GLOBAL MANDATORY FAIR USE

In a path-breaking work, Tanya Aplin and Lionel Bently make the case that the quotation exception in Article 10 of the Berne Convention constitutes a global mandatory fair use provision. It is global, they argue, because of the reach of Berne and TRIPS, and its mandatory nature is apparent from the clear language of Article 10 and its *travaux*. It relates to 'use' that is not limited by type of work, type of act or purpose, and it is 'fair' use because the work must be made available to the public, with attribution, and the use must be proportionate and consistent with fair practice. By explaining the contours of global mandatory fair use – and thus displacing the 'three-step test' as the dominant, international copyright norm governing copyright exceptions – this book creates new insights into how national exceptions should be framed and interpreted.

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Global Mandatory Fair Use

THE NATURE AND SCOPE OF THE RIGHT TO QUOTE COPYRIGHT WORKS

TANYA APLIN King's College London LIONEL BENTLY University of Cambridge



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