

Index

- abridgements, adaptations, and continuations, 58, 363–8
 abridgements of *Moll Flanders*, 364
 abridgements of *Robinson Crusoe*, 56, 133, 363
 adaptations of *Robinson Crusoe*, 39, 366–8
 Defoe's complaints about abridgements, 56, 58
 Defoe's continuations of *Robinson Crusoe*, 365–6
 Defoe's *Turkish Spy*, 363, 365
 films and plays, 105, 366–7
 of *A Journal of the Plague Year*, 58
 murderous continuations', 363
 'prolongations', 365
 of *Roxana*, 364. *See also* *Farther Adventures of Robinson Crusoe*, *The* (Defoe); *New Family Instructor*, *A* (Defoe); *Serious Reflections During the Life and Surprising Adventures of Robinson Crusoe* (Defoe)
Absalom and Achitophel (Dryden), 66
 Achinstein, Sharon, 99, 198
 Act for Regulating Private Madhouses (1774), 233
 Act of Establishing a General Post Office (1711), 29
 Act of Security (1704), 128
 Act of Toleration (1689), 199
 Act of Uniformity (1662), 199
 Act of Union (1707), 13, 27, 79, 179–84
 Addison, Joseph, xx, 79, 114, 133–4
Advantages of Peace and Commerce, The (Defoe), 285
 Aitken, George, 34, 37–8, 352, 356
 Alien Act (1705), 183
 America and colonialism, 337–43
 endings of Defoe's novels and, 342–3
 in *Colonel Jack*, 337–40, 342–3
 in *Farther Adventures*, 338–41
 indentured servitude, 218, 285, 337–9, 342
 in *Moll Flanders*, 337–9, 341–3
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 337–41
 slavery, 338–9, 342
 Amesbury, Richard, 142
 Anderson, Hans, 299–300
 animals, 288–94
 cats, 291–2
 dogs, 292–3
 goats, 293–4
 in *A Journal of the Plague Year*, 294
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 290–4
 in *The True-Born Englishman*, 288–90
 parrots, 292–3
 Anne, Queen of Great Britain, 8, 22, 26, 66, 127–8, 134, 158, 160, 174, 184, 194, 202–3
 Annesley, Samuel, 13, 15, 20, 97–8
 anonymous works, 14, 34, 145–51, 171, 358
 attributed to Defoe in his lifetime, 145
Moll Flanders as, 147
Robinson Crusoe as, 145
Roxana as, 147. *See also* *Shortest-Way with the Dissenters, The* (Defoe)
Appeal to Honour and Justice, An (Defoe), 22–3, 166
Applebee's Original Weekly Journal, 79, 84
 apprenticeships
 for girls and women, 246
 in London, 245–6
 of Defoe's father, 243
 Astell, Mary, 229, 231, 233, 257
 attributions
 de-attributions, 149–50, 163, 359
 Defoe controversies, 34
 digital humanities and, 140–1
 pseudonymous works misattributed to Defoe, 359
 re-attributions, 150–1
 of works published anonymously, 145–51.
See also *Checklist of the Writings of Daniel Defoe, A* (Moore); Furbank, P. N., and R. W. Owens
 Aubin, Penelope, 48, 357

- Augusta Triumphans* (Moreton/Defoe), 24, 232
 Austen, Jane, 51, 63
- Backscheider, Paula, 105, 123, 149, 171,
 189–90, 247, 285, 356, 365
 Bacon, Francis, 115, 254
 Baine, Rodney, 149, 348, 358
 Baker, Henry (Defoe's son-in-law), 19–20, 24
 Baker, John, 15, 132–3, 135
 Ballantyne, John, 37
 bankruptcy
 of Defoe, xx, 3, 6, 190, 194
 Defoe's fear of, 214–15
 in eighteenth-century Britain, 309
 laws, 4
 Bannet, Eve Tavor, 363
 Barbauld, Anna Laetitia, 50–1
 Barker, Jane, 48
 Bastian, Frank, 20, 222, 356
 Bedford, Arthur, 102
 Behn, Aphra, 47, 49, 54–6, 106, 214, 247, 249
 Bender, John, 192
 Berkeley, George, 112, 116
 Bettesworth, Arthur, 15
 Bigamy Act (1604), 260
Biographia Literaria (Oldys), 348
 Black, William, 156
 Boswell, James, 39, 347
 Boulukos, George, 359
 bourgeois public sphere, 128
 Boyer, Abel, 347–9
 Bragg, Benjamin, 14–15
 Brooke, Mary, 24
 Brown, Homer Obed, 50
 Browne, Joseph, 64, 220–1
 Buell, Lawrence, 254
 Buñuel, Luis, 105
 Bunyan, John, 49, 60, 191, 364
 Burney, Frances, 63
 Butler, Samuel, 64
- Captain Singleton* (Defoe)
 economics in, 313–19
 environment in, 250–1
 maritime law and piracy in, 266–70
 slavery in, 269, 298–9
 success and printings of, 58
 Carey, Daniel, 299
 Cartesian duality, 254, 278, 281
Cast Away (film), 105
 censorship, 123–8, 189
 bourgeois public sphere and, 128
 Defoe's views on freedom of the press, 126–8
 seditious libel laws and, 125–6, 193. *See also*
 seditious libel
- Cervantes, 231, 364
 Chalmers, George, 34, 37, 39, 133, 147–8,
 348–50
 Chapone, Sarah, 232–3
 Charles I, 165, 173, 267
 Charles II, 20, 73, 106, 109–10, 172, 271, 280
Checklist of the Writings of Daniel Defoe, A
 (Moore), 35–6, 139–40, 149–50, 358–9
 Chetwood, William, 357
 China, 235–40
 Defoe's Sinophobia, 235
 Farther Adventures and, 235–40
 Robinson Crusoe and, 237–40
 Cibber, Colley, 106, 133
 Cibber, Theophilus, 49, 146, 348
 Cicero, 267–9
 Clarendon Code, 99, 199–200
Clarissa (Richardson), 50
 Clarke, Samuel, 112, 117
 Cleveland, John, 64
 Coetzee, J. M., 51, 297, 367
 Cole, Lucinda, 308, 314, 360
 Collins, John, 96–7
 Collins, Wilkie, 352
Colonel Jack (Defoe), 9, 55, 57
 America and, 337–40
 childhood in, 20
 maritime law and piracy in, 59
 penal system in, 193
 success and editions of, 58
 transportation in, 193
 colonialism. *See* America and colonialism;
 imperialism and colonialism
 Columbus, Christopher, 285
 common law, 266, 268–70
Compleat English Gentleman, The (Defoe), 38,
 59, 212–13, 222–4
Compleat English Tradesman, The (Defoe), 9, 21,
 23, 59, 108, 114, 190–1, 214, 217–18, 271
 conduct manuals, 197, 204–5, 257
Conjugal Lewdness (Defoe), 20, 89–93, 231, 257,
 259
 Conrad, Joseph, 299
 continuations. *See* abridgements, adaptations,
 and continuations
 Conventicle Act (1664), 200
 copyright
 imprints and, 131–2
 paternity rights metaphor, 364
 registration of, 147
 sales and costs of, 132–3, 135
 Copyright Act (1709/1710), 130, 146, 214
 Corporation Act (1661), 205, 245
 COVID-19 pandemic, xx, 141–2, 294, 360
 Cowan, Brian, 247

- Cowper, William, 250
 criminal justice system. *See* penal system
 Cromwell, Oliver, 106, 110, 193, 199, 243
 Cromwell, Richard, 243
- Da, Nan Z., 138
Daniel Defoe: His Life, and Recently Discovered Writings (Lee), 34–5, 148–9
Daniel Defoe: How to Know Him (Trent), 149, 356
 Davison, Kate, 14
 Declaration of Indulgence (1672), 245
Defoe in the Pillory (Moore), 149
 Defoe, Benjamin Norton (Defoe's son), 13, 22, 24
 Defoe, Daniel
 1703 arrest for seditious libel, 3, 5, 123, 126, 128, 191
 1713 arrest for seditious libel, 8, 132, 191
 birth of, 3, 243, 349
 businesses of, 3, 24, 251
 community ties, 12
 correspondence of, 26–32
 death of, xx, 3
 death of daughter Martha, 21–2
 death of father, 22
 debt and bankruptcies, xx, 3, 6, 190, 194
 education of, 13, 20, 97, 222–3
 family life and relationships, 12, 19–22, 24
 father of, 22, 222, 243
 friendships and personal relationships, 11–12
 joins Monmouth's rebellion, 59, 155, 172, 175
 as literary pioneer, xix–xx
 London businesses of, 3
 as ministerial writer, 156–8
 'modernity' of, 11–12
 mother of, 20
 novel genre and, 47–52
 petty jury service, 12, 189
 politics of, 155–61
 prolific writings of, xx–xxi, 3, 47
 publication and writing history, 3–9
 publishing network and relationships, 13–15
 religious affiliations, 13
 return to Whigs after 1715, 160–1
 sales and printings of works, 58
 support for Whigs after 1710, 158–60
 ties to Scotland, 13
 Defoe, Mary Tuffley (Defoe's wife), 12, 20–1
 Defoe, Sophia (Defoe's daughter), 19–20, 32
 Delafaye, Charles, 31, 350–1
 Delarivier Manley, 56
 Delaune, Thomas, 200
 Denham, John, 250
- Descartes, René, 115, 278
 'Description of a City Shower, A' (Swift), 63, 244
 Dickens, Charles, 191
 Diderot, Denis, 271
 Digby, Kenelm, 250
 digital humanities, 137–42
A Journal of the Plague Year and, 141–2
 attribution and, 140–1
 definition, approach, and tools, 137–9
Digital Defoe (journal), 139–40
 Eighteenth-Century Collections Online, 138–9
Robinson Crusoe and, 141
Director, The (periodical), 81, 84
 disability, 276–82
 Americans with Disabilities Act (1990), 276
 Disability Discrimination Act (UK, 1995), 276
 in eighteenth-century England, 276–7
 eighteenth-century representations of, 277–82
 enslavement and, 276
 Hay, William, on, 281
 in *The History of the Life and Adventures of Mr. Duncan Campbell*, 279–81
 in *A Journal of the Plague Year*, 277–9
 political transformation and, 278–82
 poverty and, 276
 queer sociability and, 278–9
Dispensary, The (Garth), 67
 dissent and Dissenters
 Defoe and, 13
 Defoe's connections, 15–16, 27–8
 Defoe's parents, 20
 laws and polemics against, 199–200
 monarchy and, 155, 171–2, 174, 176
 Old Dissent and New Dissent, 199
 popular religious writing, 96–7, 99–100
 public written defences of, 200–3
 theatre and, 102, 106. *See also* occasional nonconformity; Occasional Nonconformity Act (1711); *Shortest-Way with the Dissenters, The* (Defoe)
Dissenters' Answer to the High-Church Challenge, The (Defoe), 99
Don Quixote (Cervantes), 364
 Dryden, John, 65, 135, 194
 influence on Defoe, 7, 21, 63, 66, 135, 247
Due Preparations for the Plague (Defoe), 72–3, 277, 352
Dunciad, The (Pope), xix, 5, 124
 Dunscombe, Charles, 168
 Dunton, John, 15–16
Dyet of Poland, The (Defoe), 66–7

- economics, 305–7
 Defoe on ‘Trading Man’, 317–18
 eighteenth-century ecological consciousness, 250
 in *A New Voyage Round the World*, 317–25
 in *A Plan of the English Commerce*, 319–20
 in *Captain Singleton*, 313–19
 in *Farther Adventures*, 310–13, 321, 324
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 307–10
 slavery and, 306, 316, 320, 322–3
- Edgeworth, Maria, 63
- editions of Defoe’s works, 34–9
 attributions, controversy, 34–6
 collected editions, 37–8
 of *Robinson Crusoe*, 39
 typography and, 38–9. *See also* abridgements, adaptations, and continuations; attributions
- education, 220–5
 attacks on Defoe’s learning and education, 220–1
 Defoe on education for women, 225, 231
 eighteenth-century primary education, 221
 eighteenth-century university education, 221–2
 Newington Green academy, 13, 20, 97, 200, 222
 of Defoe, 13, 20, 97, 222–3
The Compleat English Gentleman on, 222–4
- Ellis, Frank H., 65
- Ellison, Katherine, 139–40
- empire. *See* imperialism and colonialism
- English Short Title Catalogue (ESTC), 14
- Enquiry into the Occasional Conformity of Dissenters, in Cases of Preferment* (Defoe), 100
- environment, 249–54
 in *Captain Singleton*, 250–1
 definitions and terminology, 249–50
 Defoe’s business exploitations of, 251
 in *Farther Adventures*, 254
 impact of plague on, 253–4
 in *A Journal of the Plague Year*, 253–4
 in *Moll Flanders*, 251
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 250
 Providence and, 250
 in *A Tour thro’ the Whole Island of Great Britain*, 252–3
- Erasmus, 65, 273
- Erickson, Amy Louise, 246
Essay on Removing National Prejudices against a Union with Scotland, An (Defoe), 180–2
Essay Concerning Human Understanding, An (Locke), 116
Essay on the History and Reality of Apparitions, An (Defoe), 9, 64, 334
- Essay on the Regulation of the Press, An* (Defoe), 127–8
Essay upon Projects, An (Defoe), 21, 38, 127–8, 231, 251–2, 277
- Evelyn, John, 249
Every-Body’s Business, is No-Body’s Business (Defoe), 9, 247
- Faller, Lincoln, 359
Family Instructor, The (Defoe), xx, 9, 23, 48, 54–5, 97, 101, 204–5, 365
 antitheatricality in, 105–10
- Farewell, Philip, 96
Farther Adventures of Robinson Crusoe, The (Defoe), 9, 23, 55, 58, 230, 254, 286, 306, 317–18, 355, 363, 365–6
 America and, 338–41
 China and, 235–40
 economics in, 310–13, 321, 324
 environment in, 254
- Fielding, Henry, 38, 51, 105, 194
- Firth, Charles, 124
- Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 63
- Five-Mile Act (1665), 200
- Fleming, Catherine, 298
- Flynn, Christopher, 139
- Foe* (Coetzee), 51, 297, 367
- Foe, James (Defoe’s father), 222, 243, 245, 349
- Foreigners, The* (Tutchin), 67–8
- Forster, John, 350
- Fortunate Mistress, The* (Defoe). *See Roxana* (Defoe)
- Foxon, David, 132
- Fransham, John, 11
- freedom of speech, 126–7
- Freedom of the City of London, 12, 245–6, 349
- freedom of the press, 78, 84, 126–8, 214
- Furbank, P. N., and W. R. Owens, 3, 36–7, 140, 163, 348–9, 359
The Canonisation of Daniel Defoe, 36, 140, 149–50, 358
A Critical Bibliography of Daniel Defoe, 36, 132, 358
Defoe De-attributions A Critique of J. R. Moore’s ‘Checklist’, 36, 149–50
- Garth, Samuel, 67
- gender, 228–33
 apprenticeships and, 245–6
 Defoe on education for women, 225, 231
 Defoe’s polemical views on, 231
 institutionalizing women in madhouses, 232–3
 male power in *Colonel Jack*, 230–1

- gender (cont.)
 male power in *Robinson Crusoe*, 229–30
 marriage in *Roxana*, 228–9. *See also* marriage
General History of the Pyrates, A, 249, 265, 359
 Genette, Gerard, 363, 365
 George Atherton Aitken Collection (Harry
 Ransom Center, University of Texas), 349
 George I of Great Britain, 23, 134, 203, 205. *See
 also* Hanoverian succession
 Gildon, Charles, 49, 51, 57, 145, 286, 366
 Glass, Grant, 141
 Glorious Revolution, 113, 163–8, 194
 Godolphin, Mary, 367
 Godolphin, Sidney, 16, 127–8, 157–9
 Gowing, Laura, 246
 Great Fire of London (1666), 244–5
Great Law of Subordination, The (Defoe), 232
 Great Plague of London, 70–1, 137. *See also
 Journal of the Plague Year, A* (Defoe)
 Great Storm of 1703, 98–9, 137, 253, 331
 Greene, Jody, 146
 Greene, Robert, 59
 Griffin, Dustin, 130
 Gwynn, Nell, 110
- Hale, Matthew, 266
 Hamburger, Philip, 125
 Hanoverian succession, 8, 155, 158–60, 194
 Harley, Robert
 Defoe as secret political operative for, 6, 8–9,
 13, 15, 85, 132, 157–60, 179, 184
 Defoe's correspondence with, 22, 26–30, 32,
 54, 181
 Defoe's defence of, 22–3, 64
 Defoe's relationship with, 16–17
 Defoe's release from prison aided by, 6, 21,
 127–8, 194
 Defoe's travels to Scotland for,
 8, 13, 179–80
 imprisonment of, 22, 191
 South Sea colony scheme of, 285
 Harris, Frances, 16
 Haywood, Eliza, 48, 55, 105, 108, 214, 357
 Hazlitt, William, the Younger, 37, 50, 349–50
 Head, Richard, 214
 Healey, George, 27, 38
Heart of Darkness (Conrad), 299
 Heller-Roazen, Daniel, 267
 Hemingway, Ernest, 62–3
 Henry VIII of England, 199
 heroic couplets, 65–7
 Hiltner, Kent, 250
 'Historical Collections' (Defoe), 12, 21
*History of the Principal Discoveries and
 Improvements, The* (Defoe), 254
History of the Union of Great Britain, The
 (Defoe), 30, 183–4, 348
 Hobbes, Thomas, 16, 106, 113, 115, 117, 267,
 299, 321
 Holt, John, 126–7
 Horace, 63
 How, John, 145–6
 Howe, John, 100–2
 Hulme, Peter, 286, 297, 299
 Hume, Robert, 114, 116–17, 133, 215, 269
 Hunter, J. Paul, 58–9, 78, 360
 Hutcheson, Francis, 112, 114–15
 Hyde, Lawrence, 66
Hymn to the Pillory, A (Defoe), xix, 5–6, 65, 123,
 194, 203
- imperialism and colonialism
 in *The Advantages of Peace and Commerce*, 285
 British imperialism, xxi, 141, 284–7
 Defoe as propagandist for, 356
 Defoe's views on, 284–7
 in *An Essay on the South Sea Trade*, 285
 in *Farther Adventures*, French imperialism,
 175, 235–40, 286, 311
 international networks and, 29
 magical thinking and, 240
 in *Moll Flanders*, 285–6
 in *New Voyage*, 284–5
 Ottoman Empire, 110
 in *A Plan of the English Commerce*, 284
 Portuguese imperialism, 284, 286
 Protestant imperialism, 197, 206
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 141, 237–40
 Spanish imperialism, 284–6. *See also* America
 and colonialism
 indentured servitude, 218, 285, 297, 299–301,
 337–9, 342
- Jacob, Giles, 347
 Jacobites, 19, 31, 132, 155, 158–61, 183, 193–4,
 271, 342
 James II of England, 106, 163–8, 172–3, 175,
 199, 271. *See also* Jacobites
 Janeway, Richard, 15
 Johnson, Charles, 265
 Johnson, Samuel, 63, 250, 347–8
 Joseph, Betty, 235
Journal of the Plague Year, A (Defoe), 9, 58
 animals in, 294
 autobiographical narrator of, 71–2
 blended genres in, 72–3
 disability in, 277–9
 environment in, 253–4
 factual genres in, 70–6
 full title, 70

- information sources for, 71
 political and economic analysis in, 73–4
 on print technology, 137–42
 printing technique, 71
 Providence and cautionary tales in, 74–6
 renewed interest in during COVID-19
 pandemic, xx, 141–2, 294, 360
 scientific and causal analysis in, 74
 social commentary in, 76
 journalism. *See* periodicals and journalism
 Joyce, James, 51, 286, 355
Jure Divino (Defoe), 7–8, 67–8, 135, 146, 158,
 165–8, 175, 347
- Kareem, Sarah Tindal, 237–8, 360
 Kaul, Suvir, 299
 Keeble, Neil, 199
 Keimer, Samuel, 23
 Keltie, John S., 350
 Kerrigan, John, 179, 182
 Keymer, Thomas, 124, 139
King of Pyrates, The (Defoe), 265, 272
 King, Gregory, 215–17
 Kirkman, Francis, 59, 214
- Lamb, Charles, 124
 Lau, Donald Chi Wing, 277, 279
Lay-Man's Sermon Upon the Great Storm, The
 (Defoe), 98–9
 Leavis, F. R., 357–8
 Lee, William, 35, 148–9, 350–1, 359
Letter to a Dissenter from his Friend at the Hague,
 A, 164
 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 288
 libel, as distinct from seditious libel, 125–6. *See*
 also seditious libel
 Licensing of the Press Act (1662), 90, 99, 130
Life of Daniel De Foe, The (Chalmers), 147–8,
 348–50
 Lillo, George, 192
Little Dorrit (Dickens), 191
 Liu, Alan, 138
 Liu, Lydia H., 235, 239–40
 Loar, Christopher, 298, 360
 Locke, John, 112–14, 116–17, 173, 175–6,
 228–9, 249, 257, 259, 267, 270, 272, 299
 London
 African population, 243
 apprenticeships, 245–6
 architecture and housing, 244
 crime and criminal justice, 247–8
 geographic area, 244
 Great Fire of London (1666), 244–5, 248
 impact of plague, 244, 248
 Livery companies, 245
 population, 243
 public houses and coffeehouses, 247
 religious refugees, 243
 theatre and theatrical performances, 246–7
 work in, 245–6
London Gazette, The, 82, 247
London Merchant, The (Lillo), 192
London Review, The, 31, 351
 Louis XIV, 6, 332
- Madagascar, 265, 272, 311–12, 359
 Mainwaring, Arthur, 159
 Manley, Delarivier, 47, 214
 maritime law and piracy, 265–73
 Admiralty courts, 266, 270
 Black Book of Admiralty, 266
 buccaneers, 271
 Captain Gow, 273
 Captain Kidd, 267, 271
 Captain Singleton and, 266–70
 common law and, 266, 268–70
 eighteenth-century maritime law, 266–7
 in *A General History of the Pyrates*, 249, 265,
 359
 in *The King of Pyrates*, 272
 Law of the Oleron, 266, 270
 Morgan, Henry, 271
 privateers, 28, 243, 265, 270–2
 sovereignty and, 265, 271–3
 Markley, Robert, 235, 237, 365
 Marlborough, Duke of, 16, 66, 159–60
 marriage, 257–63
 compared to slavery, 229
 contractual model of, 257–8, 261–3
 Defoe's conduct manuals on, 257
 Defoe's *Review* guidance on, 257
 in *Moll Flanders*, 258–63
 in *Roxana*, 261–3. *See also* *Conjugal Lewdness*
 (Defoe)
 Marriage Act (1753), 257
 Marshall, Ashley, 36, 140, 150, 163
Martian, The (film), 105
 Marvell, Andrew, 63
 Mary II of England, 66, 106
 Maslen, Keith, 130, 133
Master Mercury, The (periodical), 81, 84–5, 126
 Maynadier, Howard, 38
 McKendry, Andrew, 167
 McVeagh, John, 38, 83, 360
 Melmoth, William, 102
Memoirs of a Cavalier (Defoe), 56, 58, 352
Memoirs of Count Tariff (Defoe), 48
Memoirs of the Life and Times of Daniel Defoe
 (Wilson), 34, 147–8, 347, 349–51
Mercator (periodical), 22–3, 81

- Mercurius Britannicus* (journal), 85
Mercurius Politicus (journal), 79, 85, 347–8, 351
 Milhous, Judith, 215
 Milton, John, 7, 27, 32, 249, 257, 259
 Min, Eun Kyung, 235
 Minto, William, 351
 Mist, Nathaniel, 31, 160
Mist's Weekly Journal, 85, 160, 351
 Mitsein, Rebekah, 359
 mock encomium, 65
Mock Mourners, The (Defoe), 66
Moll Flanders (Defoe), xx, 9
 America and, 337–9
 blending genres in, 72
 childhood in, 20
 environment in, 251
 marriage in, 258–63
 penal system in, 57, 191–2, 247–8
 social status and mobility in, 216–18
 success and editions of, 58
 supernatural in, 330–2
 transportation in, 192–3
 monarchy, 173
 contractual monarchy, 155, 172
 Defoe on commitment to Protestantism of, 174–5
 Defoe on importance of behaviour of, 176
 Defoe on self-disqualification of, 174
 dissention and, 172
 Locke on, 173, 175–6. *See also individual monarchs*
 Monmouth, Duke of, 59, 155, 172, 175
 Moore, John Robert, 35–6, 139–40, 149, 281, 358–9
 More, Thomas, 190, 273
 Moretti, Franco, 138–9
 Morley, Henry, 37
 Morton, Charles, 13, 20, 97, 222–3
 Narbrough, John, 321–2
 Nashe, Thomas, 59
 Nelson, Holly Faith, 140
 Neville, Henry, 55
New Discovery of an Old Intreague, A (Defoe), 164
New Family Instructor, A (Defoe), 9, 204–5, 363
New Voyage Round the World, A (Defoe), 55, 58, 273, 352
 America and, 337
 colonialism in, 284–5
 economy and trade in, 306–7, 311, 317–25
 privateer in, 265, 270
 Newgate Prison, 190–1
 Defoe's imprisonments in, 8, 13, 26, 134, 191, 194, 214
 in *Moll Flanders*, 57, 191–2, 218, 260, 331
 Newman, Ian, 359
 Newton, Isaac, 112, 115–16, 311
 Nguyen, Josef, 141
 Noble, Francis, 37, 140, 147, 364
 Non-Jurors, 201
Notes and Queries, 351
 Novak, Maximilian, 38, 70–1, 79, 149–50, 170, 189–90, 231, 265, 271, 278, 305–6, 356, 358, 365
 novel, eighteenth-century conceptions of the, 47–8
 O'Donnell, Catherine, 142
Observer, The (Tutchin), 16, 83
 occasional conformity, 100–2, 174, 202–3
 Occasional Conformity Act (1711), 160, 203
 Oldys, William, 348
 Owens, W. R. *See* Furbank, P. N., and W. R. Owens
Pacificator, The (Defoe), 65
Pamela (Richardson), 364
 panegyric, 65–6
Paradise Lost (Milton), 32, 352
 Parker, Thomas, 9
 Pascal, Blaise, 332, 335
Pastorals (Pope), 63
 Payne, William Lytton, 360
 pen names. *See* pseudonymous works
 penal system, 214–15
 in *Colonel Jack*, 193
 disease and, 191
 early modern prisons, 190–1
 Fleet Prison, 190–1
 King's Bench Prison, 190–1
 the Mint, 190
 in *Moll Flanders*, 57, 191–2, 218, 260, 331
 political crimes and, 193–4
 social inequity and, 190–1
 theft and, 189, 192, 194
 Tower of London, 191. *See also* Newgate Prison
 periodicals and journalism, 78–86
 critique of contemporary journals and newspapers, 81–3
 fact-based, 78–81
 influence of Defoe's journalism experience on his fiction, 49
 mediating voice of, 83–6. *See also individual periodicals, newspapers, and journals*
 philosophy, 112–18
 metaphysics and epistemology, 116–17
 natural philosophy, 115–16
 of religion, 117–18
 practical philosophy, 112–15

- Pilgrim's Progress, The* (Bunyan), 49, 57, 352, 364
 pirates and piracy. *See* maritime law and piracy
Plan of the English Commerce, A (Defoe), 9, 114,
 271, 284, 307, 319–20, 337
Poems on Affairs of State, 64
Political History of the Devil, The (Defoe), 9, 198,
 334–5
 politics, eighteenth-century, 155–61
 Pope, Alexander, xix, 5, 16, 24, 63, 65, 124, 135,
 194, 250
 popular fiction, 54–60
 popular religious writing, 96–102
 pornography, 89–95
 Conjugal Lewdness and, 89, 91–3
 Restoration texts, 90–1
 Roxana and, 93–5
 use of the term, 89
 Porter, David, 235
 postcolonial theory, 299
 Powell, Manushag, 348
 prefaces, Defoe's, 49, 55–7
 Prior, Matthew, 63, 65
 prison system. *See* penal system
 professional authorship, 14, 130–5, 213–15
 Ralph's three options for, 132–4
 The Review and, 131–2
 Providence
 in *Captain Singleton*, 318–19
 in Defoe's correspondence, 28, 30–1
 in *A Journal of the Plague Year*, 74–5
 moral superiority and, 299
 natural disasters and, 201
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 115–17, 250, 292, 330
 in *Serious Reflections*, 208, 332
 in *The Storm*, 201
 supernaturalism and, 330–2, 334–5
 pseudonymous works, xix, 14, 363–4
 misattributed to Defoe, 359
 under Andrew Moreton, 23–4, 232
 under Bellmour, 12
 public sphere, 128
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 268
 Puritanism, 13, 198–200, 237
 neo-Puritanism, 13
 Quarantine Act (1721), 277
 queer sociability, 278–9
 Rader, Ralph, 49
 Raleigh, Walter, 191, 285
 Ralph, James, 132–4
 Raynal, Guillaume, 271
 realistic fiction, 23, 38, 48–52, 54, 78, 237, 240,
 307, 330, 332, 357–8
Reflections on the Late Great Revolution, 163
Reformation of Manners, The (Defoe), 300
 reformativ justice, 193
Religious Courtship (Defoe), 97, 204, 257
 Remien, Peter, 250–1
Reply to the Scots Answer, The (Defoe), 65
Review, The (periodical), xx, 79–86
 'printed for the author', 131
 critique of contemporary journals and
 newspapers, 81–3
 Defoe as 'Mr. Review', 14, 21, 23, 31, 79, 81,
 131
 digitization of, 139
 elegy for John Tutchin, 16
 facsimile reprinting of, 38
 influence of, xx
 influence on Defoe's fiction, 48, 78
 publishing history of, 6–7, 79–81
 Scandal Club, 15, 21, 257
 scholarship on, 360
 on slavery, 300–1
 Rhead, Louis and Frederick, 39
 Richardson, Samuel, 50, 58, 63, 364
 Richelieu, Cardinal, 332
 Richetti, John, 58, 128, 149, 164, 171, 191, 356
Robinson Crusoe (Defoe), xx
 America and, 337–41
 animals in, 290–4
 blending of genres in, 72
 colonialism in, 141, 237–40, 338
 digital humanities and, 141
 environment in, 250
 film and play adaptations of, 105
 metaphysics and epistemology in, 116–17
 natural philosophy in, 115–16
 novel genre and, 50–1
 philosophy of religion in, 117–18
 practical philosophy in, 114–15
 Providence in, 115–17, 250, 292, 330
 religion in *Crusoe* trilogy,
 197–8, 201, 206–8
 slavery in, 230, 265, 297–9
 social status and mobility in, 216–17
 success and printings of, 58
 supernatural in, 330–1
*Robinson Crusoe, by Daniel Defoe, in Pitman's
 Shorthand*, 34
Robinson Crusoe on Mars (film), 105
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 50, 272, 305
 Rowe, Elizabeth Singer, 48
Roxana (Defoe), xx, 9, 58, 266, 272–3
 abridgements of, 364
 adaptations and continuations of, 364
 blended genres in, 72
 marriage in, 228–9, 261–3
 pornography and, 93–5

- Roxana* (Defoe) (cont.)
 supernatural in, 330–1
 theatre and, 108–11
 Rudman, Joseph, 140
 Russell, John, 22
 Russell, W., 350
- Sacheverell, Henry, 5, 158, 165, 203
 Salmon, Thomas, 257
 satire, 64–8, 171, 194, 200, 212
 in Defoe's non-verse works, 64
 in *The Dyet of Poland A Satyr*, 66–7
 in *An Essay on Projects*, 4
 in *A Hymn to the Pillory*, 194
 in *A Journal of the Plague Year*, 74
 in *Jure Divino*, 8, 64–8
 in *The Mock Mourners*, 66
 in *A New Discovery of an Old Intreague*, 164
 panegyric and, 65–6
 satirizations of Defoe, 49, 64, 79, 82, 145
 in *A Tour*, 271
 in *The True-Born Englishman*, 123–4, 212, 288–9
- Saussure, Ferdinand de, 62
 Schism Act (1713), 204
 Schonhorn, Manuel, 163, 174–5
 Scott, Walter, 37, 50, 63, 350
 sea, law of the. *See* maritime law
 and piracy
- Seager, Nicholas, 27, 31, 36–8, 150–1, 364
 Secord, A. W., 38, 357
 seditious libel
 contemporary understanding of, 125–6
 Defoe's 1703 arrest for, xix, 3, 5, 123, 126, 128, 191
 Defoe's 1713 arrest for, 8, 191, 194
 libel as distinct from, 125–6
- Serious Reflections During the Life and Surprising Adventures of Robinson Crusoe* (Defoe), 9, 50, 55–6, 58, 201, 208, 238, 332–4, 363, 365–6
- Shaftesbury, Lord, 112
 Shelvocke, George, 267, 270, 272
 Sheridan, Richard Brinsley, 105
 Shiells, Robert, 146–7, 348
 Shoemaker, Robert, 247
 'shortest way', Defoe's use of the term, 5
Shortest Way to Peace and Union, The (Defoe), 5, 202
Shortest-Way with the Dissenters, The (Defoe), 3, 5, 11, 13–14, 21, 134, 145–6, 174, 193, 197, 203
- Sill, Geoffrey, 231
 Silverdale, T. W., 39
 Sitter, John, 250
- slavery, 297–302
 in *A Brief Account of the Present State of the African Trade*, 317
 in *Captain Singleton*, 269, 298–9
 in *Colonel Jack*, 230–1, 298
 disability and, 276
 expansion of global networks and, 29–30
 London demographics and, 243
 marriage compared to, 229–33
 in *Moll Flanders*, 298
 proto-racial 'grateful slave' fictions, 298
 references to and terminology used in Defoe's novels, 301–2
 Review articles on, 300–1
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 141, 230, 265, 297–9
 in *Roxana*, 298
 Royal African Company (RAC), 110, 297, 300
 Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database (TSTD), 141. *See also* indentured servitude
- Smith, Adam, 114
 Smith, Courtney Weiss, 208
 social status and mobility, 212–15
The Compleat English Gentleman on, 212–13
 impact of penal system on, 214–15
 income by social group and profession, 215–17
 in *Moll Flanders*, 216–18
 professional writing and, 213–15
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 216–17
- Societies for the Reformation of Manners, 13, 15
 Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge (SPCK), 13
- South Sea Company, 307, 319, 323, 337
Spectator, The (periodical), xx, 79
 Stace, Machell, 350
 Stamp Act (1712), 84
 Stancliffe, James, 128
 Starr, George, 204, 206, 235–6, 334, 366
 Stationers Company register, 147
 Steele, Richard, xx, 79, 106–7, 114
 Stockdale, John, 39
Storm, The (Defoe), 137, 201, 253
 supernatural, 330–5
 in *The Dumb Philosopher*, 279–81
 in *Moll Flanders*, 330–2
 Providence and, 330, 335
 in *Robinson Crusoe*, 330–1
 in *Roxana*, 330–1
 in *The Storm*, 331
- Sussman, Charlotte, 141
 Swift, Jonathan, 32
 comparisons with Defoe, xx, 63, 65, 133, 290
 on Defoe, xix, 4

Index

407

- on London, 244
 on political writing for hire, 134
System of Magick, A (Defoe), 334
- Tatler, The* (periodical), 79
 Taylor, William, 15, 133, 147
 Tebeau, Mark, 142
 Tegg, Thomas, 37
 Test Acts, 100, 200, 205
 theatre, 108–11
 antitheatricality, 105–8
 closing of, 108–11, 247
 reopening of, 110, 246
 Roxana and, 109–11
 Thomas, Keith, 288
 Thomson, James, 250
 Todd, Dennis, 218, 286, 298–9
 Tonk, Patrick, 141
Tour thro' the Whole Island of Great Britain, A
 (Defoe), xx, 9, 23, 64, 249, 252–3, 271
 Tournier, Michel, 51, 367
 transportation, 193, 248
 Transportation Act (1717/1718), 193, 248
 Trent, William P., 35, 149, 351, 356, 358
True and Genuine Account of the Life and Actions
of the Late Jonathan Wild, A (Defoe), 194,
 247
True Collection of the Writings of the Author of The
True-Born Englishman, A (Defoe),
 5, 145–6
True-Born Englishman, The (Defoe), xx, 3, 8,
 123–4, 135, 167–8, 212, 288–90, 347–8
 Tutchin, John, 16, 67–8, 83, 220–1, 225
Two Treatises of Government (Locke), 228–9, 270
- Urban VII, Pope, 332
Utopia (More), 273
- verse, 62–8
 Dyett of Poland, The, 66–7
 heroic couplets, 65–7
 influences on Defoe, 63–4
 Jure Divino, 67–8
 Mock Mourners, The, 66
 satiric verse, 65–8. *See also individual poems*
- Vincent, W. A. L., 221
Vision, The (Defoe), 65
- Wall, Cynthia, 244
 Ward, Edward, 14–15
 Warton, Joseph, xix
 Watt, Ian, 17, 36, 51–2, 357–8
 Wheeler, Roxann, 297–9
 Whitlock, Elizabeth, 15
 Wiehe, Jarred, 278–9
 Wild, Jonathan, 194
 William III of England, 165, 289
 accession of, 113, 155, 163–8, 199
 death of, 173
 Defoe's support for, xx, 3, 66–7, 124, 157,
 163, 167, 173, 212
 Wilmot, John, Earl of Rochester,
 8, 21, 63–4
 Wilson, Walter, 34, 37, 147–8, 347, 349–51,
 364
 Wing, Donald, 35
 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 233
 Wood, James Robert, 239
 Woolf, Virginia, 51–2, 355
 Wright, Thomas, 351, 356
 Wycherley, William, 106
- xenophobia, 123–4, 236, 288
- Zuroski, Eugenia, 360