 267, 275, 277, 281, 286,
299, 309
- European colonies, 37, 66, 70, 73
- Exploration scientifique de l'Algérie, 3,
26, 45–46, 50–51, 85–87, 90–91,
112, 150, 177
- Faidherbe, Louis Léon, 142–146, 148
- Fanon, Frantz, 127, 159, 242–243, 278,
281, 285
- Fazzan, 9
- fez*, 2, 44
- field of discourse, 275, 277–280, 283
- Flaubert, Gustave, 118, 180, 227
- FLN, 248
- Foucauld, Charles de, 130, 150,
153–158
- Foucault, Michel, 4, 25, 154–155,
157–158, 184, 206, 223–225, 251,
260, 278, 281, 284–285
- France, 2–3, 6–7, 9, 18, 21, 23, 32–33,
35, 43–44, 48, 52–53, 60, 66–67,
71–73, 77, 79, 81, 83–90, 92–95,
98–106, 108–110, 112–116,
118–119, 121, 130, 137, 142, 149,
152–153, 158, 162, 172–173, 176,
178–180, 183, 185, 191, 193, 196,
200, 203, 205, 211, 215, 217, 219,
222, 227, 231, 233–234, 237, 240,
243, 246, 249, 251, 255–260, 262,
267, 269–270, 273, 275, 277,
280–285
- francophone literature, 230
- French Africa, 43, 49–50, 62, 70, 113,
217
- Front de Libération Nationale. *See* FLN
- Fula, 131
- Gaetulian, 9
- Gal, Susan, 131
- Gambia, 73, 88
- Garvey, Marcus, 241, 245
- Gautier, Emile-Félix, 1, 8, 53, 60–64,
75, 85, 127–128, 137–141, 148–149,
169, 180, 195, 197–203, 208,
211–212, 214–215, 221, 223, 240,
244, 279
- Geatuli, 46
- Geertz, Clifford, 17, 27–28, 155,
226–227, 236, 282
- geographic imagination, 26, 30, 51, 75
- geography, 3–4, 7, 11–12, 14, 23–24,
28, 32–33, 36–37, 39, 41, 46–47, 50,
53–54, 61, 63, 66–67, 69–70, 73–74,
77, 86, 92, 96, 110, 136–137,
149–150, 167, 175, 195, 199–200,
205, 213, 217, 227, 231, 235, 238,
242, 246–248, 253, 264, 274, 277,
285–286
- geopolitics, 66, 74, 108, 173, 183, 191,
220, 224, 234, 245, 248
- Germany, 44, 87, 258
- Ghallab, Abdelkrim, 230
- Gibran, Kahlil, 233
- Gozalbes Cravioto, Enrique, 107–108
- Grande Kabylie, 181
- Graphic representation. *See*
cartographic representation
- Grataloup, Christian, 8, 35
- Great Britain, 23, 44, 86–88, 101, 108,
121, 152, 191, 277
- Greimas, Algirdas-Julien, 221
- Gsell, Stéphane, 91, 95–96, 100–103,
105, 112–115, 120, 139, 182–183,
215
- Guennoun, Abdallah, 228, 230, 266
- Gutron, Clémentine, 81, 83, 98
- Hanoteau, Adolphe, 130–131,
136–137, 141
- Haratin, 187, 242
- Hardy, George, 193
- Hase, Johann Mathias, 34, 37
- Hassan I, 152, 155–156
- Hassan II, 255
- Hassaniya (language), 145
- Hassar, Mohamed, 228, 268
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 238
- Herodotus, 8, 45–46, 200
- Hespéris*, 160–161, 163, 171, 192, 220,
254
- historicism, 220
- historiographic state, 93, 95, 100, 104,
181, 189

- historiography, 4, 7, 9, 13, 17, 24, 77, 84, 155–156, 172, 181, 183, 186–187, 198, 202–203, 210–211, 221, 223, 228, 232, 237, 245, 256, 272
- Hobbes, Thomas, 165
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 23–24
- Höckel, Ernst, 144
- Hussein, Taha, 233
- Huwāra, 14
- Huyghe, Gustave, 130
- Ibn ‘Abd al-Ḥakam, ‘Abd al-Raḥmān, 8
- Ibn Abi Diyāf, 18
- Ibn Battouta, 41
- Ibn Hawqal, 17, 26, 41
- Ibn ‘Idārī al-Murrākushī, 15
- Ibn Khaldūn, 10–18, 26, 128, 134–136, 163–164, 166, 172, 183–186, 190, 198, 201, 214–215, 217, 219, 221, 228–229, 244, 264, 268, 270, 272, 300
- Idrissites, 15, 181
- Ifriqiya, 8–9, 12–15, 48, 66, 135, 174, 197, 223
- indigenous, 8, 86, 88, 97, 99, 101–102, 110, 132, 148, 159, 182, 189–190, 201, 265
- Institut des Hautes Études Marocaines, 26
- Institut Français d’Afrique Noire, 200
- Iraq, 9, 88, 210, 285
- Irvine, Judith, 130–131, 133, 143–146, 148
- Islam, 18, 24, 39, 42, 52, 67–68, 76–77, 94, 120, 126, 133–134, 144–145, 172, 179, 181, 186, 192–197, 205, 209–210, 215–216, 237, 239, 241, 245, 247, 259, 261, 263–265, 267, 271
- Islamophobia, 192–193
- Italy, 17, 23, 44, 72, 105–106, 121, 191, 277
- Jacqueton, Gilbert, 113, 115
- Jews, 72, 126, 128, 187, 231, 264–265, 268, 270, 285
- jil*, 134, 185
- Jomard, 39, 179
- Jouenne, Pierre, 88
- journalistic discourse, 118
- Julien, Charles–André, 1–3, 8, 202–203, 211, 221, 283–284
- Justinard, Captain, 147–148, 161
- Kahina, 269
- Kant, Immanuel, 173–174
- Khair-Eddine, Mohammed, 228, 231
- Kitāb al-‘ibar*, 11
- Kouloughlis, 126, 187
- Kusayla, 269
- Kutāma, 14
- l’Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres, 26, 109
- L’Histoire des Berbères*, 11, 184, 186, 189–190
- L’islam arabe*, 67
- L’islam berbère*, 67
- L’islam noir*, 67
- L’islamisation de l’Afrique du Nord*, 197
- La Chapelle, Frederic de, 161–163, 166, 192
- Lalande, Jérôme, 41
- Lambaesis, 106
- Lambèse, 114
- Lane, Edward, 180
- language, 3, 7, 12, 23, 28, 37, 48, 63, 69, 99, 123–126, 129–149, 165, 167–169, 188, 191, 204–205, 215–216, 220, 225–227, 229–231, 233, 236, 238, 241, 244, 247–248, 250–251, 253, 256–262, 269–274, 277–280, 285
- language ideologies, 131, 147
- Laoust, Henri, 136, 141, 148, 161
- Laroui, Abdallah, 10, 202–203, 220–224, 226, 237, 240, 244–245, 251–252, 256, 261, 279, 285
- Le Chatelier, Alfred, 181, 194–196
- le polygone étoilé*, 229
- Le Tourneau, Roger, 1–3, 283–284
- leff*, 162–163, 165–166
- Leo Africanus, 16
- Letourneux, Aristide, 137
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 22, 80, 83, 125, 138, 227, 284
- Libophoenicians, 46

- Libya, 5, 9, 17, 36, 43, 74, 90, 105–107, 110, 120–121, 136–137, 146, 176, 191, 198, 200, 218, 233, 247–248, 274, 276
- Libyan-Phoenician, 104
- linguistics, 4, 24, 129–130, 132, 136, 143, 148
- literature, 17, 24, 75, 112, 115, 117, 139, 173–175, 179, 221, 226–231, 233–234, 238, 256, 260–261, 270, 285
- local knowledge, 17, 21, 27, 29, 51, 84, 183
- Lyautéy, Hubert, 109, 113, 160–161, 172, 191, 266
- Machiavelli, 154
- Maghreb, 1–2, 4–7, 9–10, 12–15, 21, 23–28, 31–32, 41, 43, 48, 51, 53, 61, 63–66, 75, 79, 95, 99, 101, 103, 105, 110, 113, 121, 123, 126–127, 135, 139–140, 142, 149, 153, 159, 164, 167–168, 171–172, 175, 177, 179–181, 183, 188–189, 191, 194–198, 200–203, 205–206, 208–214, 216–223, 225–229, 231–234, 236, 240–249, 252–253, 255–256, 258–259, 262–265, 269–270, 272–286, 305
- Maghrebi literature. *See* francophone literature
- Maghrebi nationalism, 264
- makzhen*, 152
- Mali, 45, 48, 61, 253, 265
- Mandinka (race), 145
- Marin, Louis, 35, 305
- Marrakech, 10, 74, 207, 218
- Martinière, Henri de la, 117–118, 155, 174
- Marty, Paul, 127, 192, 199, 265, 267
- Marx, Karl, 223, 238, 281
- Masqueray, Emile, 137, 163, 166, 272
- Massignon, Louis, 240, 284
- Mauretania Caesariensis, 9, 183
- Mauretania Tingitana, 9
- Maurette, Fernand, 67–68
- Mauritania, 46, 97, 176, 192, 233, 247, 251, 274
- McKenzie, Donald, 152
- Mediterranean, 1–3, 8, 12, 23, 25, 35, 46–48, 52, 62–64, 72, 77, 79, 85, 88, 96, 99, 106, 108, 112, 144, 146, 173, 175, 177, 182, 194, 200, 202, 214, 218, 222
- Meknes, 109
- Mercier, Ernest, 139, 189–191, 198, 202, 279
- Merleau-Ponty, Maurice, 259, 282, 284
- Mesopotamian archaeology, 88
- Messali Hadj, 246
- Meynier, Capitain O., 194
- Michaux-Bellaire, Edouard, 174, 266
- Michelin, 75, 112–114
- Middle East, 2–5, 7, 9, 28–29, 66, 68, 89, 110, 132, 140, 143, 193, 220, 231, 233–234, 241–242, 245–246, 253, 265, 275, 278, 283–284
- millet*, 17
- Ministry of Commerce, 132
- Ministry of the Colonies, 70
- Ministry of War, 101, 132
- Mission archéologique française à Carthage, 26
- Mission scientifique au Maroc, 26
- Missions Catholiques*, 80
- modern Egypt, 2
- modernity, 4, 7–8, 10, 19, 21–23, 27, 42, 73, 81, 83, 90, 108, 119, 129, 140, 167, 183, 207, 210, 225, 228, 230, 243, 254–255, 257–258, 260–261, 263, 266, 269, 272–273, 277, 280
- Mogador, 22
- Montagne, Robert, 160–166, 220, 266, 284
- Montalbán, César Luis de, 107
- Monteil, Vincent, 193, 265
- Moors, 46, 125–127, 187, 222, 242
- Moreno, Manuel Gómez, 108
- Moroccan bourgeoisie, 230
- Moroccan nationalism, 228
- Morocco, 3, 5, 17, 22, 44–45, 47, 51, 59, 69–74, 94, 97–101, 105, 107–110, 113, 116–118, 121, 123, 126, 130, 136, 146–150, 152–155, 157–161, 166, 168, 172, 174, 176, 191, 194–196, 203, 205, 210–211, 213, 217, 219, 227–231, 235, 247,

- 249–253, 255, 258, 262, 264–266,
 269, 271, 273–274, 276, 285–286
 Moulouya River, 12
mu'allaqât. *See* pre-Islamic poetry
 Mudimbe, V.Y., 7, 23, 241
 Müller, Friedrich, 144
 Mullucha river. *See* Mulluvia river
 Mulluvia river, 176
 Musée Lavigerie, 80
 Musulamian, 9
- Nafzawa, 12
 naming, 46, 92, 97, 99, 170, 172–173,
 175–176, 181–182, 198, 201–202,
 208, 224, 236, 243, 286
 Napoleon, 2, 19, 43, 52, 85–87, 94,
 112, 159, 161, 170, 174, 188
 Napoleon's expedition, 2
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 203, 219, 240
 Nassiri, Ahmad ibn Khalid, 20, 264,
 272
 national discourse, 209, 225, 248–250,
 256, 268–269
 national elite, 254, 261
 national identities, 77, 123
 nationalism, 6, 28, 88, 149, 151,
 209–210, 219–220, 224, 226, 239,
 246, 248–250, 253, 264, 269–271,
 283
Nedjma, 228–230, 311
 Neffousa, 12
 Negritude, 234, 238, 240
 Negroes, 14, 39, 48, 52, 54, 61,
 194
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 76, 224, 238
 Nifzawa, 14
 Nile, 1, 47, 63
 Nkrumah, Kwame, 241–242
 Numidia, 9
 Numidians, 46, 222
- Obenga, Théophile, 238
 Oran, 22, 46, 83, 139, 254
 Orwell, George, 207, 307
 Ottoman Empire, 3, 10, 17, 19, 22, 42,
 66, 200, 265
oumma, 12, 66, 152, 210, 249, 264
- Pan-African Cultural Festival, 255
 Paris, 118, 227
- Pelet, Paul, 70–73, 75
 Pellissier, Edmond de Reynaud, 46–47,
 126
 Pères Blancs, 80
 Petite Kabylie, 181
 Peul (language), 144–145
 Peul (race), 144–145, 242
 Phoenicians, 63, 104, 215–216, 219,
 222
 photography, 112, 116
 photos. *See* photography
 Pompeii, 106
 postcolonial power, 225, 281
 pre-Islamic poetry, 233
 premodern Arabic literature, 233
 Pricot de Sainte-Marie, Jean Baptiste
 Evariste Charles, 80
 Prussia, 93, 188
 Ptolemy, 8, 11, 41–42, 175, 182
 Punic, 63, 89, 99, 101–102, 107, 110,
 114, 136, 216
- Qadiriya, 266
 Qayrawan, 15
 Quellien, Alain, 192
- race struggle, 139, 195, 204, 222–223
 racial theory, 149
 Rahmaniya, 266
ra'iya, 152–153, 156
 Ramusio, Giovanni Battista, 16
 Randau, Robert, 118
 Ranger, Terence, 23–24, 301
 realm of discourse. *See* field of discourse
 Reclus, Elisée, 47–48, 67–68
 Red Sea, 36–37, 63, 182
 Regimes of Language, 130, 253
 Reig, Daniel, v
 Rémusat, Abdel, 47
Revue Tunisienne, 254
 Ricoeur, Paul, 111, 187, 224
 Rif region, 174
 Rif war, 108
 Roger, Jacques-François, 141–142
 Roman Africa, 50, 106
 Roman Mediterranean, 8
 Roman past, 77–78, 85–87, 102, 106,
 121, 190
 Roman ruins, 76
 Roman rule, 104, 120, 179

- Rome, 6, 9, 13, 42, 77, 79–81, 83, 86–87, 91–93, 95–97, 99–100, 102–106, 110, 114–115, 118–119, 121, 173, 176, 183, 190, 213–216, 219, 222–223, 269
- Rosenthal, Franz, 18, 208
- Royaume d'Alger, 22, 35
- Royaume de Tripoly, 35
- Royaume de Tunis, 22, 35
- Royaume du Maroc, 35
- Saadian, 16
- Sacy, Antoine Isaac de, 184
- Sahara, 14, 28, 35, 46, 51–55, 59–61, 63–64, 71–74, 90, 96, 99, 105, 110, 121, 127, 132, 145, 149, 175, 181, 192, 194, 199–200, 205, 214, 218, 222, 245, 248, 250–253, 274
- Said, Edward, 227, 284
- Salafi historiography, 220
- Salafism, 209
- Salhi, Mohamed, 220
- Saqâliba, 14
- savagery, 33, 39, 64, 174, 185, 205, 207
- school of Durkheim, 159, 164
- school of Rabat, 98
- secular, 81, 130, 133, 210, 252, 264–266, 271
- Semiotics (of the Atlas), 69, 221
- Senegal, 61, 68, 88–90, 131, 142–146, 192, 194, 196, 205, 251–252, 265, 267
- Senghor, Leopold, 237–238, 240–241
- Serer, 145
- Sfar, Béshir, 217, 244, 249, 266
- Shaw, Brent, 8
- Shaw, Thomas, 41, 81–82, 175
- Shawqi, Ahmed, 233
- Shi'a, 15
- Siba, 155
- Sidi Ferruch, 2
- Soninke (language), 145
- Soudan. *See* Sudan
- Sous, 127, 152, 154
- south Africa, 148
- Spain, 10, 23, 39, 44, 72, 107, 121, 152, 274, 277
- Spanish archaeology, 108
- Strabo, 46
- Sublime Porte, 16–17, 19
- sub-Saharan Africa, 9–10, 37, 51, 123, 286
- Sudan, 12, 192, 195, 239
- Sudanese, 14
- Sykes-Picot Agreement, 108
- symbolic power, 155
- Syria, 9, 43, 187, 210, 285
- Talbi, Mohamed, 237
- Tamuda*, 107–108, 171, 254
- Tangier, 12, 22, 41, 48, 213, 251, 258
- tanzimat*, 19
- Tarradell, Miquel, 108–109
- Tébessa, 106
- technologies of power, 3, 9, 16–18, 20, 27, 39, 43–44, 74, 76, 84, 88, 123, 153, 208, 214, 235, 243, 253, 275
- territory, 69, 123, 150–151, 154–155, 157
- Tha'âlibi, Abdel 'Aziz, 211
- Tharaud, Jean, 227
- Tharaud, Jerome, 227
- third world nationalism, 225
- Thomas, Nicholas, 102
- Tijaniya, 266
- Timgad, 106, 114
- Tissot, Charles, 97–99, 109–110, 118, 182–183
- Tlemcen, 14, 274
- tourism, 112, 115
- Treaty of Fez, 160
- tribalism, 11, 185, 195, 207, 237
- Tripolitania*, 9, 197
- Tunisia, 3, 5, 17, 22, 44, 47, 50–51, 59, 71–72, 74, 96–98, 101, 104–105, 109–110, 112, 114, 123, 130, 154, 172, 205, 210–211, 213, 217, 219, 227–228, 230, 234, 247–249, 265–266, 269, 271, 276, 285–286
- Tunisian nationalism, 228
- Turks, 17, 21, 37, 126, 128, 135, 154, 175, 178, 187, 270
- 'umrân*, 185
- University of Algiers, 26, 60, 62, 95–96, 103, 107, 137, 139, 163, 211, 254, 264
- Venture de Paradis, Jean Michel, 132, 154
- Verzijl, J. H. W., 154–155

320

Index

- Vidal de la Blache, Paul, 67
 Villefosse, René Héron, 80
 violence, 4, 21, 44, 77, 86, 104, 170,
 187–188, 207, 261
 Volney, Constantin-François, 132
 Volubilis, 106, 109, 114, 117
- Wadi Tine, 8
 Walckenaer, Charles, 36, 41
 Weber, Max, 104, 151, 260
 West Africa, 2, 7, 28, 60, 66, 68, 72–73,
 88–90, 110, 121, 128, 132, 145, 148,
 150, 191–193, 195–196, 199–200,
 205, 238–239, 247, 265, 273
- Western Sahara, 250, 252
 White Africa, 1–2, 53, 237
 White North Africa, 193
 whiteness, 1, 174
 Whorf, Benjamin, 259
 Wolof, 131, 145
- Yacine, Kateb, 228–230, 232–233,
 242–243, 257, 261, 267,
 269
- Zaydan, Georgy, 233
 Zenata tribes, 12
 Zuwâwa, 14