Index

Acción Democrática, 9
activists
pacifist, 16. See also pacifism
solidarity, 16
Addams, Jane, 138, 140
advocacy campaign, 25, 136, 140, 142, 189
anti-aprister propaganda, 165–167
by exiled Apristas, 162–165, 201–203
informational politics, 164
agrarian reform, 66
Alania, Gerardo, 158
Alegría, Ciro, 212
alienation, 58, 225
alliance, multi-class, 11, 13
allies, 8, 16, 21, 24–25, 29, 52–53, 61, 63, 155, 197, 215
Christian, 28–29, 154
Communist, 90
continental, 215
foreign, 57, 61, 148, 151, 168–169, 176, 188, 197, 212, 223, 226, 228
Indo-American, 188
international, 186, 207, 212
pacifist, 154
reliance on, 171, 226
Amauta, 87–88, 100
América Hispana. See Hispanic America
Amnesty Law, 149–150, 153, 155
anarchism, 53
Anglo Peruvian college. See Colegio Anglo-
Peruano
anti-imperialism, 10, 14, 23, 180, 219, 226
as democratic liberties, 200
ideology, 5, 8–9
Latin American, 18
nationalist, 225
political project, 6
state, 11
struggles, 4–5, 18, 74, 180, 185, 192
theses, 9–10, 17, 64, 79, 85, 214, 232
thinkers, 4, 10, 78, 224
anti-imperialist
advocates, 65
and anti-oligarchic doctrine, 219
and moderate leftist movement, 151
continental aspirations, 217
forces, 90, 92
leagues, 86
movement, 56–57, 127, 140, 213, 220
nature of APRA, 180
peers, 133
policies, 84
principles of the 1920s, 183
project, 29, 82, 102
project of hemispheric unity, 193, 195, 200, 227
resistance, 79, 185
stronghold, 76
studies centres, 78
thinker, 56
Anti-Imperialist League of the Americas
(LADLA). Voir Liga Antimperialistas
de las Américas (LADLA), 86
anti-imperialists
US, 181

© in this web service Cambridge University Press  
www.cambridge.org
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Index</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-oligarchic party, 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-oligarchic state, 222</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-oligarchical forces of Peru, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APRA Rebelde, 232</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arévalo, Manuel, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Argentina, 29, 31, 47, 77, 81, 107, 133, 161, 170, 191–192, 194–195, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aristocratic Republic, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arrest, 127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>arbitrary, 123–125, 132, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of Haya de la Torre, 128, 131, 138, 144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autentico, party, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>avant-garde, 32, 39, 46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baldwin, Roger, 142, 167–168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beals, Carleton, 138, 170, 176–177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benavides, Oscar, 132, 143, 148–151, 153–155, 164–165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-Benavides propaganda, 155–157, 160–162, 166, 201–203, 228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as Fascist government, 189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>protests to, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berlin, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berrios, Gerardo, 158</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolívar, Simón, 3, 144, 200, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia, 9, 47, 56, 77, 157, 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolshevist Party, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil, 31, 47, 174, 176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Barrett, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brum, Blanca Luz, 76–77, 88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buenos Aires, 2, 72, 76–77, 80–81, 98, 155, 195, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAP of Buenos Aires, 157, 160, 164, 174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAP of California, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAP of Mexico, 157, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAP of México, 161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAP of Santiago, 149, 157–158, 160, 191</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>capitalism, 10–11, 91–94, 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cárdenas Castro, José Félix, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caribbean, 4, 78, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>countries, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic Church, 30, 34, 36, 42–44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CCLA. See Committee on Cooperation in Latin America (CCLA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>censorship, 63, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central America, 4, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central American countries, 84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chile, 31, 47, 76, 103, 145–146, 149, 161, 191, 195, 200, 204, 206, 208, 211–212, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peruvian ambassador to, 158–159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian actors, 141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intermediaries, 74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mentors, 64–65, 67, 71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pacifist groups, 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pacifists, 26, 137, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>readership, 178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social activists, 177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social justice activists, 16, 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sponsors, 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian missionary movement, 35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casneros, Fernán, 77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civilismo, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>civilista forces, 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Codesido, Julia, 48, 51, 59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cold War, 15, 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia, 133, 135, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonialism anti-colonial, 79, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-colonial activists, 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti-colonial struggles, 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial oppression, 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colonial period, 27, 36, 93, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mental, 2, 30, 50, 194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>resistance, 3–4, 183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>semi-colonial, 180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comintern, 90–91, 93, 142</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>anti, 90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comité Aprista de California. See CAP of California</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comité Aprista de México, 90. See CAP of Mexico</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comité Aprista de Santiago. See CAP of Santiago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comité Aprista de Buenos Aires. See CAP of Buenos Aires</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comité Ejecutivo Nacional del PAP. See National Executive Committee (CEN) of PAP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Committee on Cooperation in Latin America (CCLA), 34–35, 39–40, 43, 177</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

259

communism, 9–10, 18, 25, 38, 41–43, 53, 68, 90, 123, 137, 180, 200, 207, 217, 219, 225
fighting, 141
non, 14
rejection of, 143
resistance to, 141
Russian, 42
communist, 108, 111
affiliations, 124
anti, 8, 130, 141–142, 175, 223
credentials, 63
indoctrination, 68
initial inclinations, 142
movement in Europe, 88
movement in Mexico, 67
networks, 67
organizer, 65, 68
organizers, 67–68
Communist Party of Peru (PCP), 87, 99, 108, 110, 141
community
Aprista, 99, 101
continental, 30
diasporic, 76
imagined continental, 188
imagined global, 227
Indo-American, 201
international, of nations, 143
of exiled Apristas, 154–156, 160–162
of support, 61, 136, 154
shared, 82
transnational APRA, 79
Community Church of New York, 141
continental integration, 225–226
diasporic networks, 174
of anti-imperialist thinkers, 222
dictatorships, 25
diversity
racial and ethnic, 193
Dominican Republic, 9
Dorich Torres, Luis, 171
Duhamel, Georges, 139
Ecuador, 31, 144, 158
Eguiguren, Luis Antonio, 201
El Salvador, 57, 77
Elmore, Edwin, 48, 51
Emergency Law, 124, 127, 131
England, 57, 62–63, 68, 71–73, 107, 139
Enríquez, Luis Eduardo, 103, 149
exile, 2, 8, 11, 14–16, 21–25, 33, 52, 73, 79–80, 104–105, 107, 109, 112, 115, 125, 127, 142, 144–145, 151, 154, 169, 174–175, 184, 209, 223
back from, 117
coming of age in, 55–83, 120
discourse, 120
formative value, 110, 207
foundation in, 117
hardships, 58–61, 71–74, 158–159, 188
heuristic value, 85
imagining Indo-América, 190–192
innovative political strategies, 184
intellectuals (Edward Said), 107
interwar communities, 222
La Tribuna in, 145–146
literature of, 16

© in this web service Cambridge University Press
www.cambridge.org
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 260  | exile (cont.)
|      | lived experience, 58, 82–83, 85, 105, 111–116, 119, 130, 185, 217, 222, 224, 227
|      | opportunities, 180
|      | post-revolutionary Mexico, 66–68, 161
|      | self-transformations, 81
|      | Eyzaguirre, Carlo Alberto, 158
|      | Fascism, 137, 189, 200, 207, 215–216
|      | advances in the Americas, 189
|      | European, 8, 183, 198
|      | Fascist intervention, 183
|      | in the Americas, 189
|      | resistance to, 199, 203
|      | rise in Latin America, 203
|      | rise of European, 197, 230
|      | Fellowship of Reconciliation (FOR), 46–48
|      | foreign policy
|      | US, 178, 185, 196
|      | France, 57, 77, 81, 107, 115, 139, 155, 157, 162, 169, 171, 222
|      | Frank, Waldo, 138
|      | Free Church of Scotland, 34, 36–38, 41–42, 53
|      | Frontón, el, 156, 186
|      | García Calderón, Francisco, 169
|      | García Monge, Joaquín, 132, 140
|      | García, Alan, 220–221
|      | gender, 82
|      | metaphor, 74
|      | Germany, 1, 57
|      | González Prada Popular Universities, 31, 88
|      | Good Neighbor Policy, 8, 182, 196, 198, 203, 217, 229
|      | info conveyor, 171–176
|      | Greene Balch, Emily, 140
|      | Grieve Madge, Alberto, 160, 162, 205
|      | Grito de Córdoba, 100
|      | Grupo de Lima, 91, 101
|      | Grupo de México, 67, 90–91, 97
|      | Haiti, 9, 84
|      | Haya de la Torre, Agustín
|      | solidarity with, 169
|      | alliance with Prado, 231
|      | as a symbol in Latin America, 151–152
|      | individual-centric studies, 183–184
|      | in hiding, 206
|      | international reputation, 143–148
|      | Latin American solidarity with, 131–136
|      | overthrow of, 209–212
|      | political strife with Mariátegui, 95–102
|      | solidarity with, 136–143, 168
|      | hemispheric history, 17, 222
|      | Herrera, Oscar, 36, 77, 198
|      | Herring, Hubert, 138
|      | Heysen, Luis, 77, 80, 171, 211
|      | Hidalgo, Alberto, 98, 171
|      | Hispanic America, 3, 39, 232
|      | Hispanidad, 4. See Hispanic America
|      | Hispano-América, 93, 183
|      | Hobson, John A., 9
|      | Holmes, John Haynes, 141
|      | homecoming, 25, 86, 102, 105, 109, 118, 149, 227
|      | Hurwitz, Jacobo, 77
|      | identity
|      | collective, 82, 224
|      | continental, 79
|      | individual, 82
|      | Indo-Latin, 134
|      | Latin American, 183
|      | utopian, 28
|      | imagined community, 26
|      | imagining Indo-América, 55–83
|      | imperialism, 10–11, 27, 91, 104
|      | critiques of US, 226
|      | economic, 9, 198
|      | Fascist, 203, 213
|      | foreign, 29, 189
|      | resistance to, 141
Index

US, 2, 4, 8, 19, 25, 64, 78, 93, 99, 104, 178–180, 184, 189, 195, 213, 219, 224, 229
yankee, 195
Imperialism
economic, 2
imperialists
dangers, 84
Nazi threat, 182
penetration, 85
penetration of the Americas, 189
realities in Latin America, 121
Incahuasi, 206
independences, 27, 200, 215
Indian, 65, 93
Peru, 92
Indigenismo, 6
Indigener movement, 92, 94. See Indigenismo
Indigenous
agency, 94–95, 187, 194
as revolutionary actors, 93
masses, 65
Native Americans in the Americas, 187
of descent, 104
of Peru, 66
peasant masses, 90
people, 6–7, 25
peoples in Peru, 187
peoples of the Americas, 216
population, 93
population of Peru, 176
population of Peru, integration, 187
populations, 56, 79, 93
question, 66, 214
subjects in the Americas, 195
telluric framing, 185–188
to the Americas, 109
vindication of, 217, 232
Indoamérica, 78
Indo-América, 1–3, 5–8, 12, 14, 16–17, 22,
25, 31, 79, 81, 102, 121, 214, 216–217
against Communism and Fascism, 207
against Fascism, 188–191, 216
as historical consciousness, 194–195
as north–south conciliations, 232
as political instrument, 185–187, 216, 226
as utopia, 226
competing visions, 95, 208–209, 225
consolidation, 182–185, 192–193, 226–230
cooporation with North America, 198
critiques of, 193–194
imagined community, 12
imagining, 222–224
radical legacy, 232
rapprochement with the US, 200–201
resistance against Fascism, 188–191, 210–211
spiritual progress, 200
Indo-American
advocates, 53
brothers, 186
champions, 188, 193
flag, 68
project, 232
republics, 222
resistance, 68
solidarity, 144
thinkers, 192
Indoamericanismo, 193. See Indo-América
Indo-Iberian America, 79
Ingenieros, José, 33, 72
Inman, Samuel G., 41, 168, 196
Inter-American conference
Buenos Aires (1936), 203, 205, 207
Lima (1938), 203–207
Inter-American institutions
collaboration with, 207
Inter-American relations, 35, 216
intermediaries, 83, 111
APRA exiles, 146
APRA exiles as, 144
Christian, 62–63, 68, 137, 171–176, 181, 196
family members as, 172
foreign diplomats, 172
Hayista faction, 213
US, 170
International Committee for Political
Prisoners, 142, 167–168
internationalism, 18, 39, 49, 51–53, 87,
121, 126, 151, 206, 213, 221, 232
interwar, 13
interwar period, 1, 3, 5, 16, 19, 23, 27, 47,
53, 137, 194, 206, 222, 225
Iraola, Pedro R., 119
James, Earle K., 176–177
jefe máximo, 66
Jiménez, Gustavo, 109
| Kellogg, Paul, 138 |
| Köster Cornejo, Enrique, 77 |
| Kuomintang, 90 |
| La Paz, 78, 212 |
| La Reforma. See student reform movement |
| Latin American Union (ULA). See Unión Latino Americana (ULA) |
| Latinism, 79 |
| League of Nations, 202 |
| Leguía, 37, 43, 59, 81, 86, 102–103, 108, 113, 227 |
| Leninism, 10 |
| Liberación Nacional, 9 |
| liberation campaign |
| in favour of Haya de la Torre, 136 |
| Liga Antimperialistas de las Américas (LADLA), 74, 86 |
| Lima Group. See Grupo de Lima |
| Logan, Jane, 37 |
| Lovestone, Jay, 68 |
| Mariátegui, José Carlos, 9, 36, 41, 76, 86–90, 95, 108–109, 112, 141, 225 |
| political strife with Haya de la Torre, 95–102 |
| Marti, José, 224–225 |
| Marx, Karl. marxism, 9 |
| Marxism, 6, 180 |
| Latin American, 10, 108 |
| Marxist interpretations, 6 |
| Marxist debates, 96 |
| intellectual baggage, 88 |
| interpretation, 97 |
| Mariátegui’s interpretations, 94 |
| theories, 68 |
| theorists, 96 |
| thinker, 87 |
| mass-based party, 24, 87, 163 |
| masses |
| mass movement, 150 |
| of Peru, 96 |
| Peruvian, 102 |
| maximum program, 8, 167, 182–184, 186, 188, 191, 203, 207–208, 213, 230 |
| Mendoza, Humberto, 76 |
| Mexican Communist Party, 67 |
| Mexico, 7, 51, 47, 50, 57–63, 77–78, 81, 93, 96, 133, 135, 191, 204, 206, 221–222 |
| Mexico City, 2, 58, 63–69, 71, 77, 161, 206 |
| middle-class, 27, 87, 90–91 |
| in the Americas, 189 |
| middle sectors of Peru, 91, 111, 163 |
| middle sectors, 8 |
| military coup, 102, 109 |
| minimum program, 104 |
| Miró Quesada, César Alfredo, 77 |
| missionaries, 17, 24, 27, 35 |
| Christian, 40, 46, 52, 58, 62, 172, 223 |
| Protestant, 42–46 |
| missionary, 26, 34 |
| circles to Latin America, 139 |
| leaders, 40 |
| Presbyterian leader, 34 |
| Protestant, 61, 173 |
| work in Latin America, 34 |
| Mistral, Gabriela, 140 |
| Modernists |
| Latin American, 200 |
| modernity, 16, 26, 28, 33, 221 |
| Monroe Doctrine, 196–197 |
| Montevideo, 195 |
| moral crisis, 27, 30 |
| moral regeneration, 28, 137 |
| Moscow, 69 |
| Movimiento Nacionalista Revolucionario, 9 |
| Muñiz, Pedro E., 11, 144, 194, 212 |
| Muñoz, Leoncio, 138 |
| myth, 56, 66 |
| mythology (aprista), 56 |
| National Catholic Welfare Conference, 141 |
| National Congress, First of PAP, 118–120 |
| national continentalism, 87. See continental nationalism |
| National Evangelical Churches, 35 |
| National Executive Committee (CEN) of PAP, 111, 204, 211–212 |
| and international public opinion, 143–148 |
| in disarray, 129–131 |
| return of APRA exiles, 148–151 |
| nationalism, 18, 28–29, 38, 44, 49–52, 87, 91, 98, 121, 180, 206, 227 |
| anti-colonial, 93 |
Latin American, 219
nationalist sentiments, 26
Peruvian, 175
revolutionary, 121
nationalist, 98
aspirations, 98
party (1930–1940), 220
positions, 66
program, 176
sentiments, 28, 47, 50
wars, 39
national-popular party, 86
Nazism, 182, 200, 203, 230
neocolonial
oppression, 79
neoliberalism, 233
Alan García’s agenda, 221
Nerval, Mario, 101
New Deal, 137, 177
New York City, 78, 97, 105, 212
Nicaragua, 84
North American Institute, 47
Nuestra América, 79, 191–192, 225
Nueva Democracia
critiques of US imperialism, 180
Obregón, Álvaro, 65, 250
oligarchic
minorities, 27
power(s), 27, 33
rule, 27
oligarchy, 11, 231
creole, 29, 125
national, 143
Oncenio, 36. See Leguía, Augusto B.
oppression
class, 93
oppressed people of the continent, 186
race, 93
Orrego, Antenor, 190, 212
Ortodoxo, party, 9
Our America. See Nuestra América
Oxford, 76, 80
pacifism, 18, 44, 46–49, 53, 175. See activists, pacifist
absolute, 175
Christian, 28
pacifist
activists, 139–140
agenda, 64
Christian, 44
circles, 28
lessons, 41
organizations, 46
positions, 67
pacifists, 24, 53
Christian, 28. See Voir
Christian pacifists
internationalist, 223
religious, 27
Pan-American, 93
Pan-Americanism, 3, 7, 39, 196, 199, 226
APRA’s changing worldviews, 196
critiques of, 205
visions, 3
Pan-American order, 204
Panama, 9, 64, 157–158, 195, 221
Panama Canal, 9
Pan-American
policies, 84
Pan-Latin American
consciousness, 16
resistance, 94
Paraguay, 9
Paris, 2, 74–75, 77–78, 80, 100, 103, 138, 171, 195
Partido Febrerista, 9
Partido Nacionalista Libertador. See Partido Nacionalista Peruano (PNL)
Partido Nacionalista Peruano (PNL), 89–92, 96
Partido Revolucionario Dominicano, 9
patria chica, 93
Patria Nueva, 103
Pavletich, Esteban, 77
Peace Society, 47
publicizing, 188
renewed, 126–131
resistance to, 213
Peruvian student federation, 31
Petrovick, Julián, 111, 119, 180
poets, 27, 32, 88
radical, 224
Popular Front, 229
264

Index

Popular Universities. See González Prada
populism, 233

APRA as major populist movement, 163
Latin American (1930–1960), 12–14, 233
national-popular agenda, 151

populist force, 153

populist movement, 2, 151

populist right, 183

populist

APRA, 125, 163

movement, 126–127, 233
phase, 121
project, 29

Porras Barrenechea, Raúl, 36
Portal, Magda, 11, 32, 77, 84–85, 105–106,
108, 111, 119, 171, 174, 192, 199–200, 208, 214

solidarity movement with, 169

Portocarrero, Julio, 99
Prado Ugarteche, Manuel, 154, 190, 231

Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions, 34, 140

Princeton Theological Seminary, 34, 36

prison, 59, 114, 163, 174–175

international observers, 202, 206–207

programa mínimo. See minimum program
proletarian class, 11

proletariat, 90

Protestantism, 37, 42, 245
circles, 63
community in Lima, 172
Latin America, 33

missionaries. See missionaries

public opinion, 155, 181, 206
campaigns, 191

civilized, 229
continental, 156, 192, 200, 217, 229
in Peru and the Americas, 165

Inter-American, 204

international, 125, 143, 148, 151, 155, 181, 188

Latin American, 196
outside Peru, 148

racial mysticism, 187

racism, 40–41
Ravines, Eudacio, 81
Reforma, 100, 223. See Student reform
movement

Reform-minded students, 31–33, 36, 46, 89,
106, 223

revolution

anti-imperialist, 92
continental, 13
for Peru and the Americas, 175
Mexican, 4, 65–66, 179

of the spirits, 33

social, 112

socialist, 11, 91–92, 94, 101

spiritual, 28, 52

Trujillo. See Trujillo uprising
violent, 70

Ribeiro Ibáñez, Samuel, 172

Ribeiro, María Rosa, 172–174

Rio de Janeiro, 176

Ritchie, John, 37

Robb, Margaret, 48, 61

Rojas Zevallos, 97

Alejandro, 97–100

Rojas, Enrique, 170–171, 174, 176

Rolland, Romain, 49–50, 55, 59, 63, 80,
139, 169, 202

Roosevelt, Franklin D., 203, 214–215

as champion of democracy, 205

exert pressure on, 206

improved US–Latin American relations,
196–198

Ruskin College, 61, 139

Russia, 41, 57, 63, 67–69, 220

Rycroft, Margaret, 172–174, 176

Rycroft, W. Stanley, 41, 44, 48, 173,
178

Sabogal, José, 48

Sabroso Montoya, Arturo, 144, 149, 211,
215

Samanez Ocampo, David, 109

San José, 77

San Salvador, 197

sancherristas, 108, 111

Sánchez Cerro, Luis Miguel, 81, 102,
108–109, 124–128, 143, 145, 147,
156, 160

assassination, 132, 148

Sánchez, Luis Alberto, 78, 144, 157, 159,
167, 169, 171, 175, 177, 179, 195,
212, 214

Sandino, Augusto César, 78, 143

Santa Ana, 77

Santiago de Chile, 77, 143, 158, 195,
210

Santo Domingo, 84
United States (cont.)
administrative cadres, 103
anti-imperialists, 19
APRA in the, 180
as lesser evil, 197
expansionism (US), 56, 79, 90, 142
historical actors, 218
intervention in Peruvian affairs, 213–214
pro-US sentiments, 215
US expansionism, 33
unity
continental, 2, 51, 102, 193
garssroots, 200
hemispheric, 6, 21, 28, 30, 33, 39, 51, 53,
79–80, 94, 102, 136, 183, 185,
187–188, 200, 222, 224–227, 229–230
hemispheric and anti-imperialist, 184
Indo-American, 217
international, 19
Latin American, 3–5, 12, 23, 26, 138,
225, 227
Latin America’s, 79
symbol of antifascist, 205
Unity
hemispheric, 2
University of Córdoba, 29
uprisings
aprista, 153
Uruguay, 47, 195
utopia
continental, 226
geography, 223
of continental solidarity, 182
of Indigenous resistance, 187
social, 232
vision for the Americas, 225
utopias, 33, 65, 119

Vallejo, César, 77
Valparaíso, 149
Valverde, Jorge, 158
vanguard
Peruvian, 27, 53, 90–93, 95–96, 99–100,
102, 226
artists, 88
association, 108
elements of Peru, 118
forces of Peru, 88
Vasconcelos, José, 31, 94, 140, 187
Vásquez Díaz, Manuel, 77, 171
Vasquez Lapeyre, Alfonso, 209–211
Velasco Alvarado, Juan, 220
Venezuela, 9
Villanueva, Victor, 115

war, 28
Western civilization, 26, 28, 30, 51, 137
Western Hemisphere, 28, 34, 40–41, 50, 53,
137, 177–178, 196–197, 199, 203,
Western history, 92
Wolfe, Bertram, 64, 67–68
Wolfe, Ella, 67
Women’s International League for Peace
and Freedom, 47
workers, 11, 31–32, 37, 41, 44–45, 49, 59,
66, 70, 88–91, 110, 215
World War
First, 4, 26–27, 46, 137, 223
post-Second, 163
Second, 182, 217
YMCA, 34, 62
Zapata, Emiliano, 66