

Index

- accelerating universe, 3
- acoustic oscillations, 245
- action, 387
 - gravity, 410
 - relativistic point particle, 394
 - scalar field, 387
- adiabatic perturbations, 222, 229, 364
- age of the universe, 57
- age problem, 4, 51
- Andromeda Galaxy (M31), 2
- angular diameter distance, 34, 66
- anisotropic stress, 213
- anthropic principle, 44
- anti-de Sitter space, 56, 413
- Atacama Cosmology Telescope (ACT), 260
- axions, 102

- B-mode polarization, 310, 313, 324, 366
- B-mode power spectrum, 327
- Bardeen variables, 211
- barotropic fluid, 169
- baryogenesis, 7, 103
- baryon acoustic oscillations (BAO), 247
 - drag epoch, 248
 - velocity overshoot, 249
- baryon asymmetry, 7, 130
- baryon density, 59
- baryon loading, 296
- baryon-to-photon ratio, 59, 84
- baryons, 40
- Bessel functions, 445
- β -decay, 107
- Bianchi identity, 407
- biasing, 185, 195, 198
- Big Bang nucleosynthesis (BBN), 6, 107, 131
 - deuterium bottleneck, 112
 - deuterium production, 111
 - helium fraction, 107, 114
 - helium production, 113
 - lithium problem, 117
 - neutron decay, 111
 - neutron fraction, 108
 - neutron freeze-out, 108
 - nucleon binding energies, 111
- Big Rip, 69
- bispectrum, 367

- blackbody spectrum, 95
- Boltzmann codes, 431
- Boltzmann equation, 97, 416
- Boltzmann hierarchy, 428
- Bose–Einstein distribution, 73
- brightness function, 418
- bulk velocity, 213
- Bunch–Davies mode function, 349
- Bunch–Davies vacuum, 349

- CAMB, 206, 431
- centrifugal force, 389
- Cepheids, 29
- Chandrasekhar limit, 30
- chemical equilibrium, 90
- chemical potential, 73, 90, 127
- Christoffel symbol, 22, 23, 396
- CLASS, 206, 335, 431
- cloud-in-cloud problem, 194
- CMB anisotropies, 246, 262
- CMB dipole, 261
- CMB polarization, 307, 431
- CMB power spectrum, 59, 260, 263, 273
- CMBFAST, 431
- co-vectors, 381
- COBE satellite, 57, 96
- coincidence problem, 61
- cold dark matter (CDM), 40, 222
- Coma cluster, 3
- comoving coordinates, 20
- comoving density contrast, 215
- comoving gauge, 216
- comoving observer, 20
- conformal time, 21
- continuity equation, 38, 168, 201, 218, 221, 384
- coordinate transformations, 209
- Coriolis force, 389
- cosmic microwave background (CMB), 6, 89, 259, 416
 - acoustic oscillations, 245
 - anisotropic scattering, 421
 - Atacama Cosmology Telescope (ACT), 260
 - B-mode polarization, 310, 313, 324
 - B-mode power spectrum, 327
 - baryon loading, 296
 - blackbody spectrum, 95

- Boltzmann codes, 431
 Boltzmann equation, 416
 Boltzmann hierarchy, 428
 brightness function, 418
 CAMB, 431
 CLASS, 335, 431
 CMBFAST, 431
 COBE satellite, 96
 DASI, 315
 dipolar anisotropy, 261, 331
 Doppler term, 270
 Doppler transfer function, 290
 E-mode polarization, 310, 313, 317, 433
 E-mode power spectrum, 315, 323, 433
 flat-sky limit, 313
 gravitational redshift, 265
 high-frequency solution, 279
 Hu–Sugiyama solution, 333
 ISW effect, 270
 last-scattering, 122
 line-of-sight solution, 267, 422
 multipole moments, 262
 peak heights, 296
 peak positions, 281, 295
 phase coherence, 246, 362
 photon decoupling, 93, 122
 photon–baryon fluid, 244, 278
 Planck satellite, 59, 260
 polarization, 307, 431
 power spectrum, 59, 260, 263, 273
 radiation driving, 297
 Sachs–Wolfe term, 270
 Sachs–Wolfe transfer function, 287
 semi-analytic solution, 282
 South Pole Telescope (SPT), 260
 spatial-to-angular projection, 271, 423
 spin-weighted spherical harmonics, 314
 surface of last-scattering, 34, 95
 temperature dipole, 426
 temperature monopole, 426
 temperature quadrupole, 427
 tight-coupling approximation, 244
 tight-coupling limit, 428
 two-point function, 262
 visibility function, 122, 267, 423
 WMAP satellite, 259
 cosmic neutrino background ($C\nu B$), 6,
 70, 85
 cosmic variance, 181, 264
 cosmological collider physics, 367
 cosmological constant, 42, 412
 cosmological constant problem, 4, 42
 COSMOLREC, 124
 Coulomb’s law, 388
 covariant derivative, 24, 36, 397, 400
 CP violation, 104
 critical density, 48
 curvature perturbations, 216, 231, 352
 d’Alembertian operator, 387
 damping scale, 277, 292, 305, 332, 441
 dark energy, 3, 41, 60, 190, 303
 dark matter, 3, 40, 302
 axions, 40, 102
 cold dark matter (CDM), 40
 density, 60, 102
 fluid, 222
 freeze-out, 99
 halo, 189
 MACHOS, 40
 primordial black holes, 40
 production, 6
 rotation curve, 39
 transfer function, 286
 WIMP miracle, 102
 WIMPs, 6, 40, 102
 de Sitter space, 51, 65, 146, 413
 global coordinates, 413
 planar coordinates, 413
 static patch coordinates, 65, 413
 deceleration parameter, 32, 68
 degenerate neutrinos, 127
 Degree Angular Scale Interferometer, 315
 density contrast, 173, 214
 density of states, 73
 deuterium bottleneck, 112
 deuterium production, 111
 differential cross section, 419
 diffusion damping, 246, 290, 292, 296
 diffusion length, 277
 directional covariant derivative, 402
 distance modulus, 60
 distribution function, 72
 Doppler term, 270
 drag epoch, 248
 drag term, 278
 e-foldings, 145
 E-mode polarization, 310, 313, 317, 433
 E-mode power spectrum, 315, 323, 433
 early ISW effect, 177, 270, 296
 effective field theory (EFT), 154, 358, 410
 effective number of degrees of freedom
 in entropy, 84
 in neutrinos, 87, 129, 305
 in relativistic species, 79
 EFT of inflation, 337, 369
 Einstein equation, 35, 224, 403, 410
 Newtonian limit, 409
 Einstein equivalence principle (EEP), 391
 Einstein summation convention, 16, 381
 Einstein tensor, 35, 44, 409

- Einstein's biggest blunder, 68
 Einstein–de Sitter universe, 50
 Einstein–Hilbert action, 410
 Schrödinger form, 355
 electron freeze-out, 121
 electron volt (eV), 4
 electron–positron annihilation, 86
 electroweak baryogenesis, 106
 energy scale of inflation, 357
 energy-momentum tensor, 35, 37, 385, 411
 entropy, 82, 127
 equation of state, 39, 83, 168
 equilateral non-Gaussianity, 369
 equivalence principle, 388
 ergodicity, 181
 eta problem, 155
 eternal inflation, 158
 Euler equation, 38, 168, 201, 219, 221
 Euler gamma function, 446
 Euler–Lagrange equation, 22
 event horizon, 134
 EW phase transition, 5, 106
 excited initial states, 371
 excursion set theory, 194
- Fermi's constant, 85
 Fermi–Dirac distribution, 73
 fictitious forces, 389
 filtered density field, 191
 flatness problem, 55, 132, 137
 fluid dynamics, 168
 folded non-Gaussianity, 370
 four-momentum, 24, 383
 four-vectors, 380
 four-velocity, 383
 Fourier transform, 442
 free-electron fraction, 91
 Friedmann equation, 47, 413
 FRW metric, 19, 64
- galaxy bias, 185
 gauge problem, 208
 gauge-invariant variables, 211, 215
 gauges, 211
 comoving, 216
 Newtonian, 211
 spatially flat, 212
 synchronous, 212
 uniform density, 216
 Gaussian random fields, 182
 geodesic deviation equation, 404
 geodesic equation, 23, 396, 402
 massless particles, 398
 Newtonian limit, 397
 geodesics, 21, 394
 geometric degeneracy, 303
- Global Positioning System (GPS), 393
 Goldstone boson, 229
 gravitational lensing, 3
 gravitational mass, 388
 gravitational redshift, 391
 gravitational waves, 249, 257, 306, 354
 gravitinos, 129
 gravitons, 41
 growth function, 175
 GUT baryogenesis, 105
- halo multiplicity, 194, 195
 Hankel functions, 445
 Harrison–Zel'dovich spectrum, 183
 Heisenberg picture, 345
 helium fraction, 107, 114
 helium production, 113
 helium recombination, 93
 Higgs inflation, 164, 377
 horizon problem, 132, 136
 Hu–Sugiyama solution, 333
 Hubble constant, 10, 28, 33, 304
 Hubble diagram, 29
 Hubble distance, 10
 Hubble flow, 20
 Hubble friction, 148
 Hubble parameter, 20
 Hubble radius, 134, 441
 Hubble slow-roll parameters, 146
 Hubble tension, 33, 304
 Hubble time, 10
 Hubble–Lemaître law, 28
 hydrogen recombination, 91
 HYREC, 124
- ideal gas law, 78
 inertial mass, 388
 inflation, 8
 B-mode polarization, 366
 de Sitter space, 146
 EFT of inflation, 337, 369
 energy scale, 357
 eta problem, 155
 eternal inflation, 158
 flatness problem, 142
 future tests, 365
 gravitational waves, 354, 365
 Higgs inflation, 164, 377
 horizon problem, 140
 Hubble radius, 140
 initial conditions, 156
 kinetic inflation, 163
 Lyth bound, 357
 measure problem, 159
 natural inflation, 162, 376
 non-Gaussianity, 367

- observational constraints, 361
- overshoot problem, 157
- patch problem, 158
- power law inflation, 162
- preheating, 153
- quadratic inflation, 152, 162, 360
- quantum fluctuations, 336, 343, 347
- quantum to classical, 351, 375
- reheating, 153
- scalar spectral index, 352
- scale invariance, 361
- slow-roll approximation, 151
- slow-roll inflation, 150
- slow-roll predictions, 359
- Starobinsky inflation, 163, 376
- superhorizon correlations, 133, 138, 144
- tensor spectral index, 356
- tensor-to-scalar ratio, 357, 366
- UV sensitivity, 154, 358
- inflaton, 147
- integrated Sachs–Wolfe effect, 270
 - early ISW, 177, 270, 296
 - late ISW, 178, 270, 303
- isocurvature perturbations, 230
- Jeans instability, 171, 174, 202
- Jeans mass, 202
- Jeans scale, 171
- jerk parameter, 68
- kinetic inflation, 163
- Klein–Gordon equation, 148, 338, 387
- Lagrangian, 386
- Landau damping, 293
- large-field inflation, 156, 358
- last-scattering, 94, 122
- late ISW effect, 178, 270, 303
- Legendre polynomials, 443
- leptogenesis, 107
- Levi-Civita connection, 400
- light-year (ly), 2
- lightcone, 380
- LIGO/Virgo collaboration, 249
- line element, 16, 380
- linear bias, 197, 198
- linear growth function, 175
- Liouville’s theorem, 417
- lithium problem, 117
- Local Group, 2
- local non-Gaussianity, 368
- Local Supercluster, 2
- look-back time, 28
- Lorentz group, 381
- Lorentz transformation, 379
- luminosity, 30
- luminosity distance, 31, 66
- Lyth bound, 357
- mass function, 194
- massive neutrinos, 89, 128
- matter power spectrum, 185, 240
- matter–radiation equality, 60, 440
- Maxwell equations, 382
- measure problem, 159
- Mészáros effect, 177
- Mészáros equation, 239
- metric, 16
- metric distance, 31
- Milky Way, 2
- Milne universe, 51
- Minkowski space, 16, 381
- momentum density, 37, 213
- Mukhanov–Sasaki equation, 340
- multiverse, 44, 158
- natural inflation, 162, 376
- natural units, 71, 436
- Neumann function, 445
- neutrino decoupling, 85
- neutrinos, 41, 81, 222, 430
 - degenerate neutrinos, 127
 - density, 88
 - Dirac mass, 81
 - Majorana mass, 81
 - massive neutrinos, 128
 - sterile neutrinos, 107
 - T2K experiment, 107
- neutron decay, 111
- neutron fraction, 108
- neutron freeze-out, 108
- neutron lifetime, 109
- Newton’s constant, 437
- Newtonian gauge, 211
- Newtonian perturbation theory, 168
- no-boundary proposal, 157
- non-equilibrium recombination, 117
- non-Gaussianity, 367
 - bispectrum, 367
 - cosmological collider physics, 367
 - equilateral shape, 370
 - folded shape, 371
 - local shape, 368
 - single-field consistency relation, 368
 - squeezed limit, 368
- nucleon binding energies, 111
- null geodesics, 27
- number current, 35, 384
- number density, 35

- observable universe, 2
 optical depth, 94, 422
 out-of-equilibrium decay, 104

 Pantheon sample, 61
 parallel transport, 24, 402
 parsec (pc), 2
 Particle Data Group (PDG), 435
 particle horizon, 133
 peak background split, 196
 peak height, 193, 194
 peculiar velocity, 20
 Peebles equation, 120
 perfect fluid, 35, 38, 386
 phantom dark energy, 69
 phase coherence, 246, 362, 363
 photon decoupling, 93, 122
 photon density, 57, 77
 photon heating, 86
 photon viscosity, 291
 photon–baryon fluid, 244, 278
 physical coordinates, 20
 Planck satellite, 59, 260
 Planck units, 437
 Planck’s constant, 435
 Poisson equation, 170, 224, 225, 387
 Population III stars, 7
 positive-frequency solution, 346
 potential slow-roll parameters, 151
 Pound–Rebka experiment, 392
 power law inflation, 162
 power spectrum, 182
 preheating, 153
 Press–Schechter mass function, 195
 Press–Schechter theory, 191
 PRIMAT, 107
 primordial power spectrum, 234, 351
 principle of least action, 387
 proper time, 383, 394
 Proxima Centauri, 2

 QCD phase transition, 5, 82
 quadratic inflation, 152, 162
 quantum harmonic oscillator, 343

 radiation driving, 297
 Raychaudhuri equation, 47
 Rayleigh plane wave expansion, 272, 444
 RECFAST, 123
 recombination, 6, 117
 COSMOPHYSICS, 124
 electron freeze-out, 121
 helium recombination, 93
 hydrogen recombination, 91
 HYREC, 124
 multi-level atom, 123
 non-equilibrium, 117
 Peebles equation, 120
 Peebles factor, 120
 RECFAST, 123
 resonance escape, 119
 Saha equilibrium, 92
 three-level atom, 118
 two-photon decay, 119
 redshift, 26
 reduced Planck mass, 71
 reheating, 153
 reheating temperature, 145, 153
 reionization, 7, 300
 relativistic Doppler effect, 384
 relativistic field theory, 386
 Riccati equation, 100
 Ricci scalar, 44, 223, 408
 Ricci tensor, 44, 223, 408
 Riemann normal coordinates, 401
 Riemann tensor, 404
 Riemann zeta function, 446
 Robertson–Walker metric, 19, 64
 rotation curve, 39

 Sachs–Wolfe term, 270
 Sachs–Wolfe transfer function, 287
 Saha equation, 92
 Sakharov conditions, 103
 sample variance, 181
 scale factor, 17
 scale invariance, 183, 361
 scale-dependent bias, 369
 Schwarzschild metric, 412
 shell crossing, 187
 Sheth–Tormen mass function, 195
 shift symmetry, 155, 358
 SI units, 435
 Silk damping, 290, 292
 single-field consistency relation, 368
 singularity theorem, 51
 slip velocity, 278
 slow-roll approximation, 151
 slow-roll inflation, 150
 Solar System, 1
 sound horizon, 246, 276, 332, 441
 sound speed, 222, 245
 sound waves, 169, 245
 South Pole Telescope (SPT), 260
 spacetime interval, 380
 spacetime metric, 16
 spatially flat gauge, 212
 spectral index, 183, 352
 spectral radiation intensity, 96
 speed of light, 435
 sphaleron transitions, 103
 spherical Bessel functions, 444

- spherical collapse model, 186
 - turn-around point, 188
 - virialization, 189
- spherical harmonics, 442
- spin-weighted spherical harmonics, 314
- squeezed limit, 368
- standard candles, 29
- standard rulers, 33
- standard sirens, 30
- Starobinsky inflation, 163, 376
- statistical mechanics, 72
- sterile neutrinos, 107
- Stokes parameters, 311
- string landscape, 159
- strong energy condition (SEC), 51, 141
- super-Planckian field range, 357
- superhorizon correlations, 133, 138
- surface of last-scattering, 34, 95
- SVT decomposition, 207
- synchronous gauge, 212

- T2K experiment, 107
- temperature, 73
- temperature dipole, 426
- temperature monopole, 421, 426
- temperature quadrupole, 427
- tensor spectral index, 356
- tensor-to-scalar ratio, 307, 357, 366
- tensors, 382, 399
- thermal conduction, 291
- thermal equilibrium, 72

- thermally-averaged cross section, 99
- Thomson cross section, 93, 419
- Thomson scattering, 418, 419
- tidal force, 391
- tidal tensor, 403
- tight-coupling approximation, 244
- tight-coupling limit, 279, 428
- time dilation, 392
- transfer function, 179
- triangle anomaly, 103
- two-point correlation function, 180
- type Ia supernovae, 30

- uncertainty principle, 344, 345
- uniform density gauge, 216

- vacuum energy, 42, 43
- velocity divergence, 213
- velocity overshoot, 249
- virial theorem, 189
- visibility function, 122, 267, 423

- weak equivalence principle (WEP), 389
- WIMPs, 6, 102
- WIMP miracle, 102
- window function, 191
- WKB approximation, 280, 332
- WMAP satellite, 259
- worldline, 380

- zero-point fluctuations, 43, 344, 349