

## Index

---

- Abbey of Saint-Germain-des-Prés, 145  
 Abraham, 153, 202  
 Acontius, Jacob, 6  
 Acosta, Uriel, 22–23  
 Act of Uniformity (1662), 176  
 Acts of the Apostles, 10, 49, 76, 151, 162  
 Adam, 75, 84–85, 97–100, 150  
   donation to, 81–83, 85  
   immortality and mortality of, 53, 98–99,  
     104, 111, 158  
   sin of, 19, 53, 75, 97–99, 111  
 afterlife, 3, 11–12, 17, 21, 25, 29–30, 43–47,  
   67, 69, 77, 79, 88, 91–92, 96, 106–117,  
   124, 126, 132–133, 164, 195, 197, 206,  
   209, 211, 217  
 Aikenhead, Thomas, 173  
 Allestree, Richard, 29  
 amillennialism, 153  
 Amsterdam, 22–23, 51, 55, 183  
 Anderson, David, 126  
 angels, 3, 42, 143, 146  
 Anglicanism. *See* Church of England  
 Annet, Peter, 20, 43  
 annihilationism, 108–110  
 Anselm of Canterbury, 101  
 anthropological argument, 26–27, 83, 194  
 antinomian controversy, 17–19, 101  
 antinomianism, 9, 12–13, 15, 17–19, 78,  
   94–95, 101, 190–192, 198, 202, 207–208  
 anti-Trinitarianism, 3, 6, 12–13, 16, 18, 50–52,  
   54–58, 72–74, 102, 104, 108, 118,  
   134–150, 156, 159–165, 169–171, 213  
 Apostles, 10, 63–65, 71, 96, 152, 190, 198  
 Apostles' epistles, 10, 64–65, 75–76, 214  
 Apostolic Creed, 140  
 appropriation, 118, 126  
 argument from design, 26, 83, 194  
 Arianism, 8, 12–13, 54–55, 72, 134, 136, 141,  
   143–144, 148, 156–159, 192  
 Aristotelianism, 139  
 Aristotle, 30  
 Arius, 54, 143  
 Arminianism, 6–10, 50, 53–58, 67–69, 72–74,  
   138, 210–211  
   on atonement, 7, 11, 53, 78, 102–105  
   on Christ and the Trinity, 53–55, 73–74  
   on divine grace, 7, 53, 68–69, 95  
   in England, 39, 55–57, 95, 99  
   on salvation, 6–7, 11, 53, 57, 73–74, 95, 99,  
     214  
   on toleration, 55, 57, 68, 73–74, 171, 187  
 Arminius, Jacobus, 6, 53–54, 69  
 aseity, 54, 72  
 Ashcraft, Richard, 84  
 association of ideas, 36  
 Athanasian Creed, 72–73, 139–140  
 Athanasius, 139–140  
 atheism, 4, 13, 45, 64, 72, 159–161, 175, 188,  
   192–195, 198–200, 206–207, 213  
 atonement, 7–8, 11, 52–53, 73, 75, 77–78,  
   101–105, 142, 161, 164, 210  
 autotheanism, 54  
 Bacon, Francis, 1  
 Bagshaw, Edward, 175, 180  
 baptism, 149–150, 161  
 Baptist churches, 214  
 Barclay, Robert, 33  
 Barlow, Thomas, 60  
 Barrow, Isaac, 39, 95  
 Basel, 78  
 Baxter, Richard, 20, 95  
 Bayle, Pierre, 195  
 Benedict XII, 108  
 Benson, George, 213–214  
 Bentley, Richard, 116, 193  
 Bentley, William, 8  
 Beresford, Alexander, 57, 148–149, 164  
 Berkeley, George, 1  
 Best, Paul, 55–56, 135  
 Biddle, John, 55–57, 80, 96, 108–109, 135,  
   138, 141–143  
 Blasphemy Act (1697), 140, 173  
 Blount, Charles, 21–22, 42, 90, 145

## 238 Index

- Blount, Thomas Pope, 144–145, 147–148  
 Bodleian Library, 3  
 Boethius, Severinus, 52, 118  
 Bold, Samuel, 18, 162–163  
 Bourges, Jacques de, 200  
 Boyle, Robert, 1, 42, 62, 193  
 Bradley, Thomas, 100  
 Brazil, 198  
 Browne, Thomas, 109  
 Brownover, Sylvester, 26, 149  
 Buddhism, 200  
 Budny, Simon, 108  
 Bull, George, 95  
 Bullinger, Heinrich, 108–109  
 Burnet, Gilbert, 7, 55, 72, 139, 147  
 Burnet, Thomas, 116  
 Bury, Arthur, 75–76, 136, 138, 141, 146  
 Butler, Joseph, 20, 128
- Calov, Abraham, 72  
 Calvin, John, 54, 73, 101, 108–109  
 Calvinism, 6–7, 17, 52–53, 55, 68, 95, 153, 208  
 Cambridge Platonism, 2, 147  
 Cambridge University, 145, 162, 213  
 cannibalism, 198–200  
 Caribbean Islands, 198  
 Carolina, 185, 199  
 Carroll, William, 113  
 Cartesianism, 35, 139  
 Cavalier Parliament, 18  
 certainty. *See* knowledge  
 Charles II, 2, 18  
 Cheynell, Francis, 56  
 Chillingworth, William, 39, 56–57, 60, 69, 162  
 China, 200  
 Christ. *See* Jesus Christ  
 Christ Church, Oxford, 26  
 Chubb, Thomas, 20, 43  
 Church Fathers, 138, 146–148, 166  
 church membership, 164, 174, 183–185, 187–188, 195–197, 208, 213  
 Church of England, 7–8, 16–18, 29, 55, 72–73, 108–109, 137–141, 153, 162, 187, 196  
 Churchill, Awnsham, 22  
 civil rights, 1, 13, 17, 79–80, 87–88, 177, 179–181, 183, 185, 188, 199, 202, 207–208  
 Civil War and Interregnum, 2, 55–56, 109, 135  
 Clarke, Edward, 96, 186  
 Clarke, Samuel, 20, 51, 54, 203, 213  
 coequality, 54, 161  
 coercion, 178, 190  
 coeternity, 54, 161  
 Collins, Anthony, 20–21, 42–43, 214, 217
- Colman, John, 4, 28–29, 43  
 condescension theory, 203  
 conditional immortality, 108–110  
 conditional affiliation. *See* church membership  
 Confucianism, 200  
 conscience, 97, 128, 131–132, 137, 175, 190, 215  
 consciousness, 11–12, 97, 106–107, 118–133, 211–212  
 consubstantiality, 52, 54, 118, 161, 168  
 Conventicle Act (1664), 176  
 Convocation, 136–137, 139  
 Comeanu, Sorana, 29, 38  
 Couet, Jacques, 78  
 Courcelles, Etienne de, 53, 72, 138  
 Covell, John, 145, 162  
 creedal minimalism, 13, 72, 74–76, 136, 138, 146, 159–161  
 Crell, Johann, 50, 57, 69, 78, 80, 96, 109, 144, 161, 164, 182–183  
 Crell, Samuel, 57  
 Crisp, Samuel, 18  
 Crisp, Tobias, 18–19  
 Croft, Herbert, 74, 76  
 Cudworth, Ralph, 2, 147–148, 193  
 Culverwell, Nathaniel, 87  
 Cyprian, 146
- David (king), 82  
 Declaration of Indulgence (1687), 16, 135  
 deism, 9, 12–13, 15, 17, 19–25, 38, 42–43, 64, 78, 90, 95–96, 137–138, 159, 163, 188, 192, 198, 207–209, 213–214, 216  
 deist controversy, 15, 17, 19–21  
 deliverance, 10, 61  
 denominational affiliation. *See* church membership  
 Descartes, René, 26, 217  
 Desmaizeaux, Pierre, 163  
 Dissent. *See* Nonconformity  
 divine grace, 7, 18, 52–53, 67–69, 77, 79–80, 91, 93–96, 115, 162, 183, 189  
 divine justice, 19, 97, 102–104, 107  
 divine mercy, 11–12, 25, 47, 53, 77, 79, 88, 92–93, 95–96, 102–104, 107, 130–133, 158, 198, 200–201, 206, 209, 212  
 Doddridge, Philip, 127, 213  
 Dryden, John, 90  
 Dublin, 137  
 Dunn, John, 4–5, 84, 198  
 Dury, John, 80, 183  
 Dutch raid on the Medway (1667), 175  
 Dutch Republic. *See* Netherlands

- early Christianity, 54, 64, 108, 137–138, 144–149, 165, 204  
 Eastern Orthodox Christianity, 107, 153  
 Ecclesiastical Commission (1689), 139  
 ecclesiastical tradition, 6, 16–17, 40, 52, 58–59, 64–65, 72, 89–90, 135–136, 190, 210  
 Edict of Nantes (1598), 176  
 Edinburgh University, 173  
 Edwards, John, 3, 10, 12–13, 71, 74–76, 115, 134, 140, 160–165, 171–173, 201  
 Edwards, Jonathan, 75  
 Edwards, Thomas, 3  
 Eisenach, Eldon, 203, 205  
 election, 18, 101–102, 106  
 Emlyn, Thomas, 136  
 endenization, 186–187  
 Enlightenment, 1, 200, 214–217  
 enthusiasm, 9, 24, 33–38, 94, 188, 192  
 Enyedi, George, 57  
 Epiphanius, 148  
 Episcopius, Simon, 53, 72, 102, 138  
 equality, 81–84  
 Erasmus, 51, 145–146  
 ethics. *See* morality  
 Eusebius, 148  
 Evangelists, 64  
 Eve, 97–98, 100  
 excommunication, 22–23, 184, 189  
 Exeter College, Oxford, 136
- faith, 7, 11, 18, 33, 49, 52–53, 63, 79, 91–96, 104, 107, 127, 137, 139, 162, 169–170, 177–178, 183, 191, 201–202, 210  
 alone, 94, 208  
 as assent, 38–42, 65, 93–95, 166–167, 201  
 in Jesus the Messiah, 9–10, 12, 15, 50, 55, 70–77, 107, 115, 132–134, 149, 162, 164, 196, 209, 212  
 Law of. *See* Law of Faith  
 rule of, 6, 16–17, 52, 58–60, 135–136  
 as trust, 93–94, 201  
 Falkland, Lucius Cary, Lord, 56  
 fallibility, 182, 212  
 Familists, 109  
 Filmer, Robert, 82, 90  
 Firmin, Thomas, 57, 135, 164  
 First Council of Nicaea (325), 54, 148  
 Five Mile Act (1665), 176  
 Fontenelle, Bernard Le Bovier de, 148  
 Forty-Two Articles (1553), 109  
 Fowler, Edward, 7, 95  
 free will, 7, 11, 52, 79, 183  
 freedom, 77, 79, 95, 124, 129  
 of conscience, 188, 208  
 of religion, 80, 135, 176, 183, 187, 195  
 right to, 80–81, 83–86, 88, 177, 181  
 of thought, 20, 195  
 Freke, John, 23  
 Freke, William, 136, 138  
 fundamentals of Christianity, 7–8, 10, 17, 49–50, 55, 64–65, 67–71, 74–78, 93, 104, 107, 134, 138, 161–162, 171–172, 174, 196, 209–210  
 Furly, Benjamin, 2, 22–23, 197
- Galilei, Galileo, 217  
 Gastrell, Francis, 171  
 Gentile, Giovanni Valentino, 54  
 Gibbon, Edward, 51  
 Gibbon, Nicholas (the Younger), 157  
 Gildon, Charles, 21  
 Glorious Revolution (1688–1689), 2, 7, 136–137, 187, 215  
 Goldie, Mark, 24, 180, 192  
 good works, 7, 9, 15, 18–19, 53, 68, 77–78, 95, 132, 151, 202, 210  
 Gospel, 10, 12, 43, 47, 49, 65, 68, 70, 73, 76, 92–93, 103, 112, 149–151, 155, 158, 162, 167, 176–177, 179, 185–186, 203–204  
 Gother, John, 16  
 Grand Jury of Middlesex, 13  
 Great Tew Circle, 55–56, 67  
 Greaves, John, 186  
 Grotius, Hugo, 7, 49, 51, 53, 60–61, 78, 86–87, 103, 138
- Hades, 108  
 Hales, John, 56  
 Hallett, Joseph (the Elder), 214  
 Hallett, Joseph (the Younger), 213–214  
 Hamburg, 22  
 Hammond, Henry, 55, 95, 151  
 Harris, Robert, 100  
 heathens. *See* pagans  
 Heaven, 35, 37, 51, 62, 75, 100, 106–107, 110, 145, 153, 156–157, 192, 200  
 Hebrews. *See* Jews  
 Hell, 107, 112  
 Herbert of Cherbury, Edward, 20–22, 42, 90  
 Higgins-Biddle, John, 22, 65, 68  
 High Church, 7, 137, 174  
 Hindess, Barry, 84  
 Hinduism, 62  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 1, 21–22, 75–76, 109, 115  
 Hobbism, 13, 45, 115, 159  
 Holy Ghost. *See* Holy Spirit

## 240 Index

- Holy Spirit, 34, 51, 53–54, 72, 90, 96,  
 101–102, 140, 142–145, 149–150, 155,  
 157, 161, 192  
 Hooker, Richard, 6, 87  
 House of Commons, 137, 172  
 Howard, Robert, 90  
 Huguenots, 149, 176  
 human justice, 11, 117, 131  
 Hume, David, 1  
 Hunt, Bruce, 81
- identity, 119–120, 124  
 of person. *See* personal identity  
 idolatry, 25, 95, 199  
 Iliffe, Rob, 52  
 Independents, 18  
 infallibility, 27, 66  
 of the pope, 189–192  
 of Scripture, 6, 10, 16, 48, 58–59, 66, 81, 83,  
 86, 90, 151, 179, 209, 212  
 innatism, 22, 25, 35, 78, 96, 99, 117, 164,  
 193–194, 198–200  
 institutional religion. *See* organized religion  
 intellectualism, 44  
 intuition, 27, 121  
 Irenaeus, 148  
 Isaac, 153  
 Islam, 62, 186–187, 201–202  
 Israel, Jonathan, 188
- Jacob, 153  
 James I, 59  
 James II, 2, 16, 135–136, 176  
 Jesuits, 189, 200  
 Jesus Christ, 7–12, 15–25, 39–41, 47, 49–55,  
 60–65, 70–80, 85–89, 91–96, 100–105,  
 110–112, 134–135, 141–144, 148–159,  
 161–162, 190, 196–197, 201–206  
 birth of, 100, 104, 143–144, 148, 150–152,  
 156, 158–159  
 Coming of, 24, 60, 74, 92, 95, 157, 204  
 death of, 65, 100–101, 103–105, 151–153,  
 156, 158–159, 163  
 divinity of, 8, 12, 51, 71, 74, 144, 156, 163  
 exaltation of, 7–8, 104, 154, 158–159  
 faith in. *See* faith, in Jesus the Messiah  
 immortality of, 99–100, 104, 158–159  
 incarnation of, 142, 157, 161, 163  
 as king, 75, 86, 94, 142, 153–156, 205  
 as *Logos* or Word, 51, 73, 142, 157  
 as man, 19, 104, 143–144, 148, 156  
 Messianic secrecy of, 150–151  
 as person of the Trinity, 71–72, 155  
 pre-existence of, 8, 143–144, 148, 156–159,  
 164
- as priest, 153–155  
 as prophet, 149, 153–155, 201  
 resurrection of, 7–8, 61, 64–65, 96,  
 100–101, 104–105, 114, 127, 150–153,  
 156, 158–159  
 as Savior, 61, 71, 74, 89, 101, 111, 150, 152,  
 198, 200–202  
 as second Adam, 99–100, 115, 142  
 Second Coming of, 107, 110–111, 153–154  
 as Son of God, 8, 12, 54, 72, 100, 103–104,  
 140, 144, 149–150, 156–159, 161–162,  
 164, 190, 214  
 spirit of, 143–144, 149–150, 155–156  
 as supreme archetype or model for humanity,  
 86, 100, 205
- Jews, 12, 22–23, 58, 75, 152–155, 177,  
 185–186, 196, 198, 202–207, 213  
 Johannine Comma, 51–52, 136, 144–147  
 John of Damascus, 108  
 John the Apostle, 149  
 Judaism, 22–23, 155, 202–205  
 Judgment Day. *See* Last Judgment  
 justification, 9, 11, 15, 18, 49, 93–95, 101, 104,  
 164, 172, 202–203, 208, 210
- Kant, Immanuel, 43, 216–217  
 King, Peter (author of *The Life of John Locke*),  
 111  
 King, Peter (Locke's cousin), 36  
 King, Richard, 151  
 Kingdom of God, 49, 64, 75, 94, 100–101,  
 111, 114, 152–154, 156–158, 198, 205  
 knowledge, 1, 4, 9, 25–33, 37–45, 70, 78, 165,  
 167, 170, 172, 179, 192, 198, 215–216  
 demonstrative, 9, 26, 32, 44  
 intuitive, 27, 32, 39, 121  
 limits of, 9, 28, 32, 41, 45, 47, 78, 89, 188,  
 212  
 sensitive, 32
- Lancaster, James, 167  
 Laslett, Peter, 5  
 Last Judgment, 7, 11–12, 53, 96–97, 99–100,  
 106–112, 117, 124, 126, 128–133,  
 153–154, 205  
 latitudinarianism, 7, 17, 27, 55, 67–68, 95, 137,  
 139, 180, 187, 203  
 Laud, William, 55  
 Law of Faith, 8, 11–13, 77, 91–96, 102, 106,  
 132, 134, 142, 152, 174–175, 196–198,  
 202–209, 213  
 Law of Moses, 10–11, 77, 91, 152, 202–206  
 Law of Nature, 8–11, 13, 19, 23–25, 30–31,  
 44–47, 52, 77–96, 103, 175, 182–183,  
 200–202, 205–209, 212, 217

- Law of Works, 11, 77, 91, 93, 102, 202, 206  
 Law, William, 20  
 Le Clerc, Jean, 2, 22–23, 57, 63–64, 141, 146–147, 151  
 Lee, Henry, 170  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 116–117, 170  
 Leiden University, 6, 53, 59  
 Leiter, Yechiel, 86  
 Leland, John, 20  
 Lessius, Leonard, 72  
 Levitin, Dmitri, 7  
 liberalism, 1–2, 214, 216–217  
 liberty. *See* freedom  
 Licensing Act (1662), 137, 172  
 life (right to), 80–81, 85–86, 88, 177, 181, 205  
 Lightfoot, John, 151  
 Limborch, Philipp van, 2, 7, 22–23, 53, 56–57, 64, 69, 72–74, 99, 103–104, 141, 171, 187  
 Lithuania, 183  
 Little Hornead, Hertfordshire, 136  
 Lobb, Stephen, 75  
 Locke, John, Sr. (Locke's father), 109  
 Louis XIV, 176  
 Luther, Martin, 108  
 Lutheranism, 6, 153  
  
 Mackie, J. L., 125–126  
 madness, 36, 195  
 Mahomet (Muhammad), 62  
 Malebrancheanism, 35  
 Marshall, John, 6, 98, 143, 150, 158, 197  
 Mary II, 2  
 Masham, Damaris Cudworth, Lady, 2  
 Masham, Francis, 2  
 Matar, Nabil, 186  
 Mede, Joseph, 151, 153–154  
 Melancthon, Philip, 78–79  
 Melchisedec, 155  
 memory, 121–122, 128, 131  
 Mersenne, Marin, 72  
 Messiah. *See* Jesus Christ  
 Methodism, 214  
 Milner, John, 160, 163–164  
 Milton, John, 108–109  
 Minor Reformed Church of Poland, 50, 57, 74, 183–184  
 miracles, 7, 10–11, 35, 39, 49, 53, 58, 60–63, 100, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 117, 150–152, 159, 210  
 modalism, 140, 165–166  
 Molyneux, William, 23, 33, 35, 47, 117  
 monism, 21  
 moral accountability, 11, 53, 68, 71, 77, 95, 97, 99, 107, 117, 123–129  
 moral works. *See* good works  
 morality, 4–5, 9–11, 15–17, 24–33, 43–49, 53, 61, 68–69, 77–79, 88–90, 92, 95, 99, 116, 125, 139, 161, 172, 174–175, 183, 189–199, 205–213, 215–216  
 Morgan, Thomas, 20, 43  
 mortalism, 53, 106–112, 115–117, 124, 164  
 Moses, 33–34, 62, 204  
 Law of. *See* Law of Moses  
 mufti of Constantinople, 186  
 Muslims, 12, 177, 185–187, 198, 201–202, 206–207, 213  
  
 natural law. *See* Law of Nature  
 natural law theory, 10, 27, 78–89, 217  
 natural philosophy, 4–5, 28–29  
 natural reason, 3–6, 8–10, 15, 19–20, 23–28, 32–33, 37–48, 50, 52, 77–79, 81–83, 86, 88–90, 92, 95–96, 161, 181, 193–194, 201, 206–207, 209–212, 214–217  
 natural religion, 9, 15, 19–25, 43, 90, 103, 207–209  
 natural rights, 79–81, 87–88, 177, 181, 205, 216–217  
 Navarrete, Domingo Fernandez, 200  
 Nazarenes, 138  
 Netherlands, 2, 22–23, 50, 55, 57, 73–74, 135, 176, 183  
 New Testament epistles. *See* Apostles' epistles  
 Newton, Isaac, 1, 51, 54, 57, 115, 145–147, 153–154, 158, 213, 216–217  
 Newtonianism, 216  
 Nicene Creed, 140  
 Nicholls, William, 146  
 Noah, 82  
 Nonconformity, 7, 16–19, 55, 101, 135–136, 175–176, 180, 185, 187–188, 192, 213–214  
 Noonan, Harold, 131–132  
 Norris, John, 116  
 North America, 199  
 Numao, J. K., 193  
 Nuovo, Victor, 1, 5–6, 36, 47, 65, 76, 91, 100, 142–143, 151, 157–158, 198, 205  
 Nye, Stephen, 57, 102, 135–136, 138–141, 144, 146–149, 164–165, 170–171  
  
 Oates Manor, Essex, 2, 153  
 obedience, 9–12, 15, 29, 44–45, 50, 70–71, 74–77, 89, 91–95, 103, 107, 131–134, 162, 195–196, 203, 206, 209, 212  
 Ogilby, John, 199  
 organized religion, 20–21, 23, 90, 177, 184, 188, 191, 200, 208  
 Origen, 157  
 Origenism, 157

## 242 Index

- original sin, 7–8, 11, 19, 53, 77, 96–99, 105, 128, 164, 210  
 Orobio de Castro, Isaac, 74  
 Ottoman attack on Vienna (1683), 186  
 Ottoman emperor, 186  
 Ottoman Turks, 186–187, 201  
 Overton, Richard, 109  
 Owen, John, 56  
 Oxford University, 3, 26, 136, 213
- paganism, 21, 95, 109, 138, 144, 147–148, 198–201  
 pagans, 13, 147, 177, 185–186, 198–201, 204–207, 213  
 Palestine, 153  
 Paradise, 53, 98–99, 111, 158  
 Paris, 63, 145  
 Parker, Kim Ian, 67, 158  
 Parliament of England, 137, 140  
 Patrick, Simon, 162  
 Patristic sources. *See* Church Fathers  
 Paul the Apostle, 89, 94, 100, 110, 115, 150, 152–153, 155, 157, 202–204  
 Payne, William, 75  
 Peirce, James, 213–214  
 personal identity, 11, 97, 106–107, 117–131, 211–212  
 Peru, 198  
 Petau, Denis, 138  
 physics. *See* natural philosophy  
 Pinners' Hall lectureship, 18  
 Plato, 148  
 Platonism, 5, 35, 51, 54, 138–139, 144, 147–149  
 Pocock, J. G. A., 215  
 Poland, 50, 55, 74, 78, 183  
 Polish Brethren. *See* Minor Reformed Church of Poland  
 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. *See* Poland  
 polytheism, 95, 199–200  
 Poole, Matthew, 151  
 pope, 186, 188–192  
 Popple, William, 57, 149, 164, 174  
 Porto, 22  
 Portugal, 22  
 predestination, 7, 19, 52–53, 56, 68, 73, 77, 95, 101, 106, 208, 210, 214  
 premillennialism, 154  
 Presbyterians, 18, 214  
 priestcraft, 24–25, 89–91, 95, 163, 214  
 Priestley, Joseph, 213  
*principium individuationis* (principle of individuation), 117–120, 124  
 Proast, Jonas, 174–175, 178–179, 182, 185, 188
- probability, 4, 9, 32, 41–42, 60, 93, 166–167, 180, 212  
 propensity to evil, 96–99  
 property (right to), 80–82, 84–86, 88, 177, 181, 205  
 property acquisition, 82, 84–85  
 prophecy, 10, 39, 49, 58–60, 74, 151–152, 210  
 prophets, 33, 61, 75, 143–144, 150, 190  
 Przytkowski, Samuel, 50, 57, 80  
 psychopannychism, 108  
 public worship, 95, 152, 184, 195–197, 202  
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 86–87  
 punishment, 3, 11, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 30–31, 43–47, 53, 68, 77, 79, 88, 91–92, 96–99, 103, 106, 109–112, 115, 123, 125–126, 128–133, 195, 197, 204–206, 209, 211, 217  
 Purgatory, 107–108, 191
- Quakerism, 34, 197  
 Quran, 62, 201
- Rabieh, Michael, 43  
 Rakow, 50, 55, 183  
 Ranters, 109  
 recusancy, 18, 187  
 redemption, 10, 19, 22, 61, 102, 111, 205  
 reflection, 32, 36, 112, 121, 124–125, 168  
 Reformed tradition. *See* Calvinism  
 religion of nature. *See* natural religion  
 religious uniformity, 17, 175–177, 182  
 Remonstrants, 53–55, 68–69, 72–74, 102–104, 187  
 repentance, 10–12, 25, 47, 50, 70–71, 74–77, 92, 94–95, 104, 107, 128–134, 162, 196, 206, 209, 212  
 resistance (right to), 79–80, 88  
 responsibility. *See* moral accountability  
 Restoration of the Stuart monarchy (1660), 7, 16, 29, 55–56, 95, 135  
 resurrection, 11, 106–117, 123–124, 126–128  
   of the body, 11, 106, 113–115, 117–118, 123–124, 126–128, 164  
   of the dead, 11, 42, 106–118, 123–124, 126–128, 153–154, 164, 205  
   of Jesus Christ. *See* Jesus Christ, resurrection of  
 revelation, 3–6, 8–10, 15, 20, 23–25, 33–42, 45–48, 50, 52, 62–63, 69, 78–81, 83, 86–88, 94, 96, 113, 117, 150, 166–167, 198, 200–201, 209–212, 215–217  
   immediate, 33–37, 192  
   original, 33–34  
   traditional, 33, 88  
 revolution (right to), 79–80, 88

- reward, 3, 11, 17, 21, 25, 29–31, 43–47, 60–61, 68–70, 75, 77, 79, 88, 91–92, 94, 96, 100, 105–106, 109–112, 123, 125–126, 128–133, 195, 197, 205–206, 209, 211, 217
- Rogers, G. A. J., 24, 70
- Roman Catholicism, 4, 6, 13, 16–18, 51–52, 59–60, 65, 90, 94, 101, 107, 135–136, 153, 175, 188–192, 206–208, 213
- Roman Empire, 152
- Roman law, 125
- Rotterdam, 63, 197
- Royal Declaration of Indulgence (1672), 18
- Royal Injunction (1696), 140, 173
- Ruar, Martin, 50, 57, 102, 104
- Rycaut, Paul, 186
- Rye House Plot, 2
- Salters' Hall lectureship, 18
- salvation, 4, 7, 9–13, 15–20, 24–25, 47, 52–53, 55–57, 60, 65, 67–71, 73–80, 92–96, 102, 104, 106–107, 109, 117, 128–134, 136, 142, 171–175, 177–184, 190, 195–209, 211–213, 216–217
- sanction. *See* punishment
- Sand, Christoph, 57, 96, 138, 146, 148
- Sanderson, Robert, 87
- Satan, 156
- satisfaction, 7, 11, 53, 69, 75, 77–78, 101–105, 148, 161, 210
- Schlichting, Jonas, 50, 57, 80, 102, 104, 109, 157, 164
- Schmaltz, Valentin, 57
- scholasticism, 13, 27, 87, 165–171
- Scotland, 173
- scriptural authority, 10, 17, 21, 39, 49–50, 57–69, 149–150, 164, 210
- Scripture alone. *See* *sola Scriptura*
- Second Anglo-Dutch War (1665–1667), 176
- Second Temple, 152
- Sejm (Polish Parliament), 183
- self-defense (right to), 80, 87–88
- self-preservation (right and duty of), 80, 85–88
- sensation, 25, 41, 168
- Sergeant, John, 170
- Servetus, Michael, 54, 108
- Seville, 59
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 1st Earl of, 185
- Sheldon, Gilbert, 55
- Sherlock, William, 139–140, 165
- Siam, 200
- Simmons, A. John, 45
- Simon, Richard, 52, 59, 63–64, 67, 135–136, 141, 147
- Sirota, Brent, 137
- Skelton, Philip, 20
- skeptical anthropology, 198–199
- skepticism, 1–2, 13, 32–33, 43, 78, 159, 170, 195, 209, 212
- academic, 32
- political, 12, 178–183, 212
- Pyrrhonian, 32
- religious, 178–179
- Skinner, Quentin, 2
- Smith, John, 136, 138
- Snobelen, Stephen, 214
- Socinianism, 6–8, 10, 13, 49–53, 55, 57–58, 67–69, 73–74, 91, 96, 138, 149, 192, 210–211, 214
- on Christ and the Trinity, 12, 51–52, 54, 104–105, 134–136, 141–145, 154–165, 171, 201
- in England, 55–56, 138–139
- on mortalism, 7, 53, 108–110, 115–116, 164
- on natural and revealed law, 52, 78–81, 86
- on non-resistance and pacifism, 52, 56, 80, 87
- on original sin, satisfaction and atonement, 7, 52–53, 99–105
- on personhood, 52, 118, 125
- on salvation, 11, 52–53, 56, 79–80, 92–93, 95
- on scriptural authority, 9–10, 59–60
- on toleration, 52, 56, 68, 80, 182–184
- Socinus, Faustus, 6, 8, 10, 49–53, 57, 59–61, 69, 78–80, 87, 92, 102–105, 109–110, 125, 138, 161, 164, 183–184
- sola Scriptura*, 6, 10–11, 16–17, 49–50, 58–61, 67, 135–136, 147, 210, 214
- Sorkin, David, 215–216
- soul, 46, 118, 127, 129, 150, 193, 195
- care of the, 17, 177–178, 207–208
- as immaterial or material, 11, 102, 106, 112–118
- as mortal. *See* mortalism
- South, Robert, 140, 165
- Souverain, Jacques, 148–149
- Spinoza, Baruch, 21–22, 42, 58–59, 67, 113, 166, 195
- Spinozism, 13, 22, 113, 159
- Spurr, John, 7
- state of nature, 83–84, 205
- Steeple, Dorset, 162
- Stephens, William, 163
- Stiles, Ezra, 214
- Stillingfleet, Edward, 3, 12–13, 16, 20, 22, 55, 71, 113–114, 118, 126–128, 134, 139, 154, 160–173, 176, 188, 193, 203, 211–212

## 244 Index

- Strauss, Leo, 45  
 Strawson, Galen, 11, 107, 129–131  
 Stubbe, Henry, 138, 189  
 subordinationism, 55, 72  
 substance, 11, 13, 32, 52, 106, 113, 118, 125, 128, 140, 144, 160, 211  
 supersessionism, 152, 204  
 superstition, 25, 59, 95, 199, 215  
 Synod of Dort (1618–1619), 55  
  
 Tabb, Kathryn, 36  
 Taylor, Charles, 215  
 Taylor, Jeremy, 55, 71, 95, 99–100  
 Tenison, Thomas, 139–140, 162  
 Test Act (1673), 18  
 Thiel, Udo, 11, 107, 117, 119, 126, 128–129, 131–132  
 things indifferent, 175, 180, 190, 194  
 thinking substance. *See* soul  
 Thirty-Nine Articles (1563), 109, 140  
 thnetopsychism, 7, 11, 108–110  
 Thomas Aquinas, 101  
 Thorndike, Herbert, 95  
 Tillotson, John, 7, 40, 55, 57, 71–73, 95, 135, 162, 203  
 Timoleon de Choisy, François, 200  
 Tindal, Matthew, 20, 43, 138, 165, 170  
 Toinard, Nicolas, 151–152  
 Toland, John, 13, 19–24, 38, 42–43, 138, 160, 163, 166–167, 170, 214  
 toleration, 1, 4, 12–13, 17, 52, 55–57, 67–68, 74, 80, 136, 139, 171, 174–208, 212–213, 216–217  
   of antinomians, 12–13, 192, 208, 213  
   arguments for, 177–178  
   of deists, 12–13, 207–208, 213  
   of denominationally unaffiliated Christians, 12, 174, 196–197, 213  
   exceptions to, 13, 175, 187–196, 213  
   of non-Christian believers, 12–13, 175, 185–187, 198–207, 213  
 Toleration Act (1688), 136, 187  
 transubstantiation, 18, 40–41, 135, 190–191, 194  
 Trelawney, Jonathan, 136  
 Trinitarian controversy, 12, 16–17, 56–57, 72, 134–141, 155, 164–165, 172–173  
 tritheism, 140, 165  
 Trotter Cockburn, Catharine, 116  
 Tuckness, Alex, 44, 182  
  
 Turretin, Francis, 72–73  
 typology, 60  
 Tyrell, James, 207  
  
 Unitarian Church of Transylvania, 57  
 Unitarianism, 56–58, 134–141, 144, 148–149, 163–172, 214  
 United Provinces. *See* Netherlands  
 Utrecht, 23  
  
 van Helmont, Franciscus Mercurius, 153  
 Venice, 22  
 Vienna, 186  
 Vienne, Jean-Michel, 93  
 Völkel, Johannes, 57, 91, 96  
 voluntarism, 44  
 von Leyden, Wolfgang, 26  
 Vorstius, Conrad, 59  
  
 Wainwright, Arthur, 6, 8  
 Waldron, Jeremy, 178, 181  
 Wallace, Dewey, 94  
 Wallis, John, 140, 165  
 Walsh, Peter, 191  
 Warsaw Confederation (1573), 183  
 Waterland, Daniel, 171  
 Watts, Isaac, 127, 214  
 Weinberg, Shelley, 121  
 West, Richard, 115  
 Whiston, William, 51, 54, 151, 213  
 Whitby, Daniel, 75, 151  
 William III, 140  
 Williams, Daniel, 18  
 Willis, Richard, 115–116  
 Wiszowaty, Andrzej, 50, 102  
 Wiszowaty, Benedykt, 50, 102  
 Withers, Robert, 186  
 Wladyslaw IV Vasa, 183  
 Wolterstorff, Nicholas, 5, 41  
 Wolzogen, Johann Ludwig von, 50, 57, 144  
 works of the law, 202, 204  
  
 Yaffe, Gideon, 125–126  
 Yale University, 214  
 Yolton, John, 3, 28–29  
 Young, Brian, 216  
  
 Zoroastrianism, 62  
 Zwicker, Daniel, 138