

The Life and Death of the Shopping City

How have British cities changed in the years since the Second World War? And what drove this transformation? This innovative new history traces the development of the post-war British city, from the 1940s era of reconstruction, through the rise and fall of modernist urban renewal, up to the present-day crisis of high street retailing and central area economies. Alistair Kefford shows how planners, property developers, councils and retailers worked together to create the modern shopping city, remaking the physical fabric, economy and experience of cities around this retail-driven developmental model. This book also offers a wider social history of mass affluence, showing how cities were transformed to meet the perceived demands of a society of shoppers, and why this effort was felt to be so urgent in an era of urban deindustrialisation. By bringing the story of the shopping city right up to its present-day crisis and collapse, Kefford makes clear how the historical trajectories traced in this book continue powerfully to shape urban Britain today.

Alistair Kefford is Assistant Professor at Leiden University where he teaches history and urban studies. He was previously a British Academy Postdoctoral Fellow at the Centre for Urban History, University of Leicester, and a Lecturer in Modern British History at the University of Manchester. He worked for a number of years in local government planning and continues to engage with contemporary urban policy and regeneration. His work has appeared in numerous scholarly journals of history and urban studies and his research into 'the death of the high street' has been featured in high-profile publications such as *The Financial Times*.



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The Life and Death of the Shopping City

Public Planning and Private Redevelopment in Britain since 1945

Alistair Kefford

Leiden University





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

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www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108836692 DOI: 10.1017/9781108874502

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First published 2022

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Kefford, Alistair, author.

Title: The life and death of the shopping city: public planning and private redevelopment in Britain since 1945 / Alistair Kefford, Universiteit Leiden.

Description: Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, [2022] | Series: Modern British histories | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2021055222 (print) | LCCN 2021055223 (ebook) | ISBN 9781108836692 (hardback) | ISBN 9781108799164 (paperback) | ISBN 9781108874502 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: City planning – Great Britain – History. | Urban renewal – Great Britain – History. | Shopping centers – Great Britain – History. | BISAC: HISTORY / Europe / Great Britain / General

Classification: LCC HT169.G7 K44 2022 (print) | LCC HT169.G7 (ebook) | DDC 307.1/2160941–dc23/eng/20211209

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021055222

LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021055223

ISBN 978-1-108-83669-2 Hardback

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For Laura, who had to live with it.





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Acknowledgements

This book has been many years in the making, and I have accumulated plenty of debts along the way. The first thanks should go to the two bodies that funded the majority of this work. The doctoral research that formed the original germ of this book was undertaken at the University of Manchester and was generously funded by the Economic and Social Research Council. More recently, I was the recipient of a British Academy (BA) Postdoctoral Fellowship held at the University of Leicester. This fellowship was instrumental in allowing me the time and space to undertake new research and work the book into its current form. I am extremely grateful to the BA for this, along with all the additional support the Academy provided along the way. I was very fortunate to hold my fellowship at Leicester's Centre for Urban History (CUH), which remains one of the foremost centres for the study of the urban past. CUH not only provided the perfect intellectual environment but also offered me an especially warm and friendly welcome. I am grateful to my Leicester colleagues Richard Butler, Sarah Goldsmith, Prashant Kidambi, Mark Rawlinson, Keith Snell and Roey Sweet for making this such a rich and rewarding period. Roey deserves additional thanks for reading substantial chunks of this work and providing perspicacious comments at unparalleled speed. Special mention is due to CUH's Director Simon Gunn. Simon has been a great champion of my work and career, as he has for so many other young scholars, and it was a great pleasure to work closely with him at Leicester. Simon's enthusiasm and generosity towards young scholars like myself mean his imprint on the lively field of modern British urban history stretches far beyond his own important research and writings.

I have benefitted enormously from intellectual engagements and encouragement from a wide range of friends and colleagues. I am grateful to Aaron Andrews, Phil Child, Iain Deas, David Edgerton, Alistair Fair, James Greenhalgh, Ewan Harrison, Michael Hebbert, Leif Jerram, Peter Mandler, Julie Marie-Strange, Sarah Mass, Helen McCarthy, Frank Mort, Guy Ortolano, Richard Rodger, Otto Saumarez Smith,

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Acknowledgements

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Rick Trainor, Tim Verlaan, Rosemary Wakeman, Sam Wetherell and Charlotte Wildman. I am also extremely grateful to all those working in the fields of planning and property who took time to meet and talk to me. Their insights and experiences were invaluable, and I thank Grant Butterworth, Chris Miele, Deborah Rose and Justin Webber in this regard. I must also thank Oliver Marriot, whose own book on the British property sector incredibly remains a standard work more than fifty years after it was published, and with whom I spent an enjoyable and enlightening afternoon talking about the post-war property business. At Cambridge University Press, Liz Friend-Smith has been endlessly patient and supportive as an editor, while Peter Mandler's enthusiastic engagement with my work has been a great source of encouragement and sage advice. The Press's reader deserves special credit for his generous and incisive engagement with this work, even as we sometimes diverged on aspects of this history. The book is indebted to him as it is to all the others listed here; all errors and omissions naturally remain my own.

I was grateful to have the chance to present parts of this work to the Cambridge Modern British History Seminar, to Edinburgh's Architectural History Seminar and to Glasgow's Economic and Social History Seminar, and I thank the organisers and participants in all of these sessions. I was also privileged to participate in the New Directions in British Urban History workshop at New York University in September 2019, and I thank Guy Ortolano and Sarah Mass for the invitation and for their hospitality. Simon Gunn and Otto Saumarez Smith's Society for the Promotion of Urban Discussion group has also been a great forum intellectually and socially - for friendly debate and exchange within our field. When I began this work as a lone doctoral student, I imagined academia as a rather solitary pursuit. I am grateful to all those listed here for showing me otherwise. I should also record my thanks to all the archivists and library staff who have assisted me in the many local record offices and collections I have visited over the past decade. Their work as custodians of our shared history is of great value but sadly often under threat from budgetary pressures. I am also grateful to all the individuals and institutions who have assisted me in the work of obtaining images or granted me permission to reproduce various materials. They are detailed more fully alongside these materials. The final thanks must go to my wife Laura Pennacchietti, who, aside from having to live with the long process of research and writing, is also the first and last person I go to for editorial advice and perspicacious criticism.

