

## Index

- Abzug, Bella, 339  
 Ackerman, Peter, 296  
 Adams, John, 13  
 Adams, John Quincy, 10  
 Adelson, Sheldon, 270  
 Agnew, Spiro, 336  
 Ailes, Roger, 317  
*Alaska Independence Party v. Alaska*, 65  
 Allen, Gracie, 335  
 American Independent Party, 363, 378  
*American Party of Texas v. White*, 64, 70, 140  
*Anderson v. Celebrezze*, 62, 74–75, 375  
 Anderson, John B., 89, 285, 290, 368, 374,  
 376–79, 382  
*Arizona Free Enterprise Club's Freedom Club  
 PAC v. Bennett*, 240  
 Arrow, Kenneth, 401
- Bachmann, Michele, 249, 341  
 Badnarik, Michael, 361  
 Baldwin, Chuck, 363–64  
 Barber, Michael, 263  
 Barr, Andy, 348  
 Barr, Bob, 361  
 Barr, Roseanne, 337  
 Bartels, Larry, 272  
 Becker, Carl, 218  
 Benoit, William, 282  
 Benton, Thomas Hart, 225  
 Berlusconi, Silvio, 401  
 Biden, Joe, 6–7, 82–83, 85, 104, 160, 235–37, 242,  
 252–53, 259, 343, 347  
 Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act, 246, 271  
 Blaine, James G., 225–26, 229  
 Bloomberg, Michael, 381  
 Booker, Cory, 160, 347
- Boydston, Amber, 281  
 Bradley, Bill, 242  
 Brands, H.W., 312  
 Briffault, Richard, 9, 170  
 Browne, Harry, 361  
 Brubaker, Jennifer, 300  
 Bryce, James, 34, 52  
 Buchanan, Pat, 237, 241, 364–65  
*Buckley v. Valeo*, 73, 75, 239, 272, 328–29, 381  
*Burdick v. Takushi*, 62, 75  
*Burroughs v. United States*, 73, 75  
 Busch, Andrew, 150, 156–57  
 Bush, George H.W., 237, 286, 396  
 Bush, George W., 242, 245–46, 293  
 Bush, Jeb, 248, 250, 253–54, 324  
 Buttigieg, Pete, 160
- Cain, Herman, 249  
*California Democratic Party v. Jones*, 60–61,  
 63–64, 66, 95, 139–41, 394  
 Camejo, Peter, 362  
 Cameron, Don, 226–27, 229  
 Cantwell, Maria, 7, 120, 345  
 Carson, Ben, 245, 250  
 Carter, Jimmy, 47, 50, 52, 89, 148, 160, 177–78,  
 223, 231–33, 237, 241, 285–86, 395–96  
 Cass, Lewis, 87, 225  
 Castle, Darrell, 364  
 Castro, Julián, 160  
 Ceaser, James W., 40, 146, 172  
 Chirac, Jacques, 400  
 Chisholm, Shirley, 339–40, 355  
 Christie, Chris, 248, 253  
*Citizens United v. Federal Election  
 Commission*, 263–65, 276  
*Clingman v. Beaver*, 62–64, 140–41

- Clinton, Bill, 241, 245, 320  
 Clinton, Hillary, 3, 6–7, 17, 51, 83–84, 105,  
 109–10, 113, 117–18, 120–22, 133–34, 152, 161,  
 180, 192, 200, 236, 238, 242–43, 245–47,  
 249–51, 253–54, 280–81, 288–89, 296–98,  
 302–04, 322–25, 327, 330, 337–38, 342–45,  
 355, 393, 397  
 Cobb, David, 362  
 Cohen, Steve, 383  
 Collins, Susan, 7, 120, 345  
 Commission on Presidential Debates (CPD),  
 7, 285, 293–96, 302, 306–07, 381–82  
 Communications Act, 284  
 Conkling, Roscoe, 226–28  
 Conservative Party of New York State,  
 373–74  
 Constitution Party, 359–60, 363,  
 378  
 Cook, Rhodes, 156  
 Coolidge, Calvin, 311  
 Corbyn, Jeremy, 400  
*Cousins v. Wigoda*, 68, 70  
 Cowan, Geoffrey, 41  
 Coxe, Jacob, 378  
 Crowley, Candy, 301  
 Cruz, Ted, 100–01, 109, 115–16, 134, 245,  
 249–50, 253–54, 282, 322, 342  
  
 Daley, Richard, 16, 45  
 Dattner, Joyce, 336  
 Davis, John W., 311  
 De La Fuente, Roque, 371, 379–80  
 Dean, Howard, 249, 319  
 Democratic National Committee (DNC), 49,  
 52, 68, 70–71, 77, 147, 152, 192–95, 202, 206,  
 211, 213, 252, 394  
 Democratic National Convention, 3, 46, 68,  
 89, 110, 113, 119, 139, 174, 176, 180–81, 200,  
 205, 214, 218–21, 223, 229, 231, 340,  
 377, 391  
*Democratic Party of the United States*  
*v. Wisconsin ex rel. La Follette*, 70,  
 138–39  
 Democratic Party, *passim*  
 Devine, Tad, 325  
 Dewey, Thomas E., 313  
 Dodd, Christopher, 242, 253  
 Dole, Bob, 237, 241, 245  
 Douglass, Frederick, 333  
 Dukakis, Michael, 294, 396  
 Duke, David, 378  
  
 Edwards, John, 237, 242, 253, 319  
 Eisenhower, Dwight, 314–15  
 Eisenhower, Milton, 376  
 Eisner, Keith Darren, 291  
*Eu v. San Francisco County Democratic*  
*Central Committee*, 60, 64, 139  
 Eychaner, Fred, 270–71  
  
 Faith Spotted Eagle, 7, 120  
 Falk, Erika, 353  
 Federal Communications Commission, 285  
 Federal Corrupt Practices Act, 73  
 Federal Election Campaign Act, 73, 294,  
 397–98  
 Federal Election Commission (FEC), 7,  
 92–93, 248, 277, 294–96, 307, 365, 373, 382  
 Fein, Steven, 301, 304  
 Feinstein, Dianne, 232  
 Ferraro, Geraldine, 337, 342–43  
 Fiorina, Carly, 248, 250, 341–42, 345  
 Flowers, Gennifer, 320  
 For the People Act of 2019 (H.R. 1), 259  
 Forbes, Steve, 241–42, 245  
 Ford, Gerald R., 177, 241  
*Fulani v. Brady*, 293  
 Fulani, Lenora, 293–94, 336–37, 378, 398  
  
 Gabbard, Tulsi, 160, 345  
 Garfield, James A., 223, 226–29  
 Gilens, Martin, 272  
 Gillibrand, Kirsten, 345, 347  
 Gingrich, Newt, 248–49, 253–54, 265  
 Giuliani, Rudy, 242  
 Glazier, Rebecca Anne, 281  
 Goethals, George, 301, 304  
 Goldwater, Barry, 43, 339  
 Goode, Virgil, 364  
 Goodman, Lee, 277  
 Gore, Al, 237, 242, 293, 344  
 Gorman, Joseph, 167  
 Grant, Ulysses S., 34, 225–27, 229  
 Green Party, 290, 293, 296, 337–38, 345,  
 359–63, 372, 375, 382  
  
 Hagelin, John, 365–66  
 Hansen, Glenn, 282  
 Hanson, Gary, 300  
 Harder, Heather, 340  
 Harris, Kamala, 82, 160, 345–47  
 Harrison, William Henry, 87  
 Hart, Gary, 47, 237, 241, 320, 397

- Haskell, John, 156, 164  
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 225  
 Hayward, Allison, 277  
 Heberlig, Eric, 273  
 Hersh, Eitan, 184  
 Hicks, John, 311  
 Hoar, George F., 227  
 Hoefling, Thomas, 373  
 Holbook, Thomas, 283  
 Hoppers, John, 336  
 Huckabee, Mike, 242, 250, 253  
 Humphrey, Hubert, 16, 45–46, 176, 223, 230–31, 286, 316–18, 391  
 Huntsman, Jon, 248, 254, 265
- Jackson, Andrew, 10, 14, 34, 87, 221  
 Jackson, Jesse, 47, 237, 241, 297, 396  
 Jamieson, Kathleen Hall, 282, 303  
 Jenness, Linda, 336  
 Jindal, Bobby, 248  
 Johnson, Gary, 83, 89–90, 290, 361, 378–79, 382  
 Johnson, Haynes, 319  
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 45, 229, 391  
 Johnson, Richard M., 219  
 Johnson, Sonia, 336
- Kaine, Tim, 7, 120, 281  
 Kamarck, Elaine, 76  
 Karabell, Zachary, 313  
 Karpowitz, Christopher, 184  
 Kasich, John, 100, 122, 249, 254, 282  
 Kefauver, Estes, 43, 390–91  
 Kennedy, Edward M., 231–33, 241, 396  
 Kennedy, John F., 43, 176, 284, 315–17  
 Kennedy, Robert, 45, 230, 319, 391  
 Kerry, John, 242, 244–45, 319, 344  
 Keyes, Alan, 363, 378  
 Kirkland, Lane, 395  
 Klobuchar, Amy, 82, 160, 300, 345, 347  
 Kucinich, Dennis, 243  
 Kugler, Matthew, 301, 304
- La Follette, Robert, 89, 382  
 La Raja, Raymond, 263, 275, 277  
 La Riva, Gloria, 373  
 LaDuke, Winona, 7, 120, 337, 345, 362  
 Lamm, Dick, 364  
 LaRouche, Lyndon, 378–79, 398
- Law, Steven, 271  
 Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 400  
 Le Pen, Marine, 400  
 League of Women Voters, 284–85, 290  
 Lemert, James, 282  
*Level the Playing Field v. Federal Election Commission*, 296  
 Libertarian Party, 335–36, 359–63, 376, 378–79  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 34  
 Lloyd-Duffie, Elvena, 340–41  
 Lockwood, Belva, 334, 355  
 Lopez Obrador, Andres Manuel, 357  
 Lowenstein, Daniel, 169–70  
 Lucey, Patrick, 376
- MacArthur, Douglas, 378  
 MacBride, Roger, 335–36  
 Macron, Emmanuel, 357, 400  
 Magarian, Gregory, 292  
 Malbin, Michael, 254  
 Marshall, Thomas, 183  
 May, Theresa, 401  
 Mayer, Jane, 303  
 Mayer, William, 4, 53, 150, 156–57  
 McCain, John, 50, 237, 242, 244, 246, 249, 253, 298, 342–44  
 McCarthy, Eugene, 16, 230–31, 313, 319, 391  
 McConnell, Mitch, 271  
 McCormack, Ellen, 340  
*McCutcheon v. Federal Election Commission*, 276  
 McGovern, George, 47, 50, 52, 148, 185, 286, 395–96  
 McGovern-Fraser Commission, 16, 46, 48, 150, 176–77, 192  
 McGrath, Amy, 348  
 McKinley, William, 87  
 McKinney, Cynthia, 337, 362  
 McKinney, Mitchell, 283  
 McMullin, Evan, 84, 88–89, 373  
 Mickelson, Sig, 314  
 Mikva, Abner, 293–94  
 Mill, John Stuart, 25  
 Mink, Patsy, 339–40  
 Mitchell, Charlene, 335  
 Mondale, Walter, 301, 342–43, 396–97  
 Morley, Michael, 110  
*Morse v. Republican Party of Virginia*, 58  
 Moseley Braun, Carol, 341  
 Mott, Lucretia, 332–34

- Nader, Ralph, 84, 89, 290, 293, 337–38, 362, 364, 368  
 Nathan, Theodora, 335  
 National Popular Vote Interstate Compact, 383–84  
 National Voter Registration Act, 75  
 Natural Law Party, 360, 365–66  
 Nelson, Michael, 167  
 New Alliance Party, 293, 336, 378, 398  
*New York State Board of Elections v. Lopez Torres*, 64  
 Nixon, Richard, 16, 284, 317–18, 336, 391, 396  
 Norrander, Barbara, 172
- O'Brien v. Brown, 68  
 O'Malley, Martin, 243, 253  
 O'Neill, Tip, 20  
 O'Rourke, Beto, 82  
 Obama, Barack, 50, 124, 152, 174, 190, 200, 237, 242, 245–49, 252–54, 297–98, 301, 323–24, 343, 363, 397
- Page, Benjamin, 272  
 Palin, Sarah, 337, 342–43  
 Panagopoulos, Costas, 187, 189  
 Parshall, Lisa, 152, 158, 167–68  
 Pataki, George, 248  
 Patterson, Thomas, 327  
 Paul, Newt, 299–300  
 Paul, Rand, 242, 249–50  
 Paul, Ron, 110–11, 222, 378  
 Pence, Mike, 281  
 Perot, Ross, 89, 364, 381–82  
 Peroutka, Michael, 363  
 Perry, Rick, 248, 254  
 Phillips, Howard, 363  
 Pietryka, Matthew, 281  
 Pildes, Richard, 9, 268–69  
 Polk, James K., 223, 225  
 Polsby, Nelson, 52  
 Pope, Jeremy, 184  
 Potts, C.S., 225  
 Powell, Colin, 7, 120  
 Progressive Party, 88, 159, 377, 382  
 Pulley, Andrew, 336  
 Putnam, Josh, 197
- Raddatz, Martha, 302  
 Randall v. Sorrell, 276  
 Ranney, Austin, 4, 47
- Reagan, Ronald, 89, 177, 237, 241, 286, 301, 318, 343, 377  
 Reform Party, 360, 364–65, 382  
 Rehfeld, Andrew, 21  
 Rehnquist, William H., 263  
 Reid, Harry, 270  
 Republican National Committee (RNC), 111, 211–12, 226–27  
 Republican National Convention, 3, 109, 114, 206, 214, 223, 225, 339  
 Republican Party, *passim*  
 Ribicoff, Abraham A., 233  
 Roberts, John G., 263  
 Robinson, David, 326  
 Rockefeller, Nelson, 318  
 Romney, Mitt, 88, 111, 222, 237–38, 242, 246, 248, 253–54, 265, 301, 344, 397  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 32, 311  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 40–42, 87–90, 100, 159, 235, 252, 309–10, 312, 377–78, 390  
 Root, Wayne A., 361  
 Rubio, Marco, 100–01, 246, 248, 250, 253–54  
 Russo, Aaron, 361  
 Ruwart, Mary, 361
- Sanders, Bernie, 3, 17, 51–52, 81–85, 88–90, 109, 111–13, 117–22, 133–34, 160, 180, 200, 238, 243, 245, 249–53, 300, 322, 325, 344, 347  
 Santorum, Rick, 111, 248–49, 253–54, 265  
 Saunders, Romulus, 224  
 Scalia, Antonin, 169  
 Schaffner, Brian, 263, 275, 277  
 Schattschneider, Elmer, 28  
 Schatz, Brian, 383  
 Schultz, Howard, 84–85, 381  
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 25  
 Shaap, Milton, 398  
 Shafer, Byron, 46, 49  
 Shapiro, Walter, 5  
 Sharpton, Al, 398  
 Sherman, John, 225–26, 229  
 Simons, James, 271  
 Smith v. Allwright, 57, 59, 67  
 Smith, Al, 311–12  
 Smith, Margaret Chase, 338  
*Speechnow.org v. Federal Election Commission*, 263–64, 276  
 Spock, Benjamin, 336  
 Stahl, Lesley, 328

- Stans, Maurice, 318  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 333  
 Stassen, Harold, 313  
 Stein, Jill, 84, 89, 290, 337–38, 363,  
 375  
 Stevenson, Adlai, 43, 314, 317, 391  
 Steyer, Tom, 270  
 Stow, Marietta, 334  
 Swain, Fay Carpenter, 339
- Taft, William Howard, 41, 87, 90, 100, 159,  
 309–10, 377  
*Tashjian v. Republican Party of Connecticut*,  
 59, 63–64, 139–40, 394  
 Taylor, Zachary, 87  
*Terry v. Adams*, 58–59, 67, 70  
 Thurmond, Storm, 89  
*Timmons v. Twin Cities Area New Party*,  
 62–64  
 Treleaven, Harry, 318  
 Truman, Harry, 313, 390  
 Trump, Donald, 3, 6, 10, 45, 51, 78, 82–84, 88,  
 99–101, 105, 109–11, 115–16, 132, 134, 153, 161,  
 192, 195–96, 236, 238, 245, 250, 253–54, 262,  
 268, 280–82, 288–90, 303–04, 321–33, 326–29,  
 338, 344, 346, 364, 397  
 Tsongas, Paul, 241  
 Turcotte, Jason, 299–300  
 Tyler, John, 223
- United States v. Classic*, 57, 72  
 Unity Reform Commission, 192  
*Utah Republican Party v. Cox*, 65
- Van Buren, Martin, 14, 39, 86–87, 89, 221,  
 223–25  
 Voting Rights Act, 58, 297
- Walker, Scott, 248, 250  
 Wallace, George, 382, 396  
 Wallace, Henry, 382  
 Warren, Elizabeth, 7, 82, 99, 103, 120, 160, 345–47  
*Washington State Grange v. Washington State  
 Republican Party*, 63–64  
 Washington, George, 23, 87, 226  
 Weinrib, Eric, 337  
 Weld, William, 195  
 White, Theodore, 45, 316–17  
 Whitener, Bryan, 199  
 Wildavsky, Aaron, 52  
 Wilentz, Sean, 186  
 Williams, Edward Bennett, 232–33  
 Williamson, Marianne, 160, 345–46  
 Willkie, Wendell, 361  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 42, 88, 159, 390  
 Winneg, Kenneth, 282  
 Wirt, William, 389  
 Woodhull, Victoria, 333–34, 355  
 Wright, Gerald, 190  
 Wright, Hendrick, 224  
 Wright, Jeremiah, 323–24  
 Wright, Margaret, 336
- Zagarell, Michael, 335  
 Zaller, John, 267  
 Zelensky, Volodymyr, 358  
 Zelizer, Julian, 186