

Index

- Abercrombie, Patrick, 54–56
 Aberdeen, 88
 Accrington, 88, 297
 Adorno, Theodore, 214
 advertising, 42, 88, 104–107, 213,
 224–226, 263
 Ali, Muhammed, 227
 Arndale Property Trust (development
 company), 77, 87–90, 127, 135, 147,
 202, 250, 296, 297
 acquisition by Town & City
 Properties, 175
 American influences, 209
 in Bolton, 153
 in Shipley, 118–122
 in Stretford, 195
 Association for Planning and Regional
 Reconstruction, 34
 Association of Land and Property
 Owners, 167

 Barlow Commission, *Royal Commission on
 the Distribution of the Industrial
 Population*, 37, 44
 Birkenhead, 72
 Birmingham, 115, 128, 151, 166, 170, 206,
 257, 270, 276, 285, 296, 302, 312
 Blackburn, 152, 277
 Blackpool, 293
 blitzed cities, 36, 51, 54, 86, 94, 115, 139,
 160, 181
 Bolton, 153, 249, 277, 293, 303
 Boots (multiple retailer), 38, 87
 Bor, Walter, 188
 Bovis (construction company), 165
 Bradford, 152, 194, 259
 Brent Cross shopping centre, 128, 234
 Bristol, 56, 79, 94, 115, 283
 British Council of Shopping Centres, 297
 British Home Stores (multiple retailer), 94,
 100, 103, 107
 British Property Federation, 220

 British Road Federation, 240
 Broadmarsh Centre, Nottingham, 132,
 139, 197, 265, 291
 Brown, George, 169
 Buchanan Report, *Traffic in Towns*, 131,
 188, 239
 Bull Ring Centre, 166, 224, 254, 257,
 296, 312
 controversy over rights to protest,
 270–274
 design and planning, 128–130, 135, 155,
 203, 229
 Burns, Wilfred, 95, 98, 252
 at Newcastle, 136, 142, 220
 New Towns for Old, 153, 157, 172, 212
 Butskellism, 82

 C&A (multiple retailer), 98, 101, 107
 Cambridge, 256, 264
 Canterbury, 51, 127
 Capital & Counties (property company),
 126, 131, 167, 202, 220, 226, 232, 291
 Cardiff, 87, 94, 126, 158, 274
 Castells, Manuel, 267
 Chambers of Commerce, 61–62, 295, 305
 Chambers of Trade, 39, 107, 148, 259
 Chippindale, Sam (Arndale director), 88, 180
 Christchurch, 126, 297
 Church Commissioners, 84, 90, 286, 300
 City Centre Properties (development com-
 pany), 90
 City of London (financial centre), 91, 185
 civic boosterism, 6, 68, 114, 130, 150
 Clore, Charles, 189
 closed-circuit surveillance systems,
 277, 295
 Cold War, 212
 commodification of urban space, 19, 281
 Comprehensive Development Area, 95,
 172, 195, 236
 compulsory purchase, 7, 51, 78, 95, 116,
 118, 127, 160, 165, 166, 172, 184, 198

338 Index

- conservationism, 265, 267, 283
 Conservative Party, 35, 213
 as party of property, 80
 recasting of planning after 1951, 82–85, 111
 relations with property and construction sectors, 166–168
 consumer culture, 42, 111, 143, 227
 consumer demand, 44, 147, 244, 245, 251, 256, 261
 consumer response to new shop facilities, 106, 197, 254
 consumer society, 13, 212, 227, 301, 313
 corruption, 163, 171, 267
 Costain (construction company), 166
 Costain, Albert, 166
 Coventry, 39, 43, 57, 62, 85, 94, 104, 113, 274, 308
 creative destruction, 2, 182
 Crosland, Anthony, 214
 Crossman, Richard, 170, 214
 Croydon, 115, 128, 167
- Debenhams (multiple retailer), 93, 100, 306
 Debord, Guy, 12, 229
 declinism, 14, 137
 deindustrialisation, 11, 22, 151, 299
 developmentalism, 6, 18, 34, 64, 73, 77, 79, 85, 87, 95, 114, 117, 150, 156, 178, 311, 316
 Dolcis (multiple retailer), 96, 100
- Eldon Square shopping centre, Newcastle, 161, 220–223, 260, 276, 288
 Elephant and Castle shopping centre, 136, 143, 218, 254, 264
 entrepreneurial urbanism, 16, 18, 68, 77, 95, 164, 185, 313
- financialisation, 84, 91, 291
 Forsyth, Bruce, 122, 226
- Galbraith, John Kenneth, 213, 264
 Gateshead, 44, 286, 291, 293
 Gibbon, Gwilym, 31, 42, 57
 Glasgow, 88, 100, 116, 235, 257, 300, 312
 Grosvenor Estates (property company), 209, 305, 313
 Gruen, Victor, 207, 216
 Guildford, 101
- Hagenbach, Arnold, 147
 Halifax, 297
 Hall, John, 288
- Hall, Peter, 283
 Harlow, 127, 177, 231, 258
 Harvey, David, 267
 Heseltine, Michael, 304
 Hill, Charles, 122
 Holford, William, 98, 111
 Hyams, Harry, 189, 267
- Ideal Home Exhibition, 104
 Ilford, 101, 126
 Intu (shopping centre operator), 291, 315
- Jarrow, 210
 Johnson-Marshall, Percy, 57
 Joseph, Keith, 165, 167
- Labour Party, 80, 85, 92, 111, 169, 214, 235, 264, 272, 305, 312
 Laings (construction company), 166, 224, 270
 Lakeside Centre, Essex, 290, 291
 Lancaster, 88, 155, 173, 250
 Leeds, 88, 101, 107, 127, 136, 145, 205, 216, 218, 239, 249, 257, 312
 Leicester, 75, 101
 leisure, 11, 43, 70, 115, 128, 144, 150, 204, 211, 238, 246
 Lewis's (multiple retailer), 73, 96, 100
 Lichfield, Nathaniel, 115, 250
 Liverpool, 39, 57, 78, 139, 154, 187, 238, 249, 302, 312
 Liverpool ONE, 313
 local government, 31, 65, 100
 ambitions in the reconstruction era, 38, 69
 ambitions in the urban renewal era, 114, 150, 177
 finance, 73
 in the 1980s, 286, 293, 304
 pre-war municipal enterprise, 66
 Luton, 217, 276
 Lutyens, Edward, 41
- Macmillan, Harold, 35, 54, 80, 83, 86
 Manchester, 69, 78, 115, 136, 145, 154, 160, 174, 198, 207, 218, 239, 251, 261, 293, 302
 Maple and Co. (multiple retailer), 101, 104
 Marcuse, Herbert, 214, 263, 273
 Margate, 126
 Marks and Spencer (multiple retailer), 35, 37, 51, 96, 107, 165, 253
 Marples, Ernest, 165, 169
 Marriott, Oliver, 255
 mass affluence, 8, 114, 138, 143, 154, 163, 210, 216, 245, 317

- Maudling, Reginald, 172, 213
 Meadowhall Centre, 290, 293
 men
 as shoppers, 106, 204, 226
 Merrion Centre, Leeds, 136, 139, 142, 145, 204, 216, 218, 255, 276
 Merry Hill, Birmingham, 285, 290
 MetroCentre, Gateshead, 286, 293
 Middlesbrough, 44, 101
 Middleton, 210
 Milton Keynes, 220, 291
 modernisation, 114, 137, 142, 147, 181
 modernism
 in architecture, 52, 57, 114, 121, 128, 139, 297
 modernist urban renewal, 15, 114, 128, 136, 158
 Montague Burton (multiple retailer), 35, 37, 51, 106, 179
 Morecambe, 147, 209, 217, 226, 250
 Morrison, William S., 35
 motorcars and mass motorisation, 10, 131, 238, 240, 267, 283, 284
 motorways, 15, 129, 166, 236, 239, 267, 283, 290, 309
 Multiple Shops Federation, 37, 49, 95, 179, 231

 National Federation of Property Owners, 62, 80, 167
 Neal, Lawrence, 36, 39, 46
 Nelson, 210
 neoliberalism, 16, 77, 182, 201, 278, 285, 313
 New Towns, 17, 83, 87, 113, 127, 139, 155, 160, 169, 231, 234, 250, 258, 284, 286
 Newcastle, 101, 136, 142, 170, 204, 220, 261, 276, 286, 293
 Newport, 126
 Nicholas, Rowland, 78, 111
 Norwich, 56, 62, 186, 284
 Norwich Union, insurance company, 90, 127
 Nottingham, 131, 143, 197, 225, 251, 265, 302, 315

 obsolescence, 157, 160, 182, 194
 out-of-town shopping, 20, 177, 198, 283, 292, 314

 Paisley, 297
 pedestrianisation, 10, 190, 235, 237, 238, 241, 294
 Pepler, George, 36, 39, 41, 44, 58, 76, 78

 Peterborough, 284
 Plymouth, 54, 59, 63, 94, 99, 104
 policing, 183, 275, 295
 Political and Economic Planning, 34, 36
 Poole, 210, 217
 postmodernism
 as cultural critique, 11, 201, 229, 297
 in retail architecture, 296, 306
 Poulson, John, 171
 Price, Christopher, 273
 privatisation of public space, 13, 19, 219, 275, 278, 282, 313
 Profumo affair, 168
 Property Owners Protection Association, 80
 protest, 148, 180, 245, 253, 263, 271, 280, 307
 Prudential Insurance Company, 185
 public housing, 17, 83, 87, 116, 135, 156, 168, 193, 235
 public transport, 135, 240
 public-private partnerships, 6, 18, 19, 32, 76, 88, 95, 122, 126, 142, 152, 160, 163, 186, 193, 217, 255, 275

 Rachmanism, 168
 Ravenseft (property company), 77, 86, 139, 190, 209
 Redcar, 79
 retail industry, 1, 37, 51, 59, 231, 246, 284, 314
 Retailers Advisory Committee on Town Planning, 39, 58
 Rochdale, 148, 252
 Roskill, O.W., 155
 royal family, 57, 104, 128, 308
 Runcorn Shopping City, 209, 234, 242, 275

 Salford, 148
 SAVE Britain's Heritage, 161, 267
 School of Planning and Research for National Development, 34
 Scotland, 88, 116, 127, 236
 Scottish Development Agency, 300
 Seacroft shopping centre, Leeds, 205, 255, 257
 Second Covent Garden Property Company, 126
 Shankland, Graeme, 142, 188, 190, 249, 303
 Sharp, Evelyn, 81, 85, 90
 Sheffield, 71, 94, 151, 290, 293, 294
 Shipley, 117, 145, 160, 206, 226
 Shop Constructions Group (property developer), 127

340 Index

- shopkeepers (independent), 59, 61, 63, 99, 148, 160, 183, 248, 307
- shoplifting, 275
- shopping centres (malls), 10, 128, 197, 200, 227, 295, 296
 - American influences, 195, 209
 - as civic spaces, 216
 - design and architecture, 139, 205, 232, 234
 - experience of, 227, 234
 - policing and security, 275, 289
- Silkin, Lewis, 86
- slum clearance, 15, 70, 116, 122, 145, 168, 193, 197, 236, 265
- Smith, T. Dan, 170
- social democracy, 6, 13, 29, 84, 201, 221, 242, 317
- Solihull, 127
- spatial Keynesianism, 16
- St. Enoch Centre, Glasgow, 300
- St. John's Precinct, Liverpool, 136, 139, 190, 312
- Stretford, 135, 149, 195, 226, 315
- suburbanisation, 42, 70, 101, 121, 168, 177, 213, 255, 283
- supermarkets, 90, 121, 155, 219, 247, 258, 284
- Swansea, 38, 40, 62, 99, 285
- Taylorism, 59, 64, 104, 145, 155, 158
- teenagers, 107, 183, 277
- Telford, 170, 284
- Thatcher, Margaret, 192, 300, 302
- Thatcherism, 14, 285, 302, 310
- Thomas, Percy, 99
- Thompson, Richard, 167
- Town & City (property company), 144, 175, 178, 185, 197, 226, 265, 278, 303
- Town & Country Planning Act 1947, 81
- traffic, 50, 71, 131, 158, 188, 203, 239, 267
- Trafford Centre, 198, 291
- Tricorn Centre, Portsmouth, 233
- urban managerialism, 16, 85
- urban regeneration, 5, 20, 76, 96, 153, 282, 299, 304
- urban renaissance, 21, 312
- Victoria Centre, Nottingham, 131, 143, 167, 205, 225, 275
- Wakefield, 74, 86, 194
- Wales, 87, 99, 116, 285
- Wardley, S. G., 75, 87, 194
- welfare state, 6, 15, 29, 66, 82, 215, 260, 268, 317
- West End, London shopping district, 43, 91, 101, 305
- Wigan, 252, 293
- Wilson, Harold, 170
- Wilson, L. Hugh, 53, 216
- women
 - as shoppers, 12, 135, 226, 234, 256, 258, 264, 284
 - as shopworkers, 234, 306
 - figure of the female consumer, 105, 143, 203
 - women's organisations, 220, 226
- Womersley, Lewis, 145
- Woolworths (multiple retailer), 51, 62, 88, 93, 96, 101, 110, 119, 128, 253
- York, 284
- Ziff, Arnold, 145, 190