
Contents

	<i>Preface to the second edition</i>	page xi
	<i>Preface to the first edition</i>	xiv
	<i>List of Symbols</i>	xvii
	PART I COMBINATORIAL ENUMERATION	1
1	Introduction	3
	1.1 Generating functions and asymptotics	5
	1.2 New multivariate methods	9
	1.3 Outline of the remaining chapters	12
2	Generating functions	17
	2.1 Power series	17
	2.2 Rational operations on generating functions	20
	2.3 Algebraic generating functions	30
	2.4 D-finite generating functions and diagonals	40
	2.5 Labeled classes	51
3	Univariate asymptotics	60
	3.1 An explicit formula for rational functions	60
	3.2 Meromorphic asymptotics	62
	3.3 Darboux's method	67
	3.4 Transfer theorems	70
	3.5 The saddle point method	77
	PART II MATHEMATICAL BACKGROUND	87
4	Fourier–Laplace integrals in one variable	89
	4.1 Real integrands	91

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
	4.2 Complex phase	97
	4.3 Analytic versus smooth functions	105
5	Multivariate Fourier–Laplace integrals	114
	5.1 Overview	114
	5.2 Standard phase	118
	5.3 Real part of phase has a strict minimum	121
	5.4 General nondegenerate phase with finite critical set	125
	5.5 Higher order terms in the expansions	129
6	Laurent series, amoebas, and convex geometry	134
	6.1 Laurent series	135
	6.2 Polynomial amoebas	141
	6.3 Convex cones and exponential bounds	147
	6.4 Singularities, amoeba boundaries, and minimal points	153
	6.5 Additional constructions	162
	PART III MULTIVARIATE ENUMERATION	167
7	Overview of analytic methods for multivariate GFs	169
	7.1 Some illustrative examples	171
	7.2 The smooth case	182
	7.3 The general case via stratified Morse theory	196
	7.4 Geometry	206
	7.5 Deformations	214
8	Effective computations and ACSV	221
	8.1 Techniques for polynomial systems	222
	8.2 Computing critical points	226
	8.3 Verifying minimal points	235
	8.4 Further computations for asymptotics	238
9	Smooth point asymptotics	245
	9.1 Finitely minimal points and the surgery method	253
	9.2 The method of residue forms	257
	9.3 Smooth bivariate functions	262
	9.4 Additional formulae for asymptotics	279
10	Multiple point asymptotics	291
	10.1 A taxonomy of multiple points	293
	10.2 Main results on integrals	299
	10.3 Main results on coefficient asymptotics	302
	10.4 Classifying multiple points	322

<i>Contents</i>		ix
10.5	Surgery, non-generic directions, and non-arrangement points	327
11	Cone point asymptotics	339
11.1	Results on cones and deformations	341
11.2	Proof of Theorem 11.1	347
11.3	Evaluating asymptotics	361
11.4	Examples and consequences	368
12	Combinatorial applications	381
12.1	Some classifications	381
12.2	Powers, quasi-powers, and Riordan arrays	385
12.3	Lagrange inversion	390
12.4	Transfer matrices	393
12.5	Higher order asymptotics	399
12.6	Algebraic generating functions	402
12.7	Additional worked examples	404
12.8	Limit laws from probability theory	412
13	Challenges and extensions	424
13.1	Contributing singularities and diagonals	424
13.2	Phase transitions	426
13.3	Degenerate phase	426
13.4	Critical points at infinity	429
13.5	Algebraic GFs	430
13.6	Asymptotic formulae	432
13.7	Symmetric functions	433
13.8	Conclusion	435
<i>Appendix A</i>	Integration on manifolds	438
A.1	Manifolds	438
A.2	Vector fields and differential forms	443
A.3	Integration of forms	452
A.4	Complex manifolds and differential forms in \mathbb{C}^n	456
<i>Appendix B</i>	Algebraic topology	462
B.1	Chain complexes and homology theory	462
B.2	Tools for homology	468
B.3	Cohomology	475
B.4	Topology of complex manifolds	477
<i>Appendix C</i>	Residue forms and classical Morse theory	480
C.1	Intersection classes	481
C.2	Residue forms and the residue integral theorem	485

C.3	Classical Morse theory	499
C.4	Description at the level of homology	505
Appendix D	Stratification and stratified Morse theory	513
D.1	Whitney stratified spaces	513
D.2	Critical points and the fundamental lemma	518
D.3	Description of the attachments	523
D.4	Stratified Morse theory for complex manifolds	527
	<i>References</i>	533
	<i>Author Index</i>	553
	<i>Subject Index</i>	559