

AN INTRODUCTION TO THE COMPARATIVE STUDY OF PRIVATE LAW

Second Edition

These readings place side by side the principal doctrines of contracts, torts, unjust enrichment, and property of the United States, England, France, Germany, and China. They include code provisions, cases, and other legal materials that describe the law in force, and place these doctrines in their historical context, showing how the resolution of current issues depends upon how past issues were resolved. It both provides a road map of the private law of these jurisdictions, and shows how private law has been shaped by history, by the effort to solve common problems, and by differences in culture.

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AN INTRODUCTION
TO THE
COMPARATIVE STUDY OF
PRIVATE LAW
READINGS, CASES, MATERIALS

Second Edition

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Preface

This new edition places side by side the principal doctrines of contracts, torts, unjust enrichment, and property of the United States, England, France, Germany, and China. The materials have been chosen so that these doctrines can be examined from an historical, a functional, and a cultural point of view. Each doctrine is placed in historical perspective. One can ask to what extent differences in doctrines are due to differences in the common law tradition, the civil law tradition, and in the experience of a non-Western nation adapting Western law to its own needs. Cases are presented alongside code provisions and commentaries to enable one to compare the orthodox view of these doctrines with what courts actually do. Scholars who take a functional approach to comparative law, such as Arthur von Mehren and Hein Kötz, have observed similarities in what courts often show that they have found solutions to common problems, which are masked by formal statements of the doctrines that they apply. Finally, as the materials illustrate, some differences in doctrine reflect differences in culture, both among Western jurisdictions and between the West and China.

The innovation of the new edition is to cover Chinese law in the same way. Given the cultural, linguistic, and ideological differences, Chinese law continues to mystify Western lawyers. Some think of Chinese law as a purely Western legal transplant while others regard China as a unique jurisdiction governed by traditions that cannot be compared with those of the West. The truth, as this book has tried to illustrate, is somewhere in between. The Chinese legal system takes the form of a typical civilian jurisdiction but with its own distinct features. Among them are the way in which the role of state-owned enterprises changes the presuppositions of contract law, and the way Confucian ideals are translated, in tort law, into a new form of liability, and, in property law, into a more communitarian approach to rights.

Like the first edition, this edition is based on *The Civil Law System*, published by Arthur von Mehren in 1957. He wrote, in the Preface that “[t]his book had its beginning almost ten years ago” when he left the United States to study law at Zurich, Berlin, and Paris. Its “fundamental purpose was to give a student, having some common law training, an insight into the workings of the civil law system as typified by the French and German legal systems.” He and James Gordley produced a second edition in 1977. Coverage has changed. The book’s fundamental purpose is now to enable

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students in civil law as well as common law systems, and in both China and the West, to gain insight into each other's law. Nevertheless, the inspiration is much the same. The comparative study of law must be based, not only on formal statements of rules by codes and commentators, but on what courts do. Differences among laws are to be found, neither in formal differences among rules, nor in easy generalizations about how "common law" and "civil law" – or Western and Chinese law – may differ.

JAMES GORDLEY

HAO JIANG

Foreword

For a long historical period, China had been an exporter of its legal system. Chinese traditional law (e.g. the Tang Code, 唐律) had influenced many Asian countries including Japan, Korea, and Vietnam. In Chinese traditional law, as T'ung-tsu Ch'ü (瞿同祖) concluded in his *Law and Society in Traditional China* (1961), the family and the class system were fundamental features. The law recognized that different laws are applicable to nobles, officials, commoners, and the “mean” people based on their social status. Much emphasis was given to status. Such a body of law corresponded with the doctrine of the Confucianists, who considered family and social status as the essential themes of *li* (礼) and the backbone of the social order.

Since the Opium War broke out in 1840, China and the two other east Asian countries, Japan and Korea, were obliged to face a major societal change that had never occurred in the past thousands of years. This change was a result of a clash of civilizations between the East and the West. As a result, the traditional laws in East Asia were replaced by Western style modern laws and China changed from an exporter to an importer of law. All three countries had to modernize their laws in order to survive. Since then, the civilian legal tradition became the main model for the three countries to follow. The traditional societies in East Asia changed accordingly, and have shown a movement similar to the one that Henry S. Maine described as *from status to contract*.

As to the contemporary private law in East Asia, as Zentaro Kitagawa (北川善太郎) described in “Development of Comparative Law in East Asia” (in Reimann and Zimmermann, eds, *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Law* (2006), 259), “[t]he modern legal systems of Japan, Korea, and China were once all shaped by the reception of Western legal models, albeit to varying degrees and in a variety of ways.” “Korea will continue to adhere to the Pandectist approach. China is deviating from that approach and pursuing a more pragmatic course. And Japan is on its way to building its own civil law model but is still experimenting and deciding exactly which course to pursue” (Albert H.Y. Chen, *An Introduction to the Legal System of the People's Republic of China* (4th edn., 2011), 186). The Japanese Civil Code, as a hybrid of French civil law and German civil law, was amended and modernized in 2017, and in its appearance continues to follow the German style; Korea is still on the way to modernizing its Civil Code; the People's

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Republic of China will have its Civil Code in 2020. By reception, the seeds of Roman law have been planted in the soil of East Asia.

Compared with Japan, the situation in China is much more complicated. Since 1840, China suffered constantly from the changes between reformation and revolution. From things to institutions and to culture, great changes have occurred. From the Qing Dynasty to the Republic of China and to the P.R. China, changes of governments were carried out through revolutions. Among the revolutions, there were many reformations. As a result, the Civil Code (1929) of the Republic of China, which is an Asian copy of German BGB, is now still applied in Taiwan area. In Hong Kong, common law prevails, supplemented by Chinese traditional law (customary law). In Macao, the 1966 Portuguese Civil Code was in force until October 1, 1999. Now Macao has its own Civil Code. In mainland China, a Civil Code will be enacted in 2020, by reorganizing, updating, and replacing the existing General Provisions of Civil Law (2017), Contract Law (1999), Tort Law (2009), Property Law (2007), Marriage Law (1980), and Law of Succession (1985).

Anything, whether it is a house or a system, may be demolished and rebuilt. However, the culture of a nation is different. The Chinese civilization has continued for five thousand years. One important reason for this continued existence is its culture. Chinese culture is sustainable, because it is inclusive. Chinese people are not “fools,” in the words of Rudolph von Jhering, “who would refuse quinine just because it didn’t grow in his back garden.” The reception of civil law in China is a good illustration. After wars, turbulence and setbacks, and the economic reform at the end of the 1970s, China had successfully reformed its economic system from a planned economy to a market economy, and follows a piece-meal approach towards the codification of a Chinese Civil Code. Great progress has been made. Today, China is of continually greater interest to the world. With a background of both Chinese culture and socialist market economy, Chinese civil law has become an attractive paradigm for comparative studies.

For the following reasons I would like to recommend this book, especially to law school students and scholars in the East Asia region:

Firstly, the new edition adds Chinese law as an object for comparative studies. More specifically, the book reviews the transition of Chinese traditional laws and describes its transformation in modern times. It includes both Chinese substantive law (Chinese contract law, tort liability law, and so forth) and the law of civil procedure. It not only includes positive rules in statutes in China, but also cases and Chinese scholarly materials. I believe it would be very helpful to those who are interested in Chinese law.

Secondly, following the mainstream Marxism legal theory, the nature of law is the reflection of the will of the ruling class. Every law has its class nature. Therefore, in 1949 the new government of China abolished all Kuomintang legislation as fraudulently constituted authority (伪法统). The huge vacuum in law was filled by policies of the Chinese Communist Party. For thirty years, the continuity of private laws and common elements of different private laws had been disregarded. This may be one reason why there is no civil code in mainland China until today. Through a comparative study of private law, people can discover not only the differences among private laws, but also their common features, and acquire a good understanding of the continuity of history. Therefore, I completely agree with André Tunc and Reinhard Zimmermann in emphasizing that, for students who read English, this book constitutes “an excellent tool enabling them to view law not parochially but from a wider perspective.”

Thirdly, for students who read English, this is a brilliant introductory textbook on the civil law system. Using my personal experience as an example, thirty years ago when I was a law student, I read and benefited greatly from *The Civil Law System* (2nd edn., 1977), the predecessor of this book. It still benefits me and today I remember parts of the book, such as Jhering’s criticism of conceptualism and Philipp Heck’s ideas on interest jurisprudence. For most Chinese law students, English is their first foreign language and very few students can read French or German. This has been a common obstacle for Chinese law students that shows no sign of changing. It is true for the past forty years and still will be true for at least the coming twenty years. Given such a reality, this book will undoubtedly continue to be a very useful textbook.

Fourthly, this book is a brilliant introductory textbook on comparative private law. It covers not only civil law; it also covers common law. In China, many law schools (e.g. Tsinghua University School of Law) have “Comparative Private Law” or “Foreign Private (Civil) Law” in their curriculums. This book serves as a perfect textbook for such courses. It certainly provides an effective tool to familiarize students with the English expressions of civil law terminology, basic rules, and institutions in common law, civil law (French law and German law), European Union law, and Chinese law, and methods of comparative study (such as a functionalist approach, a historical approach, and a cultural approach to comparative law).

SHIYUAN HAN

Foreword

To James Gordley and Arthur Taylor von Mehren, *An Introduction to the Comparative Study of Private Law: Readings, Cases, Materials* (1st edn., 2006)

In his foreword to the second edition of Arthur von Mehren and James Gordley, *The Civil Law System* (1977), André Tunc commented on a sentence written by Roscoe Pound in the foreword to the first edition of that work (1957). Pound had stated categorically that the methods of the jurists “must have a basis in comparison.” To what extent, Tunc asked, have we heeded that injunction? His answer was gloomy. He described the story of our efforts aimed at legal unification as sad; and most attempts to improve our domestic laws were also not based on comparative study. Today, nearly thirty years later, we have reason to be more optimistic. Of course, the picture is very different in different areas of the world. But at least in Europe the scene has changed dramatically.

Private law in Europe is in the process of acquiring, once again, a genuinely European character. The Council and the Parliament of the European Communities have enacted a string of directives deeply affecting core areas of the national legal systems. Increasingly, therefore, rules of German, French, or English law have to be interpreted from the point of view of the relevant community legislation underpinning it. The case law of the European Court of Justice, too, acquires an ever greater significance for the development of German private law. The prospect of a codification of European private law is starting to be seriously considered; and as a precursor various “restatements” of specific areas of European private law have been published or are in the process of preparation. The internationalization of private law is also vigorously promoted by the uniform private law based on international conventions which cover significant areas of commercial law. The United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, in particular, has been adopted by more than sixty states. It has started to generate a significant amount of case law, and it has shaped national law reform initiatives. The Sales Convention has been elaborated by UNCITRAL, and it aims at the global harmonization of a core area of private law. But UNCITRAL is not the only international organization active in this field. UNIDROIT, too, continues to produce ambitious instruments such as the Principles of

International Commercial Contracts which have been widely noted, internationally, and which enjoy increasing recognition as a manifestation of a contemporary *lex mercatoria*. Every year, thousands of students spend a period of one or two semesters at a law faculty in another Member State of the European Union under the auspices of the immensely successful Erasmus/Socrates programme. Alternatively, or in addition, many students acquire additional, post-graduate qualifications in other countries. More and more law faculties attempt to obtain a “Euro”-profile by offering a broad range of language courses, by establishing international summer schools, or integrated programmes on an undergraduate and post-graduate level, by setting up chairs for, or research centres in, European private law. Legal periodicals have been created that pursue the objective of promoting the development of a European private law. Interest has been rekindled in the “old” *ius commune*, and legal historians are busy rediscovering the common historical foundations of the modern law and restoring the intellectual contact with comparative law and modern legal doctrine. New approaches to legal scholarship, often emanating from the United States, have gained ground in Europe; the economic analysis of law is probably the most prominent example. Legal practice, at the top level, has been all but revolutionized. A wave of mergers has swept over the legal profession and reflects its ever-growing international orientation.

It is widely accepted today that the Europeanization, or more broadly, the internationalization of private law decisively depends on an internationalization of the legal training provided in the various universities throughout Europe. For if students in their domestic law courses continue to be taught the niceties of their national legal systems without being made to appreciate the extent to which the relevant doctrines, or case law, constitute idiosyncracies explicable only as a matter of historical accident, or misunderstanding, rather than rational design, and without being made to consider how else a legal problem may be solved, a national particularization that takes the abracadabra of conditions, warranties, and intermediate terms, or of the doctrine of consideration, for granted, threatens to imprint itself also on the next generation of lawyers. Thus, what André Tunc said in 1977 remains true today: the law schools must ask themselves whether they cannot do more to broaden the frame of mind of their students. Courses on comparative law and on legal history play a key role in this context; at the same time, however, the comparative and historical approaches should permeate the ordinary courses in the various substantive areas of private law. This makes it necessary to develop teaching materials which make the most important sources and the most influential texts readily available. James Gordley’s and Arthur von Mehren’s *Introduction to the Comparative Study of Private Law* meets this need. In contrast to

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its predecessor on *The Civil Law System* (first edition by Arthur von Mehren, second edition by Arthur von Mehren and James Gordley) it also covers the common law; that makes it a most attractive teaching tool for comparative law courses not only in the Anglo-American world but also in countries such as France and Germany. In addition, it provides texts and materials on the historical development of modern legal doctrine and thus demonstrates the close relationship between legal history and comparative law. And so it can now be said with even greater justification than in 1977 that, for students who read English, this book constitutes “an excellent tool enabling them to view law not parochially but from a wider perspective.” For a lawyer in the twenty-first century this kind of intellectual horizon is not only desirable but indispensable.

REINHARD ZIMMERMANN

Foreword

**To Arthur Taylor von Mehren and James Russell Gordley,
*The Civil Law System An Introduction to the Comparative
Study of Law* (2nd edn., 1977)**

In the masterly foreword that, as a token of esteem and friendship for the author, Dean Roscoe Pound gave to the first edition of this book, one sentence deserves our special attention and, indeed, should give us some concern: “Whether we are dreaming of a world law or thinking of the further development of our own law, to suit it to the worldwide problem of the general security in the present and immediate future, the methods of the jurists must have a basis in comparison.”

They “*must* have a basis in comparison.” To what extent in the last twenty years did we heed this injunction?

The story of the efforts to create a “world law” is sad; only disappointingly meager results have been achieved. In the field of civil liberties, jurists have no other weapons than hearts, mouths, and pens with which to oppose the frightening machines which crush bodies and minds. But there are other fields, such as trade law, where a “world law” is needed and does not encounter political obstacles. In these fields, parochialism is the impediment to unification of the law. This has proved, by itself, an often insuperable roadblock.

Have we then, at least, based on comparative study our efforts to improve our domestic laws to make them more responsive to the legitimate expectations of our citizens and to the needs of the future?

A totally negative answer would be unfair. In some special fields of law – securities regulation, for instance, under the influence of United States law – and even in more general fields such as torts or family law, juristic thinking has become increasingly international. For many countries, furthermore, encouraging examples could be given of valuable and sometimes systematic studies of foreign laws or institutions and of careful research on the lessons to be derived from such studies.

It remains true, however, that jurists use a comparative approach very little when one considers the importance that, rationally, such an approach should have. Of course, a deliberate effort is required to overcome the psychological difficulties, the language barriers, and the logistic problems that such an approach implies. But, just as no individual can claim to be wise

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by himself, no legal system can be regarded as so advanced that it has little to gain from the study of foreign schools of thought.

Logistic problems have just been mentioned. They are, of course, very important. However, the *International Encyclopedia of Comparative Law*, when it is completed, will give to every English-speaking jurist easy access, not only to the laws, but to the trends of the laws of a great many countries. As the logistic difficulties are overcome in this and other ways, the law schools must ask themselves whether they cannot do more to broaden the frame of mind of their students and to equip them for a world where, as Dean Roscoe Pound had foreseen, international affairs occupy an increasingly large place.

The answer seems clear: much more is desirable. Much more could and should be done to cross-fertilize our legal systems and, above all, the minds of our students.

The first edition of this book has done a great deal to enlighten students trained in the common law about the civil-law system, as typified by the French and German legal orders. The author, Professor Arthur T. von Mehren, has performed the same task in his teaching. He deserves the gratitude of both common lawyers and civilians. In the preface of the first edition, he explained the way he had conceived the book. Very wisely, the second edition remains basically faithful to the original conception. For the second edition, Professor von Mehren has been joined by Dr. James R. Gordley, a young scholar with particular interest in comparative law. They have not merely brought the first edition up to date – which is already a rather formidable task – but have expanded the treatment of some subjects and treated some others for the first time. This has required the condensation or omission of certain topics handled in the first edition. Of greater interest and importance is the fact that at many points the authors have replaced quoted material by their own discussion of the matter in question. Due to such improvements, the book is, even more than in its first edition, a fortunate combination of technical, historical, and functional approaches.

Let us hope that an awakening to what is needed to prepare our students for the approaching 21st century will everywhere broaden the place given to the comparative study of law. For students who read English, this book will be an excellent tool enabling them to view law not parochially but from a wider perspective.

ANDRÉ TUNC

Foreword

To Arthur Taylor von Mehren, *The Civil Law System: Cases and Materials for the Comparative Study of Law* (1st edn., 1957)

Writing in a time in which methodology in the social sciences has become the prevailing approach, Professor von Mehren speaks of comparative study of law rather than of study of comparative law. That is, he would make the study of the legal order and of the body of authoritative precepts and authoritative technique of applying them to the adjustment of relations and ordering of conduct more effective for promoting and establishing an ideal order among men by comparison of significant features of the two matured systems of law in the modern world.

Study of the civil law system, of the Roman law and the codes of the Continental countries and lands in the New World settled by them had much vogue in America in the eighteenth and fore part of the nineteenth century. Kent and Story, who were the leaders in the development of our law in the formative era and along with Blackstone and Coke were its oracles, were learned civilians, and the exigencies of commercial law, for which Blackstone and Kent furnished no useful material, led to increasing use of civilian materials by text writers and courts. From commercial law a tendency to cite and rely upon the civilians spread to the private law generally. As late as 1860 the Court of Appeals in New York cited French authority upon a question of the law of fixtures. As late as 1880 Langdell, trained under Parsons in the fifties, included a discussion by Merlin in a summary of the law of contracts. To the Middle Ages the academic ideal of all Europe as the empire for which Justinian had been the law-giver, made Roman law was taken to be declaratory of the law of nature. But the great civilian treatises did not deal with the general run of questions which had to be decided by American courts in the formative era. In the end we developed treatises of our own on the basis of the English common law. The dominant historical school in the nineteenth century gave up the eighteenth-century law-of-nature idea and so Roman law could no longer be held declaratory. Moreover, the latter part of that century developed a cult of local law. For a time comparative law was in decadence.

With the passing of the hegemony of historical jurisprudence at the close of the last century there came a revival of comparative law. An idea of a comparative science of law got currency in

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America through Lord Bryce's *Studies in History and Jurisprudence*. In fact all methods of jurisprudence must be comparative. But the use of civilian treatises by English and American analytical and historical jurists had led to attempts to force common-law institutions and doctrines into civilian molds which retarded their effective development. What has called for comparative method throughout the world is general economic unification and new means and methods of transportation and communication which have been making the whole world one neighborhood.

Jhering, emphasizing the effect of trade and commerce in liberalizing the strict law, vouched the introducing of Greek mercantile custom into the law of the old city of Rome. In the same way the law merchant, a characteristic product of the medieval faith in a universal law, was taken over into the common law in an era of general commercial development. In America increasing economic unification has put an end to the cult of local law. Today worldwide economic unification is challenging the self-sufficiency of systems of law.

Conditions of transportation and communication today make every locality all but the next door neighbor of every other. What happens anywhere is news in the next morning's paper everywhere. The world has become economically unified and law transcending local political limits is an economic necessity. Moreover, since the First World War we have been seeing attempts at political unification of the world and setting up of a world legal order.

Even more the worldwide development of industry, carried on with instrumentalities and under conditions increasingly dangerous to life and limb, and the mechanizing of every activity of life likewise threatening injury to every one, have been creating new legal problems calling for revision of old doctrines and finding of new means of promoting and maintaining the general security. Experience, which is no longer merely local, must be subjected to the scrutiny of reason and developed by reason, and reason, which in its very nature transcends locality, must be tested by experience. The wider the experience, the better is the test. Thus the science of law must increasingly be comparative. Whether we are dreaming of a world law or thinking of the further development of our own law, to suit it to the worldwide problem of the general security in the present and immediate future, the methods of the jurist must have a basis in comparison.

Not the least problem of legal education today is what to leave out of the regular curriculum. Above all the fundamentals of the lawyer's technique and the basic principles by which he must weigh the everyday controversies in which he is to assist clients in maintaining their rights and realizing their just claims, must be thoroughly mastered. Nothing should be allowed to detract from this minimum. But the many difficult and complicated problems

confronting the law, the lawmaker, the judge, and the practicing lawyer of today call for a science of law beyond what was required of the simpler jurisprudence of the past, and, it must be repeated, the method of that science, whether primarily analytical, historical, philosophical, or sociological, must use comparative law as its main instrument. For jurist, law teacher, and judge it is becoming more than a part of his general culture. As to the practicing lawyer, in our polity he is potentially law-writer, law teacher, legislator, or judge. Moreover, law is or ought to be a learned profession and at least an awareness of the technique, institutions, and organization of the legal systems of the other half of the legal world is part of what should make a learned lawyer.

It remains to note that Professor von Mehren gives us, not a setting side by side of detailed rules of law for comparison presumably to enable us to determine which is “the right rule.” It was this sort of thing which brought comparative law into disrepute in the last century. He gives us instead material for comparison of the Continental codes with our system of judicially established and developed law, of comparing the administering method of the Continent with our own, and finally what is crucial for the development of our Anglo-American law to meet the conditions of maintaining the general security in the society of our time, materials for comparing with our own the reaction of the civil-law jurisdictions to social and economic change.

ROSCOE POUND

Table of Abbreviations

A.	Atlantic Reporter
All E.R.	All England Law Reports
Am. Dec.	American Decisions
App.	Appellate Court
App. Div.	Appellate Division
B. & C.	Barnewell and Creswell's Reports
Barn. & Adl.	Barnewell and Adolphus' Reports
BB	Betriebs-Berater
Best & S.	Best and Smith's Reports
BGHSt.	Entscheidungen des Bundesgerichtshof in Strafsachen
BGHZ	Entscheidungen des Bundesgerichtshof in Zivilsachen
Bull. civ.	Bulletin des arrêts de la Cour de cassation, chambres civiles
Burr.	Burrow's Reports
BVerfG	Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgericht
C.A.	Court of Appeal
Cai.	Caines' Reports
Cal. App.	California Appellate Reports
Cal. Rptr.	California Reporter
Ch.	Chancery
ch. crim.	chambre criminelle
ch. civ.	chambre civile
ch. req.	chambre des requêtes
ch. soc.	chambre sociale
CLR	Commonwealth Law Reports
COM	Commission Proposal
D.	Recueil Dalloz
D.A.	Recueil Dalloz Analytique
D.C.	Recueil Dalloz Critique
D.H.	Recueil Dalloz Hebdomadaire de Jurisprudence
Dig.	Digest of Justinian

D.L.R.	Dominion Law Reports
D.P.	Recueil Dalloz Périodique et Critique
DR	Deutsches Recht
D.S.	Recueil Dalloz Sirey
EBVerfG	Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts
Eng. Rep.	English Reports
Ex.	Exchequer
F.	Federal Reporter
Fed. Cas.	Federal Cases
F.R.D.	Federal Rules Decisions
F. Supp.	Federal Supplement
Gaz. Pal.	Gazette du Palais
Gray	Gray's Reports
H.L.	House of Lords
Inst.	Institutes of Justinian
IR	Informations rapides
J	Jurisprudence
JCP	Juris Classeur Périodique
JR	Juristische Rundschau
JZ	Juristen-Zeitung
K.B.	King's Bench
L.R.	Law Reports
Met.	Metcalf's Reports
Mun. Ct.	Municipal Court
N.E.	Northeastern Reporter
NI	Northern Ireland Law Reports
NJW	Neue Juristische Wochenschrift
NJW-RR	Neue Juristische Wochenschrift- Rechtsprechungs-Report Zivilrecht
N.W.	Northwestern Reporter
N.Y.S.	New York Supplement
O.J.	Official Journal of the European Union
P.	Pacific Reporter
pan.	panorama de jurisprudence
P.C.	Judicial Committee of the Privy Council
Q.B.	Queen's Bench
Rev. trim. dr. civ.	Revue trimestrielle du droit civil
RGSt	Entscheidungen des Reichsgerichts in Strafsachen

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RGZ	Entscheidungen des Reichsgerichts in Zivilsachen
S.	Recueil Sirey
S.C.	Session Cases
S.E.	Southeastern Reporter
So.	Southern Reporter
Strange	Strange's Reports
Super.	Superior Court
S.W.	Southwestern Reporter
T.L.R.	Times Law Reports
U.S.	United States Reports
VersR	Versicherungs Recht
W.L.R.	Weekly Law Reports
民一	Civil first instance
民终	Civil final (second instance)
民再	Civil retrial
民监	Civil supervision

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