

NATURE AND LITERARY STUDIES

Nature and Literary Studies offers a broad and accessible overview of one of the most important and contested keywords in modern literary studies. Drawing together the work of leading scholars of a variety of critical approaches, historical periods, and cultural traditions, the book examines nature's philosophical, theological, and scientific origins in literature, as well as how literary representations of nature evolved in response to colonialism, industrialization, and new forms of scientific knowledge. Surveying nature's diverse applications in twenty-first-century literary studies and critical theory, the volume seeks to reconcile nature's ideological baggage with its fundamental role in fostering appreciation of nonhuman existence and agency. Including chapters on wilderness, pastoral, gender studies, critical race theory, and digital literature, the book is a valuable resource for students and professors seeking to understand nature's role in the environmental humanities.

PETER REMIEN is Associate Professor of English at Lewis-Clark State College in Idaho. His recent book *The Concept of Nature in Early Modern English Literature*, published by Cambridge University Press, traces a genealogy of ecology in seventeenth-century literature and natural philosophy.

SCOTT SLOVIC is University Distinguished Professor of Environmental Humanities at the University of Idaho. He was the founding president of the Association for the Study of Literature and Environment and edited the journal *ISLE* for twenty-five years. His many books include *Seeking Awareness in American Nature Writing* and *The Routledge Handbook of Ecocriticism and Environmental Communication*.



CAMBRIDGE CRITICAL CONCEPTS

Cambridge Critical Concepts focuses on the important ideas animating twentiethand twenty-first-century literary studies. Each concept addressed in the series has had a profound impact on literary studies, as well as on other disciplines, and already has a substantial critical bibliography surrounding it. This series captures the dynamic critical energies transmitted across twentieth- and twenty-first-century literary landscapes: the concepts critics bring to reading, interpretation and criticism. By addressing the origins, development and application of these ideas, the books collate and clarify how these particular concepts have developed, while also featuring fresh insights and establishing new lines of enquiry.

Cambridge Critical Concepts shifts the focus from period- or genre-based literary studies of key terms to the history and development of the terms themselves. Broad and detailed contributions cumulatively identify and investigate the various historical and cultural catalysts that made these critical concepts emerge as established twenty-first-century landmarks in the discipline. The level will be suitable for advanced undergraduates, graduates and specialists, as well as for those teaching outside their own research areas, and will have cross-disciplinary relevance for subjects such as history and philosophy.

Titles in the Series

Law and Literature Edited by KIERAN DOLIN University of Western Australia

Time and Literature Edited by THOMAS M. ALLEN University of Ottawa

The Global South and Literature Edited by RUSSELL WEST-PAVLOV University of Tübingen

Trauma and Literature
Edited by ROGER KURTZ
The College at Brockport, State University of New York

Food and Literature Edited by GITANJALI SHAHANI San Francisco State University

Animals, Animality, and Literature Edited by Bruce Boehrer, molly hand and Brian Massumi Florida State University, University of Montreal



> Terrorism and Literature Edited by PETER HERMAN San Diego State University

> Climate and Literature Edited by ADELINE JOHNS University of Surrey

Orientalism and Literature Edited by Geoffrey Nash SOAS, University of London

Decadence and Literature Edited by JANE DESMARAIS AND DAVID WEIR Goldsmiths, University of London and Hunter College

Affect and Literature Edited by ALEX HOUEN University of Cambridge

Sound and Literature Edited by ANNA SNAITH King's College London

Magical Realism and Literature Edited by Christopher Warnes and Kim Anderson Sasser University of Cambridge and Wheaton College, Illinois

Surrealism Edited by NATALYA LUSTY University of Melbourne

Globalisation and Literary Studies Edited by JOEL EVANS University of Nottingham





NATURE AND LITERARY STUDIES

EDITED BY

PETER REMIEN

Lewis-Clark State College

SCOTT SLOVIC

University of Idaho





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, V1C 3207, Australia
314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India
103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108836760
DDI: 10.1017/9781108872263

© Peter Remien and Scott Slovic 2022

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2022

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ Books Ltd, Padstow Cornwall

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

NAMES: Remien, Peter, 1980- editor. | Slovic, Scott, 1960- editor.

TITLE: Nature and literary studies / edited by Peter Remien, Lewis-Clark State College; Scott Slovic,

University of Idaho.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2022. |

SERIES: Cambridge critical concepts | Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2022003219 (print) | LCCN 2022003220 (ebook) | ISBN 9781108836760 (hardback) | ISBN 9781108799225 (paperback) | ISBN 9781108872263 (epub)
SUBJECTS: LCSH: Nature in literature. | Philosophy of nature in literature. | BISAC: LITERARY CRITICISM / Semiotics & Theory | LCGFT: Literary criticism.

CLASSIFICATION: LCC PN48 .N3694 2022 (print) | LCC PN48 (ebook) | DDC 809/.9336–dc23/eng/20220125

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2022003219 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2022003220

ISBN 978-1-108-83676-0 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-83676-0 — Nature and Literary Studies Edited by Peter Remien , Scott Slovic Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

Dedicated to Katherine Eggert, David Glimp, and Barton St. Armand for their inspiration and mentorship, and to the memory of Barry Lopez





Contents

List of Figures List of Contributors Acknowledgments		<i>page</i> xi xii xviii
	troduction: The Nature of Literature ter Remien and Scott Slovic	Ι
PΑ	ART I ORIGINS	29
Ι	The Book of Nature Rebecca Davis	31
2	Pastoral Terry Gifford	49
3	Wilderness Debbie Lee	65
4	Lucretian Materialism Brent Dawson	87
5	Natural Philosophy Mary Thomas Crane	103
6	Natural History Ashton Nichols	122
PΑ	ART II DEVELOPMENT	139
7	Romantic Nature Mark S. Cladis	141

ix



X	Contents	
8	The Sublime Michele Speitz	161
9	Toward a Transatlantic Philosophy of Nature Samantha C. Harvey	177
10	Indigenous Naturecultures: Ecocosmopolitanism in Northeast Indian Poetry Rayson K. Alex	194
ΙΙ	Postcolonial Nature Philip Aghoghovwia	211
12	Extinction Timothy Sweet	229
13	Nature in the Anthropocene Ken Hiltner	245
PART III APPLICATIONS		259
14	Nature, Gender, Sexuality Greta Gaard	261
15	Nature and Race John Gamber	280
16	The Nature of Animality Michael Lundblad	296
17	Cultivating Nature Shiuhhuah Serena Chou	310
18	Narrating Nature: Narrative Theory and the Unnatural Nature of Climate Change <i>Erin James</i>	325
19	Digital Nature Lai-Tze Fan	339
20	Toxic Nature: Narratives of Biocultural Precarity Pramod K. Nayar	355
21	Messages from Within: Primo Levi, Biosemiotics, and Freedom Serenella Iovino	372
	Further Reading Index	



Figures

5.I	Frontispiece to Gregor Reisch, Margarita Philosophica.		
	Strasbourg, 1504	page	106
17.1	Shiuhhuah Serena Chou, Rooftop Garden in Taipei, 2020		3 I 2
19.1	Shelley Jackson, Snow		341



Contributors

PHILIP AGHOGHOVWIA is Senior Lecturer in the Department of English and Cultural Studies at University of the Free State, South Africa. A fellow of the African Humanities Program of the American Council of Learned Societies, and an NRF Y1-rated scholar, his most recent essays appeared in English Academy Review (2020) Climate Realism: The Aesthetics of Weather and Atmosphere in the Anthropocene (Routledge, 2020), South African Journal of Science (2021), Safundi (2021), and Interventions (2021). His first book, Violent Eco-tropes: Reading Petroculture in the Niger Delta, is due in March 2022 by HSRC Press.

RAYSON K. ALEX is Associate Professor at BITS-Pilani, K. K. Birla Goa Campus, India. He is one of the editors of *Essays in Ecocriticism* (Osle-India, 2007), *Culture and Media: Ecocritical Explorations* (Cambridge Scholars, 2014), *Ecodocumentaries: Critical Essays* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2016), and *Ecocultural Ethics: Critical Essays* (Lexington, 2017). He is the founder and codirector of tiNai Ecofilm Festival.

shiuhhuah serena chou is Associate Research Fellow at the Institute of European and American Studies, Academia Sinica. She has published widely on food and agriculture studies, environmental ethics, and urban studies, with a particular focus on organic farming and the work of David Mas Masumoto. Her articles on agriculture and literature have been published in *ISLE: Interdisciplinary Studies in Literature and Environment, Neohelicon, Tamkang Review,* and *MELUS*.

MARK S. CLADIS is Brooke Russell Astor Professor of the Humanities at Brown University. His work often pertains to the intersection of modern Western religious, political, and environmental thought, and it is as likely to engage poetry and literature as it is philosophy and critical theory. He has recently published the book *In Search of a Course* (Regal House



List of Contributors

xiii

Publishing, 2021), and he is currently working on the book *Radical Romanticism: Democracy, Religion and the Environmental Imagination*.

MARY THOMAS CRANE is Rattigan Professor of English at Boston College, where she is also director of the Institute for the Liberal Arts. She is the author of Framing Authority: Sayings, Self, and Society in Sixteenth-Century England (Princeton University Press, 1993); Shakespeare's Brain: Reading with Cognitive Theory (Princeton University Press, 2001); and Losing Touch with Nature: Literature and the New Science in Sixteenth-Century England (Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014).

REBECCA DAVIS is Associate Professor of English at the University of California–Irvine. Her research and teaching focus on medieval representations of nature, including animals in narrative and the medieval bestiary. In *Piers Plowman and the Books of Nature* (Oxford University Press, 2016), she explores allegorical traditions of nature from antiquity to the fourteenth century. Her work has been published in *postmedieval*, *Studies in the Age of Chaucer*, *Chaucer Review*, and the *Yearbook of Langland Studies*.

BRENT DAWSON is Assistant Professor at the University of Oregon. He is currently finishing his first book, *Worldly Muck: The Matter of Universality in English Renaissance Literature*, looking at early modern ideas of materialism and universalism in Spenser, Shakespeare, Cavendish, and Milton. His work has been published in *ELH*, *Renaissance Drama*, and *NLH*.

LAI-TZE FAN is Assistant Professor of Technology and Social Change in the Department of Sociology and Legal Studies at the University of Waterloo, Canada. She researches digital storytelling, systemic inequalities in technological design and labor, media theory and infrastructure, and research-creation and critical design. Fan is an editor as well as Director of Communications of *electronic book review* and Editor of *the digital review*. She is coeditor of the 2020 collection *Post-Digital: Dialogues and Debates from electronic book review* (Bloomsbury Academic), and the editor of special journal issues on "Canadian Digital Poetics" and "Critical Making, Critical Design."

GRETA GAARD is Professor of English at the University of Wisconsin-River Falls. From her first anthology, *Ecofeminism: Women, Animals, Nature* (Temple, 1993), to her coedited volume (with Simon Estok and Serpil Oppermann) *International Perspectives in Feminist Ecocriticism* (Routledge,



xiv

List of Contributors

2013), to her monograph *Critical Ecofeminism* (Lexington/Rowman, 2017), Gaard's work focuses on the narratives and intersections of feminism, environmental justice, queer studies, and critical animal studies. She is coeditor of *Contemplative Practices and Anti-Oppressive Pedagogies for Higher Education* (Routledge, 2022).

JOHN GAMBER is Associate Professor of Comparative Literature at the University of California–Irvine. Their monograph *Positive Pollutions and Cultural Toxins: Waste and Contamination in US Ethnic Literatures* (University of Nebraska Press, 2012) was a finalist for the ASLE award for ecocriticism. They have published widely on the intersections of Indigeneity, race, and environment.

TERRY GIFFORD, a cofounder of British ecocriticism, is Visiting Research Fellow at the Research Centre for Environmental Humanities, Bath Spa University, UK, and Professor Honorifico at the University of Alicante, Spain. He is the author of *Pastoral* (Routledge, 2020), *Green Voices* (Critical, Cultural, and Communications Press, 2011), *Reconnecting with John Muir: Essays in Post-Pastoral Practice* (University of Georgia Press, 2006), and *The Joy of Climbing* (Whittles Publishing, 2004), and editor of *Ted Hughes in Context* (Cambridge University Press, 2018). His eighth collection of poetry is *A Feast of Fools* (Cinnamon Press, 2018).

SAMANTHA C. HARVEY is Professor of English at Boise State University. She has published widely on British Romanticism, poetry, and the environment. Her books include *Coleridge's Responses: Coleridge on Nature and Vision* (Continuum, 2008) and *Transatlantic Transcendentalism: Coleridge, Emerson, and Nature* (Edinburgh University Press, 2013). She is the director of the Idea of Nature Public Lecture Series at Boise State University.

KEN HILTNER is Professor of the Environmental Humanities at the University of California at Santa Barbara, where he is the inaugural and current director of the Environmental Humanities Initiative. He has published widely on the environment and early modern English Literature. His books include *Milton and Ecology* (Cambridge University Press, 2003), *What Else is Pastoral?: Renaissance Literature and the Environment* (Cornell University Press, 2011), and *Writing a New Environmental Era: Moving forward to Nature* (Routledge, 2019).



List of Contributors

xv

SERENELLA IOVINO is Professor of Italian Studies and Environmental Humanities at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. She has coedited Material Ecocriticism (Indiana University Press, 2014), Environmental Humanities: Voices from the Anthropocene (Rowman & Littlefield, 2017) - both with Serpil Oppermann - and Italy and the Environmental Humanities: Landscapes, Natures, Ecologies (University of Virginia Press, 2018), with Enrico Cesaretti and Elena Past. Her monograph Ecocriticism and Italy: Ecology, Resistance, and Liberation (Bloomsbury, 2016) was awarded the American Association for Italian Studies Book Prize and the MLA Prize for Italian Studies. With Cambridge University Press she has recently published Italo Calvino's Animals: Anthropocene Stories (2021). A former president of the European Association for the Study of Literature, Culture, and Environment, Serenella is series editor of Under the Sign of Nature (Virginia University Press) and Elements in Environmental Humanities (Cambridge University Press).

ERIN JAMES is Professor of English at the University of Idaho and Cofounder of the Confluence Lab, a humanities-led interdisciplinary lab that studies environmental issues in the Pacific Northwest. In addition to *The Storyworld Accord: Econarratology and Postcolonial Narratives* (University of Nebraska Press, 2015), *Environment and Narrative: New Directions in Econarratology* (Ohio State University Press, 2020, coedited with Eric Morel), and *Narrative in the Anthropocene* (The Ohio State University Press, 2022), she has published essays in *Journal of Narrative Theory* and *Poetics Today*.

DEBBIE LEE is Regents Professor of English at Washington State University. She has published widely on British Romanticism, race, gender, travel writing, and the environment. Her books include Slavery and the Romantic Imagination (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2004), Romantic Liars: Obscure Women Who Became Impostors and Challenged an Empire (Palgrave Macmillan, 2006), and Literature, Science, and Exploration in the Romantic Era: Bodies of Knowledge (Cambridge University Press, 2007), which she coauthored with Tim Fulford and Peter J. Kitson, and the coedited collection, with Kathryn Newfont, The Land Speaks: New Voices at the Intersection of Oral and Environmental History (Oxford University Press, 2017). In 2020, she published a wilderness memoir titled Remote: Finding Home in the Bitterroots (Oregon State University Press).



xvi

List of Contributors

MICHAEL LUNDBLAD is Professor of English-Language Literature at the University of Oslo, Norway. He is the author of *The Birth of a Jungle: Animality in Progressive-Era U.S. Literature and Culture* (Oxford University Press, 2013); coeditor, with Marianne DeKoven, of *Species Matters: Humane Advocacy and Cultural Theory* (Columbia University Press, 2012); editor of *Animalities: Literary and Cultural Studies beyond the Human* (Edinburgh University Press, 2017); and editor of "Animality/Posthumanism/Disability," a special issue of *New Literary History* 51, no. 4 (Autumn 2020).

PRAMOD K. NAYAR teaches at the Department of English, University of Hyderabad, India. Among his newest books are *Alzheimer's Disease Memoirs: Poetics of the Forgetting Self* (Springer, 2021), *The Human Rights Graphic Novel* (Routledge, 2021), *Indian Travel Writing in the Age of Empire, 1830–1940* (Bloomsbury, 2020), and *Ecoprecarity: Vulnerable Lives in Literature and Culture* (Routledge, 2019). His work has recently appeared in *Narrative, Celebrity Studies, Critical Survey, Biography*, and *a/b: Auto/biography Studies*.

ASHTON NICHOLS is Walter E. Beach '56 Distinguished Chair Emeritus in Sustainability Studies and Professor of English Language and Literature Emeritus at Dickinson College. He has published widely on British Romanticism, natural history, and the environment. His books include *The Revolutionary T: Wordsworth and the Politics of Self-Presentation* (Palgrave Macmillan, 1998), *Beyond Romantic Ecocriticism: Toward Urbanatural Roosting* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2012), and the edited anthology *Romantic Natural Histories* (Houghton Mifflin, 2003).

PETER REMIEN is Associate Professor of English at Lewis-Clark State College in Idaho. His recent book *The Concept of Nature in Early Modern English Literature* (2019), published by Cambridge University Press, traces a genealogy of ecology in seventeenth-century literature and natural philosophy. His work on economic and environmental issues in early modern literature has been published in a number of journals including *PMLA*, *Modern Philology*, *ISLE: Interdisciplinary Studies in Literature and Environment*, *Spenser Studies*, *Studies in Philology*, and *Journal for Early Modern Cultural Studies*.

SCOTT SLOVIC is University Distinguished Professor of Environmental Humanities at the University of Idaho. The founding president of the Association for the Study of Literature and Environment (ASLE) from 1992 to 1995, he also edited ASLE's journal *ISLE: Interdisciplinary*



List of Contributors

xvii

Studies in Literature and Environment for twenty-five years until 2020. Slovic is the author, editor, or coeditor of numerous books in the environmental humanities, including most recently *The Routledge Handbook of Ecocriticism and Environmental Communication* (Routledge, 2019) and *Reading Cats and Dogs: Companion Animals in World Literature* (Lexington, 2021). He currently coedits the book series Routledge Studies in World Literatures and the Environment and Routledge Environmental Humanities.

MICHELE SPEITZ is Founding Director of the Furman Humanities Center and Associate Professor of English at Furman University. Her work on sublime nature includes "Conceptualization of Wilderness" in *Encyclopedia of the World's Biomes* (Elsevier, 2020); "Lyres, Levers, Boats, and Steam: Shelley's Dream of a Correspondent Machine" in *Studies in Romanticism*; "Affect and Air: The Speculative Spirit of the Age" in *Romanticism and Speculative Realism*; "The Wordsworthian Acoustic Imagination, Sonic Recursions, and 'that dying murmur'" in *SEL*; and "The Infrastructural Sublime and National-Imperial Landscape Aesthetics: Robert Southey, Poet Laureate, and Thomas Telford, Father of Civil Engineering" in *European Romantic Review*. Her current book project, tentatively titled *Our Vexed Creations: The Romantic Sublime and Representations of Technology*, will appear in 2023 and unearths a new reading of the Romantic sublime grounded by technological aesthetics.

TIMOTHY SWEET is Eberly Family Distinguished Professor of American Literature at West Virginia University. His publications include *Traces of War: Poetry, Photography, and the Crisis of the Union* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1990), *American Georgics: Economy and Environment in Early American Literature* (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2002), *Extinction and the Human: Four American Encounters* (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2021), and an edited collection, *Literary Cultures of the Civil War* (University of Georgia Press, 2016).



Acknowledgments

The world changed dramatically as we worked with our contributors to complete this volume. Our initial outreach to potential chapter authors occurred prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, but we began to receive drafts and refine manuscripts in 2020 while many of the contributing scholars were wearing face masks, maintaining "social distance," teaching classes remotely, and enduring "lockdowns" of various kinds. Our relationships with each other and with the realm of other-than-human nature shifted accordingly.

Several of the contributors to this volume also wrote short essays considering various environmental humanities responses to the coronavirus pandemic for the Swedish website www.bifrostonline.org, exploring how this public health crisis has inspired new thinking about human vulnerability to environmental change, the messages we receive from natural phenomena, the similarities and differences between government lockdowns and unjust incarceration, how the pandemic is actually just one facet of a much more complex "syndemic," what it means to coexist on the planet with other beings, and how we might wish to adjust our lives as scholars and teachers (traveling less, eating differently) in order to support a more just and sustainable civilization in the future.

We mention the pandemic context for the creation of this volume not as a way of "thanking" the virus for providing more time for us to write our chapters but as an "acknowledgment" of the unique circumstances in which this book germinated and developed. We would like to thank our contributors for persevering and producing learned, insightful essays despite the challenges of 2020.

The two of us came to know each other through the Ecocriticism Reading Group in Moscow, Idaho, which began in the fall of 2012, meeting monthly every academic year since then to discuss the latest ecocritical scholarship. These friendly and energizing conversations have bolstered the scholarship and teaching of all of the participants, including

xviii



Acknowledgments

xix

many students and faculty members from Lewis-Clark State College, the University of Idaho, and Washington State University, and the dozens of visiting international ecocritics who have passed through Moscow during the past decade. In particular, we would like to nod to our colleagues Anna Banks, Erin James (a contributor to this book), Jenn Ladino, Debbie Lee (also a contributor), Xinmin Liu, and Donna Potts, and to remember our colleague Kota Inoue, thanking all of them for the camaraderie that helped to inspire our work on this project. In addition, Peter would like to thank his colleagues Marlowe Daly-Galeano, Chris Norden, and Renee Harris from Lewis-Clark State College for offering useful suggestions as we planned the book. He would also like to thank the college for awarding him a sabbatical to work on the book.

We are particularly grateful to Ray Ryan from Cambridge University Press for suggesting a volume on nature for the Cambridge Critical Concepts Series, and we thank Edgar Mendez from the press for his behind-the-scenes logistical work, as well as Cara Chamberlain and Niranjana Harikrishnan for their work copyediting and producing the volume.

There is an ever-growing tsunami of environmental humanities scholarship, and it's easy for new publications to disappear in the rising tide. We hope readers will find this book, with its systematic historical arc and its topical breadth, to be a unique contribution to the field.

