

## CONTENTS

- List of Figures*      viii  
*List of Tables*      x  
*Notes on Contributors*      xii
1. **Introduction: The Legitimacy Crisis and the Empirical Turn**      1  
 DANIEL BEHN, OLE KRISTIAN FAUCHALD,  
 MALCOLM LANGFORD
  2. **The International Investment Regime and Its Discontents**      39  
 DANIEL BEHN, OLE KRISTIAN FAUCHALD,  
 MALCOLM LANGFORD
- PART I.    **Process Legitimacy: Independence  
 and Impartiality**
3. **Testing Cognitive Bias: Experimental Approaches and Investment Arbitration**      85  
 SERGIO PUIG, ANTON STREZHNEV
  4. **The Influence of Law Firms in Investment Arbitration**      100  
 RUNAR HILLEREN LIE
  5. **Arbitrator Challenges in International Investment Tribunals**      133  
 CHIARA GIORGETTI
  6. **Dissents in Investment Arbitration: On Collegiality and Individualism**      159  
 DAPHNA KAPELIUK

**PART II. Process Legitimacy: Legal Reasoning**

7. **Foreign Investors, Domestic Courts and Investment Treaty Arbitration** 171  
 SZILÁRD GÁSPÁR-SZILÁGYI
8. **Ensuring Correctness or Promoting Consistency: Tracking Policy Priorities in Investment Arbitration through Large-Scale Citation Analysis** 230  
 WOLFGANG ALSCHNER
9. **Fair and Equitable Treatment: Ordering Chaos through Precedent** 256  
 FLORIAN GRISEL

**PART III. Output Legitimacy**

10. **The West and the Rest: Geographic Diversity and the Role of Arbitrator Nationality in Investment Arbitration** 283  
 MALCOLM LANGFORD, DANIEL BEHN, MAXIM USYNIN
11. **Mixing Methodologies in Empirically Investigating Investment Arbitration and Inbound Foreign Investment** 315  
 SHIRO ARMSTRONG, LUKE NOTTAGE
12. **Double Jeopardy? The Use of Investment Arbitration in Times of Crisis** 365  
 CÉDRIC DUPONT, THOMAS SCHULTZ AND MERIH ANGIN
13. **Who Has Benefited Financially from Investment Treaty Arbitration? An Evaluation of the Size and Wealth of Claimants** 394  
 GUS VAN HARTEN, PAVEL MALYSHEUSKI
14. **Explaining China's Relative Absence from Investment Treaty Arbitration** 424  
 FREDRIK LINDMARK, DANIEL BEHN, OLE KRISTIAN FAUCHALD

## CONTENTS

vii

## PART IV. Legitimation Strategies

15. **Does International Arbitration Enfeeble or Enhance  
Local Legal Institutions?** 467

CATHERINE R. ROGERS, CHRISTOPHER R. DRAHOZAL

16. **Learning from Investment Treaty Law and Arbitration:  
Developing States and Power Inequalities** 501

MAVLUDA SATTOROVA, OLEKSANDRA VYTIAGANETS

17. **Legitimation through Modification: Do States Seek  
More Regulatory Space in Their Investment  
Agreements?** 531

TOMER BROUDE, YORAM Z. HAFTEL,  
ALEXANDER THOMPSON

*Index* 555