INDEX

above-the-law prerogative, 189
administration of control, 195–7, 206, 210
administrative identity, 32, 224
administrative litigation, 51
agricultural productivity, 49
Ahmed, Shazeda, 172
Alibaba’s Sesame Credit, 248
Alston, Philip, 171
Althusser, Louis, 64, 67–8, 71, 76–7, 80
anglophone scholarship, 76–7, 82
anti-corruption agencies, 84
Anti-Rightist Campaign (1957), 157, 164
Arendt, Hannah, 81–2, 223
assessment indices, 250
Austin, J.L., 76
authority/authoritarianism. See also dictatorship
CCP ideology, 72–92
conceptual qualities of party-state, 188–97
digital authoritarianism, 16
Dual State concept vs., 191–2
external ideology and, 166–7
leaders of, 169
Rule of Law Doctrine of the Politburo, 101–2
sui generis model of, 16
autonomous epistemic space, 18
autonomy, 76–7, 91, 107, 207
Bakhtin, Mikhail, 74
Beijing Daily, 164
Bell, Daniel, 169
Bell, John, 102
benevolent laws (liangfa), 125
benevolent laws and good governance (liangfa shanzhi), 127–8, 136, 140–3
benign constitutional violation (liangxing weixian), 49
bicameral system, 47, 159
black lists (hei mingdan), 242–5, 254–5
bloodline theory (xu tong lun), 247
Bourdieau, Pierre, 77
bright-line rules, 221, 229
Brown, Kerry, 69–72
campaign-style governance (yundongshi zhili), 14
Cao, Deborah, 100
capital risk, 237–8
Cardinal Principle of Party leadership (gongchandang de língdào), 104
Catholic Church, 45, 219, 229
CCP Constitution (Zhongguo gongchandang zhangcheng), 219–20
CCP General Office (Zhongyang bangongting), 220
CCP Regulations on the Formulation of Intraparty Regulations (Gongchandang dangnei fazui zhiding tiaoli), 220
CCP Regulations on the Protection of Party Members’ Rights (Zhongguo gongchandang dangyuan quanli baozheng tiaoli), 225–6
Central Commission for Discipline Inspection (CCDI), 132, 162, 198–9, 204–7, 209–10, 220
Central Committee General Office, 243
Central Party School, 41
Central Party Supervision Commission (CPSC), 200, 203  
chengxin culture, 24, 251, 255  
Chiang Kai-shek, 38  
China Core Newspapers Full-text Database (CCND), 128  
China Daily, 151, 161–2, 164, 173  
China Global Television Network (CGTN), 167  
China Journal Articles Full-text Database (CJFD), 128  
China model (zhongguo moshi) of development, 152  
China Reform Daily, 250  
China’s internal ideology and organisation  
CCP rule, 154–9  
external situation, 165–74  
internal situation, 154–65  
introduction to, 151–4  
summary of, 175  
Xi Jinping rule, 159–65  
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS), 238  
Chinese Communist Party (CCP). See also organisational weapon of the CCP  
autonomous institutions under, 107  
discourses under, 99–100  
leadership through Law ideology, 14–17, 142, 173–4  
national rejuvenation and, 24, 31  
organic unification of, 125–9  
party supremacy, 123–9  
powers of, 121  
renewing role of, 6, 10, 13  
rule of, 154–9  
single-party rule and, 17  
social credit system and, 237–8  
trust deficit and, 246  
Chinese Communist Party (CCP) ideology  
analysis of, 69–71  
authority of, 72–92  
conditions and constraints, 52–3  
defining nature of law, 50–2  
epistemological assertion of, 43–4  
governing bodies and, 34–7  
implications for scholars, 54–6  
influence on law, 44–53  
introduction to, 1, 18, 31–4, 151  
layers of historical meaning, 34–44  
science and, 37–42  
spheres of law and, 45–50  
Chinese Communist Party (CCP) relations with state  
commonsensical narrative, 217–22  
diagnosing disorientation, 228–32  
dual-organisation of, 194–5  
introduction to, 214–18  
questioning commonsensical narrative, 222–8  
Chinese cultural spirit (zhonghua wenhua jingshen), 164  
‘Chinese Dream of the Great Rejuvenation of the Chinese Nation’ (Zhonghua minzu weida fuxing de Zhongguo meng), 6–8  
Chinese nation (Zhonghua minzu), 35  
Chinese Party-state, 4, 89, 173, 221–8  
Chinese Social Sciences Net, 164  
City Credit Summit in Hangzhou, 252  
city-level social credit, 251  
civil aviation, 47–9  
civil codes, 45  
civil rights, 86  
civil society, 32, 86, 171  
civilised behaviour (wenming xingwei), 137  
Clarke, Donald, 4, 32, 158  
class (chengfen), 247  
Cold War ideologies, 73  
collective study program, 70, 98, 105–6, 108, 139  
collective telos, 50  
collectivism, 36, 138, 143, 191–2  
commercial sincerity, 240  
Commission of Discipline and Inspection (CDI), 199, 201, 204–6, 208–10  
Committee of the Chinese People’s Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC), 156, 161  
commonsensical narrative on party leadership, 217–22
A Communiqué on the Current State of the Ideological Sphere (guanyu dangqian yishi xingtai lingyu qingkuang de tongbao), 160

Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), 187

community building (shequ jianshe), 247

community of shared future for mankind, 167

comprehensively construct a moderately well-off society (quanmian jiancheng xiaokang shehui), 114–15

concentrated in one single authority (dingyu yizun), 139

conceptual qualities of party-state, 188–97

Confucianism, 34–7, 139–40, 245

constitutional emergencies, 230

constitutional governance (xianzheng), 38, 53, 160

continuous advance from victory to victory (buduan cong shengli zou xiang shengli), 75

correct ideas (zhengque de sixiang), 65–6

Corté, Juan Donoso, 229

counterrevolutionary crimes, 53

Counterterrorism Law, 16

credit (xinyong), 240

credit dossiers (xinyong dang’an), 251

credit makes life happier (xinyong rang shenghuo geng meihao), 248

credit scores, 237–40

CreditEase+ (xinyi jia), 248

CreditEase Approve (xinyi pi), 248

CreditEase Loans (xinyi huo), 248

CreditEase Rent (xinyi zu), 248

CreditEase Tourism (xinyi you), 248

CreditEase Travel (xinyi xing), 248

criminal investigation authority, 205

criminal law, 45–7

criminal procedural law, 205

Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA), 66

cultural dialectics, 66–7

cultural hegemony, 72

Cultural Revolution, 5, 7, 39, 157–8, 192, 204, 247

de jure power, 190–1

De Maistre, Joseph, 229

deductive ideological reasoning, 45

democracy

eexternal push back on ideology, 169–74

eexternal push for, 166–9

legitimacy with, 200

political democracy, 88, 169

Socialist Core Values and, 168

democratic centralism, 39

democratic dictatorship, 168

Deng Xiaoping

CCP rule and, 156

collective-style leadership, 75

devolution of powers, 160–1

Four Basic Principles, 157

ideology of, 3–4, 40–2, 46

separate the party and government, 157

devolution of powers, 160–1

Dewey, John, 38

dictatorship

commonsense account and intervention, 216, 231–2

de jure power, 190–1

illiberal political thought, 229, 231

Maoist class struggle and, 75

Party ideology and, 33

practice of law and, 128, 191

PRC leadership and, 163–4, 168

difficult judicial enforcement (zhixing nan), 245

digital authoritarianism, 16

digital technologies, 10

Ding Xiaodong, 89

disciplinary regime, 197–206

discipline-based arguments, 65, 76

discipline inspection processes, 216, 226

discourse power (huayu quan), 172

discretionary power, 14
disobedience to law, 140–1
disorientation in CCP relations with state, 228–32
doctrine of contradictions, 11–12
Doctrine of the Politburo. See Rule of Law Doctrine of the Politburo
domestic political developments, 165–6
Dual State concept, 189–92, 194–5, 223
dualism, 21–2, 130, 192
economic growth, 7, 9, 14, 42–57, 169
economic individualism, 246
18th Party Congress work report, 108–16
emotion-driven responses, 153
Enabling Act (Gesetz zur Behebung der Not von Volk und Reich) (1933), 190
exclusive-control approach, 195–7
exemplary society, 246
experimental policymaking process, 54
factionalism, 10, 43
federalisation, 47
federalism, 10, 249
15th Party Congress work report, 100, 104
Flathman, Richard, 82
‘flexible’ local governance practices, 14
Foreign Languages School, 245
Foreign NGO Management Law, 16
Forester, E.M., 151, 153
Four Basic Principles (si xiang jiben yuanze), 157
Four Cardinal Principles, 42
Four Comprehensives (si ge quanmian), 3–4, 24
four general areas (sida lingyu), 239–40
Fourth Plenum Decision, 3, 13, 15, 47, 53, 98, 110, 116–17, 124, 130
Fränkel, Ernst, 189–92, 210, 223
freedom of press, 86
Fukuyama, Francis, 158
Gang of Four, 74
Ginsburg, Tom, 163
GMD-led government, 38, 46
good Samaritan behaviour (jianyi yongwei), 137
governance capacity (zhili nengli), 15
governance-through-piloting, 249–53
governing the country according to law (yifa zhiguo)
introduction to, 2, 15, 22
law-morality ideology and, 129–32
party leadership and, 124–5, 142
Rule of Law Doctrine of the Politburo, 97–100, 110, 114–16
summary of, 116–17
governing the country according to the Constitution (yi xian zhi guo), 160
governing the nation by moral virtue (yide zhiguo), 132–9
governing through a combination of propriety and law (li fa he zhi), 139
Gramsci, Antonio, 72
granting moral rules primacy over penal codes (dezhu xingfu), 139
Great Leap Forward, 35, 39–41, 45, 157
Greitens, Sheena, 171–2
Guangming Daily, 129
Guiding Opinions on Further Integrating Socialist Core Values into the Construction of Rule of Law (Guiding Opinions), 137–8
guiding thought (zhidao sixiang), 65–6, 78, 159
hard-working and frugality (qinlao jiejian), 137
harmony views, 54
He Weifang, 87
Heavenly Mandate, 5
hiding strength and biding time (tao guang yang hui), 166
highest common denominator (zuida gongyueshu), 134
Hitler, Adolf, 190–1
homo juridicus, 107
Homo Sovieticus, 107
honesty and credibility (shehui chengxin), 137
Hu Jintao
collective study sessions, 98, 105
introduction to, 1, 7
### Hu Jintao (cont.)

- **rule of law doctrine under**, 98
- **yifa zhiguo** and, 106
- **Hu Jintao era**, 2
- **Hu Shi**, 38
- **Hua Guofeng**, 40
- **human quality (suzhi)**, 23, 246
- **human rights**
  - benevolent laws and, 127–8
  - collective telos and, 50
  - democracy and, 129
  - exploration of, 46
  - monitoring of, 226
- **Party leadership and**, 123, 136, 173
- **rule of law and**, 88
- **support for**, 169
- **under Xi Jinping**, 70
- **hypernormalisation**, 74, 76

### ideology and organisation. See also

- **Chinese Communist Party (CCP)**
  - ideology
    - authority and, 72–92
    - defined, 5–9, 64
    - disciplining the party state, 9–12
    - external push back on, 169–74
    - introduction to, 1–5, 64–5
    - organisation and, 20–4
    - party leadership through, 14–17
    - role of, 12–14
    - rule of law and, 81–92
    - scholarship and, 65–72
    - summary of, 24–5
  - writing on, 17–20
- **illiberal legal systems**, 231–2
- **imperial-era elitism**, 35
- **information access constraints**, 170–1
- **institutionalisation**, 43, 109, 111, 219
- **instrumentalist tradition**, 22, 32, 70, 218
- **internal discipline of Leninist heritage**, 9
- **internal regulations**, 215–16, 225, 231
- **intraparty regulations**, 124, 126, 131–2, 142, 216, 221–2, 225–8
- **Jiang Shigong**, 88, 91–2
- **Jiang Zemin**

### INDEX

- **15th Party Congress work report**, 100, 104
- **16th Party Congress work report**, 104–8
- **social credit system and**, 238
  - on **yide zhiguo**, 132–4
  - on **yifa zhiguo**, 1, 81
- **Jiayu Wang**, 66, 68, 72
- **Jilin City Military Recruitment Office**, 244
- **Joint Conference on the Construction of the Social Credit System**, 250
- **joint punishments in social credit system**, 242–5, 254–5
- **Joseph, William**, 78–81
- **judgement defaulters (laolai)**, 247
- **judgement defaulters (shixin beizhixing ren)**, 242
- **judicial corruption and other chaos (sifa fubai deng luanju)**, 163
- **judicial identity (sifa)**, 224
- **judicial independence**, 48–9, 86, 88, 99–100, 158–9, 161–3
- **judicial sincerity**, 240–1
- **Kang Sheng**, 203
- **Kao Peng-Hsiang**, 102
- **Kecheng Fang**, 171
- **kith and kin (shuren shehui)**, 245
- **Klages, Mary**, 67–8
- **language importance in myth-building**, 8
- **law (fa)**, 12
- **law and morality in governing (defa hezhi)**, 139
- **law-based governance**, 197, 215
- **law-morality ideology in Xi Jinping era**
  - discursive coherence, 134–9
  - growth of, 139–43
  - introduction to, 121–3
  - organic unification of party leadership, 125–9
  - party supremacy, 123–9
  - shift in rule by, 132–4
  - **Socialist Core Values**, 121–4, 128–43
  - summary of, 143–4
  - **yifa zhiguo** and, 124–5
INDEX

Law Society of China, 50
Law to Safeguard the Unity of Party and State (1933), 191
lead over everything (lingdao yiqie de), 160
leading small group (lingdao xiaozu), 97, 239
learning party (xuexixing zhengdang), 9–10
'Medgers of Merit and Demerit' (gongguoge), 246–7
Legal Affairs Committee of the National People's Congress, 108
Legalism, 122–3, 139–40
legitimacy crisis, 14
Lei Feng, 246
Leninist heritage, 9, 46, 52
Lian Weiliang, 248
liberal-democratic polity, 31–2, 67
liberalising paradigm, 31
Liu Songshan, 227
lost trust (shixin), 251
'Ma Xiwu' method of dispute resolution, 1
Mandate of Heaven, 37
Mao Zedong
class struggle and, 75
doctrine of contradictions, 11–12
ideology of, 38–42
mythology-based governance, 246
pluralistic political environment and, 198
rule of, 157
socialism under, 19
state-building period after, 208
xin shidai and, 78–9
Mao Zedong Thought, 38–40, 74–5, 91
Marxism-Leninism, 84–5, 216, 229–30
Marxist doctrine, 3, 7, 11, 17, 35, 41, 66–7
masters of their own domain (dang jia zuo zhu), 104
May Fourth movement, 38
McGregor, Richard, 155
McQuillan, Martin, 64
Miller, J. Hillis, 92

Ming dynasty, 9, 43
Ministry of Supervision (MoS), 204–7, 209
moderately prosperous society (xiaokang shehui), 36
Modern China, 89
monism, 43–4, 47, 54
mono-organisational society concept, 192–3
monopolistic power, 14
moral construction (daode jianshe), 246
morality of social credit system (shehui xinyong tixi), 245–9
multi-branch democracies, 153
multi-party governance, 10
multicameralism, 10
mythology-based governance, 246
narrow departmentalism (benweizhiyi), 241
Nathan, Andrew, 102, 107, 166–7
National Day parade in Beijing (2019), 175
National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC), 240
National Intelligence Law, 16
National Organisation Conference (2018), 139
National People's Congress (NPC), 108, 156, 161
'National Platform for the Sharing of Credit Information,' 241
National Security Law, 16
National Social Sciences Foundation, 90
National Supervision Commission (NSC) (guojia jiancha weiyuanhui) establishment of, 84, 131, 162, 214–15, 218–22
introduction to, 15
as organisational weapon of the CCP, 197, 209–10
'National Technical Committee for the Standardisation of Social Credit Data,' 241
nature of law defined, 50–2
Nazi regime, 189–92, 210, 223
INDEX

Neo-Confucian elites, 246–7
Neubauer, Deane, 169
new era (xin shidai), 78–9
new-style political Party system (xinxing zhengdang zhidu), 15, 21, 124, 153, 164, 167
New Yorker, 173
‘no fly list’ membership, 243
nomenklatura system, 53, 194
non-legal (Party) rules, 98
nongovernmental organisations (NGOs), 171–2, 193
normalisation, 74
normative state (Rechtstaat), 189–90, 223
NPC Standing Committee, 49

obedience of Leninist heritage, 9
objectivity in academic discourse, 79
office-sharing practice, 197
organic unification (youji tongyi), 84–5, 125–9
organisation and Chinese Law ideology, 20–4
organisational weapon of the CCP administration of control, 195–7
conceptual qualities of party-state, 188–97
disciplinary regime, 197–206
Dual State concept, 189–92, 194–5
introduction to, 187–8
mono-organisational society concept, 192–3
1949–54, 197–200
1955–66, 200–3
1966–78, 203–4
1978–2017, 204–6
party-state as dual-organisation, 194–5
Party Supervision Commission, 206–10
summary of, 210

Parton, Charles, 174
Party Documents Research Office, 132
Party ideology in Chinese Law. See Chinese Communist Party (CCP) ideology
party leadership through Law ideology, 14–17, 142
Party School system, 10, 41
Party spirit (dang de jingshen), 52
Party-state ideology in Chinese Law. See China’s internal ideology and organisation; organisational weapon of the CCP
party-state-ness, 21–3, 130–1, 189
Party-state relations. See Chinese Communist Party (CCP) relations with state
Party Supervision Commission (PSC), 200, 202–4, 206–10
Party thought (dang de sixiang), 65
Pashukanis, Evgeny, 222–3
patriotism, 72, 135, 138
Peerenboom, Randall, 105–6, 158
Peking University, 250
Peng Zhen, 50
People’s Armed Police Law, 16
People’s Bank of China (PBoC), 239
People’s Daily, 103, 123, 142, 164, 168
People’s Republic of China (PRC), 124, 164–5, 173–4, 188–206
People’s Supervision Commission (PeoSC), 198–200
performative loyalty (biaotai), 10
performative utterances, 76
Perry, Elizabeth, 168
personnel files (dang’an), 247
phenomenalism, 92
pilot city credit schemes, 249–53
Plan of Deepening Reform of Party and State Institutions (Shenhua dang he guojia jigou gaige fang’an), 162
pluralism, 10, 43, 50–1, 54, 143, 198–200
Politburo, 32, 55. See also Rule of Law Doctrine of the Politburo
Politburo Group Study Session, 103
political civilization, 167
political democracy, 88, 169
political identity (zhengzhi), 224
INDEX

275

political legal committees (zhengfa weiyuanhui), 156
political-social ecology of Soviet Union, 192–3
popular sovereignty, 188–9, 197, 207
popular welfare (minsheng), 35
post-hoc rationalisation, 45
post-ideological state, 31
Potter, Pittman, 100
pragmatism, 7, 31, 33, 38–42, 166
PRC Constitution (Zhonghua renmin gongheguo xianfa), 214
PRC Criminal Procedure Law (Zhonghua renmin gongheguo xingshi susong fa), 221–2
PRC Supervision Law (Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Jianchafa), 214, 221–2, 224
Preamble of the PRC Constitution (1982), 36–7
prerogative state, 189–90, 223
prescribed formulations (tifa), 74–5, 81, 85, 92
primary stage of socialism, 36
privatisation, 10, 47
proceduralisation, 109, 111
Procrustean ideological demands, 14
Public Credit Information Centre, 243
Qi Yuling case, 48–9
Qian Gang, 165
Qing government, 34, 45
QS World University Rankings, 91
qua state, 46
quasi-bureaucratic organisation, 229, 231
rationalisation, 45, 125, 142, 219–20
rationalism, 33
realpolitik measures, 55
Reconstruction Act (Gesetz zum Neuaufbau des Reichs) (1934), 190
red-listed (hong mingdan), 248
reform and opening up (gaige kaifang), 75, 237–40
Reich Flag Law, 191
Renmin University, 250
Resident Credit Scores (shimin xinyongfen), 248
respect for parents and the elderly (xiaoqin jinglao), 137
reverence for heroes (zunchong yingxiong), 137
Rigby, T.H., 192–3, 210
rights (quanli), 51
rights-conferring provisions, 226
ritual and proper custom (li), 12
Roman Catholic church, 13
Rongcheng social credit scheme, 251–3
Rudden, Bernard, 101
rule-based governance, 216–17
rule-by-regulations, 216, 218–22
rule-by-virtue (dexing zhengzhi), 246
rule of law (fazhi)
dictum on power, 51
disobedience to law, 140–1
ideology vs. ideal, 81–92
introduction to, 1, 7, 19–20
Party ideology and, 31–2, 50
qualifications under, 99
socialist rule of law, 83–4, 89, 92
Rule of Law Doctrine of the Politburo defined, 100–4
18th Party Congress work report, 108–16
introduction to, 99
overview of, 99–104
16th Party Congress work report, 104–8
summary of, 116–17
yifa zhiguo and, 97–100, 110, 114–16
save the nation (jiuguo), 34
Schmitt, Carl, 229, 231
Schoenhals, Michael, 102
scholarship and ideology, 65–72
science and CCP ideology, 37–42
Scientific Socialism, 79, 84
securitisation of the state, 16
self-governance, 190, 247
Selznick, Phillip, 187–8
separate the party and government (dangzheng fenkai), 157
separation of powers, 10, 21, 47–9, 151–4, 159–61, 163–5
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>shared-control approach, 195–7, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharlet, Robert, 190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shen Deyong, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>single-party rule, 8, 17, 21–3, 48, 89, 188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16th Party Congress work report, 97, 104–8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social adaptation, 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social control, 19, 32, 99, 107–8, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social credit system (shehui xinyong tixi)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>black lists and joint punishments, 242–5, 254–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘China is bad’ narrative, 172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>city-level social credit, 251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>introduction, 23–4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>morality of, 245–9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>outline of, 240–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pilot city credit schemes, 249–53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rongcheng social credit scheme, 251–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>roots of, 237–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>summary of, 254–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>technology of risk, 237–40, 254–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>‘untrustworthy’ behavior, 113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social engineering (shehui gongcheng), 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social individualism, 246</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>social management, 11, 41, 48, 51, 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialist Core Values, 121–4, 128–43, 168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>socialist education campaign, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialist ideology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>governmentality, 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marxist doctrine, 3, 7, 11, 17, 35, 41, 66–7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>promotion of, 138</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>state-backed capitalism within, 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>study of, 32, 44, 73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Three Principles of the People (sanmin zhuyi), 35
Three Supremes (san ge zhi shang), 47, 158
Tillerson, Rex, 173
Tomba, Luigi, 72
top-level design (dingceng sheji), 3
Truex, Rory, 171–2
trust deficit, 245–8
trust the Party (xiangxin dang), 80
Tsai Wen-Hsuan, 102
Tung-Tsu Ch’ü, 141
Two Centenaries Struggle Objective (liangge yibainian douzheng mubiao), 36
two sessions (liang hui), 109, 156
UN Human Rights Council, 21
undermined liberal values, 167
unified social credit code, 241
United Nations human rights monitoring process, 226
unity views, 54
universal applicability (shijie pubian shiyongxing), 163
U.S. Supreme Court, 102
Van Reybrouck, David, 168–9
volunteer services (zhiyuan fuwu), 137
Vyshinsky, A.Y., 114
Wang Qishan, 161
Wang Shaoquang, 168
Washington Post, 152
Weberian bureaucracy, 193, 219–20
Weberian quasi-bureaucracy, 231
Weberian rationality narrative, 222
weida fuxing (grand rejuvenation), 3
Weiss, Jessica Chen, 167
Wendt, Alexander, 73
“What has more power, the Party or the Law?” (dangda haishi fada), 131
whole-of-government threat, 167
Worden, Andréa, 173
Work Report to the 18th Party Congress, 108–16
Work Report to the 15th Party Congress, 100, 104
Work Report to the 16th Party Congress, 97, 104–8
work unit (danwei), 202, 247
World Political Parties Dialogue (2017), 167
World Trade Organisation (WTO), 47–9, 111
World War II, 36
Wray, Christopher, 167
Wu Bangguo, 47, 159
Xi Jinping. See also law-morality ideology in Xi Jinping era
autonomous presumptions, 91
consolidation of power, 175
dictum on power, 51
18th Party Congress work report, 108–16
external push back on ideology, 171–2
Fourth Plenum Decision, 13
human rights under, 70
ideology under, 18, 65, 69–71
instrumentalist law, 32
introduction to, 1, 6–8, 10, 97–8
leadership under, 20–1, 173–4
national goals and, 36
Party Supervision Commission, 206–10
performative utterances, 76
political ideology of, 65–6, 151
prescriptive formulations of, 81
rule of, 159–65
rule of law under, 22–3
social credit system under, 23–4, 247–8
Soviet Union as example, 86–7
Xi Jinping Thought, 78–81, 251
Xi Zhong, 115
Xiang’an Tunnel, 168
xiaokang (moderate prosperity), 3–4
Xinhua News Agency, 224
Xu Xianming, 136–8
Yan Fu, 37–8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>278</th>
<th>INDEX</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>yifa zhiguo rule of law system. See governing the country according to law (yifa zhiguo)</td>
<td>Zhou Yongkang, 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yurchak, Alexei, 73, 76, 86–7</td>
<td>Zhu De, 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zhang Xiaojun, 125</td>
<td>Zhu Rongji, 238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zhu Suli, 155</td>
<td>zone of lawlessness, 215</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>