

Index

- Access World News* 167
ACE See *Asian Corpus of English*
 AI See artificial intelligence
 ambiguity avoidance 49
 AmE See American English
 American English 147, 168, 237, 241, 275, 291, 295, 301, 320
 anchor point 111–14, 116, 120–5, 129, 133
AntConc 21, 28
 artificial intelligence 153, 335
Asian Corpus of English 314, 317–25
 Asian Englishes 243, 247–8, 312, 317, 325, See also Bangladeshi English, Hong Kong English, Indian English, Maldivian English, Nepali English, Pakistani English, Singapore English, or Sri Lankan English
 assumed familiarity 193, 293
- Bangladeshi English 253, 262–5, 270–5
 basic *wh*-cleft 7, 148, 184, 186–7, 189–90, 192, 195–204, 238
 BgE See Bangladeshi English
 Biber et al. (1999/2021) See *Grammar of spoken and written English*
 bigram analysis 28–32, 34, 36–7, 218
BNC See *British National Corpus*
 BrE See British English
 British English 111, 113, 127, 130, 132, 147, 216, 237, 245, 258, 262, 264–75, 285, 291, 312, 320, 333, See also Present-Day British English
British National Corpus 95, 113, 218, 258, 264–7
- Cambridge grammar of the English language* 3, 5, 18–19, 61, 63–4, 91–2, 150, 183, 185–6, 188, 237, 256–7, 283, 288
 canonical See non-canonical syntax
 canonicity See non-canonical syntax
 catastrophic vs. gradual change 50, 55
- CGEL* See *Comprehensive grammar of the English language or Cambridge grammar of the English language*
Chadwyck-Healey English Drama Collection 10, 115, 117–20, 126–7, 129–33
 clausal unit 5, 147, 149, 157–60, 165, 178, See also non-clausal unit
 cleft construction 5, 10, 53, 146, 149, 183–90, 192–3, 195–206, 332–3, See also basic *wh*-cleft, *it*-cleft, paraphrased reversed *wh*-cleft, paraphrased *wh*-cleft, or reversed *wh*-cleft
 clefting See cleft construction
 CMC See Computer-Mediated Communication
 cognitive complexity 10, 143, 145, 209–12, 229–31
 comment vs. topic See topicality
 communicative dynamism 189–90, 200–2, 309, See also information structure
 communicative situation See context
 comparative construction 7, 170
 compensation hypothesis 49–51, 54
Comprehensive grammar of the English language 1, 8, 18, 192, 201, 254, 256, 274, 281–5, 287–8, 331
 Computer-Mediated Communication 1, 142, 152, 326, 334–5
 conditional inference tree 11, 261–2, 265–73, 293, 297–9, 317–23
 construction grammar 51–6
 context 2, 6–8, 47, 49, 64, 66, 76, 92, 96–7, 100, 107–8, 117, 129, 139–45, 147, 149, 151, 153, 159, 162–4, 185, 187, 210, 230, 243, 252, 257, 261, 302, 308–14, 317–18, 320, 323–4, 326, 332–5
 continuous structure 1, 143, 209–16, 219–30, 333
 corpus linguistics 20–1, 145, 211, 224, 315, 334–5
Corpus of Global Web-Based English 113
 co-text 129, 143–5, 149, 333

- covert anchor point 120–2, 133
 ctree *See* conditional inference tree
- dative alternation 7, 53
DECTE See Diachronic Electronic Corpus of Tyneside English
- default singular 89–90, 92–3, 97–102, 107–8
 demonstrative pronoun 111, 113, 116–17, 120–1, 127–9, 185–6, 189, 201
Diachronic Electronic Corpus of Tyneside English 112–13
- digital mode *See* Computer-Mediated Communication
- discontinuous phrase *See* discontinuous structure
 discontinuous structure 1, 5, 143, 152, 209–16, 219–30, 333
- discourse situation *See* context
 discourse-prominent 43, 46
- dislocation 5, 53, 256, *See also* left dislocation *or* right dislocation
- dispersion 25–7
- double object construction 7
dplyr See R packages
- dummy pronoun *See* expletive pronoun
- Early Modern English 47, 70, 73, 78–84, 91, 115–16, 120, 125, 127, 130, 133, 332
- EFL *See* English as a Foreign Language
Electronic World Atlas of Varieties of English 92, 313
- ELF *See* English as a Lingua Franca
- ellipsis 141, 146–7, *See also* minus-plural *or* zero-subject construction
- emergent grammar 50–3, 55, 307–8, 310–11, 325, 334
- EModE *See* Early Modern English
- end-weight *See* syntactic weight
- English as a Foreign Language 240, 252, 257, 275
- English as a Lingua Franca 239–40, 309–13, 324–6, 334
- English as a Second Language 7, 240, 252, 257–8, 273, 275, 290, 312, 326
- ESL *See* English as a Second Language
- evaluation 114, 125–6, 130–1, 133–4, 142, 149, 185, 187–206, 238, 254, 332–3
- eWAVE See Electronic World Atlas of Varieties of English*
- exclusiveness/exhaustiveness implicature 188, 197, 199–202, 205
- existential *there*-construction 5, 7–8, 89–93, 95–108, 238, 245, *See also* presentational *there*-construction
- expletive pronoun 5, 46, 91, 147, 183, 186, 254, 256
- extraposition *See* *it*-extraposition
- fixed word order 18, 43, 49–51, 61, 209
- frequency-based approach to (non-)canonicity 1–4, 7–8, 12, 14, 45–6, 62, 74–6, 78, 82, 85–6, 111, 133–4, 141, 177–8, 185–7, 203–6, 209–11, 230–1, 253–4, 280–2, 301, 324, 332–3
- fronting phenomena 17, 61, 65, 209, 238, 243, 257, 275, 280–90, 292–5, 297–302, *See also* left dislocation *or* topicalisation
- full-verb inversion 61–86, 288, 332, *See also* inversion *or* subject-auxiliary inversion
- generative grammar 20, 45, 49–52, 54–5
- genitive alternation 7, 153, 230
- genre *See* register
- ggplot2 See* R packages
- given vs. new *See* information status
- GloWbE See Corpus of Global Web-Based English*
- gradability of (non-)canonicity 5, 7, 33, 186
- Grammar of spoken and written English* 1, 3, 6, 17–19, 61, 64, 103, 113, 131, 142–4, 147–51, 158, 168, 178, 185–9, 192–6, 203, 210, 252–6, 274, 280–1, 283–4, 286–8, 331
- grammars (of English) *See Cambridge grammar of the English language, Comprehensive grammar of the English language, or Grammar of spoken and written English*
- grammatical complexity *See* structural complexity
- grammatical subject *See* expletive pronoun
- grammatical variation *See* syntactic variation
- grammaticalisation 51, 55, 96, 115, 129, 247
- grammaticalisation theory 51, 54
- HKE *See* Hong Kong English
- Hong Kong English 315
- ICLE See International Corpus of Learner English*
- idiomaticity 8, 212–16, 219–29, 241
- IndE *See* Indian English
- Indian English 2, 239–40, 242–3, 245, 247, 253, 262, 264–5, 270–5, 315
- information packaging *See* information structure
- information status 8, 11, 44, 46, 48, 55, 61–7, 76, 84, 90–1, 97, 143–4, 149, 151, 183–93, 195–7, 199–203, 205, 238, 245, 256–7, 285–7, 292–3, 297–302, 334
- information structure 4, 46, 51, 53–5, 61–3, 65–7, 85–6, 114, 139, 141, 143–4, 184–6, 197, 201, 203, 210, 230, 237–8, 242, 245, 248, 252–3, 256–7, 283, 285, 287–8, 290, 297, 301–2, 332
- International Corpus of Learner English* 291, 293, 296, 302
- interrogation 3, 102, 129, 197, 246
- interrogativity *See* interrogation

- intersubjective function 114–15, 130–2, 134
 introductory-*it* pattern *See it*-extraposition
 inversion 5, 7, 18, 62–3, 65–86, 288, 293, 301, 331
 Irish English 130
it-cleft 5, 48, 148–9, 184–6, 189–90, 192–3, 195–204
it-extraposition 1, 5, 8, 46, 48, 53, 147–9, 152, 252–76, 333
 joined multi-word expression *See* continuous structure
 L2 English *See* English as a Second Language
 language contact 46, 50, 56, 237, 242–5, 307, 310, 313, 315, 325, 335
 language ideology 17
 language processing 43, 46, 49, 114, 130, 139, 143, 149, 151–3, 179, 210–14, 216–17, 219, 223–5, 229–30, 248, 253, 264, 287, 312, 332, 335, *See also* cognitive complexity
 language transfer 242–3, 245, 248, 290, 301, 308, 320, 324
 language typology 3, 45, 49, 55, 320, 324
 Late Modern English 47, 89, 95, 106–8, 118
 late subject position 62–3, 66–7, 78, 81, 85, 331, *See also* full-verb inversion
 Learner Englishes 7, 240, 257, 288–90, 301–2
 left dislocation 117, 148–9, 238, 243, 245, 257
 levels of abstraction 52–3
 LModE *See* Late Modern English
 locative inversion *See* full-verb inversion
 LOCNESS *See* Louvain Corpus of Native English Essays
 logistic regression *See* regression modelling
 Louvain Corpus of Native English Essays 291, 293, 295, 299, 302
 main-clause coordination 3
 Maldivian English 253, 262, 264–5, 270–5
 MBE *See* Present-Day British English
 ME *See* Middle English
 medium *See* mode
 Merriam-Webster 3
 Middle English 47, 51, 62, 66, 73, 76–8
 minus-plural 11, 308, 312–15, 320–5
 MLE *See* Multicultural London English
 mode 2, 8, 141, 152, 162, 179–276, 326
 Modern British English *See* Present-Day British English
 Multicultural London English 245
 MvE *See* Maldivian English
 nativeness 239–40
 NCRs *See* Non-Canonical Reduced Structures
 negation 3, 247
 Nepali English 253, 262, 264–5, 267–75
 new vs. given *See* information status
 News on the Web Corpus 113
 nominal complexity 214, 222–3
 non-canonical *See* non-canonical syntax
 Non-Canonical Reduced Structures 157, 159–62, 164–78, 180–1, 333–4
 non-canonical syntax 2–3, 6–8, 21–30, 35–7, 43, 45–9, 55–6, 61–3, 68, 85–6, 89–90, 97, 108, 111, 132–4, 139–41, 143–53, 157–9, 165, 177–8, 180, 185–7, 203–6, 209–11, 214, 216, 225, 229–31, 237–48, 253–4, 257, 262, 273, 275–6, 280–2, 285, 287–8, 294, 301–2, 307–8, 311–12, 324, 326, 331–5, *See also* Non-Canonical Reduced Structures, frequency-based approach to (non-)canonicity, theory-based approach to (non-)canonicity
 definition 3–6, 14–19, 32–4, 146–51, 331
 non-clausal unit 1, 147–8, 157–9, *See also* clausal unit
 non-native speakers 237, 239–43, 245, 248, 311
 notional plurals 90, 102–7
 NOW *See* News on the Web Corpus
 NpE *See* Nepali English
 number agreement 5, 90, 95, 97, 102, 108, 245
 number marking 93, 95, 325
 OBC *See* Old Bailey Corpus
 OE *See* Old English
 OED *See* Oxford English Dictionary
 Old Bailey Corpus 89, 93–6, 108
 Old English 2, 43–5, 47, 51, 54–5, 62–3, 65–8, 74–6, 86, 91
 Oxford English Dictionary 3, 17
 Pakistani English 253, 262, 264–5, 270–5
 paraphrased reversed *wh*-cleft 183–4
 paraphrased *wh*-cleft 183–4, 199–200
 particle placement 7–8, 53, 143, 145–6, 151, 209, 211–31, 333
 particle verb *See* phrasal verb
 partykit *See* R packages
 passive voice 11, 29, 67, 84, 143–4, 146, 151, 267, 274
 passivisation 3, 61–2, 65, 67, 255, 261
 PDBe *See* Present-Day British English, *see also* Present-Day English
 PDE *See* Present-Day English
 Penn Parsed Corpus of Modern British English (PPCMBE) 68, 82
 Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Early Modern English (PPCEME) 68, 80

Index

343

- Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English*
second edition (PPCME2) 68
- phrasal verb 7–8, 53, 143, 151–3, 209–11, 214–31, 333
- PkE *See* Pakistani English
- plural marking 248, 312, 314–15, 317, 320–1, 324–5, *See also* minus-plural or number marking
- PPCEME *See* Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Early Modern English
- PPCMBE *See* Penn Parsed Corpus of Modern British English
- PPCME2 *See* Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English
- pragmatics 6, 51, 65, 86, 108, 132–4, 158, 199, 205, 242, 244, 246–7, 301, 335
- preposing *See* fronting phenomena, left dislocation, or topicalisation
- preposition stranding *See* stranded preposition
- prescriptivism 3, 16, 90, 97, 108, 238, 313
- presentational *there*-construction 5, 90, 92, 95
- Present-Day British English 70–3, 111–16, 120, 127–30, 132–3
- Present-Day English 1, 43, 61–5, 67–8, 73, 76, 80, 82–6, 89, 92, 108, 129, 132, 331–3
- presupposition 185, 188–90, 199–200, 202, 205
- PrInDT* *See* R packages
- probabilistic grammar 6, 310–12, 326
- processing complexity *See* cognitive complexity
- prop subject *See* expletive pronoun
- ProTag 111–34, 333
- prototype theory 16
- quanteda* *See* R packages
- Quirk et al. (1985) *See* *Comprehensive grammar of the English language*
- R packages
dplyr 261, 293
ggplot2 23
partykit 318
PrInDT 318
quanteda 23
RePrInDT 318
R Studio 261, 293
- register 8–10, 19, 95–6, 100, 139–53, 157, 159–63, 166, 170–1, 175, 177–81, 185–7, 190–1, 196, 203–6, 239, 241–2, 247, 252, 256, 274, 333–5
- regression modelling 54, 261, 293
- RePrInDT* *See* R packages
- reversed *wh*-cleft 183–4, 192
- rheme vs. theme *See* topicality
- right dislocation 10, 112, 130, 238
- right periphery 112, 131
- SAVE Corpus* *See* *South Asian Varieties of English Corpus*
- SAVEs *See* South-Asian varieties of English
- semantic shift 16, 48
- SgE *See* Singapore English
- Singapore English 240, 243, 247, 315–18, 320, 324
- Sketch Engine* 117
- SLE *See* Sri Lankan English
- South Asian Varieties of English Corpus* 258, 267
- South-Asian varieties of English 252–3, 258, 262–76, 292, *See also* Bangladeshi English, Indian English, Maldivian English, Nepali English, Pakistani English, or Sri Lankan English
- split infinitive 3, 5
- split multi-word expression *See* discontinuous structure
- spoken and written English *See* mode
- Sri Lankan English 253, 262, 264–5, 270–5
- stance 131, 187–8, 194, 198, 204–6
- stranded preposition 3, 5, 7, 209–10
- structural complexity 8, 49, 139, 145, 166, 174, 178–80, 214, 240, 280, 290, *See also* cognitive complexity or nominal complexity
- style 139, 141, 164, 175–8, 186, 194, 203, 275
- subject ellipsis *See* zero-subject construction
- subject-auxiliary inversion 61–3, 84, 288, 331, *See also* inversion or full-verb inversion
- subjective 114–15, 125–6, 133–4
- subject-operator inversion *See* subject-auxiliary inversion
- subordination 2–3, 44–5, 73, 183, 188–9, 193, 196–7, 264, 280
- syntactic change 51, 55, 238
- syntactic innovation 239, 242–3, 248
- syntactic variation 6–8, 14, 19, 27, 34, 143–4, 153, 165, 209, 211
- syntactic weight 8, 44, 46, 51, 74, 80, 139, 185, 188, 192, 201, 205, 253, 256, 264, 285–7, 301
- syntax-prominent 43, 46
- text-linguistics 141, 144–5, 147, 150–1
- theme vs. rheme *See* topicality
- theory-based approach to (non-)canonicity 3–5, 8, 12, 14, 45–6, 62, 76, 78, 86, 89–90, 97, 111, 133–4, 141, 177, 185–7, 209–11, 230–1, 237, 253–4, 280–2, 301, 332–3
- there*-insertion 8, *See also* existential *there*-construction or presentational *there*-construction
- topic vs. comment *See* topicality

topicalisation 5, 17, 48, 170, 243, 245

topicality 18, 43–4, 46, 114, 125, 152, 183–5,
188–90, 196–7, 200–3, 205, 243, 245,
282, 285, 302, 332, *See also* information
status, information structure, *or*
topicalisation

verb-second 2, 43–5, 47, 50, 62, 65–7, 69–70,
73–82, 85

vernacular universals 89, 92–3, 97

V-final 45, 47

Vienna-Oxford International Corpus of English
314, 317–25

*VOICE See Vienna-Oxford International Corpus
of English*

*WALS See World Atlas of Language Structures
Online*

wh-cleft *See* basic *wh*-cleft

word order flexibility 46, 48–51, 53, 55, 65

World Atlas of Language Structures Online 43,
317, 320

World Englishes 7, 16, 239, 274, 310, 315, 326

*YCOE See York-Toronto-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of
Old English Prose*

*York-Toronto-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Old
English Prose* 68, 74

zero-subject construction 91, 112, 148, 158–9

zero-*that* clause 7, 143, 146