## Contents

Map vi

List of Figures viii

Acknowledgements x

Introduction: The Scientific Imagination in South Africa 1

1 Scientific Imagination and Local Knowledge at the Cape in the Eighteenth Century 29

2 Scientific Governance and Colonial Institutions, c. 1800–70 66

3 Technological Innovation and the Scientific Imagination in Mining and Agriculture, 1870–1902 109

4 Science, Reconstruction and the Imagining of the First ‘New’ South Africa, 1902–29 155

5 The Commonwealth of Knowledge, 1930–48 207

6 The Republic of Science, 1948–90 264

7 Big Science and Indigenous Knowledge: Post-Apartheid South Africa and the African Renaissance 319

Afterword 373

Bibliography 382

Index 398